

JULY 1952

**SURVEY OF
CURRENT
BUSINESS**



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS

NATIONAL INCOME NUMBER

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Vol. 32



No. 7

JULY 1952

National Income Number

| | PAGE |
|---|-------------------|
| THE BUSINESS SITUATION | 1 |
| Workers' Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing Continue Upward | 3 |
| Incomes of Physicians, Dentists, and Lawyers, 1949-51 | 5 |
| * * * | |
| NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1951 | 8 |
| List of Statistical Tables | 9 |
| National Income and Product Accounts | 10 |
| * * * | |
| MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS | S-1 to S-40 |
| New or Revised Statistical Series | 32 |
| Statistical Index | Inside Back Cover |

Published by the U. S. Department of Commerce, CHARLES SAWYER, Secretary. Office of Business Economics, M. JOSEPH MEEHAN, Director. Subscription price, including weekly statistical supplement, is \$3.25 a year; Foreign, \$4.25. Single copy, 30 cents. Send remittances to any Department of Commerce Field Office or to the Superintendent of Documents, United States Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. Special subscription arrangements, including changes of address, should be made directly with the Superintendent of Documents. Make checks payable to Treasurer of the United States.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE FIELD SERVICE

| | |
|---|--|
| Albuquerque, N. Mex. 204 S. 10th St. | Memphis 3, Tenn. 229 Federal Bldg. |
| Atlanta 3, Ga. 86 Forsyth St. NW. | Miami 32, Fla. 36 NE. First St. |
| Baltimore 2, Md. 200 E. Lexington St. | Milwaukee 2, Wis. 207 E. Michigan St. |
| Boston 9, Mass. 40 Broad St. | Minneapolis 2, Minn. 607 Marquette Ave. |
| Buffalo 3, N. Y. 117 Ellicott St. | Mobile 10, Ala. 109-13 St. Joseph St. |
| Butte, Mont. 306 Federal Bldg. | New Orleans 12, La. 333 St. Charles Ave. |
| Charleston 4, S. C. Area 2, Sergeant Jasper Bldg. | New York 36, N. Y. 2 West 43d St. |
| Cheyenne, Wyo. 308 Federal Office Bldg. | Oklahoma City 2, Okla. 114 N. Broadway |
| Chicago 1, Ill. 221 N. LaSalle St. | Omaha, Nebr. 403 So. 15th St. |
| Cincinnati 2, Ohio 105 W. Fourth St. | Philadelphia 7, Pa. 1015 Chestnut St. |
| Cleveland 14, Ohio 925 Euclid Ave. | Phoenix, Ariz. 311 N. Central Ave. |
| Dallas 2, Tex. 1114 Commerce St. | Pittsburgh 22, Pa. 717 Liberty Ave. |
| Denver 2, Colo. 142 New Custom House | Portland 4, Ore. 520 SW. Morrison St. |
| Detroit 26, Mich. 1214 Griswold St. | Providence 3, R. I. 327 Post Office Annex |
| El Paso, Tex. Chamber of Commerce Bldg. | Reno, Nev. 1479 Wells Ave. |
| Hartford 1, Conn. 155 High St. | Richmond, Va. 400 East Main St. |
| Houston, Tex. 430 Lamar St. | St. Louis 1, Mo. 1114 Market St. |
| Jacksonville 1, Fla. 311 W. Monroe St. | Salt Lake City 1, Utah 109 W. Second St., So. |
| Kansas City 6, Mo. 903 McGee St. | San Francisco 2, Calif. 870 Market St. |
| Los Angeles 15, Calif. 112 West 9th St. | Savannah, Ga. 125-29 Bull St. |
| Louisville 2, Ky. 631 Federal Bldg. | Seattle 4, Wash. 123 U. S. Court House |

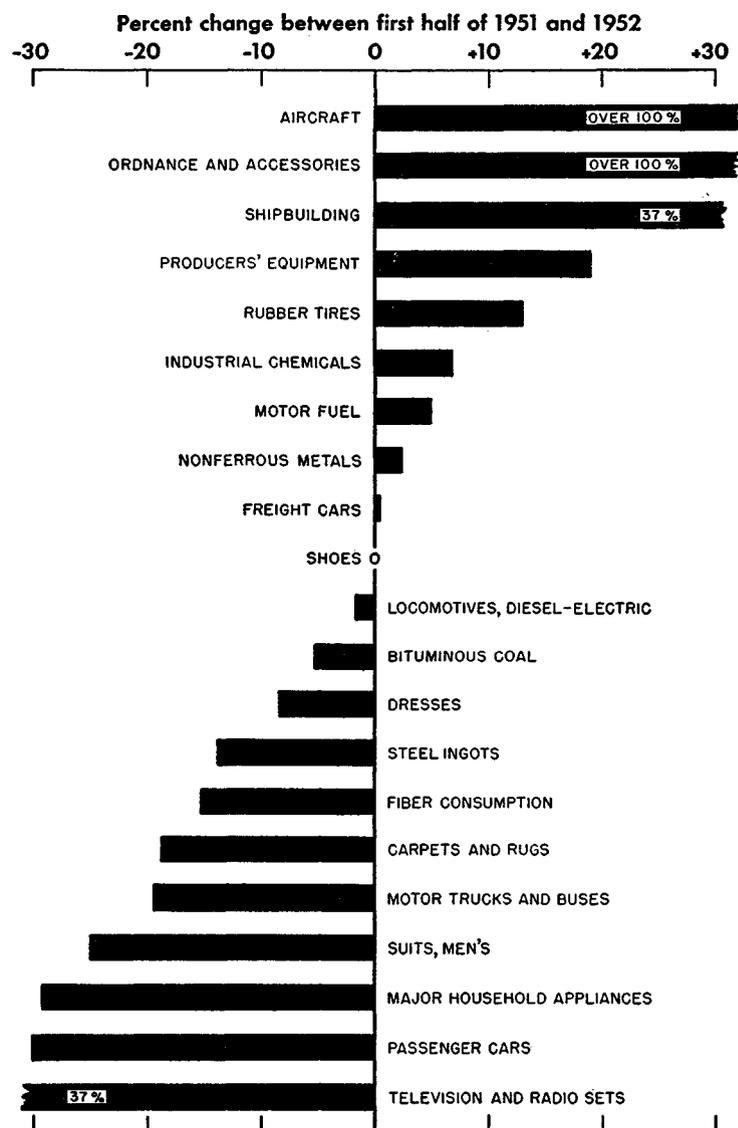
For local telephone listing, consult section devoted to U. S. Government

The Business Situation

By the Office of Business Economics

Divergent Production Trends

Generally production of defense and related products increased over a year ago while output of consumer goods declined



ECONOMIC activity in June continued the moderate rise of the previous months, aside from the effects of the work stoppage in the steel industry. Continued advances in defense production and a moderate pickup in retail trade contributed to the strength in total activity.

Most durable goods sectors of retail trade have experienced some improvement, with the strongest showing in May registered by the automotive group where sales were more than one-fifth above the first quarter rate, seasonally adjusted. Nondurable goods stores have also shown increases; department stores and the food group were up more than seasonally. It is of interest to note that from December 1951 to May 1952 retail sales increased by 6 percent, seasonally adjusted, while personal income was about the same. This development is in contrast to the experience of the last half of 1951 when retail sales showed a smaller increase although personal income rose during the period.

Activity in most other important sectors has been maintained at a high rate. Civilian employment in June advanced seasonally to a total of 62.6 million, about three quarters of a million above June of last year. Moderate expansion of most types of construction activity took place during June, with new construction totaling almost \$3 billion, or 6 percent above June 1951. Private outlays of \$1.9 billion in June were about the same as a year ago, while public construction expenditures of nearly \$1.1 billion were 23 percent larger than in June 1951. New orders received by manufacturers of durable goods dropped somewhat in May from April; unfilled order backlogs, although somewhat lower, were still unusually high.

\$120 billion defense funds available for spending

In recent Congressional action, the Defense Department received \$44 billion of new obligational authority for military purposes for the present fiscal year, about \$4 billion below the amount requested by the President last January. This new authority, plus the carryover of unobligated funds from prior years, will enable the Defense Department to place about \$52 billion of new orders for goods and services during the fiscal year 1953. On the basis of current schedules, defense new order placements during the next 12 months for procurement of hard and soft goods and new construction (including the Defense Department, foreign military aid, atomic energy, and stockpiling) are expected to exceed \$40 billion, including placement from unobligated balances of prior-year funds which remain available for use this year.

The new obligational authority embodied in the various 1953 appropriation acts—plus an estimated \$64 billion remaining either unobligated from prior-year appropriations for national defense or committed but not yet spent—provide for future defense spending of nearly \$120 billion. On the basis of these available funds and present schedules for pro-

duction of military equipment, a significant rise in defense spending is indicated for the present fiscal year over the approximately \$43 billion spent during fiscal year 1952. As a result, despite some increase in budget receipts due to a higher level of business activity, the Federal Government is expected to realize a budget deficit at the close of fiscal year 1953 considerably larger than the \$4 billion excess of expenditures over receipts for fiscal year 1952.

Defense Production Act amended

To ensure an increasing flow of materials for military production, Congress continued the authority to grant priorities and allocations of scarce materials until June 30, 1953, in the extension of the Defense Production Act of 1950.

The new law incorporated several important amendments. Price and wage controls are continued until April 30, 1953. Federal rent controls will be maintained until September 30, 1952, and until April 30, 1953, in areas where local governments take specific action to extend them. The authority to impose consumer credit controls under the Defense Production Act is revoked.

Residential credit controls are to be relaxed following a 3-month period when in each month the seasonally adjusted starts of permanent nonfarm dwelling units fall below the annual rate of 1,200,000. In such a period of credit relaxation no residential credit control could require down payments in excess of 5 percent of the transaction price. For the first 5 months of this year only in February did the number of starts exceed the annual rate of 1.2 million, on a seasonally adjusted basis.

Trends of output mixed

Industrial production in the first half of 1952 has been sustained at about the same rate as in 1951. Strong divergent trends still dominate the production pattern. Output of defense and related products continued to advance throughout the first half of 1952, although at a slower rate than in 1951. On the other hand, total production of consumer durable goods, which declined drastically through the second and third quarters of 1951, has remained relatively stable at a level averaging about one-fourth below the volume of the first half of 1951, and about two-fifths below the peak rate reached in the last half of 1950. In consumer soft goods lines, the declines in output while widespread were much less pronounced than those for consumer hard goods. In only a few consumer industries were increases in production shown.

The work stoppage in the steel industry had little effect on manufacturing operations of steel-consuming industries in June. With the maintenance of high operations in many plants, steel inventories were drawn down. In the automobile industry—the largest single consumer of finished steel products—operations through June held at about the May rate, but completions in July will be affected not only by the steel situation but also by plant shutdowns due to summer vacations.

The divergent production trends shown in the chart for 21 important manufactured products are typical of the total pattern. Production increases in the first half of 1952 as compared with the same period a year ago are shown for 9 of the 21 products. These increases were concentrated in industries producing goods for direct defense and for defense-supporting purposes. The largest gains, over 100 percent, were recorded for aircraft and ordnance and accessories, followed by shipbuilding which was up more than one-third.

The rise in output of producers' equipment although substantial was much more moderate, and reflects, of course, the expansion in private business outlays for new

plant and equipment largely generated by the defense program, and for special machinery used directly in the production of war matériel. Backlogs in this industry are still large—equivalent to 6 months' shipments at the May rate. In the machine tool industry alone, unfilled orders represent more than a year's work at the current rate of output.

In the railroad transportation equipment industry, production in the first half of 1952 was subject to NPA limitation controls. Nevertheless, plant activity was at a relatively high rate, with output of both freight cars and locomotives in line with the quotas fixed by NPA.

Steel output falls off

The decline in production of steel ingots was due solely to work stoppages at steel mills. Two brief work interruptions in April and May had reduced operations to less than 90 percent of rated capacity in effect on January 1, 1952, after a record first quarter when output was at an annual rate of 109 million tons, or 1 percent in excess of capacity. On June 2, steel mills again closed down because of a labor management dispute, and this stoppage—which affected about 88 percent of the industry—continued throughout the month. As a result, the scheduled weekly rate fell to 12 percent of capacity, the lowest since the industry-wide stoppage in 1949. Despite the loss of production, output during the January–June period totaled 45 million tons, or about as high as in the first 6 months of 1950.

Large decline in consumer durable goods

The drop in the production of consumer durable goods, as the chart shows, has been exceptionally sharp, with radio and television sets showing an extreme reduction of nearly two-fifths. While total output of major consumer durable goods has held relatively steady since mid-1951, the movements within that group have shown considerable variation. Assemblies of passenger cars have moved steadily upward following the completion of the model change-over season at the turn of the year but output of household durables has shown an irregular downward trend, owing mainly to the decline in major appliances and radios and television sets in the more recent months.

Larger supplies of metals boosted completions of passenger cars from somewhat less than 1 million in the first quarter to nearly 1.2 million in the April–June period. Production in the first half of the year therefore amounted to an annual rate of 4.4 million passenger cars.

Despite the moderate pickup in consumer demand in recent months for household equipment, output in April and May fell to the lowest point since the third quarter of 1951. All major lines contributed to the decline, with radios, television sets and refrigerators showing the largest relative drops. A recovery in output of radios and television sets from the low point reached in August 1951 has been partly offset by declines which began this February, with output in April and May more than one-fourth below January—although it was still about one-fourth above August 1951.

For the nondurable goods segment as a whole, output in the first half of 1952 was about 7 percent below the same period a year ago. Large decreases in a number of important industries—textiles, clothing, paper, and alcoholic beverages—offset the moderate increases shown for other sectors—rubber tires, motor fuel, and cigarettes. The large drop in fiber consumption—raw cotton and wool and rayon—is reflected in the reduced activity in clothing shops producing men's suits and women's dresses. In other consumer lines such as food, shoes, and newspapers, output showed little or no change.

Workers' Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing Continue Upward

SINCE January 25, 1951, when the general price and wage controls were imposed, factory workers' hourly earnings have continued to rise but at a slower rate than previously. Thus, where as in the 16 months prior to January 1951, manufacturing average hourly earnings rose 10.5 percent, in the 16-month interval between January 1951 and May 1952 they rose 6.6 percent. In May 1952 the average hourly earnings for all manufacturing production workers were \$1.658.

The average hourly earnings data, obtained by dividing pay rolls by total man-hours, measure gross earnings. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such other factors as premium pay for overtime and late shift work, and changes in the output of workers paid on an incentive basis. The average for a group of industries is also affected by shifts in employment as between relatively high-pay and low-pay industries and establishments.

Various reasons account for the slower growth of factory hourly earnings in the recent period as compared with the earlier one. Controls have exerted a retarding influence, both directly and indirectly, through the slower increase in the cost of living. The slackening of demand has also been a factor, especially in the consumer goods industries. Another moderating influence has been the shrinkage in the length of the work week and the consequent decline in the premium for overtime work.

Overtime up since Korean outbreak

"Net" average hourly earnings, computed by eliminating that portion of the average pay attributable to overtime at time and one-half for more than 40 hours of work per week,

Table 1.—Changes in Manufacturing Average Hourly Earnings and Related Factors Over 16 Months Intervals Before and After January 1951

| | September 1949 | January 1951 | Change, September 1949 to January 1951 | May 1952 | Change, January 1951 to May 1952 |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--|----------|----------------------------------|
| All manufacturing industries: | | | | | |
| Gross hourly earnings..... | \$1.407 | \$1.555 | \$0.148 | \$1.658 | \$0.103 |
| Approximate straight time..... | 1.369 | 1.497 | .128 | 1.605 | .108 |
| Approximate overtime premium..... | .038 | .058 | .020 | 1.053 | -.005 |
| Average weekly hours..... | 39.6 | 41.0 | 1.4 | 40.0 | -1.0 |
| Durable goods industries: | | | | | |
| Gross hourly earnings..... | \$1.482 | \$1.630 | \$0.148 | \$1.743 | \$0.113 |
| Approximate straight time..... | 1.444 | 1.565 | .121 | 1.683 | .118 |
| Approximate overtime premium..... | .038 | .065 | .027 | 1.060 | -.005 |
| Average weekly hours..... | 39.6 | 41.5 | 1.9 | 40.8 | -0.7 |
| Nondurable goods industries: | | | | | |
| Gross hourly earnings..... | \$1.328 | \$1.456 | \$0.128 | \$1.536 | \$0.080 |
| Approximate straight time..... | 1.290 | 1.409 | .119 | 1.499 | .090 |
| Approximate overtime premium..... | .038 | .047 | .009 | 1.037 | -.010 |
| Average weekly hours..... | 39.6 | 40.2 | 0.6 | 38.8 | -1.4 |
| Consumer price index (1935-39=100) .. | 170.7 | 181.5 | 6.3% | 189.0 | 4.1% |

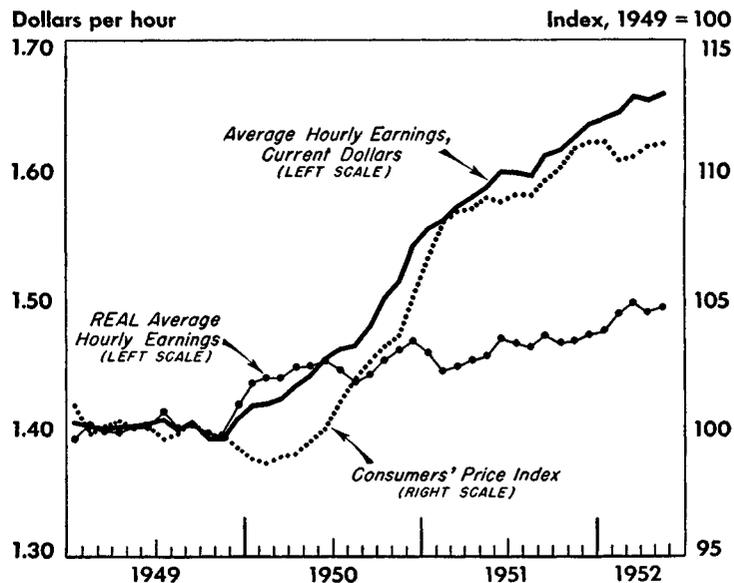
¹ Estimated by Office of Business Economics.

Source: Basic data, U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

approximate straight time earnings. The spread between gross and net hourly earnings as so computed varies depending upon the amount of overtime worked. As shown in table 1, the amount of overtime increased substantially between September 1949 and January 1951 as the work week lengthened—to an average of 41 hours for all manufacturing—in response to increased pressure for production following the outbreak of hostilities in Korea. Because of the marked urgency of the demand for defense materials and producers' capital equipment, average hours worked per week increased more in the durable goods industries

Trend in Manufacturing Hourly Earnings

REAL hourly earnings have risen since 1949, but at a much slower pace than current dollar earnings



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS

52-102

than in the nondurables and hence overtime premium pay contributed a larger portion of total hourly earnings to workers in the durable goods industries.

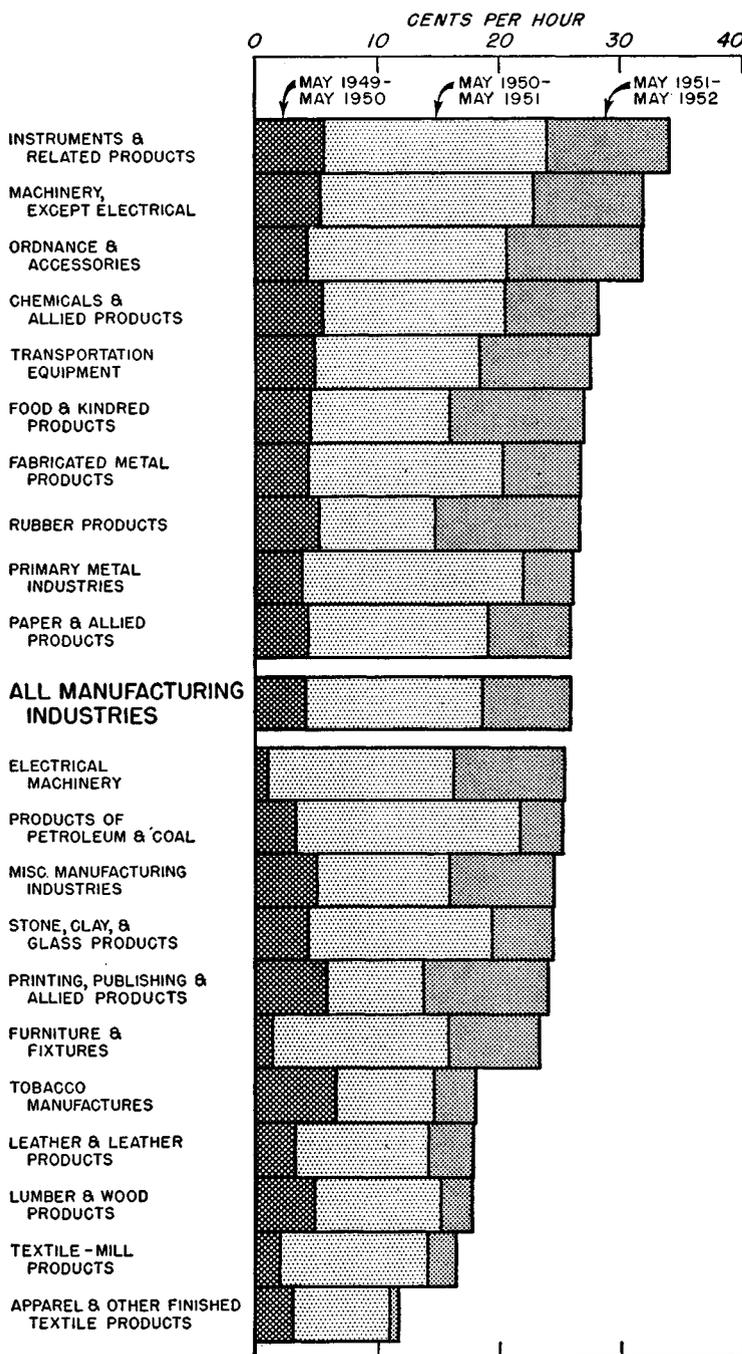
Since January last year, however, the average work week has shortened in most industries. In manufacturing as a whole the average hours worked per week was 40 in May 1952 as compared with 41 in January 1951. The consequent decline in premium pay for overtime has operated as a partial offset to rising straight time pay and has been especially marked in the nondurable goods industries where the shrinkage in demand and hours worked per week has been most pronounced.

"Real" hourly earnings rising

Since 1949 the steady rise in manufacturing workers' average hourly earnings has kept well ahead of the cost of living. "Real" hourly earnings, computed by dividing current dollar earnings by the consumer price index, were 6.6 percent higher in May 1952 than in May 1949. Workers in various

Changes in Hourly Earnings

have been larger in defense and related industries in last three years and smaller in consumer industries



industry groups fared differently, however, as shown in table 2 where the industries are arrayed according to the amount of increase in current dollar earnings from 1949 to 1952. Apparel was the only major industry group in which the gain in current dollar hourly pay, although substantial, failed to keep pace with the cost of living.

Hourly pay increases have varied considerably

Changes in factory workers' hourly earnings are influenced by many factors such as the relative demand for the product, importance of wage costs compared to other costs, relative productivity in output per man-hour, degree of unionization, and others. In view of the broad differences in these respects from industry to industry, it is not surprising that the increases in the average hourly earnings received in individual industry groups during the last 3 years have shown marked variations.

As shown in table 2 and the chart, the increases ranged from 12 to 34 cents per hour or from 10 to 24 percent of the respective May 1949 average hourly base earnings. The average for all manufacturing represented a rise of 26 cents per hour, or 18 percent of the May 1949 average hourly pay.

Of the 21 major industry groups, the hourly pay raises of 16 were concentrated in the range between 18 and 28 cents per hour, or between 14 to 20 percent above May 1949. The industries with hourly earnings increases exceeding that range—professional and scientific instruments, ordnance and nonelectrical machinery—experienced above-average increases in the demand for their products over this period chiefly because of their importance in defense activities. The industries with hourly pay increases near the bottom of the range or below it were chiefly consumer goods industries such as leather and textile products and apparel, where demand rose less than average between May 1949 and May 1952 or—as in the case of leather products and apparel—actually dropped.

Table 2.—Changes in Average Hourly Earnings of Manufacturing Production Workers, May 1949 to May 1952, by Industry Groups

| | Average hourly earnings May 1949 | Change May 1949-50 | Change May 1950-51 | Change May 1951-52 | Change May 1949-52 | Average hourly earnings May 1952 | Percent increase May 1949-52 | Percent increase in "real" earnings May 1949-52 |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Professional and scientific instruments..... | \$1.388 | \$0.056 | \$0.182 | \$0.101 | \$0.339 | \$1.727 | 24.4 | 12.0 |
| Nonelectrical machinery..... | 1.523 | .053 | .174 | .090 | .317 | 1.840 | 20.8 | 8.8 |
| Ordnance..... | 1.472 | .043 | .162 | .111 | .316 | 1.788 | 21.5 | 9.4 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 1.430 | .055 | .149 | .076 | .280 | 1.710 | 19.6 | 7.7 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 1.650 | .048 | .135 | .091 | .274 | 1.924 | 16.6 | 5.0 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 1.294 | .045 | .113 | .111 | .269 | 1.563 | 20.8 | 8.8 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 1.453 | .043 | .159 | .064 | .266 | 1.719 | 18.3 | 6.5 |
| Rubber products..... | 1.514 | .052 | .094 | .119 | .265 | 1.779 | 17.5 | 5.8 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 1.581 | .038 | .180 | .041 | .259 | 1.840 | 16.4 | 4.8 |
| All manufacturing..... | 1.401 | .041 | .144 | .072 | .257 | 1.658 | 18.3 | 6.6 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 1.330 | .043 | .146 | .068 | .257 | 1.587 | 19.3 | 7.4 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 1.443 | .010 | .151 | .091 | .252 | 1.695 | 17.5 | 5.8 |
| Products of petroleum and coal..... | 1.772 | .033 | .183 | .035 | .251 | 2.023 | 14.2 | 2.8 |
| Miscellaneous manufactures..... | 1.252 | .050 | .108 | .086 | .244 | 1.496 | 19.5 | 7.6 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 1.361 | .043 | .150 | .050 | .243 | 1.604 | 17.9 | 6.1 |
| Printing and publishing..... | 1.819 | .058 | .078 | .103 | .239 | 2.058 | 13.1 | 1.9 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 1.236 | .014 | .143 | .075 | .232 | 1.468 | 18.8 | 7.0 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 1.016 | .065 | .080 | .034 | .179 | 1.195 | 17.6 | 5.9 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 1.141 | .033 | .108 | .037 | .178 | 1.319 | 15.6 | 4.1 |
| Lumber and wood products..... | 1.288 | .048 | .103 | .026 | .177 | 1.465 | 13.7 | 2.4 |
| Textile mill products..... | 1.184 | .020 | .120 | .023 | .163 | 1.347 | 13.8 | 2.4 |
| Apparel and related products..... | 1.125 | .031 | .078 | .007 | .116 | 1.241 | 10.3 | -1.6 |

Incomes of Physicians, Dentists, and Lawyers, 1949-51

INCOMES of physicians, dentists, and lawyers continued to rise in 1950 and 1951, according to the results of three recent surveys conducted by the Office of Business Economics as part of its national income work.

Following their relative stability from 1948 to 1949, the average (mean) net incomes of lawyers and dentists increased about 10 percent from 1949 to 1951. Physicians' incomes rose 13 percent over the period. In 1950, the average income of physicians maintained the same moderate increase, about 4 percent, as in the previous year, but in 1951 it advanced markedly, by 9 percent.

These increases in professional incomes since 1949 should be considered against the background of the general rise in money incomes and prices. From 1949 to 1951 there were increases of about 15 percent in both the over-all average earnings of employees and proprietors and in the cost of living as measured by the Consumers' Price Index.

In 1951, the mean net income of lawyers (\$9,375) exceeded dentists' (\$7,743) by close to 20 percent, as was the case in 1949. The income of physicians in 1951 (\$12,518) exceeded that of lawyers by one-third and that of dentists by three-fifths.

In the accompanying table, the income data for "all" practitioners represent a composite of the data for the "major independent" and "major salaried" groups. However, since the professions of medicine, dentistry, and law are predominantly entrepreneurial, those engaged primarily in independent practice dominate the over-all averages.

Thus, from 1949 to 1951 there was a 13 percent increase in the mean net income of both major independent physicians—from \$11,858 to \$13,378—and all physicians. Similarly, the 10 percent increase in the mean net income of all categories of dentists combined reflected primarily the 10 percent rise (from \$7,168 to \$7,856) in the income of those dentists engaged in major independent practice. So too in the field of law, where those engaged entirely or mainly in independent practice upped their mean net income from \$8,183 in 1949 to \$8,936 in 1951—a 9 percent increase, as in the case of all lawyers. Moreover, as can be seen from table 3, for each profession the year-to-year movement in the mean net income of major independent practitioners was quite similar to that of all practitioners.

Net and gross income changes similar

During the period under analysis, net income kept pace with gross receipts for all three professions—an indication that changes in the business expenses of physicians, dentists,

and lawyers engaged in independent practice were in line with those in gross receipts, and that the profit ratios of 1949 were maintained. The 1949-51 increase of almost 12 percent in the mean gross receipts of major independent physicians corresponded closely to the 13 percent increase in their net income. Major independent dentists increased both their mean net and gross incomes by 10 percent, while lawyers in independent practice increased theirs by 9 percent.

The change in income for salaried physicians and lawyers was not very different from that for independents. Physicians engaged in major salaried practice increased their mean net incomes at a slightly higher rate than did those engaged in major independent practice, both in 1950 and in 1951. For the two-year period, salaried physicians showed a total increase of 15 percent in their average net income, as compared with a 13 percent rise for those engaged in independent practice.

Major salaried lawyers maintained an even rate of increase in their mean net income (a little better than 4 percent) from 1949 to 1950 and from 1950 to 1951, whereas the income of independent lawyers advanced 6 percent in 1950 but only 3 percent in 1951. For the two-year period, however, the mean net incomes of both independent and salaried lawyers were up by 9 percent.

In the fields of law and medicine the proportion of salaried practitioners is considerably larger than in the field of dentistry. (Approximately 35 percent of all lawyers and 22 percent of physicians are engaged in major salaried practice, in contrast to only 8 percent of dentists.) Thus, due to the comparatively small original sample, there were too few returns received from salaried practitioners in the dental survey to yield reliable data on salaried income from dentistry.

Since nonsalaried practitioners comprise a very high proportion of those engaged in major independent practice, the income movements for these two groups from 1949 to 1951 were not significantly different. Similarly, since all-salaried practitioners account for nearly all of the "major salaried," the income changes shown in table 3 for these two categories were quite similar.

Long-term comparisons

Average income data back to 1929 for these three professions are available only for nonsalaried practitioners. However, since about two-thirds of all physicians and lawyers and nine-tenths of all dentists are nonsalaried, an examination

Large-Scale Survey of the Medical Profession

Incomes of physicians during the two decades after 1929 was the subject of the last full-scale survey of professional incomes conducted by the Office of Business Economics. The results were summarized in 18 pages of the July 1951 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The *Journal of the American Medical Association*, in reviewing the findings, observed—

"... this survey provides good bench-mark data on the incomes of physicians, a subject about which there has been a considerable amount of highly speculative writing and speaking in recent years. Thus the entire medical profession has benefited by the willingness of 55,000 of its members to cooperate with the U. S. Department of Commerce in one of the periodic surveys needed in the preparation of estimates of national income and personal consumer expenditures."

The July 1951 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS can still be obtained by sending 25 cents to the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.

of the trend in income for this group has considerable significance for the profession as a whole.

As can be seen from table 4, over the entire period since 1929 nonsalaried dentists have had the lowest average net income of the three professions. Nonsalaried lawyers, on the other hand, had a slightly higher mean net income than physicians engaged in nonsalaried practice up through 1940. Since that time, however, physicians have succeeded in increasing their net incomes at a faster rate than have lawyers, and dentists as well. Physicians' mean net income since 1940 has been markedly higher than that of either lawyers or dentists.

Since 1929, physicians in nonsalaried practice have increased their mean net income by 157 percent, as compared with 83 percent for nonsalaried dentists and 58 percent for nonsalaried lawyers. For perspective, it may be noted that the average earnings of all nonfarm entrepreneurs rose 144 percent from 1929 to 1951.

Whereas long-term data covering all practitioners (not just the nonsalaried group, as discussed above) are not available for lawyers and dentists, such information for physicians indicates an increase of 136 percent in their over-all average net income from 1929 to 1951. This was closely in line with the 141 percent increase in the average income of all earners in the general population (wage and salary workers together with farm and nonfarm entrepreneurs).

The data in table 4 also show that physicians have increased their gross and net incomes by about the same rate

since 1929, whereas both lawyers and dentists have experienced a larger over-all increase in gross income than in net income.

Nature of Surveys

The data reported here are based on the results of three interim professional income surveys conducted by the Office of Business Economics during the early spring of this year. The primary purpose of the surveys was to obtain an index of the yearly change in professional incomes so that benchmark data established from earlier large-scale professional surveys could be extended forward, thus deriving current estimates for incorporation into the annual National Income series of income of unincorporated enterprises and personal consumption expenditures. The results of the most recent large-scale surveys of lawyers, dentists, and physicians—presenting a wide variety of detailed information not covered in the interim surveys—were published in the August 1949, January 1950, and July 1951 issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, respectively.

Since these interim surveys are intended only to estimate the percent change in average net and gross incomes for the country as a whole, from one year to the next, the samples are small and few refinements in sampling techniques are employed.

The data herein presented were gathered by means of mail questionnaires sent to small cross sections of the medi-

Table 3.—Average Net and Gross Incomes of Physicians, Dentists, and Lawyers by Form of Practice, 1949-51¹

| Form of practice ² | Physicians | | | | | | Dentists | | | | | | Lawyers | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------------------------|
| | 1949 amount | 1950 amount | 1951 amount | Percent change | | Number of cases in sample | 1949 amount | 1950 amount | 1951 amount | Percent change | | Number of cases in sample | 1949 amount | 1950 amount | 1951 amount | Percent change | | Number of cases in sample |
| | | | | 1949-50 | 1950-51 | | | | | 1949-50 | 1950-51 | | | | | 1949-50 | 1950-51 | |
| NET INCOME³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean..... | \$11,058 | \$11,538 | \$12,518 | +4.3 | +8.5 | 639 | \$7,037 | \$7,293 | \$7,743 | +3.6 | +6.2 | 624 | \$8,577 | \$9,072 | \$9,375 | +5.8 | +3.3 | 924 |
| Median..... | 8,835 | 9,311 | 10,285 | +5.4 | +10.5 | 639 | 5,970 | 6,178 | 6,501 | +3.5 | +5.2 | 624 | 6,386 | 6,625 | 6,956 | +3.8 | +5.0 | 924 |
| Major independent: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 11,858 | 12,345 | 13,378 | +4.1 | +8.4 | 413 | 7,168 | 7,468 | 7,856 | +4.2 | +5.2 | 581 | 8,183 | 8,708 | 8,936 | +6.4 | +2.6 | 618 |
| Median..... | 9,668 | 10,578 | 11,382 | +9.4 | +7.6 | 413 | 6,137 | 6,390 | 6,669 | +4.1 | +4.4 | 581 | 5,964 | 6,178 | 6,765 | +3.6 | +9.5 | 618 |
| Major salaried: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 8,272 | 8,727 | 9,522 | +5.5 | +9.1 | 226 | 5,574 | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | 43 | 9,314 | 9,755 | 10,197 | +4.7 | +4.5 | 306 |
| Median..... | 7,555 | 7,876 | 8,675 | +4.2 | +10.2 | 226 | 5,382 | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | 43 | 6,691 | 7,033 | 7,109 | +5.1 | +1.0 | 306 |
| Nonsalaried: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 11,744 | 12,324 | 13,432 | +4.9 | +9.0 | 349 | 7,146 | 7,436 | 7,820 | +4.1 | +5.2 | 539 | 8,083 | 8,540 | 8,730 | +5.7 | +2.2 | 558 |
| Median..... | 9,561 | 10,518 | 11,191 | +10.0 | +6.4 | 349 | 6,110 | 6,342 | 6,684 | +3.3 | +5.4 | 539 | 5,787 | 6,010 | 6,307 | +3.9 | +4.9 | 558 |
| All-salaried: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 8,434 | 8,794 | 9,542 | +4.3 | +8.5 | 165 | 6,270 | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | 29 | 9,199 | 9,486 | 10,339 | +3.1 | +9.0 | 216 |
| Median..... | 7,678 | 8,087 | 8,829 | +5.3 | +9.2 | 165 | 5,982 | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | 29 | 7,254 | 7,421 | 7,811 | +2.3 | +5.3 | 216 |
| GROSS INCOME³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Major independent: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean..... | (6) | (6) | (6) | +4.6 | +6.7 | 413 | 12,829 | 13,202 | 14,065 | +2.9 | +6.5 | 581 | (6) | (6) | (6) | +5.3 | +3.8 | 618 |
| Median..... | (6) | (6) | (6) | +4.2 | +9.7 | 413 | 10,874 | 10,998 | 11,977 | +1.1 | +8.9 | 581 | (6) | (6) | (6) | +2.2 | +7.6 | 618 |
| Nonsalaried: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 19,710 | 20,713 | 22,298 | +5.1 | +7.7 | 349 | 12,881 | 13,202 | 14,085 | +2.5 | +6.7 | 539 | 13,079 | 13,634 | 14,171 | +4.2 | +3.9 | 558 |
| Median..... | 16,108 | 16,599 | 18,169 | +3.0 | +9.5 | 349 | 11,077 | 11,057 | 12,024 | -2 | +8.7 | 539 | 8,096 | 8,366 | 8,997 | +3.3 | +7.5 | 558 |

¹ Revised.

² The percentages shown in this table were obtained directly from the interim surveys. The means and medians, on the other hand, represent bench-mark data obtained from the large-scale Office of Business Economics professional surveys or bench-mark data extrapolated by the percent changes indicated by the interim surveys.

³ The breakdown by form of practice is based upon source of income. When based upon major source of income "all" practitioners fall into two categories: "major independent" and "major salaried." Alternatively, they may be classified according to sole source of income: "nonsalaried," "part-salaried," "all-salaried." No data for "part-salaried," which comprises a relatively small proportion of all practitioners in these professions, are included in the table because of the smallness of the sample.

⁴ "Net income" refers to salaried income from professional work plus net income from independent professional practice. All nonprofessional income is excluded, and all income is before payment of income taxes.

⁵ Too few cases to permit presentation.

⁶ "Gross income" refers to gross business receipts from independent professional practice only; it always excludes salaried income as well as receipts from nonprofessional practice.

⁷ Data not available.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

cal, dental, and legal professions. Response was on a voluntary basis, and no weighting procedures were used to adjust the raw survey data.

Table 4.—Mean Gross and Net Incomes of Nonsalaried Physicians, Dentists, and Lawyers, Selected Years, 1929–51¹

| Year | Physicians | | Dentists | | Lawyers | |
|---------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | Gross (dollars) | Net (dollars) | Gross (dollars) | Net (dollars) | Gross (dollars) | Net (dollars) |
| 1929 | 8,567 | 5,224 | 7,112 | 4,267 | 7,997 | 5,534 |
| 1940 | 7,632 | 4,441 | 6,592 | 3,314 | 6,747 | 4,507 |
| 1947 | 17,742 | 10,726 | 12,032 | 6,610 | 11,498 | 7,437 |
| 1951 | 22,298 | 13,432 | 14,085 | 7,820 | 14,171 | 8,730 |
| | Percent increase | | | | | |
| 1929–51 | 160 | 157 | 98 | 83 | 77 | 58 |
| 1940–51 | 192 | 202 | 114 | 136 | 110 | 94 |
| 1947–51 | 26 | 25 | 17 | 18 | 23 | 17 |

¹ Complete series of mean net and gross incomes of nonsalaried practitioners in each of these professions, for the period 1929–48, may be found in the following articles: "Income of Physicians, 1929–49," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, July 1951, table 1, p. 11; "Income of Dentists, 1929–48," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, January 1950, table 2, p. 9; and "Income of Lawyers, 1929–48," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, August 1949, tables 1 and 2, pp. 18 and 19.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Approximately 5,000 practitioners in each profession were randomly selected to receive questionnaires. The sample of physicians was chosen from files maintained by the American Medical Association of all living physicians in the United States. The list of lawyers was obtained through a systematic sampling, by States, of the 1952 Martindale-Hubbell Law Directory. The dentists were sampled from the membership file of the American Dental Association. In deriving the 1950–51 estimates of dental income shown in the tables, it was assumed that the percentage change in the average income of dentists not members of the American Dental Association was the same as that of members.

The questionnaire forms were brief, asking only for gross income, expenses, net entrepreneurial income, salaried income, and total professional net income for the years 1949, 1950, and 1951. In addition, the legal questionnaires requested information from entrepreneurs on the number of partners and on the net income of the law firm.

A comparison of the 1949 mean net income from independent practice as determined from the interim survey and that as established by the bench-mark data—both for physicians and lawyers—showed the difference between the two to be well within the area of sampling fluctuation. Such a comparison for dentists was not possible since the level of income of ADA members is known to be significantly higher than that of nonmembers.

National Income

A Supplement to the Survey of Current Business

THE ENLARGED NEW EDITION—FIRST SINCE 1947—CONTAINS

- National income and product statistics, 1929–1950
- A review of economic trends in the past two decades
- The basic principles underlying national accounts
- An explanation of methods and sources
- Allowance for inflation; constant vs. current dollars

This 1951 edition, like the original, is not included in the *Survey of Current Business* subscription, but is sold as a separate publication by the Superintendent of Documents and affiliated sales agencies. A list of Department of Commerce field offices where it may be procured appears on the inside front cover of this magazine. Price \$1.00.

National Income and Product of the United States, 1951

DETAILED national income and product statistics for the year 1951, together with revised estimates for 1949 and 1950, are presented in the following pages. Revised quarterly and monthly estimates for 1952 are shown on pages S-1 and S-8 of this issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The estimates presented here supersede those published for 1949 and 1950 in the 1951 *National Income* supplement to the SURVEY and for 1951 and 1952 in subsequent regular issues of the SURVEY.

The data for 1929-48 contained in the 1951 *National Income* supplement and those for later periods given in this issue of the SURVEY together represent the entire set of national income and product statistics published by the Office of Business Economics.

The present report is intended for use in conjunction with the 1951 *National Income* supplement. The numbering and stubs of the various tables correspond to those used in the supplement. Footnotes, definitions, and the descriptions of concepts and sources and methods have not been repeated. A list of errata in the *National Income* supplement is to be found at the end of this report.

The revisions of the 1949-50 estimates were occasioned by new source materials that became available during the past year. Important among these were the Bureau of Internal Revenue tabulations for 1949 of the income tax returns of corporations and sole proprietorships. Incorporation of these data was the chief factor in the revision of a number of the income and product series, notably corporate profits, income of unincorporated nonfarm businesses, and nonfarm inventories.

Major new or revised sources also included estimates of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics relating to income and capital formation in farming; data on the flow of producers' durable equipment derived from the 1950 Annual Survey of Manufactures of the Bureau of the Census and from the 1951 *Reports of Plant Operations for Metal Working Industries* prepared by the Bureau of the Census for the National Production Authority; information on corporate profits in Wholesale and Retail Trade for 1950 and 1951 collected jointly by the Securities and Exchange and Federal Trade Commissions; and sample surveys of the gross and net incomes of lawyers, physicians, and dentists for 1950 and 1951 by the Office of Business Economics. The results of these sample surveys are summarized on pages 5-7 of this issue of the SURVEY.

Specific attention is called to the location in this report of the important table on "Gross National Product or Expenditure in Constant Dollars," together with the companion table on "Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Major Segments." In the 1951 *National Income* supplement, these were presented in a special section (Part IV) relating to "Gross National Product in Constant Dollars." Here, as indicated by the list on the facing page, they appear in the series of annual tables, following table 39.

List of Statistical Tables

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

| | PAGE | | PAGE |
|---|------|--|------|
| I. National Income and Product Account, 1951..... | 10 | IV. Consolidated Government Receipts and Expenditures Account, 1951..... | 11 |
| II. Consolidated Business Income and Product Account, 1951..... | 10 | V. Rest of the World Account, 1951..... | 11 |
| III. Personal Income and Expenditure Account, 1951.. | 11 | VI. Gross Saving and Investment Account, 1951..... | 11 |

ANNUAL TABLES

| | PAGE | | PAGE |
|--|------|---|------|
| 1. National Income by Distributive Shares, 1929-51.. | 12 | 22A. Inventory Valuation Adjustment, by Industry—Corporations, 1949-51..... | 21 |
| 2. Gross National Product or Expenditure, 1929-51.. | 12 | 22B. Inventory Valuation Adjustment, by Industry—Unincorporated Enterprises, 1949-51..... | 21 |
| 3. Personal Income and Disposition of Income, 1929-51..... | 14 | 23. Net Interest, by Industry, 1949-51..... | 21 |
| 4. Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income, 1929-51..... | 14 | 24. Number of Full-Time Equivalent Employees, by Industry, 1949-51..... | 22 |
| 5. Sources and Uses of Gross Saving, 1949-51..... | 16 | 25. Average Number of Full-Time and Part-Time Employees, by Industry, 1949-51..... | 22 |
| 6. Liquid Saving Estimates of the Securities and Exchange Commission and Their Reconciliation with Personal Saving Estimates of the Department of Commerce, 1949-51..... | 16 | 26. Average Annual Earnings per Full-Time Employee, by Industry, 1949-51..... | 22 |
| 7. Consolidated Business Income and Product, 1949-51..... | 16 | 27. Number of Active Proprietors of Unincorporated Enterprises, by Industry, 1949-51..... | 23 |
| 8. Government Receipts, 1949-51..... | 16 | 28. Number of Persons Engaged in Production, by Industry, 1949-51..... | 23 |
| 9. Government Expenditures, 1949-51..... | 17 | 29. Corporate Sales, by Industry, 1949-51..... | 23 |
| 10. Social Insurance Funds, 1949-51..... | 17 | 30. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, 1949-51..... | 24 |
| 11. Transactions of the Rest of the World with the United States, 1949-51..... | 17 | 31. New Construction Activity, by Type, 1949-51.... | 26 |
| 12. National Income by Legal Form of Organization, 1949-51..... | 17 | 32. Producers' Durable Equipment..... | 26 |
| 13. National Income by Industrial Origin, 1949-51.... | 18 | 33. Net Change in Business Inventories, 1949-51.... | 26 |
| 14. Wages and Salaries, by Industry, 1949-51..... | 18 | 34. Supplements to Wages and Salaries, 1949-51.... | 26 |
| 15. Supplements to Wages and Salaries, by Industry, 1949-51..... | 18 | 35. Employee Contributions for Social Insurance, 1949-51..... | 26 |
| 16. Income of Unincorporated Enterprises, by Industry, 1949-51..... | 19 | 36. Transfer Payments, 1949-51..... | 27 |
| 17. Corporate Income Before Federal and State Income and Excess Profits Taxes, by Industry, 1949-51.. | 19 | 37. Monetary and Imputed Interest, 1949-51..... | 27 |
| 18. Federal and State Corporate Income and Excess Profits Tax Liability, by Industry, 1949-51..... | 19 | 38. Reconciliation of Department of Commerce Estimates of Corporate Profits with Bureau of Internal Revenue Tabulations, 1949-51..... | 27 |
| 19. Corporate Income After Federal and State Income and Excess Profits Taxes, by Industry, 1949-51.. | 20 | 39. Major Items of Personal Income and Personal Consumption Expenditures in Kind, 1949-51.... | 27 |
| 20. Net Corporate Dividend Payments, by Industry, 1949-51..... | 20 | A. Gross National Product or Expenditure in Constant Dollars, 1929-51..... | 28 |
| 21. Undistributed Corporate Income, by Industry, 1949-51..... | 20 | B. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Major Segments, 1929-51..... | 28 |

QUARTERLY AND MONTHLY TABLES

| | PAGE | | PAGE |
|--|------|--|------|
| 40. National Income by Distributive Shares, Quarterly, 1949-51..... | 28 | 45. Disposition of Personal Income, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1949-51..... | 30 |
| 41. National Income by Distributive Shares, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1949-51..... | 29 | 46. Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income, Quarterly, 1949-51..... | 30 |
| 42. Gross National Product or Expenditure, Quarterly, 1949-51..... | 29 | 47. Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1949-51..... | 30 |
| 43. Gross National Product or Expenditure, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1949-51..... | 29 | 48. Personal Income, Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Totals at Annual Rates, 1949-51..... | 31 |
| 44. Disposition of Personal Income, Quarterly, 1949-51..... | 30 | | |

National Income and Product Accounts, 1951

Table I.—National Income and Product Account, 1951

[Millions of dollars]

| | | | |
|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| Compensation of employees: | | Personal consumption expenditures..... | 207, 972 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 169, 906 | Gross private domestic investment..... | 58, 515 |
| Supplements..... | 8, 974 | Net foreign investment..... | 193 |
| Income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment..... | 41, 778 | Government purchases of goods and services..... | 62, 552 |
| Rental income of persons..... | 8, 871 | | |
| Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment: | | | |
| Corporate profits before tax: | | | |
| Corporate profits tax liability..... | 24, 213 | | |
| Corporate profits after tax: | | | |
| Dividends..... | 9, 036 | | |
| Undistributed profits..... | 9, 625 | | |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | -1, 295 | | |
| Net interest..... | 6, 446 | | |
| <i>National income</i> ¹ | 277, 554 | | |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability..... | 25, 329 | | |
| Business transfer payments..... | 860 | | |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 1, 404 | | |
| Less: Subsidies minus current surplus of Government enterprises..... | 541 | | |
| <i>Charges against net national product</i> ² | 304, 606 | | |
| Capital consumption allowances..... | 24, 626 | | |
| CHARGES AGAINST GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT | 329, 232 | GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT ³ | 329, 232 |

¹ Data for other years in table 1.

² Data for other years in table 4.

³ Data for other years in table 2.

Table II.—Consolidated Business Income and Product Account 1951¹

[Millions of dollars]

| | | | |
|--|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Compensation of employees: | | Consolidated net sales: | |
| Wages and salaries: | | To consumers..... | 198, 069 |
| Disbursements..... | 137, 439 | To government..... | 31, 943 |
| Excess of accruals over disbursements..... | 29 | To business on capital account..... | 48, 179 |
| Supplements: | | To abroad..... | 3, 354 |
| Employer contributions for social insurance..... | 3, 731 | Change in inventories..... | 10, 336 |
| Other labor income..... | 3, 855 | | |
| Income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment..... | 41, 778 | | |
| Rental income of persons..... | 8, 871 | | |
| Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment: | | | |
| Corporate profits before tax: | | | |
| Corporate profits tax liability..... | 24, 213 | | |
| Corporate profits after tax: | | | |
| Dividends..... | 8, 619 | | |
| Undistributed profits..... | 8, 737 | | |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | -1, 295 | | |
| Net interest..... | 4, 226 | | |
| <i>Income originating</i> | 240, 203 | | |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability..... | 25, 329 | | |
| Business transfer payments..... | 860 | | |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 1, 404 | | |
| Less: Subsidies minus current surplus of government enterprises..... | 541 | | |
| <i>Charges against net product</i> | 267, 255 | | |
| Capital consumption allowances..... | 24, 626 | | |
| CHARGES AGAINST BUSINESS GROSS PRODUCT | 291, 881 | BUSINESS GROSS PRODUCT | 291, 881 |

¹ Data for other years in table 7.

Table III.—Personal Income and Expenditure Account, 1951

[Millions of dollars]

| | | | |
|---|----------|--|----------|
| Personal consumption expenditures: | | Wage and salary receipts: | |
| Purchases of direct services: | | Disbursements by: | |
| Compensation of employees: | | Business ² | 137, 439 |
| Wages and salaries paid ¹ | 6, 352 | Government ¹ | 26, 065 |
| Supplements paid: | | Households and institutions ¹ | 6, 352 |
| Employer contributions for social insurance..... | 52 | Rest of the world ¹ | 21 |
| Other labor income..... | 39 | Less: Employee contributions for social insurance ⁵ | 3, 416 |
| Interest paid..... | 1, 931 | Other labor income: | |
| Income originating in and net and gross product of households and institutions..... | 8, 374 | Business ² | 3, 855 |
| Net purchases from business ² | 198, 069 | Government ¹ | 332 |
| Net purchases from abroad ³ | 1, 529 | Households and institutions ¹ | 39 |
| Personal tax and nontax payments ⁴ | 29, 100 | Income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment ² | 41, 778 |
| Personal saving..... | 17, 003 | Rental income of persons ² | 8, 871 |
| | | Dividends ⁴ | 9, 036 |
| | | Personal interest income ⁴ | 11, 339 |
| | | Government transfer payments ⁵ | 11, 504 |
| | | Business transfer payments ⁶ | 860 |
| PERSONAL OUTLAY AND SAVING..... | 254, 075 | PERSONAL INCOME..... | 254, 075 |

¹ Data for other years in table 12.³ Data for other years in table 11.⁵ Data for other years in table 35.² Data for other years in table 7.⁴ Data for other years in table 3.⁶ Data for other years in table 4.Table IV.—Consolidated Government Receipts and Expenditures Account, 1951¹

[Millions of dollars]

| | | | |
|--|---------|--|---------|
| Purchases of goods and services: | | Personal tax and nontax receipts..... | 29, 100 |
| Purchases of direct services: | | Corporate profits tax accruals..... | 24, 213 |
| Compensation of employees: | | Indirect business tax and nontax accruals..... | 25, 329 |
| Wages and salaries ² | 26, 065 | Contributions for social insurance: | |
| Supplements: | | Employee contributions ³ | 3, 416 |
| Employer contributions for social insurance ² | 965 | Employer contributions: | |
| Other labor income ² | 332 | Business ⁴ | 3, 731 |
| Income originating and net and gross product..... | 27, 362 | Government ² | 965 |
| Net purchases from business..... | 31, 943 | Households and institutions ² | 52 |
| Net purchases from abroad..... | 3, 247 | Deficit (+) or surplus (-) on income and product transactions ⁵ | -7, 316 |
| Transfer payments..... | 11, 504 | | |
| Net interest paid..... | 4, 893 | | |
| Subsidies minus current surplus of government enterprises..... | 541 | | |
| GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES..... | 79, 490 | GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS AND DEFICIT..... | 79, 490 |

¹ Data for other years in tables 8 and 9 except where otherwise noted.⁴ Data for other years in table 7.² Data for other years in table 12.⁵ Data for other years in table 5.³ Data for other years in table 35.Table V.—Rest of the World Account, 1951¹

[Millions of dollars]

| | | | |
|---|---------|---|-----|
| Net payments of factor income to the United States: | | Net disinvestment in the United States..... | 193 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 21 | | |
| Interest..... | 289 | | |
| Dividends..... | 417 | | |
| Branch profits..... | 888 | | |
| Income originating and net and gross product..... | 1, 615 | | |
| Net purchases from the United States: | | | |
| From business..... | 3, 354 | | |
| From government..... | -3, 247 | | |
| From persons..... | -1, 529 | | |
| NET CURRENT PAYMENTS TO THE UNITED STATES..... | 193 | NET DISINVESTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES..... | 193 |

¹ Data for other years in table 11.Table VI.—Gross Saving and Investment Account, 1951¹

[Millions of dollars]

| | | | |
|---|---------|---|---------|
| Business purchases on capital account ² | 48, 179 | Excess of wage accruals over disbursements..... | 29 |
| Change in business inventories ² | 10, 336 | Undistributed corporate profits (domestic) ² | 8, 737 |
| Net disinvestment in the United States by rest of world..... | 193 | Corporate inventory valuation adjustment..... | -1, 295 |
| Government deficit (+) or surplus (-) on income and product transactions..... | -7, 316 | Statistical discrepancy..... | 1, 404 |
| | | Capital consumption allowances by private business ² | 24, 626 |
| | | Foreign branch profits (net) ³ | 888 |
| | | Personal saving..... | 17, 003 |
| GROSS INVESTMENT AND GOVERNMENT DEFICIT..... | 51, 392 | GROSS PRIVATE SAVING..... | 51, 392 |

¹ Data for other years in table 5 except as noted.² Data for other years in table 7.³ Data for other years in table 11.

Table 1.—National Income by

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| National income | 87,355 | 75,003 | 58,873 | 41,690 | 39,584 | 48,613 | 56,789 | 64,719 |
| Compensation of employees | 50,786 | 46,515 | 39,470 | 30,826 | 29,330 | 34,067 | 37,107 | 42,675 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 50,165 | 45,894 | 38,886 | 30,284 | 28,825 | 33,520 | 36,508 | 41,754 |
| Private..... | 45,206 | 40,720 | 33,607 | 25,297 | 23,660 | 27,420 | 29,984 | 33,866 |
| Military..... | 312 | 315 | 308 | 295 | 270 | 271 | 306 | 338 |
| Government civilian..... | 4,647 | 4,859 | 4,971 | 4,692 | 4,895 | 5,829 | 6,218 | 7,550 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 621 | 621 | 584 | 542 | 505 | 547 | 599 | 921 |
| Employer contributions for social insurance..... | 101 | 106 | 111 | 126 | 133 | 147 | 171 | 418 |
| Other labor income..... | 520 | 515 | 473 | 416 | 372 | 400 | 428 | 503 |
| Income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment | 13,927 | 10,963 | 8,214 | 4,921 | 5,207 | 6,603 | 9,858 | 9,942 |
| Business and professional..... | 8,262 | 7,032 | 5,316 | 3,206 | 2,925 | 4,276 | 4,987 | 6,074 |
| Income of unincorporated enterprises..... | 8,120 | 6,277 | 4,705 | 2,911 | 3,450 | 4,330 | 5,037 | 6,194 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 142 | 755 | 611 | 295 | -525 | -54 | -50 | -120 |
| Farm..... | 5,665 | 3,931 | 2,898 | 1,715 | 2,282 | 2,327 | 4,871 | 3,868 |
| Rental income of persons | 5,811 | 4,786 | 3,620 | 2,508 | 2,018 | 2,095 | 2,288 | 2,682 |
| Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment | 10,290 | 6,563 | 1,631 | -1,995 | -1,981 | 1,098 | 2,997 | 4,946 |
| Corporate profits before tax..... | 9,818 | 3,303 | -783 | -3,042 | 162 | 1,723 | 3,224 | 5,684 |
| Corporate profits tax liability..... | 1,398 | 848 | 500 | 382 | 524 | 746 | 965 | 1,411 |
| Corporate profits after tax..... | 8,420 | 2,455 | -1,283 | -3,424 | -362 | 977 | 2,259 | 4,273 |
| Dividends..... | 5,823 | 5,500 | 4,098 | 2,574 | 2,066 | 2,596 | 2,872 | 4,557 |
| Undistributed profits..... | 2,597 | -3,045 | -5,381 | -5,998 | -2,428 | -1,619 | -613 | -284 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 472 | 3,260 | 2,414 | 1,047 | -2,143 | -625 | -227 | -738 |
| Net interest | 6,541 | 6,176 | 5,938 | 5,430 | 5,010 | 4,750 | 4,539 | 4,474 |

Table 2.—Gross National Product

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 |
|---|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross national product | 103,828 | 90,857 | 75,930 | 58,340 | 55,760 | 64,868 | 72,193 | 82,483 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 78,761 | 70,789 | 61,153 | 49,208 | 46,346 | 51,882 | 56,215 | 62,515 |
| Durable goods..... | 9,362 | 7,275 | 5,569 | 3,694 | 3,503 | 4,255 | 5,158 | 6,374 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 37,742 | 34,052 | 28,955 | 22,743 | 22,254 | 26,732 | 29,377 | 32,887 |
| Services..... | 31,657 | 29,462 | 26,629 | 22,771 | 20,589 | 20,895 | 21,680 | 23,254 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 15,824 | 10,209 | 5,362 | 886 | 1,306 | 2,807 | 6,146 | 8,318 |
| New construction..... | 7,824 | 5,566 | 3,561 | 1,668 | 1,142 | 1,420 | 1,890 | 2,783 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 6,438 | 4,926 | 3,162 | 1,781 | 1,783 | 2,531 | 3,351 | 4,531 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 1,562 | -283 | -1,361 | -2,563 | -1,619 | -1,144 | 905 | 1,004 |
| Net foreign investment | 771 | 690 | 197 | 169 | 150 | 429 | -54 | -93 |
| Government purchases of goods and services | 8,472 | 9,169 | 9,218 | 8,077 | 7,958 | 9,750 | 9,886 | 11,743 |
| Federal..... | 1,311 | 1,410 | 1,537 | 1,480 | 2,018 | 2,991 | 2,931 | 4,815 |
| National security ¹ | 1,344 | 1,432 | 1,549 | 1,484 | 2,022 | 2,997 | 2,935 | 4,818 |
| National defense..... | | | | | | | | |
| Other national security..... | | | | | | | | |
| Other..... | 33 | 22 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| Less: Government sales..... | 7,161 | 7,759 | 7,681 | 6,597 | 5,940 | 6,759 | 6,955 | 6,928 |
| State and local..... | | | | | | | | |

¹ For the years 1947 to 1951, national defense purchases comprise the purchases of the Atomic Energy Commission, Defense Department, Maritime Administration (before 1950), National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, and Selective Service System, together with purchases for the programs of defense production and economic stabilization, foreign military assistance administered by Mutual Security Agency (formerly Mutual Defense Assistance program), and the stockpiling of strategic and critical materials. Purchases under "Other

Distributive Shares, 1929-51

[Millions of dollars]

| 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 73,627 | 67,375 | 72,532 | 81,347 | 103,834 | 137,119 | 169,686 | 183,838 | 182,691 | 180,286 | 198,688 | 223,469 | 216,259 | 239,170 | 277,554 |
| 47,696 | 44,747 | 47,820 | 51,786 | 64,280 | 84,895 | 109,212 | 121,163 | 123,026 | 117,098 | 127,988 | 140,166 | 139,915 | 153,375 | 178,880 |
| 45,948 | 42,812 | 45,745 | 49,587 | 61,708 | 81,887 | 105,647 | 116,924 | 117,673 | 111,227 | 122,059 | 134,357 | 133,356 | 145,603 | 169,906 |
| 38,432 | 34,564 | 37,519 | 41,130 | 51,537 | 65,788 | 78,814 | 83,449 | 82,101 | 90,577 | 104,803 | 115,659 | 112,978 | 123,442 | 141,159 |
| 358 | 370 | 398 | 591 | 1,862 | 6,330 | 14,445 | 20,638 | 22,598 | 7,962 | 4,068 | 3,970 | 4,248 | 4,999 | 8,640 |
| 7,158 | 7,878 | 7,828 | 7,866 | 8,309 | 9,769 | 12,388 | 12,837 | 12,974 | 12,688 | 13,188 | 14,728 | 16,130 | 17,162 | 20,107 |
| 1,748 | 1,935 | 2,075 | 2,199 | 2,572 | 3,008 | 3,565 | 4,239 | 5,353 | 5,871 | 5,929 | 5,809 | 6,559 | 7,772 | 8,974 |
| 1,234 | 1,423 | 1,540 | 1,624 | 1,983 | 2,302 | 2,677 | 2,937 | 3,805 | 3,970 | 3,565 | 3,042 | 3,503 | 3,962 | 4,748 |
| 514 | 512 | 535 | 575 | 589 | 706 | 888 | 1,302 | 1,548 | 1,901 | 2,364 | 2,767 | 3,056 | 3,810 | 4,226 |
| 12,249 | 10,768 | 11,282 | 12,660 | 16,504 | 23,041 | 26,731 | 28,997 | 31,247 | 35,375 | 35,365 | 39,751 | 34,405 | 37,015 | 41,778 |
| 6,630 | 6,347 | 6,776 | 7,720 | 9,566 | 12,573 | 14,963 | 17,156 | 18,719 | 20,585 | 19,776 | 22,085 | 21,629 | 23,667 | 26,210 |
| 6,659 | 6,126 | 6,942 | 7,772 | 10,210 | 12,945 | 15,117 | 17,226 | 18,832 | 22,404 | 21,323 | 22,480 | 20,998 | 24,907 | 26,591 |
| -29 | 221 | -166 | -52 | -644 | -372 | -154 | -70 | -113 | -1,819 | -1,547 | -395 | 631 | -1,240 | -381 |
| 5,619 | 4,421 | 4,506 | 4,940 | 6,938 | 10,468 | 11,768 | 11,841 | 12,528 | 14,790 | 15,589 | 17,666 | 12,776 | 13,348 | 15,568 |
| 3,140 | 3,278 | 3,465 | 3,620 | 4,322 | 5,395 | 6,109 | 6,495 | 6,256 | 6,620 | 7,059 | 7,506 | 7,720 | 8,175 | 8,871 |
| 6,166 | 4,292 | 5,753 | 9,177 | 14,615 | 19,894 | 24,279 | 24,046 | 19,153 | 18,271 | 24,732 | 31,711 | 29,189 | 34,795 | 41,579 |
| 6,197 | 3,329 | 6,467 | 9,325 | 17,232 | 21,098 | 25,052 | 24,333 | 19,717 | 23,464 | 30,489 | 33,762 | 27,107 | 39,610 | 42,874 |
| 1,512 | 1,040 | 1,462 | 2,878 | 7,846 | 11,665 | 14,406 | 13,525 | 11,215 | 9,583 | 11,940 | 13,028 | 10,817 | 18,383 | 24,213 |
| 4,685 | 2,289 | 5,005 | 6,447 | 9,386 | 9,433 | 10,646 | 10,808 | 18,549 | 13,881 | 18,549 | 20,734 | 16,290 | 21,227 | 18,661 |
| 4,693 | 3,195 | 3,796 | 4,049 | 4,465 | 4,297 | 4,493 | 4,680 | 4,699 | 5,808 | 6,561 | 7,250 | 7,469 | 8,957 | 9,036 |
| -8 | -906 | 1,209 | 2,398 | 4,921 | 5,136 | 6,153 | 6,128 | 3,903 | 8,073 | 11,988 | 13,484 | 8,821 | 12,270 | 9,625 |
| -31 | 963 | -714 | -148 | -2,617 | -1,204 | -773 | -287 | -564 | -5,193 | -5,757 | -2,051 | 2,082 | -4,815 | -1,2 |
| 4,376 | 4,290 | 4,212 | 4,104 | 4,113 | 3,894 | 3,355 | 3,137 | 3,009 | 2,922 | 3,544 | 4,335 | 5,030 | 5,810 | 6,495 |

or Expenditure, 1929-51

[Millions of dollars]

| 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 90,213 | 84,683 | 91,339 | 101,443 | 126,417 | 161,551 | 194,338 | 213,688 | 215,210 | 211,110 | 233,264 | 259,045 | 258,229 | 284,187 | 329,232 |
| 67,121 | 64,513 | 67,466 | 72,052 | 82,255 | 91,161 | 102,244 | 111,550 | 123,079 | 146,907 | 165,570 | 177,890 | 180,588 | 194,277 | 207,972 |
| 7,005 | 5,754 | 6,729 | 7,854 | 9,750 | 7,060 | 6,824 | 7,103 | 8,472 | 16,573 | 21,369 | 22,833 | 23,840 | 29,152 | 27,120 |
| 35,232 | 34,032 | 35,258 | 37,594 | 43,960 | 52,871 | 60,970 | 67,054 | 74,886 | 85,849 | 95,142 | 100,889 | 99,223 | 102,760 | 113,505 |
| 24,884 | 24,727 | 25,479 | 26,604 | 28,545 | 31,230 | 34,450 | 37,393 | 39,721 | 44,485 | 49,059 | 54,118 | 57,525 | 62,365 | 67,347 |
| 11,440 | 6,311 | 9,917 | 13,949 | 18,334 | 10,873 | 5,709 | 7,714 | 10,733 | 28,726 | 30,187 | 42,693 | 33,465 | 50,349 | 58,515 |
| 3,687 | 3,309 | 4,899 | 5,566 | 6,784 | 3,951 | 2,549 | 2,817 | 3,934 | 10,291 | 13,904 | 17,716 | 17,250 | 22,889 | 23,252 |
| 5,444 | 3,975 | 4,577 | 6,108 | 7,676 | 4,857 | 4,082 | 5,706 | 7,545 | 12,328 | 17,080 | 19,948 | 18,697 | 21,989 | 24,927 |
| 2,309 | -973 | 441 | 2,275 | 3,874 | 2,065 | -922 | -809 | -746 | 6,107 | -797 | 5,029 | -2,482 | 5,471 | 10,336 |
| 62 | 1,109 | 888 | 1,509 | 1,124 | -207 | -2,245 | -2,099 | -1,438 | 4,561 | 8,895 | 1,864 | 528 | -2,304 | 193 |
| 11,590 | 12,750 | 13,068 | 13,933 | 24,704 | 59,724 | 88,630 | 96,523 | 82,836 | 30,916 | 28,612 | 36,598 | 43,648 | 41,865 | 62,552 |
| 4,552 | 5,280 | 5,157 | 6,170 | 16,923 | 52,027 | 81,223 | 89,006 | 74,796 | 20,946 | 15,784 | 21,022 | 25,449 | 22,165 | 40,881 |
| 4,557 | 5,286 | 1,258 | 2,223 | 13,794 | 49,567 | 80,384 | 88,615 | 75,923 | 21,177 | 13,328 | 16,083 | 19,274 | 18,497 | 37,085 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 12,233 | 11,677 | 13,556 | 14,244 | 33,663 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 1,095 | 4,406 | 5,718 | 4,253 | 3,422 |
| | | 3,908 | 3,956 | 3,173 | 2,664 | 1,480 | 1,552 | 1,031 | 2,469 | 3,751 | 5,570 | 6,570 | 3,909 | 4,202 |
| 5 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 44 | 204 | 641 | 1,161 | 2,158 | 2,700 | 1,295 | 631 | 395 | 241 | 406 |
| 7,038 | 7,470 | 7,911 | 7,763 | 7,781 | 7,697 | 7,407 | 7,517 | 8,040 | 9,970 | 12,828 | 15,576 | 18,199 | 19,700 | 21,671 |

national security" comprise those of the Maritime Administration (after 1949), National Security Council, National Security Resources Board, Philippine War Damage Commission, and State Department, as well as purchases for the following foreign economic assistance programs: those now administered by the Mutual Security Agency, government and relief in occupied areas, India Emergency Food Aid, International Children's Emergency Fund, and Yugoslav Emergency Relief Assistance. National security purchases for the years 1939-46 represent the series labeled "War" in the 1951 *National Income* supplement.

Table 3.—Personal Income and

[Millions of Dollars]

| | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Personal income | 85,127 | 76,195 | 64,835 | 49,274 | 46,629 | 53,230 | 59,861 | 68,353 |
| Wage and salary receipts..... | 50,023 | 45,747 | 38,735 | 30,132 | 28,673 | 33,363 | 36,346 | 41,574 |
| Total employer disbursements..... | 50,165 | 45,894 | 38,886 | 30,284 | 28,825 | 33,520 | 36,508 | 41,754 |
| Less: Employee contributions for social insurance..... | 142 | 147 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 157 | 162 | 180 |
| Other labor income..... | 520 | 515 | 473 | 416 | 372 | 400 | 428 | 503 |
| Proprietors' and rental income..... | 19,738 | 15,749 | 11,834 | 7,429 | 7,225 | 8,698 | 12,146 | 12,624 |
| Dividends..... | 5,823 | 5,500 | 4,098 | 2,574 | 2,066 | 2,596 | 2,872 | 4,557 |
| Personal interest income..... | 7,524 | 7,140 | 7,022 | 6,571 | 6,180 | 5,980 | 5,680 | 5,575 |
| Transfer payments..... | 1,499 | 1,544 | 2,673 | 2,152 | 2,113 | 2,193 | 2,389 | 3,520 |
| Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... | 2,643 | 2,507 | 1,858 | 1,455 | 1,464 | 1,595 | 1,888 | 2,258 |
| Federal..... | 1,263 | 1,134 | 607 | 331 | 474 | 595 | 827 | 1,130 |
| State and local..... | 1,380 | 1,373 | 1,251 | 1,124 | 990 | 1,000 | 1,061 | 1,128 |
| Equals: Disposable personal income | 82,484 | 73,688 | 62,977 | 47,819 | 45,165 | 51,635 | 57,973 | 66,095 |
| Less: Personal consumption expenditures | 78,761 | 70,789 | 61,153 | 49,208 | 46,346 | 51,882 | 56,215 | 62,515 |
| Equals: Personal saving | 3,723 | 2,899 | 1,824 | -1,389 | -1,181 | -247 | 1,758 | 3,580 |

Table 4.—Relation of Gross National Product,

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 |
|--|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross national product | 103,828 | 90,857 | 75,930 | 58,340 | 55,760 | 64,868 | 72,193 | 82,483 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances..... | 8,816 | 8,747 | 8,312 | 7,663 | 7,245 | 7,218 | 7,369 | 7,684 |
| Depreciation charges..... | 7,553 | 7,653 | 7,483 | 6,950 | 6,808 | 6,526 | 6,577 | 6,607 |
| Accidental damage to fixed capital..... | 413 | 389 | 351 | 329 | 275 | 237 | 236 | 381 |
| Capital outlays charged to current expense..... | 850 | 705 | 478 | 384 | 362 | 455 | 556 | 696 |
| Equals: Net national product | 95,012 | 82,110 | 67,618 | 50,677 | 48,515 | 57,650 | 64,824 | 74,799 |
| Plus: Subsidies minus current surplus of government enterprises..... | -147 | -123 | -49 | -45 | 18 | 283 | 403 | 39 |
| Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability..... | 7,003 | 7,155 | 6,859 | 6,768 | 7,055 | 7,815 | 8,190 | 8,663 |
| Business transfer payments..... | 587 | 534 | 649 | 737 | 659 | 641 | 594 | 594 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | -80 | -705 | 1,188 | 1,437 | 1,235 | 864 | -346 | 862 |
| Equals: National income | 87,355 | 75,003 | 58,873 | 41,690 | 39,584 | 48,613 | 56,789 | 64,719 |
| Less: Undistributed corporate profits..... | 2,597 | -3,045 | -5,381 | -5,998 | -2,428 | -1,619 | -613 | -284 |
| Corporate profits tax liability..... | 1,398 | 848 | 500 | 382 | 524 | 746 | 965 | 1,411 |
| Corporate inventory valuation adjustment..... | 472 | 3,260 | 2,414 | 1,047 | -2,143 | -625 | -227 | -738 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 243 | 253 | 262 | 278 | 285 | 304 | 333 | 598 |
| Excess of wage accruals over disbursements..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Plus: Net interest paid by government..... | 983 | 964 | 1,084 | 1,141 | 1,170 | 1,230 | 1,141 | 1,101 |
| Government transfer payments..... | 912 | 1,010 | 2,024 | 1,415 | 1,454 | 1,552 | 1,795 | 2,926 |
| Business transfer payments..... | 587 | 534 | 649 | 737 | 659 | 641 | 594 | 594 |
| Equals: Personal income | 85,127 | 76,195 | 64,835 | 49,274 | 46,629 | 53,230 | 59,861 | 68,353 |

Disposition of Income, 1929-51

[Millions of dollars]

| 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 73,976 | 68,327 | 72,607 | 78,347 | 95,308 | 122,721 | 150,286 | 165,892 | 171,927 | 177,724 | 191,000 | 209,494 | 205,867 | 226,312 | 254,075 |
| 45,382 | 42,258 | 45,149 | 48,929 | 60,907 | 80,721 | 103,599 | 114,881 | 115,326 | 109,246 | 119,926 | 132,149 | 131,167 | 142,678 | 166,461 |
| 45,948 | 42,812 | 45,745 | 49,587 | 61,708 | 81,887 | 105,438 | 117,117 | 117,659 | 111,257 | 122,044 | 134,327 | 133,401 | 145,567 | 169,877 |
| 566 | 554 | 596 | 658 | 801 | 1,166 | 1,839 | 2,236 | 2,333 | 2,011 | 2,118 | 2,178 | 2,234 | 2,889 | 3,416 |
| 514 | 512 | 535 | 575 | 589 | 706 | 888 | 1,302 | 1,548 | 1,901 | 2,364 | 2,767 | 3,056 | 3,810 | 4,226 |
| 15,389 | 14,046 | 14,747 | 16,280 | 20,826 | 28,436 | 32,840 | 35,492 | 37,503 | 41,995 | 42,424 | 47,257 | 42,125 | 45,190 | 50,649 |
| 4,693 | 3,195 | 3,796 | 4,049 | 4,465 | 4,297 | 4,493 | 4,680 | 4,699 | 5,808 | 6,561 | 7,250 | 7,469 | 8,957 | 9,036 |
| 5,580 | 5,482 | 5,417 | 5,395 | 5,402 | 5,411 | 5,495 | 5,940 | 6,672 | 7,354 | 7,922 | 8,786 | 9,644 | 10,545 | 11,339 |
| 2,418 | 2,834 | 2,963 | 3,119 | 3,119 | 3,150 | 2,971 | 3,597 | 6,179 | 11,420 | 11,803 | 11,285 | 12,406 | 15,132 | 12,364 |
| 2,921 | 2,862 | 2,440 | 2,604 | 3,293 | 5,981 | 17,845 | 18,935 | 20,867 | 18,808 | 21,506 | 21,142 | 18,626 | 20,808 | 29,100 |
| 1,723 | 1,635 | 1,235 | 1,364 | 2,016 | 4,668 | 16,517 | 17,536 | 19,379 | 17,162 | 19,650 | 18,997 | 16,159 | 18,120 | 26,100 |
| 1,198 | 1,227 | 1,205 | 1,240 | 1,277 | 1,313 | 1,328 | 1,399 | 1,488 | 1,646 | 1,856 | 2,145 | 2,467 | 2,688 | 3,000 |
| 71,055 | 65,465 | 70,167 | 75,743 | 92,015 | 116,740 | 132,441 | 146,957 | 151,060 | 158,916 | 169,494 | 188,352 | 187,241 | 205,504 | 224,975 |
| 67,121 | 64,513 | 67,466 | 72,052 | 82,255 | 91,161 | 102,244 | 111,550 | 123,079 | 146,907 | 165,570 | 177,890 | 180,588 | 194,277 | 207,972 |
| 3,934 | 952 | 2,701 | 3,691 | 9,760 | 25,579 | 30,197 | 35,407 | 27,981 | 12,009 | 3,924 | 10,462 | 6,653 | 11,227 | 17,003 |

National Income, and Personal Income, 1929-51

[Millions of dollars]

| 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 90,213 | 84,683 | 91,339 | 101,443 | 126,417 | 161,551 | 194,338 | 213,688 | 215,210 | 211,110 | 233,264 | 259,045 | 258,229 | 284,187 | 329,232 |
| 7,972 | 7,992 | 8,101 | 8,440 | 9,294 | 9,981 | 10,680 | 11,887 | 12,410 | 12,163 | 14,845 | 17,612 | 19,371 | 21,538 | 24,626 |
| 6,838 | 6,894 | 7,082 | 7,228 | 7,878 | 8,712 | 9,504 | 10,584 | 10,885 | 9,817 | 12,086 | 14,368 | 16,409 | 18,001 | 20,062 |
| 304 | 387 | 222 | 246 | 273 | 484 | 399 | 360 | 381 | 407 | 567 | 574 | 518 | 614 | 967 |
| 830 | 711 | 797 | 966 | 1,143 | 785 | 777 | 943 | 1,144 | 1,939 | 2,192 | 2,670 | 2,444 | 2,923 | 3,597 |
| 82,241 | 76,691 | 83,238 | 93,003 | 117,123 | 151,570 | 183,658 | 201,801 | 202,800 | 198,947 | 218,419 | 241,433 | 238,858 | 262,649 | 304,606 |
| 60 | 176 | 485 | 420 | 102 | 150 | 183 | 705 | 835 | 929 | -75 | -21 | -12 | 419 | 541 |
| 9,157 | 9,154 | 9,365 | 10,021 | 11,296 | 11,769 | 12,735 | 14,127 | 15,522 | 17,349 | 18,658 | 20,390 | 21,644 | 23,751 | 25,329 |
| 567 | 429 | 451 | 431 | 502 | 495 | 505 | 506 | 532 | 557 | 674 | 739 | 781 | 840 | 860 |
| -1,050 | -91 | 1,375 | 1,624 | 1,593 | 2,337 | 915 | 4,035 | 4,890 | 1,684 | 324 | -2,186 | 162 | -693 | 1,404 |
| 73,627 | 67,375 | 72,532 | 81,347 | 103,834 | 137,119 | 169,686 | 183,838 | 182,691 | 180,286 | 198,688 | 223,469 | 216,259 | 239,170 | 277,554 |
| -8 | -906 | 1,209 | 2,398 | 4,921 | 5,136 | 6,153 | 6,128 | 3,803 | 8,073 | 11,988 | 13,484 | 8,821 | 12,270 | 9,625 |
| 1,512 | 1,040 | 1,462 | 2,878 | 7,846 | 11,665 | 14,406 | 13,525 | 11,215 | 9,583 | 11,940 | 13,028 | 10,817 | 18,383 | 24,213 |
| -31 | 963 | -714 | -148 | -2,617 | -1,204 | -773 | -287 | -564 | -5,193 | -5,757 | -2,051 | 2,082 | -4,815 | -1,295 |
| 1,800 | 1,977 | 2,136 | 2,282 | 2,784 | 3,468 | 4,516 | 5,173 | 6,138 | 5,981 | 5,683 | 5,220 | 5,737 | 6,851 | 8,164 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 209 | -193 | 14 | -30 | 15 | 30 | -45 | 36 | 29 |
| 1,204 | 1,192 | 1,205 | 1,291 | 1,289 | 1,517 | 2,140 | 2,803 | 3,663 | 4,432 | 4,378 | 4,451 | 4,614 | 4,735 | 4,893 |
| 1,851 | 2,405 | 2,512 | 2,688 | 2,617 | 2,655 | 2,466 | 3,091 | 5,647 | 10,863 | 11,129 | 10,546 | 11,625 | 14,292 | 11,504 |
| 567 | 429 | 451 | 431 | 502 | 495 | 505 | 506 | 532 | 557 | 674 | 739 | 781 | 840 | 860 |
| 73,976 | 68,327 | 72,607 | 78,347 | 95,308 | 122,721 | 150,286 | 165,892 | 171,927 | 177,724 | 191,000 | 209,494 | 205,867 | 226,312 | 254,075 |

Table 5.—Sources and Uses of Gross Saving, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Gross private saving | 37,044 | 39,563 | 51,392 |
| Personal saving..... | 6,653 | 11,227 | 17,003 |
| Undistributed corporate profits..... | 8,821 | 12,270 | 9,625 |
| Corporate inventory valuation adjustment..... | 2,082 | -4,815 | -1,295 |
| Business depreciation charges..... | 16,409 | 18,001 | 20,062 |
| Accidental damage to fixed business capital..... | 518 | 614 | 967 |
| Capital outlay charged to current expense..... | 2,444 | 2,923 | 3,597 |
| Excess of wage accruals over disbursements..... | -45 | 36 | 29 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 162 | -693 | 1,404 |
| Gross investment | 33,993 | 48,045 | 58,708 |
| Gross private domestic investment..... | 33,465 | 50,349 | 58,515 |
| Net foreign investment..... | 528 | -2,304 | 193 |
| Government deficit (+) or surplus (-) on income and product transactions | 3,051 | -8,482 | -7,316 |
| Federal..... | 2,034 | -9,695 | -8,335 |
| State and local..... | 1,017 | 1,213 | 1,019 |

Table 6.—Liquid Savings Estimates of the Securities and Exchange Commission and Their Reconciliation with Personal Saving Estimates of the Department of Commerce, 1949-51

[Billions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Liquid saving (S. E. C. estimates)¹ | 3.04 | 1.56 | 13.51 |
| Currency and bank deposits..... | -1.27 | 4.21 | 5.83 |
| Savings and loan associations..... | 1.48 | 1.52 | 2.07 |
| Insurance and pension reserves..... | 6.05 | 5.21 | 8.04 |
| Private..... | 3.71 | 3.94 | 4.20 |
| Government..... | 2.34 | 1.27 | 3.85 |
| Securities..... | 2.90 | .84 | 3.68 |
| United States Government..... | 1.24 | -.80 | -.41 |
| State and local governments..... | .60 | .46 | .81 |
| Corporate and other..... | 1.06 | 1.18 | 3.28 |
| Liquidation of mortgage debt on nonfarm dwellings..... | -3.83 | -6.99 | -5.72 |
| Liquidation of debt, not elsewhere classified..... | -2.30 | -3.22 | -.39 |
| Adjustments of liquid saving to Department of Commerce personal saving concept | 2.77 | 7.50 | 6.91 |
| On account of persons other than unincorporated enterprises: | | | |
| Net purchases of nonfarm residences..... | 7.04 | 11.33 | 10.13 |
| New construction by nonprofit institutions..... | 1.09 | 1.29 | 1.35 |
| Less: Depreciation..... | 2.47 | 2.70 | 2.95 |
| Less: Increase in government insurance and pension reserve..... | 2.34 | 1.27 | 3.85 |
| On account of unincorporated enterprises other than farms: | | | |
| Increase in inventories..... | -.11 | 1.35 | .51 |
| New construction and producers' durable equipment..... | 5.07 | 5.92 | 5.67 |
| Less: Depreciation..... | 2.96 | 3.24 | 3.65 |
| Less: Increase in bank and mortgage debt..... | 2.05 | 4.75 | 1.13 |
| Less: Increase in net payables to other corporations and financial intermediaries..... | -.05 | .76 | -.44 |
| On account of farms: | | | |
| Increase in inventories..... | -.87 | .91 | .94 |
| New construction and producers' durable equipment..... | 4.67 | 4.73 | 5.31 |
| Less: Depreciation..... | 3.76 | 4.24 | 4.64 |
| Less: Increase in farm holdings by corporations and financial intermediaries..... | | | |
| Less: Increase in mortgage debt to corporations and financial intermediaries..... | .19 | .28 | .29 |
| Less: Increase in other debt to corporations and financial intermediaries..... | .41 | .81 | .95 |
| Equals: Liquid saving plus adjustment to personal saving concept | 5.80 | 9.06 | 20.42 |
| Personal saving | 6.65 | 11.23 | 17.00 |
| Difference due to errors and omissions..... | -.85 | -2.17 | 3.42 |

¹ Excludes Armed Forces Leave Bonds amounting to \$0.12 billion in 1949, \$0.10 billion in 1950 and \$0.15 in 1951.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission.

Table 7.—Consolidated Business Income and Product, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Business gross product | 230,978 | 254,312 | 291,881 |
| Consolidated net sales..... | 233,460 | 248,841 | 281,545 |
| To consumers..... | 172,540 | 185,302 | 198,069 |
| To government..... | 20,397 | 17,550 | 31,943 |
| To business on capital account..... | 35,947 | 44,878 | 48,179 |
| To abroad..... | 4,576 | 1,111 | 3,354 |
| Change in inventories..... | -2,482 | 5,471 | 10,336 |
| Charges against business gross product | 230,978 | 254,312 | 291,881 |
| Income originating in business | 189,008 | 209,295 | 240,203 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 115,087 | 126,530 | 145,054 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 109,934 | 119,943 | 137,468 |
| Disbursements..... | 109,979 | 119,907 | 137,439 |
| Excess of wage accruals over disbursements..... | -45 | 36 | 29 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 5,153 | 6,587 | 7,586 |
| Employer contributions for social insurance..... | 2,414 | 3,145 | 3,731 |
| Other labor income..... | 2,739 | 3,442 | 3,855 |
| Income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment | 34,405 | 37,015 | 41,778 |
| Business and professional..... | 21,629 | 23,667 | 26,210 |
| Income of unincorporated enterprises..... | 20,998 | 24,907 | 26,591 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 631 | -1,240 | -381 |
| Farm..... | 12,776 | 13,348 | 15,568 |
| Rental income of persons..... | 7,720 | 8,175 | 8,871 |
| Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment | 28,348 | 33,704 | 40,274 |
| Corporate profits before tax..... | 26,266 | 38,519 | 41,569 |
| Corporate profits tax liability..... | 10,817 | 18,383 | 24,213 |
| Corporate profits after tax..... | 15,449 | 20,136 | 17,356 |
| Dividends..... | 7,156 | 8,570 | 8,619 |
| Undistributed profits..... | 8,293 | 11,566 | 8,737 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 2,082 | -4,815 | -1,295 |
| Net interest..... | 3,448 | 3,871 | 4,226 |
| Adjustments to business net product | 22,599 | 23,479 | 27,052 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability..... | 21,644 | 23,751 | 25,329 |
| Business transfer payments..... | 781 | 840 | 860 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 162 | -693 | 1,404 |
| Less: Subsidies minus current surplus of government enterprises..... | -12 | 419 | 541 |
| Capital consumption allowances | 19,371 | 21,538 | 24,626 |

Table 8.—Government Receipts, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total receipts | 56,824 | 69,793 | 86,806 |
| Federal | 39,466 | 50,671 | 66,086 |
| Personal tax and nontax receipts before refunds | 18,527 | 19,829 | 27,900 |
| Income taxes..... | 17,716 | 19,108 | 27,077 |
| Estate and gift taxes..... | 754 | 659 | 751 |
| Other taxes..... | | | |
| Nontaxes..... | 57 | 62 | 72 |
| Less: Tax refunds..... | 2,368 | 1,709 | 1,800 |
| Equals: Personal tax and nontax receipts | 16,159 | 18,120 | 26,100 |
| Corporate profits tax accruals | 10,212 | 17,611 | 23,360 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax accruals before refunds | 8,230 | 9,099 | 9,598 |
| Excise taxes..... | 7,561 | 8,252 | 8,677 |
| Liquor..... | 2,204 | 2,419 | 2,459 |
| Tobacco..... | 1,320 | 1,348 | 1,447 |
| Other..... | 4,037 | 4,485 | 4,771 |
| Customs duties..... | 381 | 549 | 591 |
| Capital stock tax..... | | | |
| Nontaxes..... | 288 | 298 | 330 |
| Less: Tax refunds..... | 72 | 67 | 68 |
| Equals: Indirect business tax and nontax accruals | 8,158 | 9,032 | 9,530 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 4,937 | 5,908 | 7,096 |
| State and local | 19,586 | 21,461 | 23,090 |
| Personal tax and nontax receipts | 2,467 | 2,688 | 3,000 |
| Income taxes..... | 667 | 712 | 804 |
| Death and gift taxes..... | 172 | 173 | 229 |
| Motor vehicle licenses..... | 288 | 328 | 358 |
| Property taxes..... | 211 | 228 | 240 |
| Other taxes..... | 184 | 210 | 237 |
| Nontaxes..... | 945 | 1,037 | 1,132 |
| Corporate profits tax accruals | 605 | 772 | 853 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax accruals | 13,486 | 14,719 | 15,799 |
| Sales taxes..... | 3,882 | 4,334 | 4,757 |
| General..... | 1,609 | 1,843 | 2,062 |
| Gasoline..... | 1,451 | 1,629 | 1,759 |
| Liquor..... | 418 | 440 | 493 |
| Tobacco..... | 404 | 422 | 443 |
| Motor vehicle licenses..... | 412 | 462 | 505 |
| Property taxes..... | 6,642 | 7,155 | 7,540 |
| Other taxes..... | 1,191 | 2,119 | 2,290 |
| Nontaxes..... | 599 | 649 | 707 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 800 | 943 | 1,068 |
| Federal grants-in-aid..... | 2,228 | 2,339 | 2,370 |

Table 9.—Government Expenditures, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total expenditures | 59,875 | 61,311 | 79,490 |
| Federal | 41,500 | 40,976 | 57,751 |
| Purchases of goods and services..... | 25,449 | 22,165 | 40,881 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 9,972 | 10,712 | 16,242 |
| Net purchases from business..... | 11,643 | 8,009 | 21,392 |
| New construction..... | 1,488 | 1,625 | 3,120 |
| Other..... | 10,238 | 6,430 | 18,323 |
| Less: Domestic sales of surplus consumption goods..... | 83 | 46 | 51 |
| Net purchases from abroad..... | 3,834 | 3,444 | 3,247 |
| Purchases from abroad..... | 4,146 | 3,639 | 3,602 |
| Less: Sales to abroad..... | 312 | 195 | 355 |
| Transfer payments..... | 8,757 | 10,884 | 8,643 |
| Grants-in-aid to State and local governments..... | 2,228 | 2,339 | 2,370 |
| Net interest paid..... | 4,327 | 4,432 | 4,558 |
| Interest paid..... | 5,611 | 5,804 | 5,992 |
| Less: Interest received..... | 1,284 | 1,372 | 1,434 |
| Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | 739 | 1,156 | 1,299 |
| State and local | 20,603 | 22,674 | 24,109 |
| Purchases of goods and services..... | 18,199 | 19,700 | 21,671 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 6,445 | 10,159 | 11,120 |
| Purchases from business..... | 8,754 | 9,541 | 10,551 |
| New construction..... | 4,917 | 5,514 | 6,221 |
| Other..... | 3,837 | 4,027 | 4,330 |
| Transfer payments..... | 2,868 | 3,408 | 2,861 |
| Net interest paid..... | 287 | 303 | 335 |
| Interest paid..... | 589 | 624 | 678 |
| Less: Interest received..... | 302 | 321 | 343 |
| Less: Current surplus of government enterprises..... | 751 | 737 | 758 |

Table 10.—Social Insurance Funds, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Federal | | | |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 4,937 | 5,908 | 7,096 |
| Employee contributions..... | 1,856 | 2,448 | 2,907 |
| Employer contributions..... | 3,081 | 3,460 | 4,189 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 732 | 395 | 460 |
| Private..... | 2,349 | 3,065 | 3,729 |
| Less: Transferred to general government..... | 226 | 341 | 395 |
| Equals: Retained by social insurance funds..... | 4,711 | 5,567 | 6,701 |
| Plus: Investment income..... | 853 | 884 | 887 |
| Equals: Net receipts..... | 5,564 | 6,451 | 7,588 |
| Less: Benefit payments..... | 3,495 | 6,132 | 4,398 |
| Equals: Surplus (+) or deficit (-)..... | 2,069 | 319 | 3,190 |
| State and local | | | |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 800 | 943 | 1,068 |
| Employees..... | 378 | 441 | 509 |
| Employer (government and government enterprises) ¹ | 422 | 502 | 559 |
| Less: Transferred to general government..... | 17 | 25 | 39 |
| Equals: Retained by social insurance funds..... | 783 | 918 | 1,029 |
| Plus: Investment income..... | 115 | 133 | 152 |
| Equals: Net receipts..... | 898 | 1,051 | 1,181 |
| Less: Benefit payments..... | 356 | 386 | 430 |
| Equals: Surplus (+) or deficit (-)..... | 542 | 665 | 751 |

¹ Includes contributions by private employers to State cash sickness compensation funds as follows, in millions of dollars: 1949, 2; 1950, 7; 1951, 4.

Table 11.—Transactions of the Rest of the World with the United States, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| Net current payments to the United States | 528 | -2,304 | 193 |
| Net payments of factor income..... | 1,067 | 1,323 | 1,615 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 15 | 17 | 21 |
| Interest..... | 211 | 215 | 289 |
| Dividends..... | 313 | 387 | 417 |
| Branch profits..... | 528 | 704 | 888 |
| Net purchases from the United States..... | -539 | -3,627 | -1,422 |
| Net purchases from United States business..... | 4,576 | 1,111 | 3,354 |
| Purchases from United States business..... | 12,312 | 11,190 | 15,660 |
| Sales to United States business..... | 7,736 | 10,079 | 12,306 |
| Net purchases from United States Government..... | -3,834 | -3,444 | -3,247 |
| Purchases from United States Government..... | 312 | 195 | 355 |
| Sales to United States Government..... | 4,146 | 3,639 | 3,602 |
| Net purchases from United States persons..... | -1,281 | -1,294 | -1,529 |
| Purchases from United States persons..... | 42 | 30 | 30 |
| Sales to United States persons..... | 1,323 | 1,324 | 1,559 |
| Net capital movement to the United States | -528 | 2,304 | -193 |
| Long-term..... | -1,126 | -321 | -1,646 |
| Short-term..... | -23 | 726 | 912 |
| Change in gold stock..... | -164 | 1,743 | -53 |
| Errors and omissions..... | 785 | 156 | 594 |

Table 12.—National Income by Legal Form of Organization, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| National Income | 216,259 | 239,170 | 277,554 |
| Income originating in business, total | 189,008 | 209,295 | 240,203 |
| Corporate business..... | 116,490 | 131,237 | 152,330 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 87,447 | 96,798 | 111,413 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 83,048 | 91,147 | 104,939 |
| Compensation of corporate officers..... | 6,743 | | |
| Other wages and salaries..... | 76,305 | | |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 4,399 | 5,651 | 6,474 |
| Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment..... | 28,348 | 33,794 | 40,274 |
| Corporate profits before tax..... | 26,266 | 38,519 | 41,569 |
| Corporate profits tax liability..... | 10,817 | 18,383 | 24,213 |
| Corporate profits after tax..... | 15,449 | 20,136 | 17,356 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 2,082 | -4,815 | -1,295 |
| Net interest..... | 695 | 735 | 643 |
| Sole proprietorships and partnerships..... | 58,394 | 62,887 | 71,148 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 23,643 | 25,492 | 28,932 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 23,026 | 24,715 | 27,998 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 617 | 777 | 934 |
| Income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment..... | 34,230 | 36,840 | 41,593 |
| Business and professional..... | 21,454 | 23,492 | 26,025 |
| Income of unincorporated enterprises..... | 20,823 | 24,732 | 26,406 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 631 | -1,240 | -381 |
| Farm..... | 12,776 | 13,348 | 15,568 |
| Net interest..... | 521 | 555 | 623 |
| Other private business..... | 11,744 | 12,676 | 13,966 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 1,617 | 1,745 | 1,950 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 1,561 | 1,681 | 1,870 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 56 | 64 | 80 |
| Income of unincorporated enterprises—business and professional..... | 175 | 175 | 185 |
| Rental income of persons..... | 7,720 | 8,175 | 8,871 |
| Net interest..... | 2,232 | 2,581 | 2,960 |
| Government enterprises..... | 2,380 | 2,495 | 2,759 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 2,380 | 2,495 | 2,759 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 2,299 | 2,400 | 2,661 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 81 | 95 | 98 |
| Income originating in general government | 19,417 | 20,871 | 27,362 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 19,417 | 20,871 | 27,362 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 18,064 | 19,744 | 26,065 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 1,353 | 1,127 | 1,297 |
| Employer contributions for social insurance..... | 1,072 | 797 | 965 |
| Other labor income..... | 281 | 330 | 332 |
| Income originating in households and institutions | 6,767 | 7,681 | 8,374 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 5,396 | 5,957 | 6,443 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 5,343 | 5,899 | 6,352 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 53 | 58 | 91 |
| Employer contributions for social insurance..... | 17 | 20 | 52 |
| Other labor income..... | 36 | 38 | 39 |
| Net interest..... | 1,371 | 1,724 | 1,931 |
| Income originating in the rest of the world | 1,067 | 1,323 | 1,615 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 15 | 17 | 21 |
| Corporate profits after tax..... | 841 | 1,091 | 1,305 |
| Net interest..... | 211 | 215 | 289 |

Table 13.—National Income by Industrial Origin, 1949–51
 Table 14.—Wages and Salaries, by Industry, 1949–51
 Table 15.—Supplements to Wages and Salaries, by Industry, 1949–51

[Millions of dollars]

| | Table 13.—National income | | | Table 14.—Wages and salaries | | | Table 15.—Supplements to wages and salaries | | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---|--------------|--------------|
| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
| All industries, total | 216,259 | 239,170 | 277,554 | 133,356 | 145,603 | 169,906 | 6,559 | 7,772 | 8,974 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 16,789 | 17,378 | 19,987 | 3,169 | 3,057 | 3,284 | 15 | 19 | 34 |
| Farms | 16,274 | 16,825 | 19,384 | 2,886 | 2,754 | 2,952 | 10 | 12 | 27 |
| Agricultural and similar service establishments | 321 | 335 | 302 | 154 | 161 | 193 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Forestry | 51 | 55 | 59 | 46 | 49 | 52 | | | |
| Fisheries | 143 | 163 | 152 | 83 | 93 | 87 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Mining | 4,576 | 4,986 | 5,831 | 2,931 | 3,156 | 3,581 | 195 | 274 | 305 |
| Metal mining | 568 | 652 | 851 | 323 | 346 | 417 | 16 | 18 | 21 |
| Anthracite mining | 261 | 276 | 284 | 223 | 233 | 237 | 15 | 22 | 22 |
| Bituminous and other soft coal mining | 1,479 | 1,696 | 1,854 | 1,166 | 1,291 | 1,237 | 111 | 172 | 187 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas | 1,820 | 1,883 | 2,282 | 929 | 967 | 1,128 | 8 | 51 | 62 |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying | 448 | 479 | 560 | 290 | 319 | 374 | | 11 | 13 |
| Contract construction | 10,441 | 12,404 | 14,520 | 6,939 | 7,911 | 9,784 | 319 | 395 | 495 |
| Manufacturing | 63,286 | 74,496 | 88,863 | 43,850 | 49,408 | 58,287 | 2,286 | 3,153 | 3,657 |
| Food and kindred products | 6,522 | 6,680 | 6,861 | 4,414 | 4,654 | 5,120 | 218 | 258 | 289 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 517 | 555 | 580 | 211 | 219 | 251 | 15 | 15 | 20 |
| Textile-mill products | 4,125 | 4,578 | 5,248 | 3,161 | 3,581 | 3,701 | 128 | 177 | 194 |
| Apparel and other finished fabric products | 3,253 | 3,237 | 3,655 | 2,749 | 2,941 | 3,067 | 135 | 167 | 193 |
| Lumber and timber basic products | 1,804 | 2,356 | 2,716 | 1,330 | 1,601 | 1,851 | 49 | 65 | 81 |
| Furniture and finished lumber products | 1,657 | 1,974 | 2,249 | 1,354 | 1,608 | 1,715 | 47 | 66 | 75 |
| Paper and allied products | 2,202 | 2,682 | 3,382 | 1,464 | 1,684 | 1,920 | 78 | 105 | 122 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 3,412 | 3,613 | 4,000 | 2,657 | 2,814 | 3,006 | 97 | 123 | 139 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 4,627 | 5,341 | 6,601 | 2,429 | 2,657 | 3,176 | 175 | 224 | 264 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 2,838 | 3,247 | 4,122 | 957 | 998 | 1,130 | 202 | 226 | 252 |
| Rubber products | 978 | 975 | 1,569 | 761 | 882 | 1,028 | 30 | 43 | 54 |
| Leather and leather products | 1,100 | 1,151 | 1,342 | 933 | 1,001 | 1,013 | 40 | 49 | 53 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 2,089 | 2,688 | 3,117 | 1,465 | 1,680 | 1,993 | 66 | 91 | 110 |
| Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance | 7,629 | 10,100 | 12,385 | 5,630 | 6,645 | 8,208 | 286 | 526 | 574 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 2,138 | 2,483 | 3,172 | 1,386 | 1,634 | 1,912 | 66 | 92 | 110 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 6,314 | 7,409 | 10,033 | 4,653 | 5,211 | 7,010 | 226 | 269 | 344 |
| Electrical machinery | 3,414 | 4,665 | 5,530 | 2,529 | 2,994 | 3,785 | 194 | 256 | 301 |
| Transportation equipment, except automobiles | 1,908 | 1,998 | 3,441 | 1,655 | 1,674 | 3,027 | 71 | 85 | 134 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment | 4,931 | 6,632 | 6,275 | 2,681 | 3,248 | 3,415 | 94 | 223 | 238 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,828 | 2,132 | 2,585 | 1,431 | 1,682 | 1,959 | 69 | 93 | 110 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 40,940 | 42,783 | 47,882 | 25,585 | 27,337 | 30,021 | 818 | 1,002 | 1,137 |
| Wholesale trade | 11,659 | 11,624 | 14,266 | 8,137 | 8,742 | 9,858 | 265 | 333 | 382 |
| Retail trade and automobile services | 29,281 | 31,159 | 33,616 | 17,448 | 18,595 | 20,063 | 553 | 669 | 755 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 18,929 | 20,532 | 22,380 | 4,993 | 5,523 | 6,053 | 313 | 372 | 415 |
| Banking | 2,614 | 2,861 | 3,223 | 1,300 | 1,399 | 1,563 | 133 | 154 | 174 |
| Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges | 201 | 340 | 305 | 232 | 301 | 327 | 8 | 13 | 14 |
| Finance, n. e. c. | 730 | 744 | 894 | 425 | 483 | 545 | 31 | 40 | 44 |
| Insurance carriers | 2,123 | 2,095 | 2,189 | 1,512 | 1,644 | 1,821 | 62 | 69 | 83 |
| Insurance agents and combination offices | 1,227 | 1,373 | 1,491 | 546 | 610 | 663 | 20 | 26 | 27 |
| Real estate | 12,034 | 13,119 | 14,278 | 978 | 1,086 | 1,134 | 59 | 70 | 73 |
| Transportation | 11,853 | 13,204 | 14,836 | 9,275 | 9,794 | 11,259 | 561 | 618 | 695 |
| Railroads | 6,366 | 7,122 | 7,799 | 4,997 | 5,199 | 5,967 | 378 | 400 | 431 |
| Local railways and bus lines | 564 | 549 | 569 | 544 | 530 | 546 | 16 | 19 | 21 |
| Highway passenger transportation, n. e. c. | 760 | 754 | 816 | 573 | 566 | 606 | 31 | 33 | 38 |
| Highway freight transportation and warehousing | 2,321 | 2,794 | 3,161 | 1,698 | 2,015 | 2,337 | 60 | 79 | 94 |
| Water transportation | 753 | 773 | 945 | 576 | 556 | 669 | 26 | 30 | 39 |
| Air transportation (common carriers) | 341 | 400 | 523 | 298 | 313 | 376 | 19 | 21 | 26 |
| Pipeline transportation | 203 | 230 | 297 | 121 | 116 | 131 | 9 | 11 | 14 |
| Services allied to transportation | 545 | 582 | 726 | 468 | 499 | 627 | 22 | 25 | 32 |
| Communications and public utilities | 6,572 | 7,165 | 8,068 | 4,036 | 4,212 | 4,643 | 348 | 398 | 446 |
| Telephone, telegraph, and related services | 2,661 | 2,959 | 3,301 | 2,000 | 2,023 | 2,226 | 188 | 216 | 238 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 262 | 299 | 377 | 219 | 249 | 295 | 8 | 9 | 12 |
| Utilities: electric and gas | 3,537 | 3,789 | 4,262 | 1,759 | 1,881 | 2,060 | 151 | 171 | 194 |
| Local utilities and public services, n. e. c. | 112 | 118 | 128 | 58 | 59 | 62 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Services | 20,618 | 22,311 | 24,382 | 12,200 | 13,044 | 14,247 | 270 | 319 | 395 |
| Hotels and other lodging places | 1,241 | 1,296 | 1,395 | 856 | 859 | 908 | 29 | 35 | 38 |
| Personal services | 2,696 | 2,822 | 3,023 | 1,774 | 1,809 | 1,911 | 48 | 58 | 64 |
| Private households | 3,626 | 4,275 | 4,726 | 2,336 | 2,636 | 2,873 | 3 | 3 | 14 |
| Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies | 182 | 199 | 193 | 120 | 133 | 130 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Business services, n. e. c. | 1,917 | 2,072 | 2,315 | 1,262 | 1,372 | 1,566 | 53 | 66 | 77 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 802 | 845 | 1,104 | 343 | 361 | 473 | 14 | 16 | 20 |
| Motion pictures | 883 | 852 | 852 | 658 | 652 | 668 | 27 | 30 | 35 |
| Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures | 722 | 729 | 759 | 562 | 569 | 589 | 17 | 20 | 22 |
| Medical and other health services | 3,957 | 4,307 | 4,678 | 1,554 | 1,778 | 1,964 | 16 | 19 | 42 |
| Legal services | 1,500 | 1,622 | 1,692 | 305 | 325 | 352 | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| Engineering and other professional services, n. e. c. | 761 | 851 | 1,049 | 401 | 427 | 591 | 10 | 12 | 16 |
| Educational services, n. e. c. | 1,051 | 1,088 | 1,110 | 819 | 848 | 852 | 12 | 12 | 13 |
| Religious organizations | 478 | 509 | 546 | 424 | 453 | 486 | 19 | 18 | 20 |
| Nonprofit membership organizations, n. e. c. | 802 | 844 | 910 | 786 | 822 | 884 | 13 | 18 | 22 |
| Government and government enterprises | 21,797 | 23,366 | 30,121 | 20,363 | 22,144 | 28,726 | 1,434 | 1,222 | 1,395 |
| Federal—general government | 9,972 | 10,712 | 16,242 | 9,054 | 10,094 | 15,522 | 918 | 618 | 720 |
| Civilian, except work relief | | | | 4,806 | 5,095 | 6,882 | | | |
| Military | | | | 4,248 | 4,999 | 8,640 | | | |
| Work relief | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Federal—government enterprises | 1,790 | 1,878 | 2,083 | 1,718 | 1,794 | 1,998 | 72 | 84 | 85 |
| State and local—general government | 9,445 | 10,159 | 11,120 | 9,010 | 9,650 | 10,543 | 435 | 509 | 577 |
| Public education | | | | 3,871 | 4,182 | 4,602 | | | |
| Nonschool, except work relief | | | | 5,139 | 5,468 | 5,941 | | | |
| Work relief | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| State and local—government enterprises | 590 | 617 | 676 | 581 | 606 | 663 | 9 | 11 | 13 |
| Rest of the world | 458 | 545 | 684 | 15 | 17 | 21 | | | |
| Addendum: All private industries | | | | 112,978 | 123,442 | 141,159 | | | |

Table 16.—Income of Unincorporated Enterprises, by Industry, 1949-51

Table 17.—Corporate Income Before Federal and State Income and Excess Profits Taxes, by Industry, 1949-51¹

Table 18.—Federal and State Corporate Income and Excess Profits Tax Liability, by Industry, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | Table 16.—Income unincorporated enterprises | | | Table 17.—Corporate income before taxes | | | Table 18.—Tax liability | | |
|--|---|---------------|---------------|---|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
| All industries, total | 33,774 | 38,255 | 42,159 | 27,107 | 39,610 | 42,874 | 10,817 | 18,383 | 24,213 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 12,999 | 13,585 | 15,826 | 162 | 221 | 266 | 73 | 98 | 140 |
| Farms..... | 12,776 | 13,348 | 15,568 | 162 | 219 | 264 | 71 | 96 | 138 |
| Agricultural and similar service establishments..... | 161 | 167 | 192 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Forestry..... | 4 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Fisheries..... | 58 | 66 | 61 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mining | 208 | 284 | 335 | 1,127 | 1,388 | 1,600 | 299 | 431 | 555 |
| Metal mining..... | 7 | 13 | 17 | 206 | 317 | 407 | 54 | 98 | 155 |
| Anthracite mining..... | 4 | 5 | 5 | 17 | 21 | 20 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Bituminous and other soft coal mining..... | 46 | 63 | 60 | 144 | 194 | 187 | 48 | 73 | 71 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas..... | 139 | 190 | 239 | 631 | 707 | 826 | 149 | 195 | 254 |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying..... | 12 | 13 | 14 | 129 | 149 | 160 | 43 | 59 | 71 |
| Contract construction | 2,578 | 3,234 | 3,398 | 532 | 981 | 845 | 221 | 488 | 513 |
| Manufacturing | 928 | 1,432 | 1,350 | 14,989 | 23,762 | 26,378 | 5,935 | 11,114 | 15,549 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 130 | 145 | 104 | 1,551 | 1,824 | 1,626 | 657 | 869 | 921 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 277 | 307 | 323 | 110 | 149 | 192 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 22 | 38 | 30 | 694 | 1,259 | 1,115 | 306 | 597 | 646 |
| Apparel and other finished fabric products..... | 132 | 170 | 130 | 165 | 223 | 179 | 92 | 130 | 131 |
| Lumber and timber basic products..... | 107 | 229 | 201 | 270 | 590 | 556 | 107 | 204 | 289 |
| Furniture and finished lumber products..... | 43 | 92 | 81 | 176 | 331 | 357 | 81 | 145 | 209 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 5 | 9 | 11 | 559 | 987 | 1,431 | 231 | 459 | 929 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 135 | 147 | 154 | 527 | 579 | 759 | 216 | 254 | 423 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 40 | 76 | 74 | 1,665 | 2,778 | 3,070 | 673 | 1,353 | 1,972 |
| Products of petroleum and coal..... | 3 | 5 | 5 | 1,544 | 2,095 | 2,745 | 340 | 581 | 943 |
| Rubber products..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 140 | 333 | 462 | 57 | 164 | 304 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 14 | 21 | 15 | 96 | 164 | 128 | 46 | 79 | 83 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 40 | 70 | 69 | 518 | 878 | 972 | 205 | 424 | 593 |
| Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance..... | 59 | 95 | 109 | 1,682 | 2,944 | 3,645 | 684 | 1,387 | 2,222 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 29 | 47 | 54 | 467 | 915 | 1,137 | 196 | 416 | 659 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 97 | 156 | 179 | 1,405 | 1,968 | 2,754 | 587 | 941 | 1,742 |
| Electrical machinery..... | 14 | 28 | 26 | 715 | 1,491 | 1,563 | 299 | 793 | 1,040 |
| Transportation equipment, except automobiles..... | 3 | 8 | 10 | 202 | 290 | 343 | 93 | 162 | 232 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 7 | 10 | 8 | 2,109 | 3,405 | 2,749 | 855 | 1,743 | 1,722 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 45 | 83 | 87 | 227 | 401 | 464 | 100 | 204 | 297 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 9,304 | 11,172 | 12,030 | 3,960 | 5,613 | 5,491 | 1,638 | 2,663 | 3,032 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 1,178 | 1,419 | 1,740 | 1,525 | 2,146 | 2,430 | 651 | 1,047 | 1,403 |
| Retail trade and automobile services..... | 8,126 | 9,753 | 10,290 | 2,435 | 3,467 | 3,061 | 987 | 1,616 | 1,629 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,025 | 1,280 | 1,319 | 2,711 | 2,677 | 2,938 | 1,241 | 1,388 | 1,672 |
| Banking..... | 5 | 6 | 6 | 1,373 | 1,451 | 1,726 | 541 | 648 | 843 |
| Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges..... | 55 | 160 | 121 | -50 | -60 | -65 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Finance n. e. c..... | 54 | 65 | 74 | 250 | 216 | 293 | 178 | 186 | 285 |
| Insurance carriers..... | 617 | 691 | 753 | 575 | 404 | 307 | 217 | 157 | 102 |
| Insurance agents and combination offices..... | 294 | 358 | 365 | 56 | 61 | 66 | 25 | 31 | 39 |
| Real estate..... | 217 | 358 | 365 | 507 | 605 | 611 | 273 | 358 | 394 |
| Transportation | 508 | 588 | 670 | 1,143 | 1,963 | 1,910 | 496 | 976 | 1,060 |
| Railroads..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 677 | 1,316 | 1,148 | 289 | 650 | 613 |
| Local railroads and bus lines..... | 3 | 3 | 4 | -8 | -10 | -12 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Highway passenger transportation, n. e. c..... | 88 | 91 | 95 | 54 | 51 | 62 | 28 | 30 | 38 |
| Highway freight transportation and warehousing..... | 392 | 467 | 539 | 152 | 216 | 172 | 62 | 91 | 88 |
| Water transportation..... | 12 | 13 | 15 | 137 | 177 | 222 | 61 | 99 | 133 |
| Air Transportation (common carriers)..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 65 | 119 | 10 | 34 | 71 |
| Pipe-line transportation..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 100 | 147 | 25 | 47 | 85 |
| Services allied to transportation..... | 13 | 14 | 17 | 44 | 48 | 52 | 19 | 23 | 30 |
| Communications and public utilities | 20 | 22 | 22 | 1,720 | 2,170 | 2,516 | 674 | 976 | 1,372 |
| Telephone, telegraph, and related services..... | 7 | 7 | 7 | 343 | 605 | 715 | 135 | 292 | 413 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 2 | 3 | 3 | 33 | 38 | 66 | 16 | 20 | 41 |
| Utilities: electric and gas..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,317 | 1,495 | 1,699 | 511 | 649 | 898 |
| Local utilities and public services, n. e. c..... | 11 | 12 | 12 | 27 | 32 | 36 | 12 | 15 | 20 |
| Services | 6,204 | 6,658 | 7,209 | 531 | 522 | 556 | 240 | 249 | 320 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 218 | 248 | 277 | 95 | 107 | 121 | 42 | 52 | 70 |
| Personal services..... | 810 | 890 | 980 | 63 | 63 | 68 | 25 | 28 | 37 |
| Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies..... | 21 | 24 | 23 | 35 | 35 | 32 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Business services, n. e. c..... | 470 | 500 | 535 | 138 | 140 | 145 | 59 | 66 | 83 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 431 | 454 | 595 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| Motion pictures..... | 48 | 42 | 43 | 145 | 125 | 131 | 66 | 60 | 77 |
| Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures..... | 93 | 93 | 96 | 45 | 42 | 47 | 26 | 21 | 28 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 2,379 | 2,503 | 2,665 | | | | | | |
| Legal services..... | 1,195 | 1,295 | 1,339 | | | | | | |
| Engineering and other professional services, n. e. c..... | 355 | 417 | 448 | | | | | | |
| Educational services, n. e. c..... | 184 | 192 | 208 | | | | | | |
| Rest of the world | | | | 232 | 313 | 374 | | | |

¹ A complete reconciliation of the all-industry totals for these income series with Bureau of Internal Revenue figures for "compiled net profit" is presented in table 38. Depletion charges are not deducted in arriving at corporate income for national income purposes. This has an important bearing on the data for the mining industries.

Table 19.—Corporate Income After Federal and State Income and Excess Profits Taxes, by Industry 1949-51¹

Table 20.—Net Corporate Dividend Payments, by Industry, 1949-51

Table 21.—Undistributed Corporate Income, by Industry, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | Table 19.—Corporate income after taxes | | | Table 20.—Corporate dividend payments | | | Table 21.—Undistributed corporate income | | |
|--|--|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|--|--------|-------|
| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
| All industries, total | 16,290 | 21,227 | 18,661 | 7,469 | 8,957 | 9,036 | 8,821 | 12,270 | 9,625 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 89 | 123 | 126 | 53 | 79 | 113 | 36 | 44 | 13 |
| Farms..... | 91 | 123 | 126 | 51 | 77 | 111 | 40 | 46 | 15 |
| Forestry..... | -1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | -3 | -2 | -2 |
| Fisheries..... | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mining | 828 | 957 | 1,045 | 338 | 390 | 455 | 490 | 567 | 590 |
| Metal mining..... | 152 | 219 | 252 | 92 | 125 | 132 | 60 | 94 | 120 |
| Anthracite mining..... | 12 | 15 | 16 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 11 |
| Bituminous and other soft coal mining..... | 96 | 121 | 116 | 51 | 47 | 53 | 45 | 74 | 63 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas..... | 482 | 512 | 572 | 154 | 177 | 230 | 328 | 335 | 342 |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying..... | 86 | 90 | 89 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 53 | 56 | 54 |
| Contract construction | 311 | 493 | 332 | 62 | 68 | 73 | 249 | 425 | 259 |
| Manufacturing | 9,054 | 12,648 | 10,829 | 3,939 | 4,903 | 4,717 | 5,115 | 7,745 | 6,112 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 894 | 955 | 705 | 404 | 432 | 406 | 490 | 523 | 299 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 167 | 158 | 131 | 89 | 93 | 92 | 78 | 65 | 39 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 388 | 662 | 469 | 203 | 217 | 224 | 185 | 445 | 245 |
| Apparel and other finished fabric products..... | 73 | 93 | 48 | 43 | 42 | 41 | 30 | 51 | 7 |
| Lumber and timber basic products..... | 163 | 326 | 267 | 67 | 87 | 92 | 96 | 239 | 175 |
| Furniture and finished lumber products..... | 95 | 186 | 148 | 41 | 47 | 46 | 54 | 139 | 102 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 328 | 528 | 502 | 131 | 160 | 179 | 197 | 368 | 323 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 311 | 325 | 336 | 124 | 131 | 129 | 187 | 194 | 207 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 992 | 1,425 | 1,098 | 455 | 592 | 516 | 537 | 833 | 582 |
| Products of petroleum and coal..... | 1,204 | 1,514 | 1,802 | 521 | 620 | 750 | 683 | 894 | 1,052 |
| Rubber products..... | 83 | 169 | 158 | 37 | 48 | 61 | 46 | 121 | 97 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 50 | 85 | 45 | 37 | 36 | 33 | 13 | 49 | 12 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 313 | 454 | 379 | 125 | 161 | 149 | 188 | 293 | 230 |
| Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance..... | 998 | 1,557 | 1,423 | 381 | 523 | 511 | 617 | 1,034 | 912 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 271 | 499 | 478 | 141 | 169 | 189 | 130 | 330 | 289 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 818 | 1,027 | 1,012 | 341 | 385 | 385 | 477 | 642 | 627 |
| Electrical machinery..... | 416 | 698 | 523 | 190 | 268 | 260 | 226 | 430 | 263 |
| Transportation equipment, except automobiles..... | 109 | 128 | 111 | 85 | 99 | 86 | 24 | 29 | 25 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 1,254 | 1,662 | 1,027 | 461 | 719 | 494 | 793 | 943 | 533 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 127 | 197 | 167 | 63 | 74 | 74 | 64 | 123 | 93 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 2,322 | 2,950 | 2,459 | 854 | 945 | 964 | 1,468 | 2,005 | 1,495 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 874 | 1,099 | 1,027 | 325 | 377 | 373 | 549 | 654 | 654 |
| Retail trade and automobile services..... | 1,448 | 1,851 | 1,432 | 529 | 568 | 591 | 919 | 1,283 | 841 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,470 | 1,289 | 1,266 | 658 | 749 | 724 | 812 | 540 | 542 |
| Banking..... | 832 | 803 | 883 | 347 | 357 | 383 | 485 | 446 | 500 |
| Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges..... | -57 | -68 | -74 | -1 | 0 | 0 | -56 | -68 | -74 |
| Finance, n. e. c..... | 72 | 30 | 8 | 40 | 50 | 58 | 32 | -20 | -50 |
| Insurance carriers..... | 358 | 247 | 205 | 49 | 61 | 63 | 309 | 186 | 142 |
| Insurance agents and combination offices..... | 31 | 30 | 27 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 9 |
| Real estate..... | 234 | 247 | 217 | 206 | 263 | 202 | 28 | -16 | 15 |
| Transportation | 647 | 987 | 850 | 272 | 364 | 407 | 375 | 623 | 443 |
| Railroads..... | 388 | 666 | 535 | 154 | 218 | 233 | 234 | 443 | 302 |
| Local railways and bus lines..... | -10 | -12 | -14 | 5 | 5 | 6 | -15 | -17 | -20 |
| Highway passenger transportation, n. e. c..... | 26 | 21 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 31 | 1 | -6 | -7 |
| Highway freight transportation and warehousing..... | 90 | 125 | 84 | 21 | 26 | 29 | 69 | 99 | 55 |
| Water transportation..... | 76 | 78 | 89 | 33 | 42 | 40 | 43 | 36 | 49 |
| Air transportation (common carriers)..... | 10 | 31 | 48 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 23 | 37 |
| Pipe-line transportation..... | 42 | 53 | 62 | 18 | 25 | 45 | 24 | 28 | 17 |
| Services allied to transportation..... | 25 | 25 | 22 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 10 |
| Communications and public utilities | 1,046 | 1,194 | 1,144 | 831 | 927 | 1,023 | 215 | 267 | 121 |
| Telephone, telegraph, and related services..... | 208 | 313 | 302 | 201 | 245 | 282 | 7 | 68 | 20 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 17 | 18 | 25 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 16 |
| Utilities: electric and gas..... | 806 | 846 | 801 | 611 | 662 | 720 | 195 | 184 | 81 |
| Local utilities and public services, n. e. c..... | 15 | 17 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| Services | 291 | 273 | 236 | 149 | 145 | 143 | 142 | 128 | 93 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 53 | 55 | 51 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 36 | 37 | 36 |
| Personal services..... | 38 | 35 | 31 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 24 | 21 | 16 |
| Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies..... | 18 | 17 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 6 |
| Business services, n. e. c..... | 79 | 74 | 62 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 44 | 39 | 25 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 5 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Motion pictures..... | 79 | 65 | 54 | 60 | 56 | 53 | 19 | 9 | 1 |
| Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures..... | 19 | 21 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 4 | 7 | 4 |
| Rest of the world | 232 | 313 | 374 | 313 | 387 | 417 | -81 | -74 | -43 |

¹ A complete reconciliation of the all-industry totals for these income series with Bureau of Internal Revenue figures for "compiled net profit" is presented in table 38. Depletion charges are not deducted in arriving at corporate income for national income purposes. This has an important bearing on the data for the mining industries.

Table 22A.—Inventory Valuation Adjustment, by Industry—Corporations, 1949-51

Table 22B.—Inventory Valuation Adjustment, by Industry—Unincorporated Enterprises, 1949-51

Table 23.—Net Interest, by Industry, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | Table 22A.—Corporate inventory valuation adjustment | | | Table 22B.—Unincorporated inventory valuation adjustment | | | Table 23.—Net interest | | |
|--|---|--------|--------|--|--------|------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
| All industries, total | 2,082 | -4,815 | -1,295 | 631 | -1,240 | -381 | 5,030 | 5,810 | 6,446 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | | | | | | | 444 | 496 | 577 |
| Farms..... | | | | | | | 440 | 492 | 573 |
| Agricultural and similar service establishments..... | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Forestry..... | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Fisheries..... | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mining | 76 | -112 | -9 | 17 | -27 | -4 | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| Metal mining..... | 22 | -32 | -3 | 1 | -1 | 0 | -7 | -9 | -8 |
| Anthracite mining..... | 2 | -4 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bituminous and other soft coal mining..... | 10 | -14 | -1 | 4 | -8 | -1 | -2 | -2 | -3 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas..... | 34 | -50 | -4 | 11 | -16 | -3 | 31 | 34 | 34 |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying..... | 8 | -12 | -1 | 1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Contract construction | 32 | -70 | -13 | 32 | -70 | -13 | 9 | 23 | 24 |
| Manufacturing | 1,166 | -3,089 | -781 | 62 | -166 | -8 | 5 | -4 | -20 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 165 | -220 | -295 | 12 | -17 | -19 | 32 | 36 | 36 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | -8 | -10 | -40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 22 | 24 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 120 | -458 | 209 | 4 | -13 | 6 | -4 | -6 | -7 |
| Apparel and other finished fabric products..... | 63 | -224 | 75 | 11 | -40 | 14 | -2 | 0 | -3 |
| Lumber and timber basic products..... | 31 | -102 | 15 | 9 | -33 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 8 |
| Furniture and finished lumber products..... | 33 | -113 | 15 | 2 | -12 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 98 | -100 | -94 | 1 | 0 | -3 | -3 | -3 | -5 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 1 | -40 | -49 | -1 | -4 | -2 | -4 | -6 | -7 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 332 | -362 | 43 | 7 | -8 | 2 | -21 | -24 | -28 |
| Products of petroleum and coal..... | 112 | -99 | -32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 22 | 22 |
| Rubber products..... | 40 | -290 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 16 | -80 | 126 | 1 | -4 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | -1 | -27 | -25 | 1 | -3 | -1 | 0 | -1 | -1 |
| Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance..... | -25 | -103 | -142 | -1 | -3 | -4 | -2 | -4 | -5 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 179 | -193 | -40 | 11 | -12 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | -62 | -186 | -240 | -1 | -4 | -7 | -4 | -5 | -7 |
| Electrical machinery..... | -34 | -99 | -137 | 0 | -1 | -2 | -4 | -4 | -6 |
| Transportation equipment, except automobiles..... | -16 | -50 | -61 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -8 | -9 | -11 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 70 | -217 | -94 | 2 | -1 | -1 | -32 | -36 | -40 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 52 | -116 | -32 | 3 | -11 | -4 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 745 | -1,370 | -435 | 520 | -977 | -356 | 8 | 6 | -6 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 424 | -810 | -213 | 116 | -225 | -57 | 14 | 19 | 26 |
| Retail trade and automobile services..... | 321 | -560 | -222 | 404 | -752 | -299 | -6 | -13 | -32 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | 2,167 | 2,505 | 2,784 |
| Banking..... | | | | | | | -197 | -149 | -246 |
| Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges..... | | | | | | | -44 | -74 | -92 |
| Finance, n. e. c..... | | | | | | | -30 | -60 | -62 |
| Insurance carriers..... | | | | | | | -26 | -22 | -22 |
| Insurance agents and combination offices..... | | | | | | | -12 | -15 | -18 |
| Real estate..... | | | | | | | 2,476 | 2,825 | 3,224 |
| Transportation | 34 | -92 | -29 | | | | 332 | 333 | 331 |
| Railroads..... | 28 | -75 | -24 | | | | 286 | 282 | 277 |
| Local railways and bus lines..... | 1 | -2 | 0 | | | | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Highway passenger transportation, n. e. c..... | 1 | -2 | -1 | | | | 13 | 15 | 16 |
| Highway freight transportation and warehousing..... | 1 | -2 | -1 | | | | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| Water transportation..... | 1 | -3 | -1 | | | | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Air transportation (common carriers)..... | 1 | -3 | -1 | | | | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Pipe-line transportation..... | 1 | -3 | -1 | | | | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Services allied to transportation..... | 0 | -2 | 0 | | | | -2 | -2 | -2 |
| Communications and public utilities | 29 | -82 | -28 | | | | 419 | 445 | 469 |
| Telephone, telegraph, and related services..... | 6 | -14 | -5 | | | | 117 | 122 | 120 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Utilities: electric and gas..... | 22 | -66 | -22 | | | | 288 | 308 | 331 |
| Local utilities and public services, n. e. c..... | 1 | -2 | -1 | | | | 14 | 15 | 17 |
| Services | | | | | | | 1,413 | 1,768 | 1,975 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | | | | | | | 43 | 47 | 51 |
| Personal services..... | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Private households..... | | | | | | | 1,287 | 1,636 | 1,839 |
| Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies..... | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Business services, n. e. c..... | | | | | | | -6 | -6 | -8 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Motion pictures..... | | | | | | | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures..... | | | | | | | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Medical and other health services..... | | | | | | | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Legal services..... | | | | | | | -4 | -4 | -5 |
| Engineering and other professional services, n. e. c..... | | | | | | | -5 | -5 | -6 |
| Educational services, n. e. c..... | | | | | | | 36 | 36 | 37 |
| Religious organizations..... | | | | | | | 35 | 38 | 40 |
| Nonprofit membership organizations, n. e. c..... | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Rest of the world | | | | | | | 211 | 215 | 289 |

Table 24.—Number of Full-Time Equivalent Employees, by Industry, 1949-51
Table 25.—Average Number of Full-Time and Part-Time Employees, by Industry, 1949-51
Table 26.—Average Annual Earnings per Full-Time Employee, by Industry, 1949-51

| | Table 24.—Full-time equivalent employees [Data in thousands] | | | Table 25.—Full-time and part-time employees [Data in thousands] | | | Table 26.—Average annual earnings [Dollars] | | |
|--|---|---------------|---------------|--|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|
| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
| All industries, total | 46,596 | 48,254 | 52,237 | 48,502 | 50,225 | 54,281 | 2,862 | 3,017 | 3,253 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 2,391 | 2,279 | 2,205 | 2,427 | 2,315 | 2,246 | 1,325 | 1,341 | 1,489 |
| Farms..... | 2,268 | 2,154 | 2,073 | 2,268 | 2,154 | 2,073 | 1,272 | 1,279 | 1,424 |
| Agricultural and similar service establishments..... | 70 | 72 | 81 | 106 | 108 | 122 | 2,200 | 2,236 | 2,383 |
| Forestry..... | 23 | 22 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 2,000 | 2,227 | 2,600 |
| Fisheries..... | 30 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 2,767 | 3,000 | 2,806 |
| Mining | 914 | 916 | 917 | 914 | 916 | 917 | 3,207 | 3,445 | 3,905 |
| Metal mining..... | 95 | 97 | 102 | 95 | 97 | 102 | 3,400 | 3,567 | 4,088 |
| Anthracite mining..... | 77 | 75 | 69 | 77 | 75 | 69 | 2,896 | 3,107 | 3,435 |
| Bituminous and other soft coal mining..... | 398 | 395 | 371 | 398 | 395 | 371 | 2,930 | 3,268 | 3,841 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas..... | 248 | 251 | 271 | 248 | 251 | 271 | 3,746 | 3,853 | 4,162 |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying..... | 96 | 98 | 104 | 96 | 98 | 104 | 3,021 | 3,255 | 3,596 |
| Contract construction | 2,148 | 2,359 | 2,627 | 2,148 | 2,359 | 2,627 | 3,230 | 3,354 | 3,724 |
| Manufacturing | 14,183 | 14,967 | 16,142 | 14,183 | 14,967 | 16,142 | 3,092 | 3,301 | 3,611 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 1,509 | 1,517 | 1,550 | 1,509 | 1,517 | 1,550 | 2,925 | 3,068 | 3,303 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 101 | 97 | 103 | 101 | 97 | 103 | 2,089 | 2,258 | 2,437 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 1,231 | 1,294 | 1,274 | 1,231 | 1,294 | 1,274 | 2,568 | 2,767 | 2,905 |
| Apparel and other finished fabric products..... | 1,155 | 1,181 | 1,190 | 1,155 | 1,181 | 1,190 | 2,380 | 2,490 | 2,577 |
| Lumber and timber basic products..... | 580 | 637 | 680 | 580 | 637 | 680 | 2,293 | 2,513 | 2,722 |
| Furniture and finished lumber products..... | 511 | 566 | 563 | 511 | 566 | 563 | 2,650 | 2,841 | 3,046 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 453 | 484 | 510 | 453 | 484 | 510 | 3,232 | 3,479 | 3,765 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 727 | 741 | 754 | 727 | 741 | 754 | 3,655 | 3,798 | 3,987 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 689 | 707 | 783 | 689 | 707 | 783 | 3,525 | 3,758 | 4,056 |
| Products of petroleum and coal..... | 229 | 231 | 243 | 229 | 231 | 243 | 4,179 | 4,320 | 4,650 |
| Rubber products..... | 236 | 250 | 270 | 236 | 250 | 270 | 3,225 | 3,528 | 3,807 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 388 | 393 | 379 | 388 | 393 | 379 | 2,405 | 2,547 | 2,673 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 487 | 518 | 556 | 487 | 518 | 556 | 3,008 | 3,243 | 3,585 |
| Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance..... | 1,662 | 1,831 | 2,028 | 1,662 | 1,831 | 2,028 | 3,387 | 3,629 | 4,047 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 424 | 452 | 488 | 424 | 452 | 488 | 3,269 | 3,615 | 3,918 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 1,336 | 1,386 | 1,655 | 1,336 | 1,386 | 1,655 | 3,483 | 3,760 | 4,236 |
| Electrical machinery..... | 778 | 888 | 1,020 | 778 | 888 | 1,020 | 3,251 | 3,372 | 3,711 |
| Transportation equipment, except automobiles..... | 460 | 447 | 695 | 460 | 447 | 695 | 3,598 | 3,745 | 4,355 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 743 | 810 | 827 | 743 | 810 | 827 | 3,608 | 4,010 | 4,129 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 484 | 537 | 574 | 484 | 537 | 574 | 2,957 | 3,132 | 3,413 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 8,732 | 8,898 | 9,214 | 9,697 | 9,883 | 10,231 | 2,930 | 3,072 | 3,258 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 2,220 | 2,248 | 2,329 | 2,220 | 2,248 | 2,329 | 3,665 | 3,889 | 4,266 |
| Retail trade and automobile services..... | 6,512 | 6,650 | 6,880 | 7,406 | 7,563 | 7,823 | 2,679 | 2,796 | 2,916 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,624 | 1,686 | 1,748 | 1,731 | 1,800 | 1,867 | 3,075 | 3,276 | 3,463 |
| Banking..... | 411 | 420 | 446 | 414 | 423 | 449 | 3,163 | 3,331 | 3,504 |
| Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges..... | 46 | 49 | 53 | 56 | 60 | 65 | 5,043 | 6,143 | 6,170 |
| Finance, n. e. c..... | 112 | 122 | 131 | 133 | 146 | 157 | 3,795 | 3,959 | 4,160 |
| Insurance carriers..... | 473 | 490 | 510 | 486 | 504 | 525 | 3,197 | 3,355 | 3,571 |
| Insurance agents and combination offices..... | 157 | 166 | 172 | 190 | 199 | 206 | 3,478 | 3,675 | 3,855 |
| Real estate..... | 425 | 439 | 436 | 452 | 468 | 465 | 2,301 | 2,474 | 2,601 |
| Transportation | 2,608 | 2,646 | 2,784 | 2,734 | 2,783 | 2,935 | 3,556 | 3,701 | 4,044 |
| Railroads..... | 1,349 | 1,373 | 1,424 | 1,349 | 1,373 | 1,424 | 3,704 | 3,787 | 4,190 |
| Local railroads and bus lines..... | 166 | 156 | 150 | 166 | 156 | 150 | 3,277 | 3,397 | 3,640 |
| Highway passenger transportation, n. e. c..... | 208 | 197 | 199 | 211 | 200 | 202 | 2,755 | 2,873 | 3,045 |
| Highway freight transportation and warehousing..... | 479 | 530 | 578 | 575 | 635 | 693 | 3,545 | 3,802 | 4,043 |
| Water transportation..... | 139 | 126 | 139 | 146 | 133 | 147 | 4,144 | 4,413 | 4,813 |
| Air transportation (common carriers)..... | 77 | 76 | 85 | 77 | 76 | 85 | 3,870 | 4,118 | 4,424 |
| Pipe-line transportation..... | 29 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 29 | 4,172 | 4,296 | 4,517 |
| Services allied to transportation..... | 161 | 161 | 180 | 181 | 183 | 205 | 2,907 | 3,099 | 3,483 |
| Communications and public utilities | 1,280 | 1,269 | 1,306 | 1,285 | 1,274 | 1,311 | 3,153 | 3,319 | 3,555 |
| Telephone, telegraph, and related services..... | 688 | 667 | 692 | 688 | 667 | 692 | 2,907 | 3,033 | 3,217 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 49 | 53 | 57 | 54 | 58 | 62 | 4,469 | 4,698 | 5,175 |
| Utilities: electric and gas..... | 520 | 527 | 535 | 520 | 527 | 535 | 3,383 | 3,569 | 3,850 |
| Local utilities and public services, n. e. c..... | 23 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 2,622 | 2,682 | 2,818 |
| Services | 5,643 | 5,921 | 6,084 | 6,253 | 6,557 | 6,736 | 2,162 | 2,203 | 2,342 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 439 | 432 | 436 | 471 | 463 | 463 | 1,950 | 1,988 | 2,083 |
| Personal services..... | 812 | 805 | 807 | 870 | 862 | 864 | 2,185 | 2,247 | 2,368 |
| Private households..... | 1,658 | 1,864 | 1,920 | 1,849 | 2,079 | 2,142 | 1,409 | 1,414 | 1,496 |
| Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies..... | 37 | 39 | 38 | 44 | 47 | 46 | 3,243 | 3,410 | 3,421 |
| Business services, n. e. c..... | 342 | 355 | 381 | 409 | 423 | 454 | 3,690 | 3,865 | 4,110 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 99 | 100 | 117 | 126 | 128 | 150 | 3,465 | 3,610 | 4,043 |
| Motion pictures..... | 226 | 224 | 219 | 250 | 248 | 243 | 2,912 | 2,911 | 3,050 |
| Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures..... | 238 | 235 | 231 | 295 | 291 | 286 | 2,361 | 2,421 | 2,550 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 779 | 844 | 889 | 779 | 844 | 889 | 1,995 | 2,107 | 2,209 |
| Legal services..... | 138 | 142 | 146 | 159 | 159 | 164 | 2,210 | 2,289 | 2,411 |
| Engineering and other professional services, n. e. c..... | 102 | 104 | 131 | 102 | 104 | 131 | 3,931 | 4,106 | 4,511 |
| Educational services, n. e. c..... | 365 | 367 | 354 | 365 | 367 | 354 | 2,244 | 2,311 | 2,407 |
| Religious organizations..... | 196 | 199 | 202 | 215 | 218 | 222 | 2,163 | 2,276 | 2,406 |
| Nonprofit membership organizations, n. e. c..... | 212 | 211 | 213 | 324 | 324 | 328 | 3,708 | 3,896 | 4,150 |
| Government and government enterprises | 7,068 | 7,308 | 9,205 | 7,125 | 7,366 | 9,264 | 2,881 | 3,030 | 3,121 |
| Federal—general government..... | 3,049 | 3,132 | 4,920 | 3,049 | 3,132 | 4,920 | 2,969 | 3,223 | 3,155 |
| Civilian, except work relief..... | 1,445 | 1,438 | 1,796 | 1,445 | 1,438 | 1,796 | 3,326 | 3,543 | 3,832 |
| Military..... | 1,604 | 1,694 | 3,124 | 1,604 | 1,694 | 3,124 | 2,648 | 2,951 | 2,766 |
| Federal—government enterprises..... | 549 | 560 | 574 | 606 | 618 | 633 | 3,129 | 3,204 | 3,481 |
| State and local—general government..... | 3,290 | 3,432 | 3,525 | 3,290 | 3,432 | 3,525 | 2,739 | 2,812 | 2,991 |
| Public education..... | 1,368 | 1,430 | 1,483 | 1,368 | 1,430 | 1,483 | 2,830 | 2,924 | 3,103 |
| Nonschool, except work relief..... | 1,922 | 2,002 | 2,042 | 1,922 | 2,002 | 2,042 | 2,674 | 2,731 | 2,909 |
| Work relief..... | 180 | 184 | 186 | 180 | 184 | 186 | 3,228 | 3,293 | 3,565 |
| State and local—government enterprises..... | 180 | 184 | 186 | 180 | 184 | 186 | 3,228 | 3,293 | 3,565 |
| Rest of the world | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3,000 | 3,400 | 4,200 |
| Addendum: All private industries | 39,523 | 40,941 | 43,027 | 41,372 | 42,854 | 45,012 | 2,859 | 3,015 | 3,281 |

Table 27.—Number of Active Proprietors of Unincorporated Enterprises, by Industry, 1949-51

Table 28.—Number of Persons Engaged in Production, by Industry, 1949-51

Table 29.—Corporate Sales, by Industry, 1949-51

| | Table 27.—Active proprietors [Data in thousands] | | | Table 28.—Persons engaged [Data in thousands] | | | Table 29.—Corporate sales [Millions of dollars] | | |
|--|---|---------------|---------------|--|---------------|---------------|--|----------------|----------------|
| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
| All industries, total | 10,750 | 10,564 | 10,322 | 57,346 | 58,818 | 62,559 | 370,079 | 423,944 | 484,863 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 4,875 | 4,607 | 4,283 | 7,266 | 6,886 | 6,488 | 1,825 | 1,994 | 2,580 |
| Farms..... | 4,655 | 4,381 | 4,054 | 6,923 | 6,535 | 6,127 | 1,769 | 1,937 | 2,528 |
| Agricultural and similar service establishments..... | 173 | 177 | 180 | 243 | 249 | 261 | — | — | — |
| Forestry..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 27 | 26 | 24 | 20 | 17 | 15 |
| Fisheries..... | 43 | 45 | 45 | 73 | 76 | 76 | 36 | 40 | 37 |
| Mining | 47 | 46 | 46 | 961 | 962 | 963 | 6,565 | 7,436 | 8,357 |
| Metal mining..... | 9 | 9 | 9 | 104 | 106 | 111 | 927 | 1,140 | 1,425 |
| Anthracite mining..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 79 | 77 | 71 | 409 | 446 | 490 |
| Bituminous and other soft coal mining..... | 7 | 6 | 6 | 405 | 401 | 377 | 1,875 | 2,194 | 2,326 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas..... | 22 | 22 | 22 | 270 | 273 | 293 | 2,602 | 2,784 | 3,174 |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying..... | 7 | 7 | 7 | 103 | 105 | 111 | 752 | 872 | 942 |
| Contract construction | 1,131 | 1,210 | 1,271 | 3,279 | 3,569 | 3,898 | 9,739 | 14,024 | 15,006 |
| Manufacturing | 162 | 158 | 155 | 14,345 | 15,125 | 16,297 | 184,479 | 215,717 | 251,210 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 32 | 28 | 24 | 1,541 | 1,545 | 1,574 | 35,395 | 37,979 | 42,612 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 102 | 104 | 104 | 3,141 | 3,210 | 3,415 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1,233 | 1,236 | 1,276 | 10,783 | 13,166 | 14,864 |
| Apparel and other finished fabric products..... | 24 | 24 | 23 | 1,179 | 1,205 | 1,213 | 7,816 | 8,074 | 9,681 |
| Lumber and timber basic products..... | 18 | 18 | 19 | 598 | 655 | 699 | 3,236 | 4,161 | 4,506 |
| Furniture and finished lumber products..... | 8 | 8 | 8 | 519 | 574 | 571 | 3,274 | 4,112 | 4,564 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 454 | 485 | 511 | 5,420 | 6,677 | 8,400 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 21 | 21 | 21 | 748 | 762 | 775 | 6,370 | 6,669 | 7,696 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 692 | 710 | 786 | 13,444 | 16,052 | 18,331 |
| Products of petroleum and coal..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 229 | 231 | 243 | 17,626 | 19,512 | 22,946 |
| Rubber products..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 236 | 250 | 270 | 3,048 | 4,103 | 5,227 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 390 | 395 | 381 | 2,926 | 3,081 | 3,318 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 7 | 7 | 7 | 494 | 525 | 563 | 3,961 | 5,038 | 5,758 |
| Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance..... | 6 | 6 | 6 | 1,668 | 1,837 | 2,034 | 17,578 | 22,130 | 26,746 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 6 | 6 | 6 | 430 | 458 | 494 | 6,402 | 8,184 | 10,068 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 17 | 17 | 18 | 1,353 | 1,403 | 1,673 | 13,421 | 15,233 | 20,123 |
| Electrical machinery..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 779 | 889 | 1,021 | 8,285 | 11,284 | 12,819 |
| Transportation equipment, except automobiles..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 461 | 448 | 696 | 3,836 | 3,940 | 5,370 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 744 | 811 | 828 | 14,904 | 18,824 | 19,746 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 11 | 11 | 11 | 495 | 548 | 555 | 3,613 | 4,298 | 5,020 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 2,322 | 2,312 | 2,300 | 11,054 | 11,210 | 11,514 | 130,981 | 145,367 | 164,658 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 246 | 247 | 251 | 2,466 | 2,495 | 2,585 | 67,186 | 74,912 | 89,894 |
| Retail trade and automobile services..... | 2,076 | 2,065 | 2,049 | 8,588 | 8,715 | 8,929 | 63,795 | 70,455 | 74,764 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 339 | 344 | 352 | 1,963 | 2,030 | 2,100 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Banking..... | 1 | 14 | 14 | 412 | 421 | 447 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges..... | 14 | 11 | 11 | 60 | 63 | 67 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Finance, n. e. c..... | 11 | 11 | 11 | 123 | 133 | 142 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Insurance carriers..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 473 | 490 | 510 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Insurance agents and combination offices..... | 210 | 214 | 221 | 367 | 380 | 393 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Real estate..... | 103 | 104 | 105 | 528 | 543 | 541 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Transportation | 238 | 242 | 254 | 2,846 | 2,888 | 3,038 | 17,164 | 18,783 | 20,564 |
| Railroads..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,349 | 1,373 | 1,424 | 9,356 | 10,330 | 11,322 |
| Local railways and bus lines..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 167 | 157 | 151 | 443 | 431 | 444 |
| Highway passenger transportation, n. e. c..... | 27 | 27 | 28 | 235 | 224 | 227 | 1,156 | 1,132 | 1,168 |
| Highway freight transportation and warehousing..... | 204 | 207 | 218 | 683 | 737 | 796 | 2,681 | 3,217 | 3,530 |
| Water transportation..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 142 | 129 | 142 | 1,833 | 1,811 | 1,938 |
| Air transportation (common carriers)..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 77 | 76 | 85 | 836 | 894 | 1,066 |
| Pipe-line transportation..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 27 | 29 | 340 | 400 | 474 |
| Services allied to transportation..... | 3 | 4 | 4 | 164 | 165 | 184 | 519 | 568 | 622 |
| Communications and public utilities | 8 | 8 | 8 | 1,288 | 1,277 | 1,314 | 10,859 | 11,892 | 13,049 |
| Telephone, telegraph, and related services..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 690 | 669 | 694 | 3,496 | 3,919 | 4,338 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 50 | 54 | 58 | 442 | 541 | 684 |
| Utilities: electric and gas..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 520 | 527 | 535 | 6,735 | 7,233 | 7,812 |
| Local utilities and public services, n. e. c..... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 186 | 199 | 215 |
| Services | 1,628 | 1,637 | 1,653 | 7,271 | 7,558 | 7,737 | 8,467 | 8,731 | 9,439 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 154 | 151 | 154 | 593 | 583 | 590 | 1,383 | 1,424 | 1,538 |
| Personal services..... | 454 | 451 | 449 | 1,266 | 1,256 | 1,256 | 1,491 | 1,520 | 1,642 |
| Private households..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,658 | 1,864 | 1,920 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies..... | 3 | 3 | 4 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 682 | 757 | 742 |
| Business services, n. e. c..... | 99 | 102 | 106 | 441 | 457 | 487 | 2,136 | 2,328 | 2,654 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 317 | 325 | 334 | 416 | 425 | 451 | 266 | 279 | 365 |
| Motion pictures..... | 12 | 12 | 13 | 238 | 236 | 232 | 1,857 | 1,764 | 1,813 |
| Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures..... | 34 | 34 | 34 | 272 | 269 | 265 | 652 | 659 | 685 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 302 | 304 | 300 | 1,081 | 1,148 | 1,189 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Legal services..... | 143 | 145 | 147 | 281 | 287 | 293 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Engineering and other professional services, n. e. c..... | 57 | 57 | 59 | 159 | 161 | 190 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Educational services, n. e. c..... | 53 | 53 | 53 | 418 | 420 | 407 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Religious organizations..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 196 | 199 | 202 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Nonprofit membership organizations, n. e. c..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 212 | 211 | 213 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Government and government enterprises..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 7,068 | 7,308 | 9,205 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Federal—general government..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,049 | 3,132 | 4,920 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Federal—government enterprises..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 549 | 560 | 574 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| State and local—general government..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,290 | 3,432 | 3,525 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| State and local—government enterprises..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 180 | 184 | 186 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Rest of the world..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 | 5 | 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Addendum: All private industries..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 50,273 | 51,505 | 53,349 | ..... | ..... | ..... |

Table 30.—Personal Consumption Expenditures, by Type of Product, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--|--------|--------|--------|
| I. Food and tobacco | 63,145 | 65,748 | 73,861 | V. Household operation—Continued | | | |
| 1. Food purchased for off-premise consumption (ndc)..... | 43,376 | 45,726 | 51,579 | 21. Telephone (s)..... | 1,829 | 2,089 | 2,343 |
| 2. Purchased meals and beverages..... | 11,679 | 11,859 | 12,960 | 22. Telegraph, cable, and wireless (s)..... | 27 | 27 | 28 |
| a. Retail, service, and amusement establishments (ndc)..... | 10,320 | 10,473 | 11,453 | 23. Postage (s)..... | 232 | 244 | 255 |
| b. Hotels (ndc)..... | 1,073 | 1,092 | 1,162 | 24. Express charges (s)..... | 33 | 31 | 32 |
| c. Dining and buffet cars (ndc)..... | 73 | 70 | 72 | 25. Moving expenses and warehousing (s)..... | 234 | 255 | 298 |
| d. Schools and school fraternities (ndc)..... | 322 | 324 | 329 | 26. Domestic service (excluding practical nurses)..... | 2,238 | 2,525 | 2,751 |
| e. Institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms (ndc)..... | 472 | 491 | 592 | a. Cash payments (s)..... | 1,926 | 2,169 | 2,343 |
| f. Tips (ndc)..... | 407 | 413 | 451 | b. Value of meals furnished (s)..... | 312 | 356 | 408 |
| g. Less: nonconsumer purchases included in lines a-f (ndc)..... | 988 | 1,004 | 1,099 | 27. Fire and theft insurance on personal property—net payments (s)..... | 66 | 70 | 77 |
| 3. Food furnished government (including military) and commercial employees, and withdrawn by nonfarm proprietors (ndc)..... | 1,431 | 1,533 | 2,149 | 28. Miscellaneous household operation services (s)..... | 30 | 31 | 33 |
| 4. Food produced and consumed on farms (ndc)..... | 2,393 | 2,232 | 2,470 | VI. Medical care and death expenses | 8,885 | 9,463 | 10,145 |
| 5. Tobacco products and smoking supplies (ndc)..... | 4,266 | 4,398 | 4,703 | 1. Drug preparations and sundries (ndc)..... | 1,398 | 1,450 | 1,570 |
| II. Clothing, accessories, and jewelry | 23,007 | 23,025 | 24,630 | 2. Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (dc)..... | 431 | 477 | 541 |
| 1. Shoes and other footwear (ndc)..... | 2,958 | 3,090 | 3,295 | 3. Physicians (s)..... | 2,267 | 2,376 | 2,520 |
| 2. Shoe cleaning and repair (s)..... | 249 | 241 | 247 | 4. Dentists (s)..... | 931 | 959 | 989 |
| 3. Clothing and accessories except footwear (ndc)..... | 15,813 | 15,532 | 16,565 | 5. Osteopathic physicians (s)..... | 113 | 119 | 128 |
| 4. Standard clothing issued to military personnel (ndc)..... | 213 | 274 | 418 | 6. Chiropractors (s)..... | 88 | 93 | 99 |
| 5. Fur storage and repair (s)..... | 90 | 92 | 101 | 7. Chiroprodists and podiatrists (s)..... | 42 | 44 | 47 |
| 6. Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, storage, and repair of garments, n. e. c. (in shops) (s)..... | 1,336 | 1,357 | 1,472 | 8. Private duty trained nurses (s)..... | 109 | 114 | 117 |
| 7. Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in shops) (s)..... | 72 | 81 | 88 | 9. Practical nurses and midwives (s)..... | 98 | 111 | 122 |
| 8. Laundering in establishments (s)..... | 844 | 841 | 880 | 10. Miscellaneous curative and healing professions (s)..... | 40 | 41 | 44 |
| 9. Costume and dress suit rental (s)..... | 6 | 6 | 7 | 11. Privately controlled hospitals and sanitariums (s)..... | 1,723 | 1,963 | 2,140 |
| 10. Net purchases from second-hand clothing dealers (s)..... | 9 | 9 | 10 | 12. Net payments to group hospitalization and health associations (s)..... | 122 | 128 | 127 |
| 11. Miscellaneous personal services (s)..... | 20 | 22 | 25 | 13. Student fees for medical care (s)..... | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 12. Jewelry and watches (dc)..... | 1,273 | 1,312 | 1,385 | 14. Accident and health insurance—net payments (s)..... | 408 | 450 | 470 |
| 13. Watch, clock, and jewelry repairs (s)..... | 124 | 128 | 137 | 15. Mutual accident and sick benefit associations—net payments (s)..... | 57 | 57 | 58 |
| III. Personal care | 2,216 | 2,303 | 2,415 | 16. Funeral and burial service (s)..... | 663 | 677 | 754 |
| 1. Toilet articles and preparations (ndc)..... | 1,193 | 1,245 | 1,312 | 17. Cemeteries and crematories (s)..... | 203 | 206 | 211 |
| 2. Barber shop services (s)..... | 521 | 549 | 588 | 18. Monuments and tombstones (dc)..... | 188 | 194 | 204 |
| 3. Beauty parlor services (s)..... | 486 | 492 | 1,103 | VII. Personal business | 7,576 | 8,741 | 9,502 |
| 4. Baths and masseurs (s)..... | 16 | 17 | | 1. Miners' expenditures for explosives, lamps, and smithing (ndc)..... | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| IV. Housing | 18,080 | 19,877 | 21,765 | 2. Tools (dc)..... | 125 | 140 | 151 |
| 1. Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space-rental value (s)..... | 10,757 | 12,006 | 13,369 | 3. Theatrical employment agency fees (s)..... | 22 | 22 | 23 |
| 2. Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings (including lodging houses)—space rent (s)..... | 5,517 | 6,002 | 6,223 | 4. Nontheatrical employment agency fees (s)..... | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| 3. Rental value of farm houses (s)..... | 1,294 | 1,332 | 1,588 | 5. Net payments to labor unions (s)..... | 260 | 263 | 281 |
| 4. Transient hotels and tourist cabins (s)..... | 272 | 290 | 328 | 6. Employees' dues and fees to professional associations (s)..... | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 5. Clubs, schools, and institutions (s)..... | 240 | 247 | 257 | 7. Brokerage charges and interest, and investment counseling (s)..... | 241 | 436 | 424 |
| V. Household operation | 23,540 | 26,451 | 27,383 | 8. Trust services of banks (s)..... | 82 | 92 | 98 |
| 1. Furniture (dc)..... | 2,820 | 3,286 | 3,350 | 9. Bank service charges for deposit accounts, check collection, and foreign exchange (s)..... | 183 | 201 | 217 |
| 2. Floor coverings (dc)..... | 964 | 1,128 | 1,140 | 10. Safe-deposit box rental (s)..... | 49 | 48 | 52 |
| 3. Refrigerators, and washing and sewing machines (dc)..... | 2,403 | 3,021 | 2,516 | 11. Money-order fees (s)..... | 45 | 51 | 55 |
| 4. Miscellaneous electrical appliances except radios (dc)..... | | | | 12. Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except insurance companies (s)..... | 1,880 | 2,100 | 2,299 |
| 5. Cooking and portable heating equipment (dc)..... | | | | 13. Expense of handling life insurance..... | 2,268 | 2,555 | 2,825 |
| 6. China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (dc)..... | 1,422 | 1,500 | 1,548 | a. Life insurance companies (s)..... | 2,152 | 2,431 | 2,690 |
| 7. Durable house furnishings, n. e. c. (dc)..... | | | | b. Fraternal and assessment associations (s)..... | 116 | 124 | 135 |
| 8. Products of custom establishments, n. e. c. (dc)..... | 1,324 | 1,436 | 1,511 | 14. Legal services (s)..... | 1,003 | 1,081 | 1,124 |
| 9. Writing equipment (dc)..... | | | | 15. Interest on personal debt (s)..... | 1,261 | 1,587 | 1,774 |
| 10. Net purchases from second-hand furniture and antique dealers (s)..... | 23 | 25 | 25 | 16. Classified advertisements (s)..... | 54 | 55 | 62 |
| 11. Upholstery and furniture repair (s)..... | 117 | 125 | 140 | 17. Net purchases from pawnbrokers and miscellaneous second hand stores (s)..... | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 12. Rug, drapery, and mattress cleaning and repair (s)..... | 75 | 78 | 82 | 18. Personal business services, n. e. c. (s)..... | 38 | 41 | 45 |
| 13. Care of electrical equipment except radios and of stoves (s)..... | 170 | 179 | 193 | VIII. Transportation | 19,274 | 22,526 | 21,788 |
| 14. Semidurable house furnishings (ndc)..... | 1,889 | 2,044 | 2,125 | 1. User-operated transportation..... | 15,995 | 19,305 | 18,415 |
| 15. Lighting supplies (ndc)..... | | | | a. New cars and net purchases of used cars (dc)..... | 7,878 | 10,237 | 8,762 |
| 16. Cleaning and polishing preparations (ndc)..... | 1,154 | 1,268 | 1,368 | b. Tires and tubes (dc)..... | | | |
| 17. Miscellaneous household paper products (ndc)..... | | | | c. Parts and accessories (dc)..... | 1,511 | 2,030 | 1,967 |
| 18. Stationery and writing supplies (ndc)..... | 398 | 398 | 413 | d. Automobile repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, and rental (s)..... | 1,369 | 1,478 | 1,670 |
| 19. Fuel (except gas) and ice..... | 2,892 | 3,109 | 3,159 | e. Gasoline and oil (ndc)..... | 4,635 | 4,928 | 5,330 |
| a. Purchased (ndc)..... | 2,775 | 2,997 | 3,057 | f. Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tools (s)..... | 67 | 70 | 76 |
| b. Produced and consumed on farms (ndc)..... | 117 | 112 | 102 | g. Automobile insurance—net payments (s)..... | 535 | 562 | 610 |
| 20. Household utilities..... | 3,200 | 3,582 | 3,996 | 2. Purchased local transportation..... | 2,094 | 2,084 | 2,087 |
| a. Electricity (s)..... | 1,746 | 1,955 | 2,190 | a. Street and electric railway and local bus (s)..... | 1,422 | 1,390 | 1,366 |
| b. Gas (s)..... | 1,031 | 1,177 | 1,336 | b. Taxicab—fares and tips (s)..... | 586 | 608 | 632 |
| c. Water (s)..... | 423 | 450 | 470 | c. Steam railway—commutation (s)..... | 79 | 79 | 83 |
| | | | | d. Ferry—foot passengers (s)..... | 7 | 7 | 6 |

Table 30.—Personal Consumption Expenditures, by Type of Product, 1949-51—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--|---------|---------|------|
| VIII. Transportation—Continued | | | | IX. Recreation—Continued | | | |
| 3. Purchased intercity transportation..... | 1,016 | 964 | 1,102 | 5. Informal recreation—Continued | | | |
| a. Steam railway (excluding commutation) (s)..... | 470 | 416 | 469 | n. Hunting dog purchase and training, and sports guide service (s)..... | | | |
| b. Sleeping and parlor car—fares and tips (s)..... | 43 | 41 | 40 | 27 | 29 | 30 | |
| c. Intercity bus (s)..... | 318 | 303 | 333 | o. Veterinary service and purchase of pets (s)..... | | | |
| d. Air line (s)..... | 151 | 174 | 231 | 55 | 56 | 58 | |
| e. Coastal and inland waterway (s)..... | 26 | 23 | 21 | 6. Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (ndc)..... | | | |
| f. Baggage transfer, carriage, storage, and excess charges (s)..... | 8 | 7 | 8 | 658 | 689 | 758 | |
| 4. Luggage (dc)..... | 169 | 173 | 184 | 42 | 44 | 47 | |
| | | | | 7. Camp fees (s)..... | | | |
| | | | | 460 | 471 | 489 | |
| | | | | 8. Clubs..... | | | |
| | | | | a. Athletic and social clubs—dues and fees (s)..... | | | |
| | | | | 175 | 182 | 197 | |
| | | | | b. School fraternities—dues and fees (s)..... | | | |
| | | | | 26 | 25 | 23 | |
| | | | | c. Fraternal, patriotic, and women's organizations except school and insurance—net payments (s)..... | | | |
| | | | | 240 | 245 | 249 | |
| | | | | d. Luncheon clubs (s)..... | | | |
| | | | | 19 | 19 | 20 | |
| | | | | 9. Commercial amusements, n. e. c. (s)..... | | | |
| | | | | 224 | 232 | 240 | |
| IX. Recreation..... | 10,276 | 11,330 | 11,308 | X. Private education and research..... | | | |
| 1. Admissions to specified spectator amusements..... | 1,802 | 1,671 | 1,604 | 1,663 | 1,793 | 1,847 | |
| a. Motion picture theaters (s)..... | 1,342 | 1,235 | 1,166 | 1. Higher education (s)..... | | | |
| b. Legitimate theaters and opera (s)..... | 92 | 90 | 90 | 774 | 804 | 795 | |
| c. Entertainments of nonprofit organizations, except athletics (s)..... | 72 | 70 | 70 | 2. Elementary and secondary schools (s)..... | | | |
| d. Professional baseball (s)..... | 66 | 55 | 51 | 498 | 571 | 620 | |
| e. Professional football (s)..... | 9 | 8 | 9 | 3. Commercial, business, and trade schools—fees (s)..... | | | |
| f. Professional hockey (s)..... | 7 | 6 | 6 | 118 | 134 | 130 | |
| g. Horse and dog race tracks (s)..... | 37 | 36 | 38 | 4. Correspondence schools—fees (s)..... | | | |
| h. College football (s)..... | 106 | 103 | 103 | 28 | 29 | 29 | |
| i. Other amateur spectator sports (s)..... | 59 | 57 | 56 | 5. Other instruction (except athletics)—fees (s)..... | | | |
| j. Ticket brokers' markup on admissions (s)..... | 5 | 4 | 7 | 180 | 189 | 206 | |
| k. Purchase of programs (s)..... | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6. Foundation expenditures for education and research (s)..... | | | |
| 2. Pari-mutuel net receipts (s)..... | 233 | 207 | 224 | 65 | 66 | 67 | |
| 3. Nonvending coin machines—receipts minus payoff (s)..... | 152 | 150 | 150 | XI. Religious and welfare activities..... | | | |
| 4. Specified commercial participant amusements..... | 394 | 402 | 413 | 1,762 | 1,857 | 1,955 | |
| a. Billiard parlors and bowling alleys (s)..... | 128 | 125 | 121 | 1. Religious bodies (s)..... | | | |
| b. Dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places (s)..... | 80 | 83 | 86 | 1,053 | 1,125 | 1,206 | |
| c. Amusement devices and parks (s)..... | 32 | 33 | 32 | 2. Social welfare and foreign relief agencies (s)..... | | | |
| d. Daily fee golf courses—greens fees (s)..... | 34 | 35 | 37 | 655 | 666 | 692 | |
| e. Golf instruction, club rental, and caddy fees (s)..... | 103 | 108 | 116 | 3. Museums and libraries (s)..... | | | |
| f. Sightseeing busses and guides (s)..... | 9 | 10 | 12 | 19 | 19 | 20 | |
| g. Private flying operations (s)..... | 8 | 8 | 9 | 4. Foundation expenditures (except education and research) (s)..... | | | |
| 5. Informal recreation..... | 6,311 | 7,464 | 7,383 | 25 | 25 | 26 | |
| a. Books and maps (dc)..... | 638 | 611 | 630 | 5. Political organizations (s)..... | | | |
| b. Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (ndc)..... | 1,288 | 1,338 | 1,373 | 10 | 22 | 11 | |
| c. Book rental and repair (s)..... | 8 | 9 | 9 | XII. Foreign travel and remittances—net..... | | | |
| d. Nondurable toys and sport supplies (ndc)..... | 1,017 | 1,102 | 1,197 | 1,164 | 1,163 | 1,373 | |
| e. Wheel goods, durable toys, and sport equipment (dc)..... | 651 | 695 | 742 | 1. Foreign travel and remittances by United States residents..... | | | |
| f. Boats and pleasure aircraft (dc)..... | 51 | 64 | 68 | 1,601 | 1,602 | 1,863 | |
| g. Boat and bicycle rental, storage, and repair (s)..... | 17 | 18 | 18 | a. Payments to United States vessels and aircraft (s)..... | | | |
| h. Radio and television receivers, phonographs, parts, and records (dc)..... | 1,992 | 2,848 | 2,421 | 107 | 107 | 124 | |
| i. Pianos and other musical instruments (dc)..... | 213 | 324 | 420 | 697 | 786 | 765 | |
| j. Radio and television repair (s)..... | 98 | 102 | 117 | c. Expenditures by United States Government personnel (military and civilian) (ndc)..... | | | |
| k. Photo developing and printing (s)..... | 245 | 256 | 288 | 560 | 492 | 747 | |
| l. Photographic studios (s)..... | 11 | 12 | 12 | d. Personal cash remittances to foreign countries (s)..... | | | |
| m. Collectors' net acquisitions of stamps and coins (s)..... | | | | 237 | 217 | 227 | |
| | | | | 2. Less: expenditures and remittances by foreigners..... | | | |
| | | | | 437 | 439 | 490 | |
| | | | | a. Expenditures in the United States (s)..... | | | |
| | | | | 395 | 409 | 460 | |
| | | | | b. Personal cash remittances to the United States (s)..... | | | |
| | | | | 42 | 30 | 30 | |
| | | | | Total personal consumption expenditures..... | | | |
| | | | | 180,588 | 194,277 | 207,972 | |
| | | | | Durable commodities (dc)..... | | | |
| | | | | 23,840 | 29,152 | 27,120 | |
| | | | | Nondurable commodities (ndc)..... | | | |
| | | | | 99,223 | 102,760 | 113,505 | |
| | | | | Services (s)..... | | | |
| | | | | 57,525 | 62,365 | 67,347 | |

1 Expenditures for food (items 1-4) excluding alcoholic beverages are estimated as follows in millions of dollars: 1949—50,959; 1950—53,250; 1951—60,708.

Table 31.—New Construction Activity, by Type, 1949-51¹

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total new construction activity | 22,789 | 28,749 | 31,025 |
| New private construction activity | 16,384 | 21,610 | 21,684 |
| Residential building (excluding farm)..... | 8,267 | 12,600 | 10,973 |
| New dwelling units..... | 7,257 | 11,525 | 9,849 |
| Additions and alterations..... | 825 | 900 | 934 |
| Nonhousekeeping units..... | 185 | 175 | 190 |
| Nonresidential building (excluding farm)..... | 3,228 | 3,777 | 5,152 |
| Industrial buildings..... | 972 | 1,062 | 2,117 |
| Warehouses, office and loft buildings..... | 321 | 402 | 544 |
| Stores, restaurants, and garages..... | 706 | 856 | 827 |
| Other nonresidential buildings..... | 1,229 | 1,427 | 1,664 |
| Religious..... | 360 | 409 | 452 |
| Educational..... | 269 | 294 | 345 |
| Hospital and institutional..... | 202 | 344 | 419 |
| Social and recreational..... | 262 | 247 | 164 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 136 | 133 | 284 |
| Public utility..... | 3,323 | 3,330 | 3,695 |
| Railroads..... | 352 | 315 | 399 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 533 | 440 | 487 |
| Other public utility..... | 2,438 | 2,575 | 2,809 |
| Farm construction..... | 1,488 | 1,791 | 1,800 |
| Residential..... | 695 | 837 | 850 |
| Nonresidential..... | 793 | 954 | 950 |
| All other private..... | 78 | 112 | 64 |
| New public construction activity | 6,405 | 7,139 | 9,341 |
| Residential building..... | 359 | 345 | 595 |
| Nonresidential building..... | 2,068 | 2,402 | 3,471 |
| Industrial..... | 177 | 224 | 958 |
| Educational..... | 934 | 1,163 | 1,531 |
| Hospital and institutional..... | 477 | 476 | 498 |
| Other nonresidential buildings..... | 480 | 539 | 484 |
| Military and Naval..... | 137 | 177 | 1,019 |
| Highway..... | 2,131 | 2,381 | 2,400 |
| Sewer and water..... | 619 | 671 | 706 |
| Miscellaneous public service enterprises..... | 203 | 186 | 213 |
| Conservation and development..... | 793 | 881 | 860 |
| All other public..... | 95 | 96 | 77 |
| Petroleum and natural gas well drilling | 1,069 | 1,279 | 1,568 |

¹ These construction data are as published by the Building Materials Division of the National Production Authority in the May 1952 Statistical Supplement to "Construction and Construction Materials." Revisions for the period 1947-49 have not yet been included in the new construction series in the other tables of this report.

Table 32.—Producers' Durable Equipment

(Commodity detail for recent years is not available. For the period 1929-45 see 1951 *National Income* supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.)

Table 33.—Net Change in Business Inventories, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Net change in business inventories, total | -2,482 | 5,471 | 10,336 |
| Farm..... | -873 | 911 | 938 |
| Nonfarm..... | -1,609 | 4,560 | 9,398 |
| Net change in nonfarm inventories | -1,609 | 4,560 | 9,398 |
| Corporate..... | -1,496 | 3,212 | 8,885 |
| Noncorporate..... | -113 | 1,348 | 513 |
| Change in book value..... | -4,322 | 10,615 | 11,074 |
| Corporate..... | -3,578 | 8,027 | 10,180 |
| Noncorporate..... | -744 | 2,588 | 894 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 2,713 | -6,055 | -1,676 |
| Corporate..... | 2,082 | -4,815 | -1,295 |
| Noncorporate..... | 631 | -1,240 | -381 |
| Net change in nonfarm inventories by industrial group | -1,609 | 4,560 | 9,398 |
| Manufacturing..... | -1,476 | 1,889 | 8,106 |
| Change in book value..... | -2,704 | 5,144 | 8,895 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 1,228 | -3,255 | -789 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 122 | 623 | 426 |
| Change in book value..... | -418 | 1,658 | 696 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 540 | -1,035 | -270 |
| Retail trade..... | -37 | 1,982 | 437 |
| Change in book value..... | -762 | 3,294 | 958 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 725 | -1,312 | -521 |
| All other..... | -218 | 66 | 429 |
| Change in book value..... | -438 | 519 | 525 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 220 | -453 | -96 |

Table 34.—Supplements to Wages and Salaries, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total supplements to wages and salaries | 6,559 | 7,772 | 8,974 |
| Employer contributions for social insurance | 3,503 | 3,962 | 4,748 |
| Old-age and survivors insurance..... | 816 | 1,308 | 1,662 |
| State unemployment insurance..... | 1,010 | 1,217 | 1,464 |
| Federal unemployment tax..... | 223 | 234 | 270 |
| Railroad retirement insurance..... | 277 | 282 | 307 |
| Railroad unemployment insurance..... | 23 | 24 | 26 |
| Federal civilian employee retirement systems..... | 272 | 315 | 316 |
| State and local employee retirement systems..... | 420 | 495 | 555 |
| Cash sickness compensation funds..... | 2 | 7 | 4 |
| Government life insurance..... | 459 | 80 | 144 |
| Other labor income | 3,056 | 3,810 | 4,226 |
| Compensation for injuries..... | 643 | 676 | 780 |
| Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds..... | 2,059 | 2,730 | 3,041 |
| Pay of military reservists..... | 244 | 234 | 282 |
| Other..... | 110 | 120 | 123 |

Table 35.—Employee Contributions for Social Insurance, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total employee contributions for social insurance | 2,234 | 2,889 | 3,416 |
| Old-age and survivors insurance..... | 816 | 1,308 | 1,662 |
| State unemployment insurance..... | 11 | 13 | 14 |
| Railroad retirement insurance..... | 277 | 282 | 307 |
| Federal civilian employee retirement systems..... | 350 | 371 | 391 |
| State and local employee retirement systems..... | 330 | 390 | 460 |
| Cash sickness compensation funds..... | 48 | 51 | 49 |
| Government life insurance..... | 402 | 474 | 533 |

Table 36.—Transfer Payments, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total transfer payments | 12,406 | 15,132 | 12,364 |
| Federal Government | 8,757 | 10,884 | 8,643 |
| Benefits from social insurance funds..... | 3,495 | 6,132 | 4,398 |
| Old-age and survivors insurance benefits..... | 667 | 961 | 1,885 |
| State unemployment insurance benefits..... | 1,730 | 1,367 | 837 |
| Railroad retirement insurance benefits..... | 320 | 337 | 355 |
| Railroad unemployment insurance benefits..... | 103 | 60 | 20 |
| Federal civilian pensions..... | 242 | 278 | 290 |
| Government life insurance benefits..... | 433 | 3,129 | 1,011 |
| Direct relief..... | | | |
| Military pension, disability, and retirement payments..... | 2,402 | 2,479 | 2,441 |
| Adjusted compensation benefits..... | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Mustering-out payments to discharged servicemen and terminal-leave benefits..... | 167 | 116 | 153 |
| Readjustment, self-employment, and subsistence allowances to veterans..... | 2,280 | 1,697 | 1,214 |
| Other..... | 411 | 458 | 436 |
| State and local government | 2,868 | 3,408 | 2,861 |
| Benefits from social insurance funds..... | 356 | 386 | 430 |
| Government pensions..... | 325 | 350 | 395 |
| Cash sickness compensation..... | 31 | 35 | 35 |
| Direct relief..... | 2,169 | 2,346 | 2,268 |
| Special types of public assistance..... | 1,889 | 2,055 | 2,076 |
| General assistance..... | 280 | 291 | 192 |
| Other..... | 343 | 677 | 163 |
| Business | 781 | 840 | 860 |
| Corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions..... | 223 | 223 | 223 |
| Consumer bad debts..... | 353 | 353 | 353 |
| Other..... | 205 | 264 | 284 |

Table 38.—Reconciliation of Department of Commerce Estimates of Corporate Profits with Bureau of Internal Revenue Tabulations, 1949

[Millions of dollars]

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Compiled net profit, B. I. R.¹ | 28,387 |
| Plus depletion, B. I. R..... | 1,476 |
| Plus net capital loss, B. I. R..... | 723 |
| Plus net loss, sales of property, other than capital assets, B. I. R..... | 227 |
| Less net capital gain, B. I. R..... | 723 |
| Less net gain, sales of property, other than capital assets, B. I. R..... | 389 |
| Less domestic dividends received, B. I. R..... | 2,162 |
| Less foreign dividends received, B. I. R..... | 452 |
| Plus "rest of the world" industry, Commerce..... | 232 |
| Plus profits disclosed by audit, Commerce..... | 1,400 |
| Less profits of mutual life insurance companies, based on B. I. R..... | 1,556 |
| Less profits of mutual nonlife insurance companies, B. I. R..... | 34 |
| Less foreign income tax on branch profits, Commerce..... | 143 |
| Plus State income taxes, Commerce..... | 605 |
| Plus profits of Federal Reserve banks, Federal Reserve Board..... | 239 |
| Less gross renegotiation refunds, B. I. R..... | |
| Less emergency amortization acceleration, Commerce..... | |
| Plus war losses, Commerce..... | |
| Profits before taxes, Department of Commerce | 27,107 |
| Less Federal income taxes, B. I. R..... | 9,817 |
| Less State income taxes, Commerce..... | 605 |
| Less taxes resulting from audit, Commerce..... | 525 |
| Plus tax refunds resulting from renegotiation, B. I. R..... | |
| Plus tax refunds resulting from emergency amortization acceleration, Commerce..... | |
| Less income taxes, Federal Reserve banks, Federal Reserve Board..... | 193 |
| Plus taxes paid by mutual life insurance companies, based on B. I. R..... | 38 |
| Plus taxes paid by mutual nonlife insurance companies, B. I. R..... | 15 |
| Less unjust enrichment tax, Commerce..... | |
| Less excess profits tax, Vinson Act, Commerce..... | |
| Plus foreign income tax on dividend income, Commerce..... | 127 |
| Plus foreign income tax on branch profits, Commerce..... | 143 |
| Plus carry-back tax refund, Commerce..... | |
| Profits after taxes, Department of Commerce | 16,290 |

¹ B. I. R.—Bureau of Internal Revenue.

Table 37.—Monetary and Imputed Interest, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Net interest (component of national income) | 5,030 | 5,810 | 6,446 |
| Originating in private business..... | 3,448 | 3,871 | 4,226 |
| Monetary interest paid..... | 6,915 | 7,629 | 8,508 |
| Imputed interest paid..... | 5,397 | 5,942 | 6,503 |
| Less: Monetary interest received..... | 7,498 | 8,215 | 9,103 |
| Less: Imputed interest received..... | 1,366 | 1,485 | 1,682 |
| Originating in households and institutions..... | 1,371 | 1,724 | 1,931 |
| Monetary interest paid..... | 1,371 | 1,724 | 1,931 |
| Originating in rest of the world..... | 211 | 215 | 289 |
| Monetary interest received from abroad..... | 259 | 278 | 364 |
| Less: Monetary interest paid to abroad..... | 48 | 63 | 75 |
| Personal interest income (component of personal income) | 9,644 | 10,545 | 11,339 |
| Net interest (component of national income)..... | 5,030 | 5,810 | 6,446 |
| Net interest paid by government..... | 4,614 | 4,735 | 4,893 |
| Monetary interest paid..... | 6,200 | 6,428 | 6,670 |
| Less: Monetary interest received..... | 1,586 | 1,693 | 1,777 |

Table 39.—Major Items of Personal Income and Personal Consumption Expenditures in Kind, 1949-51

[Millions of dollars]

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Personal income and consumption expenditures in kind | 7,050 | 7,653 | 9,061 |
| Food furnished government (including military) and commercial employees..... | 1,069 | 1,173 | 1,752 |
| Standard clothing issued to military personnel..... | 213 | 274 | 418 |
| Meals furnished domestic servants and nurses..... | 330 | 376 | 430 |
| Net rent of owner-occupied farm and nonfarm dwellings. Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except insurance companies..... | 3,423 | 3,587 | 4,008 |
| Employees' lodging..... | 1,880 | 2,100 | 2,299 |
| Employees' lodging..... | 135 | 143 | 154 |
| Personal income and consumption expenditures partially in kind | 2,510 | 2,344 | 2,572 |
| Food produced and consumed on farms..... | 2,393 | 2,232 | 2,470 |
| Fuel produced and consumed on farms..... | 117 | 112 | 102 |
| Personal consumption expenditures in kind not included in personal income | 4,609 | 5,368 | 6,044 |
| Depreciation of owner-occupied farm and nonfarm dwellings..... | 2,056 | 2,256 | 2,533 |
| Taxes on owner-occupied farm and nonfarm dwellings..... | 2,310 | 2,845 | 3,228 |
| Institutional depreciation..... | 243 | 267 | 283 |

Table A.—Gross National Product or Expenditure in Constant Dollars, 1929–51

[Billions of 1939 dollars]

| | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gross national product | 85.9 | 78.1 | 72.3 | 61.9 | 61.5 | 67.9 | 73.9 | 83.9 | 87.9 | 84.0 | 91.3 | 100.0 | 115.5 | 129.7 | 145.7 | 156.9 | 153.4 | 138.4 | 138.6 | 143.5 | 144.0 | 154.8 | 167.3 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 62.2 | 58.6 | 56.6 | 51.8 | 51.1 | 54.0 | 57.2 | 62.8 | 65.0 | 63.9 | 67.5 | 71.3 | 76.6 | 75.8 | 78.0 | 81.1 | 86.3 | 95.7 | 98.3 | 100.3 | 103.2 | 108.5 | 108.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 8.0 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 10.4 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 15.4 | 13.3 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 29.1 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 25.2 | 24.9 | 27.0 | 28.6 | 31.8 | 32.9 | 33.4 | 35.3 | 37.1 | 40.1 | 41.3 | 42.6 | 44.5 | 47.9 | 50.2 | 49.5 | 49.7 | 50.7 | 51.6 | 52.4 |
| Services..... | 25.1 | 24.5 | 23.9 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 24.4 | 25.1 | 24.8 | 25.5 | 26.5 | 27.6 | 28.8 | 30.4 | 32.0 | 33.2 | 35.2 | 36.4 | 38.0 | 39.6 | 41.5 | 42.6 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 14.9 | 10.1 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 11.4 | 6.3 | 9.9 | 13.7 | 17.1 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 20.3 | 19.3 | 22.7 | 18.0 | 25.8 | 28.0 |
| New construction..... | 7.4 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 9.2 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 6.1 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 13.6 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 1.5 | -2 | -1.1 | -3.0 | -1.8 | -8 | .9 | 1.4 | 2.1 | -1.0 | .4 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 1.6 | -1 | -5 | -1.0 | 4.4 | .6 | 2.1 | -1.3 | 2.8 | 5.1 |
| Net foreign investment | .8 | .6 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .3 | -1 | -2 | .1 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.2 | .7 | -4 | -2.1 | -2.2 | -1.8 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 1.4 | .6 | .0 | 2.0 |
| Government purchases of goods and services | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 21.1 | 45.0 | 64.3 | 71.3 | 60.6 | 19.6 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 22.2 | 20.6 | 28.9 |
| Federal..... | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 13.8 | 38.3 | 58.2 | 65.4 | 54.6 | 12.8 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 18.9 |
| State and local..... | 6.6 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 10.1 |
| Gross private product ¹ | 81.5 | 73.5 | 67.7 | 57.4 | 56.5 | 62.0 | 67.6 | 76.4 | 80.9 | 76.4 | 83.7 | 92.1 | 106.2 | 116.5 | 125.3 | 133.0 | 129.7 | 125.6 | 128.8 | 133.7 | 133.7 | 144.3 | 154.0 |
| Gross government product ² | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 13.1 | 20.3 | 23.9 | 23.7 | 12.8 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 13.3 |

¹ Gross national product less compensation of general government employees.² Compensation of general government employees.

Table B.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Major Segments, 1929–51

[Index numbers, 1939=100]

| | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gross national product | 120.9 | 116.3 | 105.0 | 94.2 | 90.7 | 95.5 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 102.7 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 109.5 | 124.6 | 133.4 | 136.2 | 140.3 | 152.6 | 168.6 | 180.6 | 179.4 | 183.6 | 196.8 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 126.5 | 120.7 | 108.0 | 94.9 | 90.6 | 96.0 | 98.3 | 99.5 | 103.2 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 107.4 | 120.3 | 131.1 | 137.5 | 142.6 | 153.5 | 168.4 | 177.4 | 175.1 | 179.1 | 191.9 |
| Durable goods..... | 116.5 | 113.3 | 104.8 | 93.5 | 91.5 | 96.1 | 95.5 | 96.0 | 99.7 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 109.2 | 124.5 | 136.4 | 153.4 | 160.4 | 159.9 | 173.1 | 182.1 | 185.0 | 188.7 | 203.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 129.7 | 123.1 | 105.5 | 90.2 | 89.2 | 99.1 | 102.9 | 103.4 | 107.0 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 109.7 | 128.1 | 143.2 | 150.7 | 156.5 | 171.2 | 192.1 | 202.9 | 195.8 | 199.2 | 216.5 |
| Services..... | 126.0 | 120.0 | 111.6 | 100.3 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 93.4 | 95.4 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 103.4 | 108.4 | 113.3 | 116.8 | 119.7 | 126.4 | 134.6 | 142.5 | 145.3 | 150.4 | 158.0 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 106.0 | 101.0 | 90.3 | 83.9 | 80.8 | 79.7 | 91.7 | 89.1 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 107.3 | 117.1 | 104.8 | 117.0 | 130.0 | 141.5 | 157.9 | 188.4 | 185.9 | 195.5 | 209.3 |
| New construction..... | 106.2 | 102.3 | 93.1 | 79.5 | 77.2 | 85.6 | 87.0 | 89.4 | 98.1 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 110.9 | 120.5 | 132.8 | 141.8 | 149.7 | 170.3 | 202.2 | 222.2 | 219.2 | 234.4 | 251.5 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 106.0 | 102.0 | 97.0 | 91.9 | 89.8 | 94.7 | 94.4 | 94.3 | 99.0 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 106.9 | 110.1 | 111.9 | 111.5 | 113.1 | 124.9 | 144.6 | 157.8 | 163.5 | 167.3 | 183.7 |
| Change in business inventories..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net foreign investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government purchases of goods and services | 107.5 | 104.8 | 97.6 | 91.1 | 91.9 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 98.4 | 102.1 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 117.2 | 132.8 | 137.8 | 135.3 | 136.7 | 157.6 | 177.4 | 191.0 | 196.5 | 203.5 | 216.4 |
| Federal..... | 100.7 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 89.6 | 88.2 | 97.0 | 96.7 | 98.9 | 103.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 122.7 | 135.9 | 139.5 | 136.2 | 137.1 | 163.6 | 185.2 | 192.4 | 196.7 | 204.2 | 216.9 |
| State and local..... | 108.8 | 106.6 | 98.0 | 91.4 | 93.2 | 97.0 | 97.7 | 98.1 | 101.3 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 106.7 | 115.0 | 121.5 | 125.9 | 132.9 | 146.3 | 168.6 | 189.1 | 196.0 | 202.7 | 215.5 |
| Gross private product ¹ | 122.0 | 117.4 | 105.3 | 93.9 | 90.4 | 95.5 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 102.9 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 110.2 | 125.5 | 134.4 | 136.0 | 138.2 | 151.5 | 168.5 | 180.7 | 178.6 | 182.4 | 196.0 |
| Gross government product ² | 99.5 | 99.4 | 100.2 | 97.6 | 94.1 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 97.5 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.8 | 116.6 | 127.2 | 137.2 | 151.7 | 162.8 | 170.0 | 179.3 | 189.0 | 199.4 | 206.5 |

¹ Gross national product less compensation of general government employees.² Compensation of general government employees.

Table 40.—National Income by Distributive Shares, Quarterly, 1949–51

[Billions of dollars]

| | 1949 | | | | | 1950 | | | | | 1951 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| National income | 54.2 | 53.9 | 54.3 | 53.8 | 216.3 | 53.7 | 57.8 | 62.2 | 65.5 | 239.2 | 66.1 | 68.7 | 70.6 | 72.2 | 277.6 |
| Compensation of employees | 34.5 | 34.9 | 35.0 | 35.5 | 139.9 | 34.9 | 37.1 | 39.5 | 41.8 | 153.4 | 42.5 | 44.4 | 45.5 | 46.4 | 178.9 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 32.9 | 33.2 | 33.4 | 33.9 | 133.4 | 33.0 | 35.2 | 37.5 | 39.9 | 145.6 | 40.2 | 42.1 | 43.3 | 44.3 | 169.9 |
| Private..... | 27.9 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 113.0 | 27.7 | 29.8 | 32.2 | 33.7 | 123.4 | 33.6 | 35.0 | 36.1 | 36.5 | 141.2 |
| Military..... | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 8.6 |
| Government civilian..... | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 16.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 17.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 20.1 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 7.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 9.0 |
| Proprietors' and rental income | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 42.1 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 45.2 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 50.6 |
| Business and professional..... | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 21.6 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 23.7 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 26.2 |
| Farm..... | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 12.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 13.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 15.6 |
| Rental income of persons..... | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 8.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 8.9 |
| Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 29.2 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 34.8 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 41.6 |
| Corporate profits before tax..... | 7.4 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 27.1 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 39.6 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 42.9 |
| Corporate profits tax liability..... | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 10.8 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 18.4 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 24.2 |
| Corporate profits after tax..... | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 16.3 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 21.2 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 18.7 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | -1 | 1.0 | .8 | .2 | 2.1 | -3 | -5 | -1.8 | -2.2 | -4.8 | -2.3 | -5 | .8 | .8 | -1.3 |
| Net interest | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 6.4 |
| Addendum: Compensation of general government employees | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 19.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 20.9 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 27.4 |

Table 41.—National Income by Distributive Shares, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1949-51

[Billions of dollars]

| | 1949 | | | | | 1950 | | | | | 1951 | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| National income..... | 221.2 | 215.7 | 215.5 | 212.7 | 216.3 | 218.9 | 231.3 | 247.2 | 259.4 | 239.2 | 269.6 | 274.8 | 280.2 | 285.6 | 277.6 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 140.9 | 139.8 | 139.4 | 139.7 | 139.9 | 142.0 | 148.7 | 157.4 | 165.4 | 153.4 | 172.9 | 178.2 | 181.0 | 183.4 | 178.9 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 134.5 | 133.3 | 132.8 | 132.9 | 133.4 | 134.8 | 141.2 | 149.5 | 157.0 | 145.6 | 163.9 | 169.3 | 172.1 | 174.3 | 169.9 |
| Private..... | 114.7 | 113.1 | 112.2 | 112.0 | 113.0 | 113.9 | 120.1 | 127.1 | 132.7 | 123.4 | 137.6 | 141.2 | 142.0 | 143.8 | 141.2 |
| Military..... | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 8.6 |
| Government civilian..... | 15.7 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 18.9 | 19.6 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 20.1 |
| Supplement to wages and salaries..... | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.0 |
| Proprietors' and rental income..... | 43.8 | 42.2 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 42.1 | 42.6 | 43.4 | 46.8 | 48.0 | 45.2 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 50.8 | 53.1 | 50.6 |
| Business and professional..... | 21.8 | 21.7 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 22.1 | 23.2 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 23.7 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.6 | 26.2 |
| Farm..... | 14.4 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 14.8 | 13.3 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 15.6 |
| Rental income of persons..... | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 8.9 |
| Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment..... | 31.8 | 28.7 | 29.8 | 26.5 | 29.2 | 28.8 | 33.5 | 37.0 | 39.8 | 34.8 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 41.9 | 42.5 | 41.6 |
| Corporate profits before tax..... | 31.3 | 24.7 | 26.6 | 25.8 | 27.1 | 30.2 | 35.5 | 44.3 | 48.4 | 39.6 | 50.1 | 43.3 | 38.6 | 39.5 | 42.9 |
| Corporate profits tax liability..... | 12.5 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 14.0 | 16.5 | 20.6 | 22.5 | 18.4 | 28.4 | 24.5 | 21.8 | 22.2 | 24.2 |
| Corporate profits after tax..... | 18.8 | 14.8 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 19.0 | 23.7 | 26.0 | 21.2 | 21.7 | 18.8 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 18.7 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | .5 | 4.0 | 3.1 | .7 | 2.1 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -7.2 | -8.6 | -4.8 | -9.4 | -2.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | -1.3 |
| Net interest..... | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.4 |
| Addendum: Compensation of general government employees..... | 18.9 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 21.0 | 22.9 | 20.9 | 25.1 | 26.8 | 28.6 | 29.0 | 27.4 |

Table 42.—Gross National Product or Expenditure, Quarterly, 1949-51

[Billions of dollars]

| | 1949 | | | | | 1950 | | | | | 1951 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| Gross national product..... | 63.1 | 62.8 | 64.6 | 67.7 | 258.2 | 64.1 | 66.9 | 73.3 | 79.9 | 284.2 | 79.2 | 80.1 | 81.8 | 88.2 | 329.2 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 42.1 | 44.7 | 44.1 | 49.7 | 180.6 | 43.7 | 46.7 | 49.9 | 53.9 | 194.3 | 50.0 | 50.4 | 50.5 | 57.0 | 208.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 4.9 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 23.8 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 29.2 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 27.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 23.1 | 24.6 | 23.8 | 27.7 | 99.2 | 22.9 | 24.8 | 25.7 | 29.4 | 102.8 | 26.4 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 32.4 | 113.5 |
| Services..... | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.7 | 57.5 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 62.4 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 67.3 |
| Gross private domestic investment..... | 10.2 | 6.5 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 33.5 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 50.3 | 17.3 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 58.5 |
| New construction..... | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 17.2 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 22.9 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 23.3 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 18.7 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 22.0 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 24.9 |
| Change in business inventories—total..... | 2.0 | -2.7 | .2 | -2.0 | -2.5 | 2.0 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | .7 | 10.3 |
| Nonfarm only..... | 2.0 | -2.4 | .5 | -1.7 | -1.6 | 2.0 | -1.7 | .8 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | .5 | 9.4 |
| Net foreign investment..... | .3 | .3 | .0 | -.1 | .5 | -.4 | -.4 | -.9 | -.6 | -2.3 | -.7 | .0 | .2 | .7 | .2 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 10.5 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 43.6 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 41.9 | 12.6 | 15.1 | 16.9 | 17.9 | 62.6 |
| Federal..... | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 25.4 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 22.2 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 40.9 |
| National security..... | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 19.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 18.5 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 37.1 |
| National defense..... | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 13.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 14.2 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 33.7 |
| Other national security..... | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.0 | 4.3 | .8 | .9 | .8 | .9 | 3.4 |
| Other..... | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 6.6 | 1.3 | .9 | .8 | .8 | 3.9 | .9 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 4.2 |
| Less: Government sales..... | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .4 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .4 |
| State and local..... | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 18.2 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 19.7 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 21.7 |

Table 43.—Gross National Product or Expenditure, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1949-51

[Billions of dollars]

| | 1949 | | | | | 1950 | | | | | 1951 | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| Gross national product..... | 260.6 | 258.6 | 256.9 | 256.8 | 258.2 | 263.5 | 277.8 | 291.3 | 304.2 | 284.2 | 319.6 | 329.3 | 330.9 | 337.1 | 329.2 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 178.7 | 180.2 | 180.5 | 183.0 | 180.6 | 184.9 | 189.3 | 203.5 | 199.4 | 194.3 | 210.5 | 204.5 | 206.4 | 210.5 | 208.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 22.4 | 23.6 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 23.8 | 26.0 | 26.7 | 34.2 | 29.7 | 29.2 | 31.3 | 26.3 | 25.5 | 25.3 | 27.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 100.1 | 99.6 | 98.1 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 100.8 | 106.2 | 105.3 | 102.8 | 113.3 | 111.3 | 113.2 | 116.2 | 113.5 |
| Services..... | 56.3 | 57.0 | 57.9 | 58.9 | 57.5 | 60.1 | 61.8 | 63.1 | 64.4 | 62.4 | 65.9 | 66.9 | 67.6 | 69.0 | 67.3 |
| Gross private domestic investment..... | 37.5 | 32.6 | 32.7 | 31.0 | 33.5 | 39.0 | 50.0 | 50.8 | 61.6 | 50.3 | 59.8 | 65.2 | 56.2 | 52.9 | 58.5 |
| New construction..... | 17.1 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 17.2 | 20.8 | 22.2 | 24.3 | 24.2 | 22.9 | 24.7 | 23.5 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 23.3 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 19.2 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 21.4 | 24.4 | 23.8 | 22.0 | 24.8 | 25.4 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 24.9 |
| Change in business inventories—total..... | 1.2 | -3.2 | -2.6 | -5.4 | -2.5 | -2 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 13.6 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 16.3 | 8.9 | 5.8 | 10.3 |
| Nonfarm only..... | 1.1 | -2.1 | -1.2 | -4.2 | -1.6 | -1 | 5.4 | .8 | 12.2 | 4.6 | 9.0 | 15.2 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 9.4 |
| Net foreign investment..... | 1.2 | 1.3 | .2 | -.5 | .5 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -3.2 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -2.7 | -.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 | .2 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 43.2 | 44.5 | 43.6 | 43.3 | 43.6 | 41.3 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 45.9 | 41.9 | 51.9 | 59.8 | 67.3 | 71.2 | 62.6 |
| Federal..... | 25.6 | 26.6 | 25.1 | 24.5 | 25.4 | 21.9 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 25.5 | 22.2 | 30.8 | 38.3 | 45.5 | 48.9 | 40.9 |
| National security..... | 19.3 | 20.5 | 19.4 | 17.8 | 19.3 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 22.4 | 18.5 | 27.6 | 34.9 | 41.6 | 44.3 | 37.1 |
| National defense..... | 13.6 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 18.5 | 14.2 | 24.3 | 31.2 | 38.4 | 40.8 | 33.7 |
| Other national security..... | 5.8 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Other..... | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.2 |
| Less: Government sales..... | .3 | .3 | .7 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .4 |
| State and local..... | 17.5 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 18.2 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 21.1 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 21.7 |

Table 44.—Disposition of Personal Income, Quarterly, 1949-51
[Billions of dollars]

| | 1949 | | | | | 1950 | | | | | 1951 | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| Personal income | 50.9 | 51.4 | 50.9 | 52.7 | 205.9 | 53.6 | 54.6 | 57.0 | 61.2 | 226.3 | 60.4 | 62.7 | 63.9 | 67.0 | 254.1 |
| Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... | 7.3 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 18.5 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 20.8 | 10.7 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 29.1 |
| Federal..... | 6.6 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 16.2 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 18.1 | 9.8 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 26.1 |
| State and local..... | .7 | .7 | .6 | .5 | 2.5 | .8 | .7 | .6 | .6 | 2.7 | .9 | .8 | .7 | .7 | 3.0 |
| Equals: Disposable personal income..... | 43.6 | 48.0 | 46.6 | 49.0 | 187.2 | 46.5 | 50.6 | 52.1 | 56.3 | 205.5 | 49.7 | 56.9 | 57.3 | 61.1 | 225.0 |
| Less: Personal consumption expenditures..... | 42.1 | 44.7 | 44.1 | 49.7 | 180.6 | 43.7 | 46.7 | 49.9 | 53.9 | 194.3 | 50.0 | 50.4 | 50.5 | 57.0 | 208.0 |
| Equals: Personal saving..... | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.4 | -.7 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 11.2 | -.3 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 17.0 |

Table 45.—Disposition of Personal Income, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1949-51
[Billions of dollars]

| | 1949 | | | | | 1950 | | | | | 1951 | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| Personal income | 207.5 | 206.0 | 204.7 | 205.5 | 205.9 | 217.8 | 219.0 | 229.0 | 239.5 | 226.3 | 246.2 | 251.9 | 256.1 | 262.0 | 254.1 |
| Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... | 18.7 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 20.6 | 23.5 | 20.8 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 29.0 | 30.4 | 29.1 |
| Federal..... | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 20.8 | 18.1 | 25.3 | 25.8 | 26.0 | 27.3 | 26.1 |
| State and local..... | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Equals: Disposable personal income..... | 188.8 | 187.3 | 186.1 | 186.9 | 187.2 | 198.5 | 199.1 | 208.5 | 216.0 | 205.5 | 218.0 | 223.2 | 227.1 | 231.5 | 225.0 |
| Less: Personal consumption expenditures..... | 178.7 | 180.2 | 180.5 | 183.0 | 180.6 | 184.9 | 189.3 | 203.5 | 199.4 | 194.3 | 210.5 | 204.5 | 206.4 | 210.5 | 208.0 |
| Equals: Personal saving..... | 10.1 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 13.6 | 9.8 | 4.9 | 16.6 | 11.2 | 7.5 | 18.7 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 17.0 |

Table 46.—Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income, Quarterly, 1949-51
[Billions of dollars]

| | 1949 | | | | | 1950 | | | | | 1951 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| Gross national product | 63.1 | 62.8 | 64.6 | 67.7 | 258.2 | 64.1 | 66.9 | 73.3 | 79.9 | 284.2 | 79.2 | 80.1 | 81.8 | 88.2 | 329.2 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances..... | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 19.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 21.5 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 24.6 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability..... | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 21.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 23.8 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 25.3 |
| Business transfer payments..... | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .8 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .8 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .9 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | -1.0 | -1.5 | -.4 | 3.0 | .2 | -.3 | -1.9 | -1.0 | 2.5 | -.7 | 1.0 | -.8 | -1.6 | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | .0 | .0 | -.1 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .0 | .1 | .4 | .2 | .3 | .0 | .0 | .5 |
| Equals: National income | 54.2 | 53.9 | 54.3 | 53.8 | 216.3 | 53.7 | 57.8 | 62.2 | 65.5 | 239.2 | 66.1 | 68.7 | 70.6 | 72.2 | 277.6 |
| Less: Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment..... | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 29.2 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 34.8 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 41.6 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 8.2 |
| Excess of wage accruals over disbursements..... | .0 | -.1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .2 | -.2 | .0 |
| Plus: Government transfer payments..... | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 11.6 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 14.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 11.5 |
| Net interest paid by government..... | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 4.9 |
| Dividends..... | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 9.0 |
| Business transfer payments..... | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .8 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .8 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .9 |
| Equals: Personal income | 50.9 | 51.4 | 50.9 | 52.7 | 205.9 | 53.6 | 54.6 | 57.0 | 61.2 | 226.3 | 60.4 | 62.7 | 63.9 | 67.0 | 254.1 |

Table 47.—Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1949-51
[Billions of dollars]

| | 1949 | | | | | 1950 | | | | | 1951 | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| Gross national product | 260.6 | 258.6 | 256.9 | 256.8 | 258.2 | 263.5 | 277.8 | 291.3 | 304.2 | 284.2 | 319.6 | 329.3 | 330.9 | 337.1 | 329.2 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances..... | 18.5 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 21.5 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 25.0 | 25.8 | 24.6 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability..... | 20.9 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 22.0 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 23.3 | 25.2 | 24.2 | 23.8 | 25.7 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 25.8 | 25.3 |
| Business transfer payments..... | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .9 | .9 | .8 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | -.7 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 1.0 | .2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | -4.0 | -2.3 | -.7 | .7 | 5.7 | .0 | -.8 | 1.4 |
| Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | .1 | .2 | -.2 | -.1 | .0 | .4 | .9 | .1 | .4 | .4 | .7 | 1.1 | .1 | .2 | .5 |
| Equals: National income | 221.2 | 215.7 | 215.5 | 212.7 | 216.3 | 218.9 | 231.3 | 247.2 | 259.4 | 239.2 | 269.6 | 274.8 | 280.2 | 285.6 | 277.6 |
| Less: Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment..... | 31.8 | 28.7 | 29.8 | 26.5 | 29.2 | 28.8 | 33.5 | 37.0 | 39.8 | 34.8 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 41.9 | 42.5 | 41.6 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.2 |
| Excess of wage accruals over disbursements..... | .1 | -.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | -.2 | .8 | -.6 | .0 |
| Plus: Government transfer payments..... | 11.2 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 21.0 | 14.2 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| Net interest paid by government..... | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| Dividends..... | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.0 |
| Business transfer payments..... | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .9 | .9 | .8 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 |
| Equals: Personal income | 207.5 | 206.0 | 204.7 | 205.5 | 205.9 | 217.8 | 219.0 | 229.0 | 239.5 | 226.3 | 246.2 | 251.9 | 256.1 | 262.0 | 254.1 |

Table 48.—Personal Income, Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Totals at Annual Rates, 1949-51

[Billions of dollars]

| Year and month | Personal income | Wage and salary receipts | | | | | | | Other labor income | Proprietors' and rental income | Dividends and personal interest income | Transfer payments | Nonagricultural income |
|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--|--------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------|------------------------|
| | | Wage and salary disbursements | | | | | | Less employee contributions for social insurance | | | | | |
| | | Total | Total disbursements | Commodity producing industries | Distributive industries | Service industries | Government | | | | | | |
| 1949 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 210.0 | 133.6 | 135.9 | 60.0 | 39.0 | 17.1 | 19.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 45.5 | 16.8 | 11.3 | 189.3 |
| February | 206.3 | 132.1 | 134.4 | 58.9 | 38.8 | 16.9 | 18.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 42.8 | 16.8 | 11.7 | 188.5 |
| March | 206.1 | 130.6 | 132.9 | 57.3 | 38.6 | 17.1 | 19.9 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 42.9 | 16.8 | 12.9 | 188.3 |
| April | 205.9 | 131.8 | 134.0 | 57.4 | 39.3 | 17.2 | 20.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 41.8 | 16.8 | 12.5 | 189.0 |
| May | 206.2 | 131.7 | 133.9 | 56.9 | 39.5 | 17.4 | 20.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 42.2 | 16.9 | 12.4 | 188.8 |
| June | 205.8 | 130.7 | 133.0 | 56.3 | 39.1 | 17.2 | 20.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 42.6 | 17.0 | 12.5 | 188.1 |
| July | 204.0 | 130.6 | 132.7 | 55.9 | 38.9 | 17.2 | 20.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 40.7 | 17.1 | 12.5 | 187.7 |
| August | 204.9 | 130.4 | 132.6 | 56.3 | 38.9 | 16.9 | 20.5 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 41.7 | 17.0 | 12.7 | 188.1 |
| September | 205.2 | 131.0 | 133.2 | 56.5 | 39.0 | 17.1 | 20.6 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 41.3 | 17.0 | 12.8 | 189.1 |
| October | 202.9 | 129.5 | 131.7 | 54.7 | 38.7 | 17.4 | 20.9 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 41.0 | 17.0 | 12.2 | 186.8 |
| November | 204.4 | 130.4 | 132.6 | 55.6 | 38.6 | 17.4 | 21.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 41.1 | 17.1 | 12.6 | 188.6 |
| December | 209.0 | 132.1 | 134.3 | 57.1 | 38.9 | 17.4 | 20.9 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 41.7 | 18.9 | 13.0 | 192.4 |
| Total | 205.9 | 131.2 | 133.4 | 56.9 | 38.9 | 17.2 | 20.4 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 42.1 | 17.1 | 12.4 | 188.7 |
| 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 215.2 | 131.6 | 134.4 | 57.0 | 38.9 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 44.1 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 196.7 |
| February | 216.7 | 131.1 | 133.8 | 56.2 | 38.9 | 17.8 | 20.9 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 41.7 | 18.0 | 22.5 | 200.7 |
| March | 221.4 | 133.5 | 136.3 | 58.1 | 39.4 | 17.8 | 21.0 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 41.9 | 18.1 | 24.4 | 205.6 |
| April | 217.6 | 135.9 | 138.6 | 59.6 | 39.7 | 18.1 | 21.2 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 42.6 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 201.2 |
| May | 218.4 | 138.2 | 141.0 | 61.4 | 40.2 | 18.4 | 21.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 43.7 | 18.5 | 14.3 | 201.6 |
| June | 221.0 | 141.2 | 144.1 | 63.0 | 41.2 | 18.6 | 21.3 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 43.8 | 18.7 | 13.6 | 204.7 |
| July | 224.9 | 143.1 | 145.9 | 63.9 | 41.8 | 18.7 | 21.5 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 46.9 | 18.9 | 12.2 | 206.3 |
| August | 229.2 | 147.1 | 150.1 | 66.2 | 42.8 | 18.8 | 22.3 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 47.2 | 19.1 | 11.9 | 210.7 |
| September | 233.2 | 149.7 | 152.5 | 67.2 | 42.9 | 19.0 | 23.4 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 46.4 | 21.8 | 11.3 | 215.0 |
| October | 234.8 | 152.0 | 155.2 | 69.1 | 43.2 | 19.2 | 23.7 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 46.9 | 19.6 | 12.2 | 216.2 |
| November | 237.3 | 153.5 | 156.6 | 69.7 | 43.1 | 19.4 | 24.4 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 48.0 | 19.7 | 11.9 | 217.5 |
| December | 246.6 | 155.8 | 158.8 | 71.0 | 43.6 | 19.5 | 24.7 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 49.2 | 25.5 | 11.8 | 226.4 |
| Total | 226.3 | 142.7 | 145.6 | 63.5 | 41.3 | 18.6 | 22.2 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 45.2 | 19.5 | 15.1 | 208.5 |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 245.6 | 158.1 | 161.6 | 72.0 | 44.2 | 19.8 | 25.6 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 51.3 | 19.5 | 12.5 | 224.9 |
| February | 245.5 | 160.4 | 163.7 | 72.9 | 44.8 | 19.7 | 26.3 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 49.2 | 19.7 | 12.0 | 226.5 |
| March | 247.3 | 162.4 | 166.0 | 74.0 | 45.0 | 20.0 | 27.0 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 48.7 | 20.0 | 12.0 | 228.5 |
| April | 250.0 | 164.4 | 167.7 | 74.9 | 45.3 | 20.1 | 27.4 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 49.1 | 20.3 | 12.0 | 230.5 |
| May | 251.4 | 165.3 | 168.9 | 75.1 | 45.5 | 20.3 | 28.0 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 49.0 | 20.3 | 12.6 | 232.5 |
| June | 254.3 | 168.2 | 171.6 | 75.4 | 47.0 | 20.4 | 28.8 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 48.8 | 20.4 | 12.7 | 235.4 |
| July | 254.5 | 167.3 | 170.7 | 75.0 | 46.3 | 20.4 | 29.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 50.1 | 20.4 | 12.5 | 234.0 |
| August | 256.7 | 167.9 | 171.2 | 74.8 | 46.5 | 20.4 | 29.5 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 51.5 | 20.5 | 12.6 | 235.5 |
| September | 257.3 | 168.8 | 172.1 | 75.7 | 46.3 | 20.4 | 29.7 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 50.9 | 21.0 | 12.4 | 236.4 |
| October | 261.7 | 170.5 | 174.0 | 75.9 | 46.5 | 20.7 | 30.9 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 53.4 | 20.8 | 12.7 | 239.1 |
| November | 260.9 | 171.3 | 174.8 | 75.8 | 46.5 | 20.8 | 31.7 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 52.5 | 20.5 | 12.4 | 239.5 |
| December | 263.4 | 172.6 | 176.0 | 77.5 | 46.7 | 20.8 | 31.0 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 53.3 | 21.1 | 12.1 | 240.7 |
| Total | 254.1 | 166.5 | 169.9 | 74.9 | 45.9 | 20.3 | 28.7 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 50.6 | 20.4 | 12.4 | 233.6 |

Corrections for 1951 National Income supplement to the Survey of Current Business

The following substitutions should be made in the *National Income* supplement:

| Page | Page |
|---|--|
| 42 | 158 |
| Seventh line from the end of the first column: "stock life" for "life." The line should read, "that the operating expenses of stock life insurance companies are." | All-industry total, 1936: 64,719 for 66,941. Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries, 1936: 5,327 for 7,549. Farms, 1936: 5,192 for 7,414. |
| 80 | 164 |
| Eleventh, twelfth, and thirteenth lines from the end of the first column: For "increased * * * non-landlords," substitute "show gross rent or rent classified by property type, it has not been possible to reconcile the net rent figures from this source with these other data." | All-industry total, 1936: 10,062 for 12,284. Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries, 1936: 3,913 for 6,135. Farms, 1936: 3,868 for 6,090. |
| 157 | 170 |
| Income originating in households and institutions, Supplements to wages and salaries, 1948-50: In "Employer contributions" line, substitute 17, 17, 21 for 30, 36, 41; In "Other labor income" line, substitute 30, 36, 41 for 17, 17, 21. | Services—amusement and recreation, except motion pictures, 1932: -30 for -3. |
| | 174 |
| | Manufacturing—Furniture and finished lumber products, 1933: -26 for -24. Manufacturing—Printing, publishing, and allied industries, 1933: -9 for -11. Services—Hotels and other lodging places, 1929: -7 for -5. Services—Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures, 1929: -10 for -12. |

New or Revised STATISTICAL SERIES



Department-Store Stocks—United States: Revised Series for Page S-10¹

[1947-49=100]

| Month | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| WITHOUT ADJUSTMENT FOR SEASONAL VARIATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 30 | 40 | 37 | 37 | 39 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 43 | 43 | 41 | 37 | 31 | 25 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 33 | 35 | 47 | 50 | 51 | 49 | 53 | 85 | 93 | 92 | 91 | |
| February | 32 | 44 | 38 | 39 | 42 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 44 | 38 | 33 | 26 | 30 | 29 | 31 | 36 | 34 | 33 | 36 | 28 | 53 | 48 | 55 | 52 | 57 | 91 | 103 | 98 | 99 | |
| March | 34 | 49 | 41 | 43 | 46 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 49 | 47 | 41 | 35 | 27 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 40 | 36 | 36 | 38 | 41 | 60 | 51 | 57 | 55 | 62 | 96 | 112 | 105 | 108 |
| April | 34 | 50 | 42 | 43 | 47 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 50 | 50 | 49 | 48 | 41 | 34 | 27 | 33 | 32 | 34 | 41 | 37 | 36 | 39 | 42 | 66 | 51 | 57 | 59 | 67 | 95 | 114 | 105 | 110 |
| May | 34 | 49 | 41 | 41 | 46 | 49 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 46 | 40 | 33 | 27 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 40 | 36 | 36 | 38 | 43 | 70 | 51 | 58 | 62 | 72 | 92 | 110 | 102 | 108 |
| June | 33 | 48 | 40 | 39 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 45 | 43 | 38 | 31 | 27 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 38 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 41 | 70 | 52 | 57 | 63 | 74 | 86 | 103 | 95 | 100 |
| July | 34 | 47 | 39 | 38 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 41 | 35 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 36 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 42 | 69 | 55 | 57 | 63 | 81 | 84 | 101 | 91 | 96 |
| August | 38 | 49 | 41 | 40 | 45 | 45 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 41 | 36 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 38 | 23 | 34 | 36 | 47 | 70 | 60 | 62 | 65 | 86 | 89 | 106 | 94 | 106 |
| September | 42 | 54 | 45 | 44 | 50 | 49 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 49 | 49 | 45 | 40 | 30 | 35 | 32 | 33 | 36 | 42 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 53 | 70 | 63 | 63 | 66 | 90 | 94 | 112 | 101 | 120 |
| October | 45 | 55 | 46 | 45 | 52 | 53 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 48 | 42 | 32 | 37 | 34 | 36 | 39 | 44 | 38 | 41 | 43 | 60 | 69 | 63 | 65 | 66 | 97 | 104 | 118 | 110 | 135 |
| November | 46 | 52 | 47 | 47 | 53 | 52 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 54 | 49 | 42 | 33 | 37 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 44 | 40 | 43 | 45 | 61 | 65 | 61 | 62 | 64 | 101 | 108 | 122 | 113 | 139 |
| December | 40 | 41 | 39 | 39 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 40 | 34 | 27 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 33 | 35 | 32 | 33 | 36 | 48 | 51 | 51 | 48 | 49 | 85 | 89 | 96 | 90 | 110 |
| Year | 37 | 48 | 41 | 41 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 44 | 39 | 31 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 39 | 35 | 35 | 38 | 46 | 63 | 55 | 58 | 59 | 77 | 93 | 107 | 100 | 110 |
| ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 34 | 45 | 41 | 41 | 43 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 46 | 41 | 35 | 28 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 37 | 40 | 54 | 57 | 59 | 56 | 60 | 95 | 103 | 102 | 101 |
| February | 34 | 47 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 47 | 47 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 46 | 40 | 35 | 27 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 38 | 35 | 35 | 38 | 40 | 58 | 53 | 60 | 57 | 61 | 95 | 106 | 100 | 102 | |
| March | 33 | 48 | 40 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 46 | 40 | 34 | 26 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 39 | 35 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 61 | 52 | 59 | 57 | 64 | 94 | 108 | 101 | 103 |
| April | 33 | 49 | 41 | 41 | 45 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 46 | 40 | 33 | 26 | 32 | 31 | 33 | 39 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 42 | 65 | 51 | 57 | 59 | 67 | 92 | 109 | 101 | 104 |
| May | 34 | 49 | 41 | 41 | 45 | 48 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 45 | 39 | 33 | 26 | 32 | 31 | 33 | 39 | 35 | 35 | 38 | 42 | 69 | 51 | 57 | 61 | 72 | 91 | 108 | 100 | 105 |
| June | 34 | 49 | 41 | 41 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 45 | 39 | 32 | 28 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 40 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 43 | 71 | 53 | 57 | 63 | 75 | 90 | 108 | 100 | 105 |
| July | 36 | 50 | 42 | 41 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 44 | 39 | 31 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 40 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 45 | 70 | 55 | 56 | 62 | 80 | 89 | 109 | 99 | 105 |
| August | 38 | 50 | 42 | 41 | 47 | 47 | 49 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 43 | 38 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 40 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 47 | 67 | 56 | 58 | 60 | 82 | 90 | 110 | 98 | 110 |
| September | 39 | 50 | 42 | 41 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 47 | 47 | 43 | 38 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 40 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 49 | 64 | 57 | 57 | 60 | 85 | 90 | 109 | 98 | 116 |
| October | 41 | 49 | 42 | 41 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 43 | 37 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 32 | 35 | 39 | 34 | 36 | 38 | 53 | 61 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 87 | 93 | 106 | 100 | 121 |
| November | 42 | 47 | 42 | 42 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 47 | 42 | 36 | 29 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 34 | 37 | 39 | 54 | 60 | 57 | 57 | 59 | 91 | 96 | 107 | 99 | 122 |
| December | 44 | 44 | 42 | 42 | 47 | 47 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 42 | 36 | 28 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 36 | 37 | 35 | 36 | 39 | 54 | 59 | 59 | 56 | 57 | 96 | 99 | 106 | 100 | 122 |

¹ Compiled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Revisions reflect use of new base period and other major adjustments; for details regarding the revisions, see the December 1951 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Department Stores—Accounts Receivable, End of Month: Revised Series for Page S-10¹

[1947-49=100]

| Month | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CHARGE ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 54 | 62 | 44 | 43 | 51 | 57 | 93 | 108 | 116 | 118 | 142 |
| February | 47 | 55 | 41 | 38 | 44 | 53 | 81 | 95 | 99 | 101 | 125 |
| March | 47 | 56 | 41 | 42 | 51 | 60 | 85 | 100 | 95 | 98 | 120 |
| April | 50 | 57 | 41 | 42 | 47 | 66 | 86 | 101 | 100 | 101 | 116 |
| May | 51 | 52 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 68 | 88 | 101 | 101 | 103 | 118 |
| June | 50 | 44 | 40 | 41 | 47 | 70 | 87 | 101 | 99 | 102 | 115 |
| July | 44 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 40 | 63 | 77 | 88 | 86 | 97 | 103 |
| August | 49 | 34 | 33 | 37 | 40 | 67 | 77 | 87 | 85 | 101 | 103 |
| September | 56 | 40 | 39 | 43 | 45 | 76 | 88 | 99 | 96 | 111 | 113 |
| October | 58 | 43 | 43 | 48 | 52 | 82 | 95 | 109 | 101 | 114 | 122 |
| November | 39 | 54 | 47 | 54 | 60 | 93 | 108 | 116 | 112 | 123 | 136 |
| December | 73 | 58 | 58 | 68 | 76 | 118 | 139 | 149 | 151 | 166 | 177 |
| Average | 53 | 48 | 42 | 44 | 50 | 73 | 92 | 105 | 103 | 111 | 124 |
| INSTALMENT ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 75 | 78 | 44 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 56 | 97 | 123 | 159 | 204 |
| February | 73 | 74 | 42 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 56 | 94 | 119 | 157 | 199 |
| March | 72 | 74 | 39 | 31 | 30 | 33 | 57 | 98 | 116 | 159 | 194 |
| April | 74 | 71 | 37 | 29 | 28 | 34 | 60 | 100 | 115 | 161 | 186 |
| May | 74 | 66 | 34 | 28 | 27 | 34 | 62 | 102 | 116 | 165 | 178 |
| June | 74 | 59 | 32 | 26 | 26 | 34 | 62 | 103 | 116 | 166 | 171 |
| July | 73 | 53 | 30 | 25 | 24 | 34 | 63 | 105 | 114 | 175 | 163 |
| August | 77 | 50 | 29 | 25 | 24 | 36 | 63 | 109 | 118 | 183 | 162 |
| September | 79 | 48 | 29 | 25 | 25 | 38 | 66 | 115 | 125 | 195 | 166 |
| October | 79 | 47 | 30 | 27 | 27 | 41 | 72 | 118 | 132 | 197 | 172 |
| November | 79 | 47 | 33 | 31 | 31 | 47 | 84 | 121 | 144 | 197 | 182 |
| December | 83 | 49 | 37 | 35 | 36 | 57 | 103 | 133 | 162 | 210 | 197 |
| Average | 76 | 60 | 35 | 29 | 28 | 38 | 67 | 108 | 125 | 177 | 181 |

¹ Compiled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The data have been revised to a new base period.

Monthly BUSINESS STATISTICS



THE STATISTICS here are a continuation of the data published in BUSINESS STATISTICS, the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. That volume (price \$1.50) contains monthly data for the years 1947 to 1950, and monthly averages for earlier years back to 1935 insofar as available; it also provides a description of each series and references to sources of monthly figures prior to 1947. Series added or revised since publication of the 1951 Supplement are indicated by an asterisk (*) and a dagger (†), respectively, the accompanying footnote indicating where historical data and a descriptive note may be found. The terms "unadjusted" and "adjusted" used to designate index numbers and dollar values refer to adjustment of monthly figures for seasonal variation.

Monthly averages for 1951 are shown in the March 1952 Survey of Current Business. Data subsequent to May 1952 for selected series will be found in the Weekly Supplement to the Survey.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS

| GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT † | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National income, total..... bil. of dol. | 274.8 | | | | 280.2 | | | | 285.6 | | | | |
| Compensation of employees, total..... do. | 178.2 | | | | 181.0 | | | | 183.4 | | | 186.5 | |
| Wages and salaries, total..... do. | 169.3 | | | | 172.1 | | | | 174.3 | | | 177.4 | |
| Private..... do. | 141.2 | | | | 142.0 | | | | 143.8 | | | 145.8 | |
| Military..... do. | 8.5 | | | | 9.1 | | | | 9.6 | | | | |
| Government civilian..... do. | 19.6 | | | | 21.0 | | | | 20.9 | | | | |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... do. | 9.0 | | | | 8.9 | | | | 9.1 | | | 9.0 | |
| Proprietors' and rental income, total..... do. | 49.0 | | | | 50.8 | | | | 53.1 | | | 52.1 | |
| Business and professional..... do. | 26.0 | | | | 26.0 | | | | 26.6 | | | 27.3 | |
| Farm..... do. | 14.4 | | | | 15.8 | | | | 17.0 | | | 15.4 | |
| Rental income of persons..... do. | 8.5 | | | | 9.1 | | | | 9.4 | | | 9.4 | |
| Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment, total..... bil. of dol. | 41.2 | | | | 41.9 | | | | 42.5 | | | | |
| Corporate profits before tax, total..... do. | 43.3 | | | | 38.6 | | | | 39.5 | | | | |
| Corporate profits tax liability..... do. | 24.5 | | | | 21.8 | | | | 22.2 | | | | |
| Corporate profits after tax..... do. | 18.8 | | | | 16.9 | | | | 17.3 | | | | |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... do. | -2.1 | | | | 3.2 | | | | 3.0 | | | -1 | |
| Net interest..... do. | 6.4 | | | | 6.5 | | | | 6.6 | | | 6.7 | |
| Gross national product, total..... do. | 329.3 | | | | 330.9 | | | | 337.1 | | | 339.4 | |
| Personal consumption expenditures, total..... do. | 204.5 | | | | 206.4 | | | | 210.5 | | | 213.2 | |
| Durable goods..... do. | 26.3 | | | | 25.5 | | | | 25.3 | | | 25.2 | |
| Nondurable goods..... do. | 111.3 | | | | 113.2 | | | | 116.2 | | | 118.0 | |
| Services..... do. | 66.9 | | | | 67.6 | | | | 69.0 | | | 70.0 | |
| Gross private domestic investment..... do. | 65.2 | | | | 56.2 | | | | 52.9 | | | 50.0 | |
| New construction..... do. | 23.5 | | | | 22.4 | | | | 22.4 | | | 23.7 | |
| Producers' durable equipment..... do. | 25.4 | | | | 24.9 | | | | 24.7 | | | 25.7 | |
| Change in business inventories..... do. | 16.3 | | | | 8.9 | | | | 5.8 | | | 6 | |
| Net foreign investment..... do. | -2 | | | | 1.1 | | | | 2.6 | | | 1.9 | |
| Government purchases of goods and services, total..... bil. of dol. | 59.8 | | | | 67.3 | | | | 71.2 | | | 74.4 | |
| Federal (less Government sales)..... do. | 38.3 | | | | 45.5 | | | | 48.9 | | | 51.6 | |
| State and local..... do. | 21.6 | | | | 21.7 | | | | 22.3 | | | 23.2 | |
| Personal income, total..... do. | 251.9 | | | | 256.1 | | | | 262.0 | | | 263.0 | |
| Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... do. | 28.7 | | | | 29.0 | | | | 30.4 | | | 32.5 | |
| Equals: Disposable personal income..... do. | 223.2 | | | | 227.1 | | | | 231.5 | | | 230.5 | |
| Personal savings..... do. | 18.7 | | | | 20.7 | | | | 21.1 | | | 17.3 | |
| PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE † | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income..... bil. of dol. | 251.4 | 254.3 | 254.5 | 256.7 | 257.3 | 261.7 | 260.9 | 263.4 | 263.4 | 263.5 | 261.9 | 262.5 | 263.4 |
| Wage and salary disbursements, total..... do. | 168.9 | 171.6 | 170.7 | 171.2 | 172.1 | 174.0 | 174.8 | 176.0 | 176.7 | 178.0 | 177.3 | 176.7 | 177.1 |
| Commodity-producing industries..... do. | 75.1 | 75.4 | 75.0 | 74.8 | 75.7 | 75.9 | 75.8 | 77.5 | 77.3 | 78.2 | 77.7 | 76.9 | 76.2 |
| Distributive industries..... do. | 45.5 | 47.0 | 46.3 | 46.5 | 46.3 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 46.7 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 47.4 |
| Service industries..... do. | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 21.3 |
| Government..... do. | 28.0 | 28.8 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 29.7 | 30.9 | 31.7 | 31.0 | 31.5 | 31.8 | 31.8 | 31.8 | 32.2 |
| Wage and salary receipts, total..... do. | 165.3 | 168.2 | 167.3 | 167.9 | 168.8 | 170.5 | 171.3 | 172.6 | 173.1 | 174.5 | 173.9 | 173.4 | 173.8 |
| Other labor income..... do. | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Proprietors' and rental income..... do. | 49.0 | 48.8 | 50.1 | 51.5 | 50.9 | 53.4 | 52.5 | 53.3 | 53.4 | 52.1 | 50.7 | 51.2 | 51.5 |
| Personal interest income and dividends..... do. | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 21.0 | 21.5 | 21.5 |
| Transfer payments..... do. | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.5 |
| Less personal contributions for social insurance..... bil. of dol. | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Total nonagricultural income..... do. | 232.5 | 235.4 | 234.0 | 235.5 | 236.4 | 239.1 | 239.5 | 240.7 | 241.7 | 243.4 | 242.7 | 242.9 | 243.9 |
| NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All industries, quarterly total..... mil. of dol. | 5,913 | | | | 5,844 | | | | 6,672 | | | 5,552 | 6,356 |
| Manufacturing..... do. | 2,802 | | | | 2,841 | | | | 3,335 | | | 2,742 | 3,251 |
| Mining..... do. | 203 | | | | 199 | | | | 211 | | | 188 | 217 |
| Railroad..... do. | 412 | | | | 377 | | | | 449 | | | 376 | 406 |
| Other transportation..... do. | 136 | | | | 120 | | | | 130 | | | 134 | 161 |
| Electric and gas utilities..... do. | 893 | | | | 933 | | | | 998 | | | 761 | 934 |
| Commercial and miscellaneous..... do. | 1,467 | | | | 1,374 | | | | 1,549 | | | 1,351 | 1,387 |

Revised. † Estimates for April-June based on anticipated capital expenditures of business; those for July-September are shown on p. 7 of the June 1952 Survey.
 ‡ Revised series. Quarterly estimates of national income and product and quarterly and monthly estimates of personal income have been revised beginning 1949; see pp. 29-31 of this SURVEY for the data.
 § Includes inventory valuation adjustment. ¶ Personal saving is excess of disposable income over personal consumption expenditures shown as a component of gross national product above. ¶ Derived by deducting employee contributions for social insurance from total wage and salary disbursements. © Data through 1951 represent employee contributions only; thereafter, personal contributions of self-employed persons are also included. † Revised beginning 1945. For revised annual data for 1945-51, see p. 5 of the January 1952 SURVEY; and for quarterly data beginning 1947 for manufacturing, p. 20 of the December 1951 issue.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash receipts from farming, including Government payments, total..... mil. of dol. | 2,153 | 2,169 | 2,652 | 2,992 | 3,395 | 4,355 | 3,600 | 3,115 | 2,642 | 2,043 | 2,122 | 2,100 | 2,138 |
| Farm marketings and CCC loans, total..... do | 2,120 | 2,143 | 2,641 | 2,985 | 3,387 | 4,345 | 3,583 | 3,097 | 2,619 | 2,010 | 2,079 | 2,053 | 2,104 |
| Crops..... do | 436 | 606 | 1,085 | 1,315 | 1,642 | 2,294 | 1,765 | 1,530 | 1,111 | 638 | 628 | 571 | 557 |
| Livestock and products, total..... do | 1,684 | 1,537 | 1,556 | 1,670 | 1,745 | 2,051 | 1,818 | 1,567 | 1,508 | 1,372 | 1,451 | 1,482 | 1,547 |
| Dairy products..... do | 438 | 437 | 408 | 393 | 348 | 341 | 316 | 337 | 330 | 330 | 369 | 389 | 433 |
| Meat animals..... do | 871 | 753 | 833 | 960 | 1,058 | 1,350 | 1,097 | 868 | 924 | 809 | 817 | 812 | 804 |
| Poultry and eggs..... do | 309 | 296 | 285 | 295 | 325 | 348 | 397 | 356 | 243 | 227 | 254 | 262 | 271 |
| Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans, unadjusted: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All commodities..... 1935-39=100 | 319 | 323 | 398 | 450 | 511 | 655 | 541 | 467 | 395 | 303 | 314 | 310 | 317 |
| Crops..... do | 153 | 214 | 484 | 465 | 580 | 811 | 624 | 541 | 393 | 226 | 222 | 202 | 197 |
| Livestock and products..... do | 444 | 405 | 410 | 440 | 459 | 540 | 479 | 412 | 397 | 361 | 382 | 390 | 407 |
| Indexes of volume of farm marketings, unadjusted: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All commodities..... 1935-39=100 | 117 | 123 | 151 | 168 | 184 | 219 | 180 | 160 | 145 | 115 | 119 | 116 | 122 |
| Crops..... do | 57 | 84 | 153 | 186 | 218 | 273 | 192 | 168 | 137 | 82 | 76 | 64 | 67 |
| Livestock and products..... do | 163 | 152 | 148 | 154 | 158 | 178 | 172 | 155 | 151 | 140 | 151 | 155 | 164 |
| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Federal Reserve Index</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted, combined index..... 1935-39=100 | 223 | 223 | 214 | 220 | 223 | 222 | 220 | 217 | 217 | 218 | 217 | * 215 | P 214 |
| Manufactures..... do | 233 | 232 | 223 | 229 | 232 | 230 | 229 | 227 | 227 | * 229 | * 228 | * 224 | P 228 |
| Durable manufactures..... do | 277 | 276 | 266 | 260 | 273 | 276 | 277 | 280 | * 280 | * 281 | * 283 | * 277 | P 276 |
| Iron and steel..... do | 263 | 261 | 253 | 254 | 258 | 261 | 261 | 263 | 261 | * 261 | * 263 | * 245 | P 245 |
| Lumber and products..... do | 168 | 164 | 151 | 153 | 158 | 158 | 155 | 141 | 142 | 148 | 149 | * 152 | P 145 |
| Furniture..... do | 173 | 164 | 160 | 165 | 167 | 171 | 172 | 178 | 175 | * 176 | 175 | * 170 | P 167 |
| Lumber..... do | 165 | 163 | 146 | 154 | 153 | 151 | 146 | 122 | 125 | 133 | 135 | * 143 | 133 |
| Machinery..... do | 336 | 338 | 328 | 325 | 336 | 340 | 347 | 358 | 359 | * 360 | * 359 | * 352 | P 348 |
| Nonferrous metals and products..... do | 206 | 205 | 199 | 197 | 197 | 201 | 209 | 207 | 216 | 217 | 218 | * 219 | P 217 |
| Fabricating..... do | 197 | 197 | 188 | 191 | 190 | 190 | 198 | 196 | 206 | 204 | 204 | * 204 | P 201 |
| Smelting and refining..... do | 227 | 225 | 225 | 213 | 214 | 230 | 236 | 235 | 243 | 249 | 252 | * 257 | P 257 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... do | 242 | 241 | 239 | 238 | 237 | 230 | 217 | 212 | 205 | * 208 | * 211 | * 216 | P 224 |
| Cement..... do | 242 | 251 | 248 | 251 | 254 | 252 | 237 | 220 | 188 | 196 | 200 | * 226 | 241 |
| Clay products..... do | 134 | 134 | 179 | 182 | 180 | 182 | 179 | 177 | 169 | 168 | * 168 | * 167 | P 168 |
| Glass containers..... do | 275 | 266 | 273 | 259 | 251 | 228 | 206 | 201 | 219 | 232 | * 235 | * 242 | 260 |
| Transportation equipment..... do | 310 | 307 | 293 | 305 | 311 | 311 | 313 | 320 | 318 | * 322 | * 329 | * 329 | P 334 |
| Automobiles (incl. parts)..... do | 248 | 238 | 216 | 223 | 226 | 223 | 216 | 221 | 218 | * 219 | * 221 | * 229 | P 233 |
| Nondurable manufactures..... do | 197 | 197 | 188 | 197 | 199 | 193 | 191 | 185 | 184 | 186 | 184 | 181 | P 179 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... do | 180 | 191 | 190 | 179 | 193 | 197 | 178 | 154 | 145 | 152 | 155 | 155 | 158 |
| Chemical products..... do | 298 | 300 | 301 | 303 | 303 | 303 | 304 | 302 | 302 | * 300 | 298 | * 296 | P 294 |
| Industrial chemicals..... do | 538 | 548 | 554 | 557 | 560 | 556 | 563 | 562 | * 562 | * 562 | 563 | * 561 | P 500 |
| Leather and products..... do | 97 | 98 | 83 | 88 | 100 | 91 | 91 | 88 | 100 | 109 | 108 | 102 | 102 |
| Leather tanning..... do | 88 | 86 | 71 | 80 | 83 | 80 | 81 | 79 | 86 | 96 | 86 | 84 | 84 |
| Shoes..... do | 103 | 106 | 92 | 110 | 111 | 98 | 97 | 94 | 110 | 118 | 122 | 114 | 114 |
| Manufactured food products..... do | 159 | 165 | 176 | 189 | 192 | 177 | 164 | 158 | 151 | 149 | 148 | * 149 | P 151 |
| Dairy products..... do | 196 | 221 | 221 | 215 | 169 | 128 | 98 | 95 | 86 | 97 | 116 | 152 | 197 |
| Meat packing..... do | 149 | 144 | 141 | 139 | 149 | 156 | 188 | 195 | 193 | 175 | 165 | 152 | 147 |
| Processed fruits and vegetables..... do | 108 | 123 | 191 | 263 | 297 | 210 | 111 | 96 | 83 | 84 | 83 | * 88 | P 85 |
| Paper and products..... do | 212 | 209 | 189 | 196 | 196 | 196 | 191 | 183 | 187 | 194 | 192 | 186 | 182 |
| Paper and pulp..... do | 201 | 199 | 182 | 189 | 191 | 187 | 181 | 185 | 190 | 185 | 180 | * 188 | 181 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... do | 263 | 263 | 262 | 265 | 266 | 269 | 276 | 281 | 281 | 281 | 281 | * 278 | * 266 |
| Coke..... do | 186 | 187 | 183 | 187 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 188 | 188 | 204 | 179 | P 203 |
| Gasoline..... do | 207 | 212 | 211 | 213 | 214 | 212 | 214 | 215 | 211 | 212 | 210 | 205 | 205 |
| Printing and publishing..... do | 179 | 170 | 155 | 166 | 180 | 181 | 183 | 178 | 170 | 175 | 180 | * 180 | P 174 |
| Rubber products..... do | 247 | 251 | 243 | 243 | 245 | 239 | 245 | 250 | 248 | 243 | * 244 | * 237 | P 234 |
| Textiles and products..... do | 190 | 185 | 160 | 170 | 163 | 154 | 157 | 152 | 157 | 160 | 152 | * 144 | P 149 |
| Cotton consumption..... do | 164 | 157 | 123 | 145 | 142 | 140 | 144 | 136 | 144 | 150 | 141 | 130 | 135 |
| Rayon deliveries..... do | 377 | 378 | 379 | 360 | 334 | 293 | 289 | 283 | 296 | * 295 | 288 | * 280 | 289 |
| Wool textiles..... do | 144 | 137 | 100 | 115 | 114 | 114 | 120 | 118 | 116 | 122 | 112 | 108 | 108 |
| Tobacco products..... do | 172 | 178 | 167 | 190 | 188 | 191 | 198 | 137 | 176 | 167 | 164 | 174 | 178 |
| Minerals..... do | 168 | 169 | 161 | 170 | 171 | 176 | 169 | 159 | 162 | 162 | 158 | * 165 | P 163 |
| Fuels..... do | 168 | 160 | 160 | 171 | 172 | 179 | 178 | 170 | 175 | 170 | 170 | * 171 | P 163 |
| Anthracite..... do | 83 | 86 | 66 | 77 | 79 | 104 | 99 | 86 | 91 | 77 | 68 | 74 | 73 |
| Bituminous coal..... do | 126 | 133 | 105 | 134 | 137 | 147 | 152 | 135 | 147 | 135 | 122 | 119 | 107 |
| Crude petroleum..... do | 192 | 191 | 192 | 194 | 195 | 199 | 196 | 193 | 194 | 199 | 199 | * 201 | 199 |
| Metals..... do | 166 | 171 | 166 | 167 | 166 | 163 | 115 | 89 | 88 | 91 | * 90 | * 131 | P 161 |
| Adjusted, combined index..... do | 222 | 221 | 212 | 217 | 218 | 218 | 219 | 218 | 221 | 222 | * 221 | 216 | P 214 |
| Manufactures..... do | 233 | 231 | 222 | 226 | 228 | 226 | 228 | 228 | 231 | 232 | * 231 | 225 | P 223 |
| Durable manufactures..... do | 276 | 274 | 265 | 267 | 271 | 274 | 277 | 282 | 282 | * 284 | * 284 | * 277 | P 276 |
| Lumber and products..... do | 163 | 153 | 141 | 146 | 146 | 149 | 157 | 154 | 159 | 162 | 158 | * 152 | P 141 |
| Lumber..... do | 158 | 147 | 131 | 137 | 135 | 138 | 149 | 141 | 150 | 154 | 149 | 143 | 128 |
| Nonferrous metals..... do | 206 | 205 | 199 | 197 | 196 | 201 | 209 | 207 | 216 | 217 | 218 | * 219 | P 217 |
| Smelting and refining..... do | 227 | 226 | 226 | 213 | 214 | 230 | 235 | 235 | 243 | 249 | 252 | * 257 | P 257 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... do | 236 | 239 | 237 | 228 | 228 | 219 | 212 | 219 | 217 | 224 | 222 | * 220 | P 218 |
| Cement..... do | 231 | 235 | 226 | 222 | 219 | 217 | 219 | 242 | 233 | 257 | 244 | 238 | 230 |
| Clay products..... do | 184 | 184 | 177 | 176 | 173 | 172 | 173 | 172 | 182 | 177 | 176 | * 172 | P 168 |
| Glass containers..... do | 257 | 269 | 285 | 249 | 246 | 222 | 204 | 216 | 223 | 239 | 239 | 242 | 243 |
| Nondurable manufactures..... do | 198 | 197 | 187 | 193 | 192 | 188 | 188 | 185 | 189 | 190 | 188 | * 183 | P 180 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... do | 179 | 178 | 175 | 178 | 184 | 178 | 188 | 176 | 174 | 171 | 170 | 157 | 150 |
| Chemical products..... do | 298 | 302 | 305 | 306 | 301 | 298 | 299 | 298 | 300 | * 297 | 294 | * 293 | P 294 |
| Leather and products..... do | 97 | 99 | 85 | 99 | 100 | 91 | 89 | 88 | 100 | 107 | 108 | 102 | 102 |
| Leather tanning..... do | 88 | 89 | 75 | 81 | 84 | 80 | 78 | 79 | 86 | 90 | 86 | 84 | 84 |
| Manufactured food products..... do | 167 | 165 | 164 | 166 | 167 | 163 | 160 | 160 | 162 | 165 | * 166 | * 163 | P 157 |
| Dairy products..... do | 148 | 150 | 148 | 143 | 143 | 140 | 137 | 136 | 137 | 138 | 142 | 146 | 148 |
| Meat packing..... do | 149 | 145 | 152 | 162 | 168 | 157 | 168 | 163 | 162 | 182 | 179 | 165 | 146 |
| Processed fruits and vegetables..... do | 166 | 160 | 147 | 139 | 152 | 163 | 121 | 123 | 128 | * 133 | 150 | * 144 | P 131 |

* Revised. P Preliminary.

†Data through 1950 have been revised to incorporate changes in methods of estimation (notably for truck crops) and to reflect revisions of production, disposition, or price. Revisions, extending back to 1910 in some instances, are shown on p. 23 of the December 1951 SURVEY.

‡Seasonal factors for a number of industries were fixed at 100 during 1932-42; data for these industries are shown only in the unadjusted series.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|--------|
| Federal Reserve Index—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adjusted σ —Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufactures—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable manufactures—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper and products..... 1935-39=100. | 212 | 208 | 190 | 196 | 197 | 196 | 191 | 184 | 187 | 193 | 192 | 185 | 182 |
| Paper and pulp..... do..... | 200 | 198 | 183 | 189 | 192 | 191 | 187 | 182 | 185 | 189 | 188 | 181 | 175 |
| Printing and publishing..... do..... | 176 | 171 | 166 | 174 | 179 | 177 | 175 | 174 | 175 | 177 | 177 | 175 | 170 |
| Tobacco products..... do..... | 172 | 171 | 161 | 183 | 177 | 185 | 194 | 147 | 176 | 175 | 174 | 184 | 178 |
| Minerals..... do..... | 165 | 165 | 156 | 165 | 167 | 174 | 170 | 163 | 167 | 167 | * 164 | * 166 | * 161 |
| Metals..... do..... | 151 | 145 | 132 | 134 | 137 | 144 | 122 | 122 | 125 | 128 | * 125 | * 141 | * 147 |
| BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES \ddagger | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business sales (adjusted), total..... mil. of dol. | 44,728 | 43,052 | 41,691 | 42,930 | 41,215 | 44,175 | 43,648 | 41,609 | 43,989 | 45,144 | * 42,627 | * 44,807 | 44,532 |
| Manufacturing, total..... do..... | 23,434 | 22,133 | 21,249 | 21,677 | 20,591 | 22,463 | 22,214 | 20,761 | 22,484 | 23,334 | 21,914 | * 23,324 | 23,007 |
| Durable-goods industries..... do..... | 11,150 | 10,383 | 9,666 | 10,028 | 9,508 | 10,660 | 10,732 | 9,786 | 10,941 | 11,493 | 10,743 | * 11,407 | 11,345 |
| Nondurable-goods industries..... do..... | 12,283 | 11,750 | 11,583 | 11,650 | 11,083 | 11,803 | 11,482 | 10,975 | 11,542 | 11,841 | 11,171 | * 11,917 | 11,662 |
| Wholesale trade, total..... do..... | 8,853 | 8,679 | 8,384 | 8,324 | 8,366 | 9,161 | 8,942 | 8,530 | 8,855 | 8,948 | 8,814 | * 8,772 | 8,422 |
| Durable-goods establishments..... do..... | 2,892 | 2,789 | 2,624 | 2,770 | 2,686 | 2,842 | 2,718 | 2,487 | 2,586 | 2,696 | 2,495 | * 2,495 | 2,677 |
| Nondurable-goods establishments..... do..... | 5,961 | 5,890 | 5,760 | 5,554 | 5,680 | 6,319 | 6,224 | 6,043 | 6,269 | 6,252 | * 6,277 | * 6,282 | 5,745 |
| Retail trade, total..... do..... | 12,411 | 12,240 | 12,058 | 12,429 | 12,258 | 12,551 | 12,492 | 12,318 | 12,650 | 12,862 | 12,399 | * 12,711 | 13,103 |
| Durable-goods stores..... do..... | 4,272 | 4,186 | 3,967 | 4,133 | 4,138 | 4,189 | 4,036 | 3,918 | 4,150 | 4,390 | 4,083 | * 4,286 | 4,580 |
| Nondurable-goods stores..... do..... | 8,139 | 8,054 | 8,091 | 8,296 | 8,120 | 8,362 | 8,456 | 8,400 | 8,500 | 8,472 | 8,316 | * 8,425 | 8,523 |
| Business inventories, book value, end of month (adjusted), total..... mil. of dol. | 68,981 | 69,442 | 70,268 | 70,124 | 69,965 | 70,068 | 69,988 | 70,107 | 70,219 | 69,899 | 69,972 | * 70,185 | 69,996 |
| Manufacturing, total..... do..... | 38,068 | 39,009 | 39,908 | 40,621 | 41,132 | 41,424 | 41,676 | 42,014 | 42,206 | 42,192 | 42,332 | * 42,513 | 42,458 |
| Durable-goods industries..... do..... | 18,923 | 19,598 | 20,304 | 20,971 | 21,413 | 21,817 | 22,205 | 22,675 | 22,976 | 23,037 | 23,209 | * 23,387 | 23,474 |
| Nondurable-goods industries..... do..... | 19,145 | 19,412 | 19,605 | 19,650 | 19,719 | 19,608 | 19,470 | 19,339 | 19,230 | 19,155 | 19,122 | * 19,136 | 18,985 |
| Wholesale trade, total..... do..... | 10,270 | 10,151 | 10,315 | 10,074 | 10,072 | 10,099 | 10,035 | 10,000 | 9,952 | 9,726 | 9,720 | * 9,662 | 9,478 |
| Durable-goods establishments..... do..... | 4,880 | 4,887 | 5,045 | 4,961 | 4,918 | 4,926 | 4,838 | 4,793 | 4,834 | 4,722 | 4,720 | * 4,745 | 4,695 |
| Nondurable-goods establishments..... do..... | 5,390 | 5,264 | 5,270 | 5,113 | 5,154 | 5,173 | 5,197 | 5,207 | 5,118 | 5,004 | 5,033 | * 4,917 | 4,783 |
| Retail trade, total..... do..... | 20,643 | 20,282 | 20,045 | 19,429 | 18,761 | 18,545 | 18,280 | 18,093 | 18,061 | 17,900 | 17,887 | * 18,010 | 18,060 |
| Durable-goods stores..... do..... | 9,684 | 9,562 | 9,494 | 9,154 | 8,693 | 8,679 | 8,385 | 8,218 | 8,197 | 8,160 | 8,075 | * 8,208 | 8,078 |
| Nondurable-goods stores..... do..... | 10,959 | 10,720 | 10,551 | 10,275 | 10,068 | 9,866 | 9,895 | 9,875 | 9,864 | 9,820 | 9,812 | * 9,802 | 9,982 |
| MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS \ddagger | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value (unadjusted), total..... mil. of dol. | 22,603 | 21,912 | 19,601 | 22,458 | 21,544 | 24,072 | 22,240 | 20,810 | 22,039 | 22,137 | 22,949 | * 22,761 | 22,251 |
| Durable-goods industries..... do..... | 10,827 | 10,567 | 8,820 | 10,269 | 9,937 | 11,451 | 10,588 | 9,939 | 10,473 | 10,760 | 11,363 | * 11,349 | 11,039 |
| Nondurable-goods industries..... do..... | 11,776 | 11,345 | 10,781 | 12,189 | 11,607 | 12,621 | 11,653 | 10,871 | 11,566 | 11,378 | 11,586 | * 11,412 | 11,212 |
| Value (adjusted), total..... do..... | 23,434 | 22,133 | 21,249 | 21,677 | 20,591 | 22,463 | 22,214 | 20,761 | 22,484 | 23,334 | 21,914 | * 23,324 | 23,007 |
| Durable-goods industries, total..... do..... | 11,150 | 10,383 | 9,666 | 10,028 | 9,508 | 10,660 | 10,732 | 9,786 | 10,941 | 11,493 | 10,743 | * 11,407 | 11,345 |
| Primary metals..... do..... | 2,158 | 2,054 | 1,974 | 1,872 | 1,740 | 1,932 | 1,957 | 1,853 | 1,944 | 1,985 | 1,876 | * 1,922 | 1,843 |
| Fabricated metal products..... do..... | 1,184 | 1,064 | 1,026 | 977 | 973 | 1,171 | 1,188 | 1,076 | 1,238 | 1,224 | 1,130 | * 1,210 | 1,178 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... do..... | 1,044 | 1,000 | 870 | 1,056 | 1,032 | 1,077 | 1,090 | 1,034 | 1,060 | 1,121 | 1,080 | * 1,067 | 1,099 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... do..... | 1,801 | 1,760 | 1,708 | 1,728 | 1,680 | 1,978 | 2,095 | 1,926 | 2,232 | 2,316 | 2,136 | * 2,217 | 2,176 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... do..... | 1,872 | 1,734 | 1,467 | 1,648 | 1,471 | 1,579 | 1,627 | 1,356 | 1,602 | 1,675 | 1,673 | * 1,792 | 1,887 |
| Transportation equipment, n. e. s..... do..... | 478 | 449 | 495 | 521 | 508 | 542 | 587 | 610 | 624 | 697 | 643 | * 702 | 740 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... do..... | 336 | 292 | 244 | 278 | 264 | 284 | 289 | 242 | 240 | 273 | 278 | * 285 | 299 |
| Lumber products, except furniture..... do..... | 775 | 713 | 623 | 658 | 590 | 697 | 618 | 587 | 660 | 736 | 679 | * 849 | 744 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... do..... | 584 | 548 | 508 | 540 | 495 | 554 | 526 | 418 | 499 | 551 | 486 | * 474 | 509 |
| Professional and scientific instruments..... do..... | 257 | 225 | 232 | 223 | 204 | 230 | 232 | 222 | 288 | 284 | 253 | * 298 | 281 |
| Other industries, including ordnance..... do..... | 661 | 544 | 519 | 526 | 549 | 637 | 523 | 462 | 549 | 632 | 508 | * 590 | 590 |
| Nondurable-goods industries, total..... do..... | 12,283 | 11,750 | 11,583 | 11,650 | 11,083 | 11,803 | 11,482 | 10,975 | 11,542 | 11,841 | 11,171 | * 11,917 | 11,662 |
| Food and kindred products..... do..... | 3,431 | 3,151 | 3,032 | 2,946 | 2,956 | 3,156 | 3,090 | 2,979 | 3,012 | 3,166 | 2,939 | * 3,144 | 3,180 |
| Beverages..... do..... | 574 | 599 | 591 | 658 | 508 | 503 | 551 | 582 | 556 | 549 | 604 | * 640 | 679 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... do..... | 288 | 272 | 278 | 290 | 269 | 330 | 288 | 325 | 317 | 292 | 292 | * 326 | 311 |
| Textile-mill products..... do..... | 1,432 | 1,279 | 1,182 | 1,164 | 1,086 | 1,167 | 1,182 | 1,110 | 1,139 | 1,151 | 1,082 | * 1,220 | 1,140 |
| Apparel and related products..... do..... | 782 | 841 | 940 | 854 | 696 | 787 | 727 | 768 | 783 | 704 | 790 | * 790 | 743 |
| Leather and related products..... do..... | 307 | 315 | 298 | 315 | 285 | 285 | 206 | 208 | 203 | 218 | 193 | * 208 | 220 |
| Paper and allied products..... do..... | 711 | 686 | 637 | 692 | 663 | 695 | 658 | 601 | 691 | 672 | 631 | * 610 | 607 |
| Printing and publishing..... do..... | 786 | 748 | 740 | 755 | 779 | 837 | 829 | 782 | 875 | 856 | 820 | * 898 | 876 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... do..... | 1,643 | 1,543 | 1,535 | 1,480 | 1,431 | 1,511 | 1,486 | 1,408 | 1,518 | 1,508 | 1,510 | * 1,556 | 1,552 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... do..... | 1,887 | 1,884 | 1,912 | 2,023 | 2,000 | 2,102 | 2,092 | 1,927 | 1,958 | 2,089 | 1,989 | * 2,069 | 1,916 |
| Rubber products..... do..... | 432 | 433 | 438 | 467 | 435 | 445 | 438 | 363 | 468 | * 442 | 407 | 438 | |
| Inventories, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Book value (unadjusted), total..... do..... | 38,262 | 39,085 | 39,840 | 40,283 | 40,624 | 40,958 | 41,353 | 42,047 | 42,470 | 42,583 | 42,789 | * 42,623 | 42,671 |
| Durable-goods industries..... do..... | 19,178 | 19,740 | 20,383 | 20,886 | 21,270 | 21,585 | 21,924 | 22,445 | 22,852 | 23,098 | 23,446 | * 23,593 | 23,796 |
| Nondurable-goods industries..... do..... | 19,084 | 19,344 | 19,457 | 19,396 | 19,354 | 19,373 | 19,430 | 19,602 | 19,618 | 19,485 | 19,344 | * 19,030 | 18,875 |
| By stages of fabrication: \S | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchased materials..... do..... | 15,808 | 16,010 | 16,128 | 16,052 | 15,836 | 16,243 | 16,388 | 16,669 | 16,491 | 16,283 | * 16,119 | * 15,889 | 15,748 |
| Goods in process..... do..... | 9,758 | 9,823 | 10,180 | 10,186 | 10,561 | 10,682 | 10,735 | 10,924 | 11,228 | 11,581 | * 11,870 | * 11,918 | 12,038 |
| Finished goods..... do..... | 12,696 | 13,252 | 13,533 | 14,045 | 14,227 | 14,033 | 14,230 | 14,453 | 14,751 | 14,720 | * 14,800 | * 14,876 | 14,885 |
| Book value (adjusted), total..... do..... | 38,068 | 39,009 | 39,908 | 40,621 | 41,132 | 41,424 | 41,676 | 42,014 | 42,206 | 42,192 | 42,332 | * 42,513 | 42,458 |
| Durable-goods industries, total..... do..... | 18,923 | 19,598 | 20,304 | 20,971 | 21,413 | 21,817 | 22,205 | 22,675 | 22,976 | 23,037 | 23,209 | * 23,387 | 23,474 |
| Primary metals..... do..... | 2,324 | 2,353 | 2,426 | 2,508 | 2,602 | 2,664 | 2,687 | 2,778 | 2,807 | 2,819 | 2,816 | * 2,825 | 2,847 |
| Fabricated metal products..... do..... | 1,962 | 2,056 | 2,133 | 2,278 | 2,376 | 2,439 | 2,431 | 2,438 | 2,410 | 2,418 | 2,469 | * 2,438 | 2,417 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... do..... | 2,338 | 2,465 | 2,574 | 2,684 | 2,706 | 2,736 | 2,768 | 2,870 | 2,915 | 2,948 | 2,977 | * 3,025 | 3,026 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... do..... | 4,286 | 4,410 | 4,509 | 4,667 | 4,770 | 4,873 | 4,995 | 5,112 | 5,187 | 5,244 | 5,278 | * 5,345 | 5,325 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... do..... | 2,336 | 2,390 | 2,455 | 2,480 | 2,521 | 2,633 | 2,731 | 2,700 | 2,720 | 2,675 | 2,663 | * 2,670 | 2,716 |
| Transportation equipment, n. e. s..... do..... | 1,367 | 1,473 | 1,657 | 1,757 | 1,879 | 1,960 | 2,098 | 2,176 | 2,282 | 2,320 | 2,368 | * 2,420 | 2,457 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... do..... | 612 | 601 | 588 | 568 | 571 | 552 | 542 | 520 | 539 | 535 | 525 | * 535 | 544 |
| Lumber products, except furniture..... do..... | 990 | 1,008 | 1,017 | 1,031 | 1,018 | 1,036 | 1,051 | 1,092 | 1,086 | 1,077 | 1,078 | * 1,060 | 1,060 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... do..... | 762 | 801 | 837 | 837 | 836 | 829 | 810 | 841 | 868 | 878 | 915 | * 930 | 935 |
| Professional and scientific instruments..... do..... | 596 | 635 | 649 | 68 | | | | | | | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|--------|---------|--------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS†—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventories, end of month—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Book value (adjusted)—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable-goods industries, total... mil. of dol. | 19,145 | 19,412 | 19,605 | 19,650 | 19,719 | 19,608 | 19,470 | 19,339 | 19,230 | 19,155 | 19,122 | †19,126 | 18,985 |
| Food and kindred products..... do. | 3,580 | 3,542 | 3,554 | 3,619 | 3,546 | 3,545 | 3,465 | 3,386 | 3,376 | 3,451 | 3,438 | †3,435 | 3,417 |
| Beverages..... do. | 1,254 | 1,254 | 1,209 | 1,161 | 1,201 | 1,200 | 1,204 | 1,193 | 1,168 | 1,224 | 1,249 | †1,244 | 1,246 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... do. | 1,652 | 1,642 | 1,656 | 1,668 | 1,712 | 1,766 | 1,824 | 1,836 | 1,795 | 1,770 | 1,766 | †1,776 | 1,793 |
| Textile-mill products..... do. | 3,137 | 3,214 | 3,222 | 3,190 | 3,130 | 3,048 | 2,911 | 2,814 | 2,774 | 2,670 | 2,570 | †2,586 | 2,508 |
| Apparel and related products..... do. | 1,667 | 1,687 | 1,746 | 1,686 | 1,644 | 1,498 | 1,445 | 1,446 | 1,446 | 1,384 | 1,332 | †1,263 | 1,284 |
| Leather and leather products..... do. | 677 | 691 | 652 | 622 | 637 | 607 | 594 | 567 | 573 | 546 | 551 | †543 | 528 |
| Paper and allied products..... do. | 855 | 887 | 917 | 924 | 936 | 942 | 959 | 1,005 | 1,022 | 1,051 | 1,056 | †1,087 | 1,071 |
| Printing and publishing..... do. | 681 | 694 | 702 | 711 | 711 | 711 | 733 | 757 | 753 | 760 | †759 | †753 | 729 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... do. | 2,699 | 2,771 | 2,850 | 2,906 | 2,970 | 3,004 | 3,030 | 3,000 | 3,005 | 2,996 | 3,037 | †3,038 | 3,033 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... do. | 2,360 | 2,420 | 2,481 | 2,523 | 2,574 | 2,582 | 2,566 | 2,535 | 2,522 | 2,500 | 2,545 | †2,570 | 2,544 |
| Rubber products..... do. | 583 | 610 | 616 | 640 | 659 | 705 | 739 | 799 | 797 | †804 | 820 | 832 | ----- |
| New orders, net (unadjusted), total†..... do. | 23,582 | 24,054 | 22,556 | 22,962 | 21,536 | 24,289 | 22,627 | 20,767 | 22,565 | 22,071 | 23,133 | †23,113 | 21,797 |
| Durable-goods industries, total†..... do. | 12,406 | 13,257 | 12,235 | 11,032 | 10,344 | 11,956 | 11,031 | 10,312 | 11,287 | 10,876 | 11,712 | †11,893 | 10,650 |
| Primary metals..... do. | 2,156 | 1,966 | 2,083 | 2,027 | 1,576 | 2,445 | 1,559 | 1,876 | 2,028 | 1,669 | 1,802 | †2,015 | 1,616 |
| Fabricated metal products..... do. | 1,168 | 1,055 | 964 | 1,053 | 1,208 | 1,252 | 1,125 | †951 | 1,280 | 1,174 | 1,051 | †1,167 | 978 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... do. | 1,246 | 1,453 | 1,284 | 1,064 | 1,207 | 1,188 | 1,212 | 1,454 | 1,111 | 1,341 | 1,938 | †1,206 | 1,088 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... do. | 2,308 | 2,291 | 2,259 | 2,180 | 1,745 | 1,966 | 1,981 | 1,906 | 2,180 | 2,134 | 1,964 | †2,013 | 1,849 |
| Transportation equipment, including motor vehicles and parts†..... mil. of dol. | 3,198 | 4,349 | 3,340 | 2,328 | 2,396 | 2,612 | 3,151 | 2,605 | 2,475 | 2,427 | 2,766 | †3,034 | 2,973 |
| Other industries, including ordnance†..... do. | 2,331 | 2,143 | 2,305 | 2,380 | 2,213 | 2,494 | †2,004 | 1,521 | 2,213 | 2,132 | 2,190 | †2,458 | 2,145 |
| Nondurable-goods industries, total..... do. | 11,176 | 10,797 | 10,321 | 11,930 | 11,192 | 12,332 | 11,596 | 10,455 | 11,278 | 11,195 | 11,422 | †11,220 | 11,146 |
| Unfilled orders (unadjusted), total†..... do. | 58,488 | 60,290 | 62,775 | 63,177 | 63,169 | 63,386 | 63,772 | 63,729 | 64,256 | 64,189 | 64,373 | †64,725 | 64,271 |
| Durable-goods industries, total†..... do. | 51,734 | 54,083 | 57,029 | 57,792 | 58,199 | 58,705 | 59,148 | 59,522 | 60,336 | 60,452 | 60,801 | †61,345 | 60,956 |
| Primary metals..... do. | 8,650 | 8,569 | 8,919 | 9,000 | 8,768 | 9,168 | 8,774 | 8,725 | 8,775 | 8,532 | 8,342 | †8,536 | 8,388 |
| Fabricated metal products..... do. | 5,894 | 5,842 | 5,882 | 5,814 | 5,926 | 5,881 | 5,834 | 5,730 | 5,882 | 5,947 | 5,843 | †5,860 | 5,724 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... do. | 5,541 | 6,008 | 6,530 | 6,599 | 6,776 | 6,809 | 6,898 | 7,197 | 7,291 | 7,538 | 8,318 | †8,432 | 8,477 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... do. | 10,178 | 10,144 | 10,803 | 11,251 | 11,304 | 11,242 | 11,313 | 11,281 | 11,380 | 11,328 | 10,980 | †10,691 | 10,284 |
| Transportation equipment, including motor vehicles and parts†..... mil. of dol. | 15,070 | 17,220 | 18,679 | 18,916 | 19,299 | 19,663 | 20,652 | 21,221 | 21,544 | 21,706 | 22,002 | †22,495 | 22,952 |
| Other industries, including ordnance†..... do. | 6,400 | 6,299 | 6,216 | 6,212 | 6,127 | 5,941 | 5,677 | 5,368 | 5,404 | 5,400 | 5,317 | †5,330 | 5,132 |
| Nondurable-goods industries, total..... do. | 6,755 | 6,206 | 5,746 | 5,385 | 4,970 | 4,681 | 4,624 | 4,208 | 3,920 | 3,737 | 3,572 | †3,380 | 3,315 |

BUSINESS POPULATION

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OPERATING BUSINESSES AND BUSINESS TURN-OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating businesses, end of quarter, total..... thous. | | 4,016.4 | | | 4,012.1 | | | | | | | | |
| Contract construction..... do. | | 377.5 | | | 379.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... do. | | 308.0 | | | 305.3 | | | | | | | | |
| Service industries..... do. | | 858.3 | | | 858.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade..... do. | | 1,673.7 | | | 1,668.4 | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade..... do. | | 207.5 | | | 207.6 | | | | | | | | |
| All other..... do. | | 591.5 | | | 593.7 | | | | | | | | |
| New businesses, quarterly total..... do. | | 109.9 | | | 91.4 | | | | | | | | |
| Contract construction..... do. | | 19.4 | | | 14.9 | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... do. | | 12.9 | | | 9.2 | | | | | | | | |
| Service industries..... do. | | 19.2 | | | 16.5 | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade..... do. | | 38.3 | | | 33.7 | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade..... do. | | 4.5 | | | 3.7 | | | | | | | | |
| All other..... do. | | 15.5 | | | 13.4 | | | | | | | | |
| Discontinued businesses, quarterly total..... do. | | 101.0 | | | 95.7 | | | | | | | | |
| Contract construction..... do. | | 14.2 | | | 13.3 | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... do. | | 11.6 | | | 11.8 | | | | | | | | |
| Service industries..... do. | | 18.1 | | | 16.8 | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade..... do. | | 41.5 | | | 39.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade..... do. | | 3.7 | | | 3.5 | | | | | | | | |
| All other..... do. | | 11.9 | | | 11.2 | | | | | | | | |
| Business transfers, quarterly total§..... do. | | 102.4 | | | 102.4 | | | | | | | | |
| BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS♠ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New incorporations (48 States)..... number.. | 7,544 | 6,810 | 6,428 | 6,496 | 5,950 | 6,812 | 6,289 | 6,913 | 8,357 | 7,138 | 7,902 | 8,294 | 7,915 |
| INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES♠ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Failures, total..... number.. | 755 | 699 | 665 | 678 | 620 | 643 | 587 | 612 | 671 | 619 | 715 | 780 | 638 |
| Commercial service..... do. | 64 | 43 | 55 | 56 | 39 | 57 | 48 | 48 | 50 | 52 | 55 | 58 | 60 |
| Construction..... do. | 94 | 71 | 74 | 89 | 84 | 85 | 68 | 71 | 68 | 70 | 72 | 93 | 75 |
| Manufacturing and mining..... do. | 128 | 129 | 130 | 136 | 150 | 150 | 106 | 131 | 143 | 133 | 148 | 171 | 111 |
| Retail trade..... do. | 385 | 390 | 340 | 333 | 277 | 304 | 307 | 296 | 348 | 304 | 371 | 375 | 333 |
| Wholesale trade..... do. | 84 | 66 | 66 | 64 | 70 | 47 | 58 | 66 | 62 | 60 | 69 | 83 | 50 |
| Liabilities, total..... thous. of dol. | 23,504 | 22,773 | 21,088 | 26,417 | 26,643 | 29,742 | 17,567 | 19,403 | 26,208 | 19,474 | 29,232 | 29,530 | 21,193 |
| Commercial service..... do. | 1,871 | 1,006 | 1,398 | 1,358 | 782 | 2,044 | 952 | 1,874 | 4,249 | 1,649 | 4,563 | 1,744 | 1,219 |
| Construction..... do. | 4,655 | 3,085 | 2,666 | 4,290 | 4,668 | 1,937 | 3,740 | 2,251 | 2,672 | 1,935 | 2,485 | 3,853 | 2,646 |
| Manufacturing and mining..... do. | 5,497 | 5,014 | 7,790 | 10,497 | 14,908 | 12,219 | 6,158 | 6,515 | 8,365 | 5,614 | 13,046 | 12,633 | 10,217 |
| Retail trade..... do. | 7,487 | 7,434 | 4,778 | 6,173 | 4,826 | 6,707 | 4,369 | 5,177 | 7,761 | 6,548 | 6,905 | 7,050 | 5,264 |
| Wholesale trade..... do. | 3,994 | 6,234 | 4,456 | 4,099 | 1,459 | 6,835 | 2,348 | 3,586 | 3,161 | 3,728 | 2,233 | 4,250 | 1,847 |

♠ Revised. ♠ Preliminary. † Revised series. See corresponding note on p. S-3.

♠ Data are from Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.

‡ Unpublished revisions for the indicated series on new and unfilled orders are available upon request as follows: Grand total and total durable-goods industries, June-September 1950; transportation equipment (incl. motor vehicles, etc.) and other industries (incl. ordnance), January 1946-September 1950. Monthly data, 1939-45, for the grand totals and for total durable- and nondurable-goods industries appear on p. 5 of the June 1952 SURVEY.

§ Revisions for 1944—1st quarter 1951 appear in corresponding note in June 1952 SURVEY.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

COMMODITY PRICES

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Prices received, all farm products\$.....1910-14=100.. | 305 | 301 | 294 | 292 | 291 | 296 | 301 | 305 | 300 | 289 | 288 | 290 | 293 |
| Crops.....do..... | 271 | 263 | 252 | 244 | 239 | 247 | 267 | 280 | 277 | 259 | 265 | 272 | 270 |
| Food grains.....do..... | 244 | 240 | 236 | 234 | 233 | 239 | 240 | 253 | 251 | 249 | 251 | 250 | 245 |
| Feed grains and hay.....do..... | 223 | 217 | 213 | 215 | 216 | 219 | 224 | 233 | 234 | 230 | 229 | 229 | 227 |
| Tobacco.....do..... | 438 | 438 | 438 | 430 | 423 | 445 | 424 | 440 | 431 | 436 | 435 | 435 | 426 |
| Cotton.....do..... | 457 | 353 | 329 | 291 | 283 | 304 | 345 | 339 | 325 | 313 | 309 | 313 | 303 |
| Fruit.....do..... | 194 | 200 | 175 | 207 | 201 | 188 | 172 | 177 | 171 | 168 | 176 | 179 | 190 |
| Truck crops.....do..... | 239 | 189 | 204 | 181 | 161 | 171 | 249 | 331 | 337 | 217 | 265 | 308 | 295 |
| Oil-bearing crops.....do..... | 380 | 358 | 317 | 294 | 288 | 296 | 307 | 309 | 303 | 296 | 284 | 279 | 280 |
| Livestock and products.....do..... | 335 | 335 | 332 | 336 | 337 | 340 | 332 | 328 | 320 | 317 | 310 | 306 | 313 |
| Meat animals.....do..... | 418 | 422 | 414 | 416 | 411 | 410 | 387 | 379 | 376 | 377 | 372 | 372 | 394 |
| Dairy products.....do..... | 270 | 269 | 272 | 277 | 283 | 294 | 305 | 314 | 316 | 317 | 305 | 291 | 281 |
| Poultry and eggs.....do..... | 221 | 217 | 222 | 231 | 247 | 247 | 249 | 233 | 200 | 181 | 177 | 180 | 175 |
| Prices paid: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All commodities.....1910-14=100.. | 272 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 272 | 274 | 273 | 275 | 276 | 275 | 276 | 276 |
| Commodities used in living.....do..... | 270 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 268 | 268 | 271 | 272 | 271 | 271 | 270 | 271 | 271 |
| Commodities used in production.....do..... | 274 | 273 | 273 | 273 | 275 | 277 | 277 | 275 | 278 | 281 | 280 | 280 | 281 |
| All commodities, interest, taxes, and wage rates 1910-14=100.. | 282 | 282 | 282 | 282 | 282 | 283 | 284 | 284 | 287 | 288 | 288 | 289 | 289 |
| Parity ratio ².....do..... | 108 | 107 | 104 | 104 | 103 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 105 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 |

RETAIL PRICES

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All commodities (U. S. Department of Commerce index).....1935-39=100.. | 206.5 | 206.4 | 206.6 | 206.1 | 207.4 | 209.0 | 210.3 | 210.8 | 210.9 | 208.9 | 208.7 | 209.7 | 210.4 |
| Coal (U. S. Department of Labor indexes): [†] | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anthracite, chestnut.....1935-39=100.. | 207.3 | | | | 212.3 | | | 215.2 | 215.2 | 215.2 | 215.2 | 213.0 | 200.2 |
| Bituminous, all sizes.....do..... | 201.8 | | | | 204.7 | | | 207.3 | 207.3 | 207.3 | 207.3 | 207.3 | 205.0 |
| Consumers' price index (U. S. Dept. of Labor): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items.....1935-39=100.. | 185.4 | 185.2 | 185.5 | 185.5 | 186.6 | 187.4 | 188.6 | 189.1 | 189.1 | 187.9 | 188.0 | 188.7 | 180.0 |
| Apparel.....do..... | 204.0 | 204.0 | 203.3 | 203.6 | 200.0 | 208.9 | 207.6 | 206.8 | 204.6 | 204.3 | 205.5 | 202.7 | 202.3 |
| Food.....do..... | 227.4 | 226.9 | 227.7 | 227.0 | 227.3 | 229.2 | 231.4 | 232.2 | 232.4 | 227.5 | 227.6 | 230.0 | 230.8 |
| Cereals and bakery products.....do..... | 188.2 | 188.4 | 189.0 | 188.7 | 189.4 | 189.4 | 190.2 | 190.4 | 190.6 | 190.9 | 191.2 | 191.1 | 193.8 |
| Dairy products.....do..... | 203.5 | 203.9 | 205.1 | 205.9 | 206.4 | 207.9 | 210.4 | 213.2 | 215.8 | 217.0 | 215.7 | 212.6 | 210.6 |
| Fruits and vegetables.....do..... | 221.6 | 219.9 | 218.5 | 208.9 | 205.1 | 210.8 | 223.5 | 236.5 | 241.4 | 223.5 | 232.1 | 242.2 | 253.8 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish.....do..... | 272.8 | 271.6 | 273.2 | 275.0 | 275.6 | 276.6 | 273.5 | 270.1 | 272.1 | 271.1 | 267.7 | 268.7 | 266.0 |
| Fuel, electricity, and refrigeration.....do..... | 143.6 | 143.6 | 144.0 | 144.2 | 144.4 | 144.6 | 144.8 | 144.9 | 145.0 | 145.3 | 145.3 | 145.3 | 144.6 |
| Gas and electricity.....do..... | 97.3 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 98.2 |
| Other fuels.....do..... | 202.4 | 202.8 | 203.7 | 204.2 | 204.9 | 205.8 | 206.3 | 206.6 | 206.8 | 206.7 | 206.8 | 206.1 | 208.1 |
| Housefurnishings.....do..... | 212.6 | 212.5 | 212.4 | 210.8 | 211.1 | 210.4 | 210.8 | 210.2 | 209.1 | 208.6 | 207.6 | 206.2 | 205.4 |
| Rent.....do..... | 135.4 | 135.7 | 136.2 | 136.8 | 137.5 | 138.2 | 138.9 | 139.2 | 139.7 | 140.2 | 140.5 | 140.8 | 141.3 |
| Miscellaneous.....do..... | 165.0 | 164.8 | 165.0 | 165.4 | 166.0 | 166.6 | 168.4 | 169.1 | 169.6 | 170.2 | 170.7 | 171.1 | 171.4 |

WHOLESALE PRICES²

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| U. S. Department of Labor indexes (revised): [†] | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All commodities.....1947-49=100.. | 115.9 | 115.1 | 114.2 | 113.7 | 113.4 | 113.7 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 113.0 | 112.5 | 112.3 | 111.8 | 111.6 |
| Farm products.....do..... | 115.7 | 113.9 | 111.1 | 110.4 | 109.9 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 111.3 | 110.0 | 107.8 | 108.2 | 108.7 | 108.1 |
| Fruits and vegetables, fresh and dried.....do..... | 103.8 | 94.2 | 90.8 | 89.4 | 92.8 | 96.1 | 106.9 | 117.4 | 121.5 | 112.6 | 123.9 | 127.3 | 128.9 |
| Grains.....do..... | 98.3 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 95.8 | 96.6 | 101.1 | 103.9 | 105.1 | 103.6 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 100.9 | 98.8 |
| Livestock and live poultry.....do..... | 119.8 | 119.9 | 118.6 | 118.2 | 116.2 | 114.5 | 108.5 | 107.5 | 106.7 | 106.2 | 105.2 | 106.6 | 108.9 |
| Foods, processed.....do..... | 112.3 | 111.3 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 110.9 | 111.6 | 111.0 | 110.7 | 110.1 | 109.5 | 109.2 | 108.0 | 108.6 |
| Cereal and bakery products.....do..... | 106.8 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 108.8 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 107.0 |
| Dairy products and ice cream.....do..... | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.9 | 106.1 | 108.5 | 111.1 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 115.1 | 113.3 | 112.2 | 110.6 |
| Fruits and vegetables, canned and frozen.....do..... | 105.8 | 104.4 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 104.7 | 105.6 | 106.1 | 106.2 | 105.7 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 104.6 | 104.5 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish.....do..... | 118.1 | 117.2 | 116.8 | 117.5 | 118.3 | 119.5 | 115.8 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 110.8 | 111.0 | 109.4 | 112.1 |
| Commodities other than farm products and foods.....1947-49=100.. | 116.8 | 116.2 | 115.7 | 114.9 | 114.8 | 114.6 | 114.5 | 114.6 | 114.3 | 114.2 | 113.8 | 113.3 | 113.0 |
| Chemicals and allied products.....do..... | 111.3 | 110.2 | 108.8 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 108.4 | 106.7 | 105.9 | 105.4 | 104.8 | 104.0 |
| Chemicals, industrial.....do..... | 121.2 | 120.9 | 120.4 | 120.4 | 120.7 | 120.9 | 120.9 | 120.8 | 118.1 | 117.5 | 117.0 | 116.8 | 114.6 |
| Drugs, pharmaceuticals, cosmetics.....do..... | 95.6 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 94.8 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 92.7 | 92.5 |
| Fats and oils, inedible.....do..... | 103.6 | 88.5 | 70.0 | 70.4 | 73.0 | 71.8 | 65.2 | 61.5 | 56.8 | 51.2 | 47.3 | 42.6 | 46.0 |
| Fertilizer materials.....do..... | 105.3 | 103.5 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 107.5 | 108.1 | 108.9 | 109.4 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 111.5 |
| Paint and paint materials.....do..... | 109.5 | 108.7 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 108.7 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 109.3 | 108.7 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 107.3 |
| Fuel, power, and lighting materials.....do..... | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 106.3 | 106.5 |
| Coal.....do..... | 107.8 | 108.1 | 107.2 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 104.9 | 104.8 |
| Electricity.....do..... | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 |
| Gas.....do..... | 98.2 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 105.7 | 106.6 | 106.6 |
| Petroleum and products.....do..... | 110.2 | 110.4 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 110.6 | 109.5 | 109.9 |
| Furniture and other household durables.....1947-49=100.. | 115.3 | 115.0 | 114.4 | 113.5 | 113.1 | 112.8 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 112.3 | 112.4 | 111.9 | 112.1 | 111.4 |
| Appliances, household.....do..... | 107.9 | 108.1 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.1 |
| Furniture, household.....do..... | 117.4 | 116.5 | 115.9 | 115.6 | 115.5 | 115.4 | 115.5 | 115.1 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 113.1 |
| Radios, television, and phonographs.....do..... | 92.6 | 92.6 | 93.6 | 93.2 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.7 |
| Hides, skins, and leather products.....do..... | 126.2 | 124.7 | 122.3 | 118.0 | 118.0 | 113.6 | 107.0 | 105.1 | 102.2 | 99.5 | 98.0 | 94.1 | 94.5 |
| Footwear.....do..... | 122.9 | 122.6 | 122.1 | 122.0 | 121.9 | 119.4 | 118.0 | 116.5 | 115.9 | 116.1 | 115.9 | 113.9 | 111.2 |
| Hides and skins.....do..... | 130.3 | 129.4 | 124.0 | 113.3 | 111.5 | 109.5 | 87.6 | 81.7 | 69.7 | 63.7 | 59.6 | 49.7 | 58.2 |
| Leather.....do..... | 137.4 | 132.6 | 127.7 | 118.7 | 120.4 | 110.1 | 100.3 | 98.7 | 97.0 | 89.5 | 87.6 | 84.4 | 83.4 |
| Lumber and wood products.....do..... | 126.1 | 124.6 | 123.5 | 122.3 | 121.6 | 121.7 | 121.1 | 120.3 | 120.1 | 120.3 | 120.5 | 120.9 | 120.6 |
| Lumber.....do..... | 126.0 | 124.2 | 123.0 | 121.7 | 120.9 | 121.1 | 120.8 | 120.4 | 120.4 | 120.6 | 120.7 | 121.3 | 121.0 |
| Machinery and motive products.....do..... | 118.6 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 118.9 | 119.4 | 120.2 | 120.5 | 120.7 | 120.8 | 122.0 | 121.8 | 121.6 | 121.6 |
| Agricultural machinery and equip.....do..... | 120.3 | 120.3 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 121.5 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.6 | 121.5 |
| Construction machinery and equip.....do..... | 123.6 | 123.6 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 123.6 | 123.8 | 121.0 | 124.6 | 125.2 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 124.9 |
| Electrical machinery and equip.....do..... | 121.8 | 121.8 | 122.2 | 122.1 | 122.1 | 121.8 | 122.1 | 121.8 | 121.5 | 121.6 | 121.5 | 120.9 | 120.9 |
| Motor vehicles.....do..... | 112.1 | 112.2 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 114.1 | 116.0 | 116.3 | 116.5 | 117.1 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 119.7 | 119.7 |

¹ Revised. ² Index on old basis for May 1952 is 190.4.

³ June 1952 indexes: All farm products, 292; crops, 277; food grains, 238; feed grains and hay, 226; tobacco, 437; cotton, 319; fruit, 220; truck crops, 250; oil-bearing crops, 289; livestock and products, 306; meat animals, 380; dairy products, 277; poultry and eggs, 181.

⁴ Ratio of prices received to prices paid (including interest, taxes, and wage rates).

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| COMMODITY PRICES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| WHOLESALE PRICES[⊖]—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U. S. Department of Labor indexes (revised) †—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commodities other than farm prod., etc.—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metals and metal products..... 1947-49=100..... | 123.2 | 122.7 | 122.3 | 122.2 | 122.1 | 122.4 | 122.5 | 122.5 | 122.4 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 122.5 | 121.8 |
| Heating equipment..... do..... | 114.8 | 114.6 | 114.4 | 114.5 | 114.5 | 114.6 | 114.4 | 114.5 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 113.9 | 113.8 |
| Iron and steel..... do..... | 122.9 | 122.9 | 123.0 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.2 | 123.2 | 123.0 | 122.8 |
| Nonferrous metals..... do..... | 125.4 | 123.2 | 121.5 | 121.6 | 122.0 | 124.0 | 124.1 | 124.1 | 124.2 | 124.2 | 125.0 | 124.9 | 124.8 |
| Nonmetallic minerals, structural..... do..... | 113.6 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 112.8 | 112.9 | 112.9 | 112.9 | 112.8 | 112.8 |
| Clay products..... do..... | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.3 | 121.4 |
| Concrete products..... do..... | 112.4 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 112.4 |
| Gypsum products..... do..... | 117.4 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 117.7 | 117.7 | 117.7 | 117.7 | 117.7 | 117.7 | 117.7 |
| Pulp, paper, and allied products..... do..... | 119.8 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 119.5 | 119.4 | 118.8 | 118.4 | 118.4 | 118.2 | 118.3 | 117.7 | 117.4 | 117.1 |
| Paper..... do..... | 117.1 | 117.6 | 118.3 | 119.8 | 121.5 | 122.1 | 122.4 | 122.4 | 122.8 | 123.7 | 123.8 | 123.5 | 123.5 |
| Rubber and products..... do..... | 151.3 | 148.3 | 144.3 | 144.3 | 144.7 | 144.7 | 144.6 | 144.3 | 144.1 | 143.1 | 142.0 | 140.6 | 140.4 |
| Tires and tubes..... do..... | 133.9 | 133.9 | 133.9 | 133.9 | 133.9 | 133.9 | 133.9 | 133.4 | 133.4 | 133.4 | 133.4 | 133.0 | 133.0 |
| Textile products and apparel..... do..... | 114.8 | 112.9 | 111.6 | 108.5 | 105.9 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 103.3 | 102.1 | 100.6 | 99.9 | 99.4 |
| Apparel..... do..... | 104.1 | 103.7 | 105.0 | 104.5 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 100.8 |
| Cotton products..... do..... | 117.8 | 116.0 | 113.0 | 106.9 | 102.5 | 100.8 | 102.3 | 103.3 | 102.8 | 101.0 | 99.6 | 98.6 | 97.2 |
| Silk products..... do..... | 124.9 | 133.7 | 116.1 | 112.3 | 117.9 | 122.5 | 123.2 | 125.3 | 126.0 | 130.2 | 129.1 | 128.4 | 128.8 |
| Synthetic textiles..... do..... | 98.7 | 98.0 | 96.7 | 94.0 | 92.9 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 91.4 | 89.9 | 87.3 | 86.7 | 86.7 |
| Wool products..... do..... | 161.8 | 151.7 | 145.5 | 140.0 | 129.8 | 120.8 | 122.0 | 120.3 | 118.0 | 114.4 | 111.8 | 109.2 | 112.1 |
| Tobacco mfrs. and bottled beverages..... do..... | 108.4 | 108.4 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 110.8 |
| Beverages, alcoholic..... do..... | 107.0 | 107.0 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 111.2 | 111.2 | 111.2 | 111.2 |
| Cigarettes..... do..... | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.0 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 107.3 |
| PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| As measured by— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale prices†..... 1935-39=100..... | 45.1 | 45.4 | 45.8 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 46.3 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 46.7 | 46.8 |
| Consumers' prices..... do..... | 53.9 | 54.0 | 53.9 | 53.9 | 53.6 | 53.4 | 53.0 | 52.9 | 52.9 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 53.0 | 52.9 |
| Retail food prices..... do..... | 44.0 | 44.1 | 43.9 | 44.1 | 44.0 | 43.6 | 43.2 | 43.1 | 43.0 | 44.0 | 43.9 | 43.5 | 43.3 |

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE

| CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY[⊖] | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| New construction, total..... mil. of dol..... | 2,647 | 2,810 | 2,873 | 2,942 | 2,934 | 2,893 | 2,660 | 2,394 | 2,193 | 2,102 | 2,345 | * 2,541 | 2,775 |
| Private, total..... do..... | 1,837 | 1,933 | 1,968 | 1,971 | 1,955 | 1,908 | 1,818 | 1,674 | 1,518 | 1,464 | 1,616 | * 1,690 | 1,807 |
| Residential (nonfarm)..... do..... | 918 | 957 | 965 | 956 | 958 | 963 | 930 | 840 | 720 | 676 | 799 | * 849 | 918 |
| New dwelling units..... do..... | 821 | 853 | 857 | 847 | 849 | 858 | 832 | 760 | 650 | 600 | 710 | * 750 | 810 |
| Additions and alterations..... do..... | 81 | 88 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 91 | 84 | 66 | 57 | 63 | 77 | * 87 | 95 |
| Nonresidential building, except farm and public utility, total..... mil. of dol..... | 440 | 465 | 471 | 465 | 460 | 440 | 425 | 415 | 415 | 407 | 397 | * 386 | 392 |
| Industrial..... do..... | 164 | 180 | 195 | 204 | 210 | 205 | 200 | 200 | 209 | 209 | 201 | * 194 | 188 |
| Commercial..... do..... | 131 | 131 | 121 | 108 | 101 | 95 | 96 | 92 | 83 | 76 | 74 | * 73 | 82 |
| Farm construction..... do..... | 166 | 166 | 191 | 194 | 179 | 148 | 126 | 110 | 110 | 113 | 123 | * 136 | 157 |
| Public utility..... do..... | 309 | 326 | 336 | 350 | 352 | 351 | 331 | 303 | 267 | 263 | 292 | * 313 | 333 |
| Public, total..... do..... | 810 | 877 | 905 | 971 | 979 | 985 | 842 | 720 | 675 | 638 | 729 | * 851 | 968 |
| Residential..... do..... | 45 | 47 | 47 | 56 | 63 | 66 | 68 | 66 | 65 | 62 | 59 | * 57 | 55 |
| Nonresidential building..... do..... | 303 | 310 | 315 | 324 | 319 | 318 | 300 | 289 | 282 | 268 | 301 | * 334 | 351 |
| Military and naval..... do..... | 66 | 77 | 86 | 108 | 129 | 147 | 136 | 116 | 113 | 105 | 122 | * 135 | 150 |
| Highway..... do..... | 225 | 265 | 282 | 314 | 303 | 293 | 187 | 111 | 90 | 90 | 115 | * 175 | 250 |
| Conservation and development..... do..... | 76 | 82 | 80 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 76 | 72 | 62 | 56 | 65 | * 74 | 70 |
| Other types..... do..... | 95 | 96 | 95 | 92 | 88 | 83 | 75 | 66 | 63 | 57 | 67 | * 76 | 83 |
| CONTRACT AWARDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction contracts awarded in 37 States (F. W. Dodge Corp.): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total projects..... number..... | 52,700 | 44,755 | 44,334 | 46,319 | 42,435 | 42,735 | 36,323 | 28,832 | 31,842 | 33,767 | 45,041 | 50,097 | 63,709 |
| Total valuation..... thous. of dol..... | 2,572,961 | 1,408,932 | 1,379,830 | 1,262,811 | 1,082,855 | 1,051,419 | 931,768 | 1,234,339 | 902,091 | 885,206 | 1,321,254 | 1,597,517 | 1,593,660 |
| Public ownership..... do..... | 1,474,166 | 583,146 | 615,370 | 486,452 | 317,731 | 306,604 | 323,736 | 502,416 | 296,897 | 338,662 | 554,050 | 636,357 | 557,803 |
| Private ownership..... do..... | 1,098,795 | 825,786 | 764,460 | 776,359 | 765,124 | 744,815 | 608,032 | 731,923 | 605,194 | 546,544 | 767,204 | 961,160 | 1,035,857 |
| Nonresidential buildings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Projects..... number..... | 4,421 | 4,463 | 4,496 | 4,170 | 4,558 | 4,775 | 3,618 | 3,262 | 3,325 | 3,472 | 4,311 | 4,449 | 5,088 |
| Floor area..... thous. of sq. ft..... | 44,804 | 41,162 | 39,926 | 36,700 | 36,273 | 34,782 | 27,611 | 43,016 | 24,868 | 24,941 | 33,345 | 39,343 | 37,346 |
| Valuation..... thous. of dol..... | 1,633,908 | 553,280 | 536,533 | 475,957 | 404,462 | 418,203 | 327,706 | 593,007 | 357,676 | 301,404 | 463,276 | 562,256 | 462,863 |
| Residential buildings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Projects..... number..... | 45,856 | 37,588 | 37,173 | 39,864 | 35,789 | 36,152 | 31,162 | 24,204 | 27,380 | 29,069 | 38,860 | 43,447 | 55,759 |
| Floor area..... thous. of sq. ft..... | 73,596 | 60,496 | 58,823 | 60,372 | 52,438 | 52,454 | 47,248 | 37,985 | 37,423 | 45,380 | 65,422 | 73,847 | 82,579 |
| Valuation..... thous. of dol..... | 661,094 | 545,152 | 548,144 | 567,566 | 479,716 | 496,247 | 443,884 | 346,104 | 337,721 | 396,438 | 592,717 | 681,614 | 783,755 |
| Public works: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Projects..... number..... | 2,016 | 2,204 | 2,151 | 1,927 | 1,756 | 1,457 | 1,233 | 1,064 | 840 | 930 | 1,429 | 1,814 | 2,353 |
| Valuation..... thous. of dol..... | 186,868 | 183,973 | 190,884 | 160,368 | 141,335 | 101,903 | 117,800 | 138,859 | 130,814 | 124,885 | 193,714 | 241,740 | 219,628 |
| Utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Projects..... number..... | 407 | 500 | 514 | 358 | 332 | 351 | 310 | 302 | 297 | 296 | 441 | 387 | 509 |
| Valuation..... thous. of dol..... | 91,091 | 126,527 | 104,269 | 58,920 | 57,342 | 35,066 | 42,369 | 156,369 | 75,880 | 62,479 | 71,547 | 111,907 | 127,414 |
| Value of contract awards (F. R. indexes) †: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, unadjusted..... 1947-49=100..... | 234 | 234 | 177 | 163 | 149 | 134 | 141 | 134 | 132 | 136 | 166 | 196 | 203 |
| Residential, unadjusted..... do..... | 197 | 192 | 182 | 175 | 169 | 156 | 141 | 124 | 118 | 145 | 183 | * 222 | 227 |
| Total, adjusted..... do..... | 193 | 200 | 162 | 156 | 147 | 140 | 156 | 166 | 161 | 156 | 164 | * 169 | 168 |
| Residential, adjusted..... do..... | 166 | 174 | 179 | 176 | 168 | 160 | 146 | 145 | 142 | 163 | 174 | * 189 | 191 |
| Engineering construction: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contract awards (E. N. R.)§..... thous. of dol..... | 1,267,995 | 1,027,087 | 1,378,640 | 1,145,715 | 917,158 | 1,026,973 | 1,024,775 | 829,173 | 1,196,798 | 788,429 | 1,042,851 | 1,180,340 | 1,433,642 |
| Highway concrete pavement contract awards:⊙ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... thous. of sq. yd..... | * 5,937 | 7,562 | 9,248 | 4,508 | 4,342 | 2,856 | 3,757 | * 4,150 | 3,487 | 3,723 | 5,411 | 5,386 | 6,702 |
| Airports..... do..... | 1,278 | 2,841 | 4,335 | 714 | 458 | 275 | 671 | * 1,413 | 621 | 879 | 427 | 238 | 791 |
| Roads..... do..... | * 2,320 | 1,939 | 2,840 | 1,436 | 1,681 | 803 | 1,814 | * 2,197 | 1,497 | 988 | 3,289 | 2,901 | 3,128 |
| Streets and alleys..... do..... | 2,339 | 2,782 | 2,073 | 2,358 | 2,202 | 1,777 | 1,271 | * 1,549 | 1,369 | 1,856 | 1,695 | 2,248 | 2,783 |

† Revised. † Data include some contracts awarded in prior months but not reported.

⊙ For actual wholesale prices of individual commodities, see respective commodities. † See note marked "†" on p. S-5.

§ Revised series. Purchasing-power data are based on revised price indexes shown on p. S-5; for revisions through 1951, see p. 24 of the June 1952 Survey. Indexes of contract awards reflect use of new base period; revisions prior to 1951 will be shown later.

⊙ Revisions for January-March 1951 are shown at bottom of p. S-4 of the June 1952 Survey.

§ Data for May, August, and November 1951 and January and May 1952 are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

⊙ Data for May, August, and November 1951 and January and May 1952 are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—Continued

| NEW DWELLING UNITS AND URBAN BUILDING | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| New permanent nonfarm dwelling units started (U. S. Department of Labor).....number | 101,000 | 132,500 | 90,500 | 89,100 | 96,400 | 90,000 | 74,500 | 60,800 | 64,900 | 77,700 | * 103,900 | 108,000 | 107,000 |
| Urban building authorized (U. S. Dept. of Labor): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New urban dwelling units, total.....number | 57,765 | 83,991 | 45,684 | 48,002 | 51,607 | 43,180 | 34,989 | 27,807 | * 37,491 | 45,670 | * 57,787 | 64,695 | 62,246 |
| Privately financed, total.....do | 54,688 | 47,134 | 42,092 | 47,182 | 50,491 | 42,187 | 32,681 | 26,782 | * 34,372 | 43,157 | * 49,695 | 56,069 | 54,182 |
| Units in 1-family structures.....do | 43,957 | 37,867 | 33,323 | 38,036 | 40,370 | 35,580 | 27,781 | 21,224 | 28,374 | 34,972 | 40,111 | 45,838 | 43,531 |
| Units in 2-family structures.....do | 2,514 | 2,622 | 2,432 | 2,669 | 2,995 | 2,489 | 1,766 | 1,700 | 2,386 | 3,017 | 3,459 | 3,486 | 3,398 |
| Units in multifamily structures.....do | 8,217 | 6,645 | 6,337 | 6,477 | 7,126 | 4,118 | 3,134 | 3,858 | * 3,612 | 5,168 | * 6,125 | 6,745 | 7,253 |
| Publicly financed, total.....do | 3,077 | 36,857 | 3,592 | 820 | 1,116 | 993 | 2,308 | 1,025 | 3,119 | 2,513 | 8,092 | 8,626 | 8,064 |
| Indexes of urban building authorized:† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of new dwelling units.....1947-49=100 | * 127.8 | 179.4 | 98.2 | 106.9 | 114.1 | 94.4 | 76.5 | 61.3 | 82.1 | 100.9 | 130.1 | * 142.5 | 130.7 |
| Valuation of building, total.....do | * 152.7 | 178.2 | 127.0 | 138.1 | 149.9 | 117.8 | 96.6 | 77.0 | 91.8 | 107.5 | 140.7 | * 152.3 | 146.9 |
| New residential building.....do | * 166.1 | 233.5 | 127.7 | 137.5 | 155.6 | 121.8 | 97.6 | 75.3 | 99.7 | 126.2 | 166.1 | * 183.8 | 171.8 |
| New nonresidential building.....do | * 139.7 | 112.1 | 124.5 | 143.3 | 153.5 | 110.0 | 100.3 | 80.5 | 80.8 | 81.4 | 110.3 | * 115.6 | 112.9 |
| Additions, alterations, and repairs.....do | * 132.5 | 122.6 | 130.4 | 128.7 | 120.2 | 120.9 | 84.6 | 75.5 | 87.8 | 97.4 | 115.1 | * 118.6 | 131.6 |
| CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Department of Commerce composite.....1947-49=100 | 115.4 | 115.8 | 116.1 | 116.3 | 117.0 | 117.5 | 117.6 | 117.5 | 118.2 | 118.1 | 118.4 | * 118.9 | 119.6 |
| Aberthaw (industrial building).....1914=100 | | 373 | | | 374 | | | 374 | | | 374 | | |
| American Appraisal Co.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average, 30 cities.....1913=100 | 528 | 531 | 535 | 535 | 536 | 538 | 538 | 539 | 542 | 543 | 544 | 545 | 548 |
| Atlanta.....do | 557 | 557 | 557 | 561 | 561 | 562 | 562 | 573 | 581 | 581 | 582 | 582 | 584 |
| New York.....do | 545 | 545 | 545 | 545 | 546 | 548 | 548 | 548 | 549 | 550 | 551 | 552 | 554 |
| San Francisco.....do | 490 | 490 | 495 | 495 | 495 | 495 | 494 | 494 | 497 | 497 | 498 | 499 | 504 |
| St. Louis.....do | 512 | 529 | 530 | 530 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 533 | 535 | 535 | 537 | 541 | 543 |
| Associated General Contractors (all types).....do | 378 | 379 | 379 | 378 | 377 | 379 | 378 | 380 | 380 | 378 | 378 | 379 | 381 |
| E. H. Boeckh and Associates, Inc.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average, 20 cities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apartment, hotels, and office buildings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brick and concrete...U. S. avg. 1926-29=100 | 232.6 | 233.2 | 233.4 | 233.5 | 234.2 | 235.1 | 235.1 | 235.9 | 237.0 | 236.7 | 237.2 | 238.3 | 239.4 |
| Brick and steel.....do | 234.3 | 234.6 | 234.6 | 234.8 | 235.6 | 236.4 | 236.4 | 237.2 | 237.9 | 237.4 | 237.7 | 238.5 | 239.2 |
| Brick and wood.....do | 245.0 | 244.9 | 244.2 | 244.4 | 245.7 | 246.8 | 246.9 | 246.9 | 248.0 | 247.8 | 248.0 | 248.9 | 249.5 |
| Commercial and factory buildings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brick and concrete.....do | 234.5 | 235.0 | 235.4 | 235.5 | 236.1 | 236.8 | 236.9 | 237.7 | 239.2 | 239.0 | 239.7 | 241.0 | 242.2 |
| Brick and steel.....do | 234.5 | 234.9 | 235.1 | 235.2 | 235.8 | 236.5 | 236.5 | 237.0 | 238.0 | 237.9 | 238.3 | 239.3 | 240.7 |
| Brick and wood.....do | 240.4 | 240.5 | 240.2 | 240.4 | 241.5 | 242.5 | 242.5 | 242.7 | 243.8 | 243.7 | 244.0 | 245.1 | 245.8 |
| Frame.....do | 249.0 | 248.7 | 247.7 | 248.0 | 249.7 | 251.1 | 251.1 | 250.5 | 251.9 | 251.5 | 251.5 | 252.1 | 252.8 |
| Steel.....do | 219.7 | 220.2 | 220.5 | 220.5 | 221.0 | 221.5 | 221.5 | 221.9 | 222.6 | 222.4 | 222.7 | 223.3 | 226.1 |
| Residences: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brick.....do | 245.1 | 245.1 | 244.6 | 244.8 | 246.1 | 247.3 | 247.3 | 247.3 | 248.5 | 248.3 | 248.5 | 249.4 | 250.0 |
| Frame.....do | 243.6 | 243.4 | 242.5 | 242.8 | 244.3 | 245.6 | 245.7 | 245.4 | 246.5 | 246.2 | 246.2 | 246.9 | 247.4 |
| Engineering News-Record:‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Building.....1913=100 | 400.8 | 400.4 | 400.1 | 399.9 | 403.4 | 404.5 | 405.6 | 405.6 | 406.1 | 407.2 | 407.9 | 410.4 | 412.5 |
| Construction.....do | 542.7 | 542.4 | 542.8 | 542.6 | 546.5 | 547.2 | 547.7 | 547.8 | 549.3 | 550.6 | 554.1 | 557.1 | 561.7 |
| Bu. of Public Roads—Highway construction: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Composite, standard mile.....1925-29=100 | | 161.8 | | | 164.8 | | | 166.7 | | | 169.1 | | |
| CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production of selected construction materials, index: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted.....1939=100 | 180.9 | 175.4 | 156.7 | 176.4 | 163.5 | 178.0 | 157.3 | 134.6 | * 139.8 | * 140.0 | * 150.8 | * 156.8 | |
| Adjusted.....do | 171.0 | 163.9 | 147.3 | 155.8 | 152.1 | 160.6 | 158.7 | 152.3 | * 163.7 | * 169.7 | * 159.6 | * 157.7 | |
| REAL ESTATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Home mortgages insured or guaranteed by— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fed. Hous. Adm.: New premium paying | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| thous. of dol. | 164,669 | 146,237 | 145,738 | 153,744 | 131,485 | 144,596 | 140,528 | 124,701 | 159,063 | 125,363 | 123,807 | 125,629 | 127,751 |
| Vet. Adm.: Principal amount.....do | 291,906 | 264,153 | 319,365 | 317,047 | 271,148 | 296,748 | 308,639 | 267,958 | 301,276 | 242,103 | 235,651 | 244,042 | 202,758 |
| Federal Home Loan Banks, outstanding advances to member institutions.....mil. of dol. | 774 | 816 | 770 | 752 | 747 | 760 | 781 | 806 | 665 | 612 | 589 | 581 | 591 |
| New mortgage loans of all savings and loan associations, estimated total.....thous. of dol. | 475,383 | 473,885 | 439,615 | 486,435 | 439,398 | 486,999 | 430,482 | 404,033 | 400,443 | 427,835 | 514,098 | 549,140 | 586,035 |
| By purpose of loan: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Home construction.....do | 153,678 | 149,225 | 132,330 | 149,788 | 139,951 | 154,763 | 128,665 | 125,287 | 115,168 | 131,487 | 171,907 | 182,636 | 197,525 |
| Home purchase.....do | 213,666 | 219,331 | 207,123 | 224,819 | 200,025 | 220,506 | 202,159 | 182,710 | 183,733 | 185,920 | 213,723 | 238,587 | 251,884 |
| Refinancing.....do | 38,687 | 38,289 | 37,613 | 42,184 | 36,551 | 42,794 | 37,920 | 37,322 | 37,906 | 43,397 | 49,104 | 49,446 | 50,076 |
| Repairs and reconditioning.....do | 18,870 | 18,107 | 17,831 | 18,917 | 17,571 | 18,558 | 14,785 | 12,895 | 15,033 | 15,567 | 18,959 | 21,797 | 24,452 |
| All other purposes.....do | 50,482 | 48,933 | 44,718 | 50,727 | 45,300 | 50,378 | 46,953 | 45,819 | 48,603 | 51,464 | 60,405 | 56,674 | 62,098 |
| New nonfarm mortgages recorded (\$20,000 and under), estimated total.....thous. of dol. | 1,443,538 | 1,422,262 | 1,370,201 | 1,448,967 | 1,308,421 | 1,483,786 | 1,366,073 | 1,308,151 | 1,298,254 | 1,270,908 | 1,393,317 | 1,482,161 | 1,511,488 |
| Nonfarm foreclosures, adjusted index 1935-39=100 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.7 | | |
| Fire losses.....thous. of dol. | 58,744 | 56,493 | 52,220 | 55,416 | 53,398 | 54,660 | 60,064 | 68,206 | 74,155 | 69,925 | 72,254 | 67,380 | 62,354 |

DOMESTIC TRADE

| ADVERTISING | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| Advertising indexes, adjusted: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Printers' Ink, combined index.....1935-39=100 | 394 | 385 | 410 | 418 | 411 | 429 | 427 | 435 | 453 | 447 | 438 | 439 | 433 |
| Magazines.....do | 355 | 350 | 368 | 376 | 379 | 403 | 347 | 357 | 379 | 369 | 371 | 404 | 388 |
| Newspapers.....do | 324 | 303 | 314 | 319 | 304 | 307 | 317 | 304 | 293 | 304 | 300 | 294 | 310 |
| Outdoor.....do | 323 | 331 | 319 | 340 | 314 | 341 | 347 | 352 | 346 | 401 | 362 | 362 | 354 |
| Radio.....do | 286 | 283 | 279 | 269 | 239 | 257 | 258 | 253 | 244 | 253 | 248 | 247 | 236 |
| Tide advertising index.....do | 328.4 | 328.9 | 294.7 | 318.9 | 327.0 | 315.2 | 316.7 | 272.5 | 337.6 | 334.3 | | | |
| Radio advertising: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost of facilities, total.....thous. of dol. | 16,577 | 14,853 | 11,731 | 11,789 | 11,849 | 14,948 | 14,377 | 14,619 | 14,520 | 13,561 | 14,520 | * 13,948 | 13,996 |
| Automotive, incl. accessories.....do | 379 | 303 | 227 | 256 | 299 | 377 | 339 | 464 | 407 | 276 | 329 | 319 | 370 |
| Drugs and toiletries.....do | 4,829 | 4,375 | 3,124 | 3,060 | 3,085 | 3,991 | 3,699 | 3,751 | 3,993 | 3,691 | 3,949 | * 3,847 | 3,883 |
| Electric household equipment.....do | 147 | 129 | 137 | 143 | 153 | 266 | 274 | 147 | 224 | 204 | 204 | 171 | 153 |
| Financial.....do | 288 | 294 | 269 | 298 | 278 | 307 | 315 | 326 | 359 | 353 | 348 | 356 | 365 |
| Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do | 4,592 | 3,940 | 3,263 | 3,310 | 3,240 | 4,170 | 4,127 | 4,000 | 3,917 | 3,792 | 3,862 | 3,802 | 3,761 |
| Gasoline and oil.....do | 479 | 454 | 432 | 440 | 402 | 459 | 445 | 512 | 475 | 447 | 493 | 431 | 424 |
| Soap, cleansers, etc.....do | 1,785 | 1,649 | 1,073 | 1,204 | 1,275 | 1,631 | 1,546 | 1,432 | 1,592 | 1,482 | 1,558 | 1,624 | 1,698 |
| Smoking materials.....do | 1,914 | 1,831 | 1,375 | 1,331 | 1,269 | 1,855 | 1,841 | 1,794 | 1,772 | 1,590 | 1,632 | 1,596 | 1,546 |
| All others.....do | 2,162 | 1,878 | 1,832 | 1,747 | 1,848 | 1,893 | 1,793 | 2,102 | 1,781 | 1,726 | 2,145 | 1,801 | 1,795 |

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Data for June 1952, 106,000. † Revised series. Indexes reflect use of new base period; revisions prior to February 1951 for urban building and prior to April 1951 for construction costs will be published later. ‡ Data reported at the beginning of each month are shown here for the previous month.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADVERTISING—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Magazine advertising:† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost, total.....thous. of dol.. | * 52,928 | 47,445 | 34,694 | 35,961 | 54,268 | 61,987 | 55,520 | 46,113 | 31,904 | 44,629 | 60,247 | 59,648 | 60,016 |
| Apparel and accessories.....do. | * 4,636 | 3,187 | 879 | 3,484 | 6,681 | 5,635 | 4,232 | 3,333 | 1,673 | 3,108 | 5,420 | 5,029 | 4,735 |
| Automotive, incl. accessories.....do. | * 3,848 | 3,828 | 3,308 | 3,400 | 4,154 | 4,587 | 3,635 | 2,985 | 2,476 | 2,878 | 5,095 | 4,999 | 5,297 |
| Building materials.....do. | * 2,932 | 2,505 | 1,483 | 1,395 | 3,136 | 2,962 | 1,937 | 865 | 1,208 | 1,919 | 3,654 | 3,683 | 3,296 |
| Drugs and toiletries.....do. | * 5,853 | 6,217 | 5,459 | 4,368 | 6,024 | 6,963 | 6,674 | 5,698 | 4,543 | 6,107 | 7,065 | 6,469 | 6,166 |
| Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do. | * 6,627 | 6,378 | 5,838 | 5,274 | 6,617 | 8,929 | 7,881 | 6,247 | 4,692 | 7,147 | 7,854 | 7,150 | 6,742 |
| Beer, wine, liquors.....do. | * 2,694 | 2,541 | 2,354 | 1,952 | 2,451 | 3,118 | 3,254 | 4,443 | 1,590 | 2,280 | 2,851 | 2,477 | 2,619 |
| Household equipment and supplies.....do. | * 3,951 | 3,652 | 1,654 | 1,668 | 3,952 | 4,713 | 3,839 | 3,136 | 762 | 2,167 | 3,970 | 4,401 | 5,004 |
| Household furnishings.....do. | * 3,484 | 2,201 | 840 | 1,007 | 3,368 | 4,302 | 3,506 | 2,099 | 1,176 | 1,521 | 2,709 | 3,644 | 3,867 |
| Industrial materials.....do. | * 2,761 | 3,320 | 2,234 | 2,310 | 3,240 | 3,704 | 3,309 | 2,891 | 2,372 | 2,887 | 3,769 | 3,872 | 4,016 |
| Soaps, cleansers, etc.....do. | * 1,527 | 1,518 | 942 | 956 | 1,185 | 1,612 | 1,361 | 854 | 736 | 971 | 1,356 | 1,466 | 1,376 |
| Smoking materials.....do. | * 1,382 | 1,661 | 1,478 | 1,138 | 1,341 | 1,235 | 1,170 | 1,532 | 1,088 | 1,209 | 1,357 | 1,259 | 1,395 |
| All other.....do. | * 13,234 | 10,436 | 8,236 | 8,808 | 12,119 | 14,229 | 14,722 | 12,028 | 9,588 | 12,424 | 15,748 | 15,199 | 15,564 |
| Linage, total.....thous. of lines.. | 3,926 | 3,221 | 3,260 | 3,934 | 4,845 | 4,849 | 4,129 | 3,346 | 3,466 | 3,985 | 4,855 | 4,468 | 4,093 |
| Newspaper advertising: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Linage, total (52 cities).....do. | 226,207 | 202,047 | 178,389 | 192,528 | 211,499 | 228,673 | 230,083 | 214,041 | 178,077 | 184,640 | 213,228 | 218,407 | 225,606 |
| Classified.....do. | 53,766 | 49,861 | 48,762 | 50,887 | 51,465 | 51,844 | 47,780 | 42,998 | 46,345 | 46,621 | 52,943 | 52,790 | 56,670 |
| Display, total.....do. | 172,441 | 152,186 | 129,627 | 141,640 | 160,033 | 176,829 | 182,304 | 171,043 | 131,731 | 138,019 | 160,285 | 165,617 | 168,936 |
| Automotive.....do. | 11,509 | 10,814 | 9,807 | 9,574 | 7,889 | 9,811 | 9,519 | 6,559 | 8,208 | 7,889 | 8,553 | 9,565 | 10,457 |
| Financial.....do. | 2,455 | 2,214 | 2,846 | 1,852 | 2,234 | 2,732 | 2,417 | 2,526 | 3,663 | 2,282 | 2,756 | 3,133 | 2,684 |
| General.....do. | 36,120 | 30,166 | 23,690 | 23,364 | 30,318 | 37,983 | 34,510 | 25,044 | 21,020 | 25,749 | 30,203 | 31,742 | 33,444 |
| Retail.....do. | 122,357 | 108,992 | 93,284 | 106,851 | 119,592 | 126,303 | 135,858 | 136,915 | 98,840 | 102,100 | 118,773 | 121,177 | 122,352 |
| POSTAL BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Money orders, issued (50 cities): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number.....thousands.. | 6,756 | 7,731 | 6,238 | 6,485 | 6,333 | 7,168 | 6,878 | 7,271 | 7,268 | 6,948 | 8,025 | 7,255 | 6,719 |
| Value.....thous. of dol. | 122,605 | 121,273 | 116,606 | 118,392 | 114,593 | 126,545 | 121,892 | 124,214 | 130,038 | 124,086 | 147,902 | 132,616 | 123,981 |
| PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods and services, total.....bil. of dol. | * 204.5 | | | | * 206.4 | | | * 210.5 | | | * 213.2 | | |
| Durable goods, total.....do. | * 26.3 | | | | * 25.5 | | | * 25.3 | | | * 25.2 | | |
| Automobiles and parts.....do. | * 11.0 | | | | * 9.9 | | | * 9.5 | | | * 9.6 | | |
| Furniture and household equipment.....do. | * 11.2 | | | | * 11.5 | | | * 11.6 | | | * 11.3 | | |
| Other durable goods.....do. | * 4.1 | | | | * 4.1 | | | * 4.3 | | | * 4.3 | | |
| Nondurable goods, total.....do. | * 111.3 | | | | * 113.2 | | | * 116.2 | | | * 118.0 | | |
| Clothing and shoes.....do. | * 19.7 | | | | * 20.0 | | | * 20.7 | | | * 20.6 | | |
| Food and alcoholic beverages.....do. | * 68.2 | | | | * 69.5 | | | * 70.4 | | | * 71.8 | | |
| Gasoline and oil.....do. | * 5.2 | | | | * 5.2 | | | * 5.6 | | | * 5.9 | | |
| Semidurable housefurnishings.....do. | * 2.1 | | | | * 2.1 | | | * 2.0 | | | * 2.0 | | |
| Tobacco.....do. | * 4.6 | | | | * 4.7 | | | * 4.9 | | | * 5.2 | | |
| Other nondurable goods.....do. | * 11.5 | | | | * 11.7 | | | * 12.5 | | | * 12.5 | | |
| Services.....do. | * 66.9 | | | | * 67.6 | | | * 69.0 | | | * 70.0 | | |
| Household operation.....do. | * 10.1 | | | | * 10.1 | | | * 10.6 | | | * 10.7 | | |
| Housing.....do. | * 21.5 | | | | * 22.0 | | | * 22.5 | | | * 22.9 | | |
| Personal services.....do. | * 4.1 | | | | * 4.1 | | | * 4.1 | | | * 4.2 | | |
| Recreation.....do. | * 4.1 | | | | * 4.3 | | | * 4.0 | | | * 4.1 | | |
| Transportation.....do. | * 5.5 | | | | * 5.5 | | | * 5.7 | | | * 5.9 | | |
| Other services.....do. | * 21.5 | | | | * 21.6 | | | * 22.0 | | | * 22.3 | | |
| RETAIL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All types of retail stores:† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated sales (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol. | 12,736 | 12,660 | 11,543 | 12,508 | 12,410 | 13,190 | 12,709 | 14,632 | 11,338 | 11,181 | 12,134 | * 12,719 | 13,634 |
| Durable-goods stores † | 4,623 | 4,520 | 4,037 | 4,409 | 4,190 | 4,451 | 3,992 | 4,106 | 3,597 | 3,696 | 3,978 | * 4,392 | 4,919 |
| Automotive group.....do. | 2,353 | 2,343 | 2,089 | 2,287 | 2,121 | 2,142 | 1,880 | 1,765 | 1,872 | 1,967 | 2,107 | * 2,327 | 2,698 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers.....do. | 2,215 | 2,202 | 1,956 | 2,144 | 1,988 | 2,000 | 1,742 | 1,611 | 1,755 | 1,850 | 1,981 | * 2,189 | 2,546 |
| Parts and accessories.....do. | 138 | 140 | 133 | 143 | 133 | 142 | 138 | 154 | 117 | 117 | 126 | * 138 | 152 |
| Building materials and hardware group † | 1,005 | 970 | 900 | 949 | 904 | 1,023 | 862 | 791 | 693 | 703 | 745 | * 879 | 932 |
| Lumber and building materials.....do. | 734 | 715 | 674 | 713 | 667 | 764 | 617 | 492 | 439 | 503 | 527 | * 624 | 655 |
| Hardware.....do. | 271 | 255 | 226 | 236 | 237 | 259 | 245 | 299 | 194 | 199 | 218 | * 255 | 276 |
| Homefurnishings group.....do. | 617 | 606 | 546 | 642 | 631 | 698 | 707 | 804 | 542 | 548 | 569 | * 583 | 668 |
| Furniture and housefurnishings.....do. | 408 | 392 | 349 | 406 | 389 | 437 | 443 | 505 | 340 | 338 | 367 | * 385 | 451 |
| Household appliances and radios.....do. | 210 | 214 | 197 | 236 | 245 | 261 | 264 | 299 | 203 | 210 | 202 | * 198 | 217 |
| Jewelry stores.....do. | 90 | 96 | 71 | 79 | 80 | 89 | 109 | 244 | 76 | 71 | 72 | * 76 | 91 |
| Other durable-goods stores †.....do. | 528 | 505 | 430 | 453 | 451 | 498 | 435 | 502 | 414 | 408 | 484 | * 526 | 530 |
| Nondurable-goods stores † | 8,114 | 8,140 | 7,506 | 8,099 | 8,220 | 8,739 | 8,709 | 10,526 | 7,741 | 7,485 | 8,157 | * 8,326 | 8,715 |
| Apparel group.....do. | 814 | 792 | 588 | 648 | 820 | 899 | 945 | 1,295 | 728 | 639 | 795 | * 910 | 842 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings.....do. | 176 | 193 | 139 | 133 | 163 | 196 | 224 | 331 | 184 | 143 | 164 | * 181 | 177 |
| Women's apparel and accessories.....do. | 322 | 290 | 212 | 262 | 336 | 370 | 379 | 479 | 279 | 258 | 328 | * 365 | 337 |
| Family and other apparel.....do. | 172 | 163 | 125 | 138 | 176 | 199 | 216 | 312 | 158 | 137 | 175 | * 195 | 181 |
| Shoes.....do. | 144 | 147 | 111 | 114 | 145 | 135 | 127 | 174 | 108 | 101 | 128 | * 169 | 148 |
| Drug stores.....do. | 365 | 369 | 361 | 367 | 359 | 375 | 361 | 495 | 360 | 366 | 376 | * 370 | 384 |
| Eating and drinking places †.....do. | 962 | 960 | 945 | 1,005 | 986 | 1,098 | 933 | 968 | 939 | 903 | 948 | * 952 | 1,004 |
| Food group †.....do. | 3,058 | 3,156 | 3,620 | 3,211 | 3,160 | 3,141 | 3,152 | 3,461 | 3,058 | 2,986 | 3,201 | * 3,109 | 3,412 |
| Grocery and combination.....do. | 2,458 | 2,561 | 2,410 | 2,584 | 2,546 | 2,516 | 2,550 | 2,831 | 2,467 | 2,422 | 2,601 | * 2,509 | 2,785 |
| Other food †.....do. | 600 | 594 | 610 | 628 | 614 | 625 | 602 | 630 | 591 | 564 | 600 | * 600 | 627 |
| Gasoline service stations.....do. | 714 | 718 | 720 | 731 | 699 | 737 | 713 | 727 | 659 | 635 | 677 | * 705 | 755 |
| General-merchandise group.....do. | 1,448 | 1,413 | 1,181 | 1,388 | 1,465 | 1,620 | 1,762 | 2,517 | 1,168 | 1,151 | 1,307 | * 1,463 | 1,515 |
| Department, including mail-order †.....do. | 872 | 840 | 880 | 825 | 889 | 1,001 | 1,123 | 1,494 | 713 | 690 | 790 | * 871 | 905 |
| Variety.....do. | 211 | 216 | 197 | 216 | 216 | 236 | 246 | 478 | 172 | 187 | 205 | * 237 | 224 |
| Other general-merchandise stores.....do. | 366 | 358 | 304 | 347 | 361 | 382 | 393 | 546 | 282 | 275 | 312 | * 355 | 386 |

* Revised.

† Unpublished revisions for January, February, March, and October 1950 and January and February 1951 are available upon request.

‡ Revised series. Estimates of personal consumption expenditures have been revised beginning 1949; revised figures for the grand total and for total durable and nondurable goods and services are shown as a component of gross national product on p. 29 of this SURVEY; revised figures through the first quarter of 1951 for the subgroups will be shown later. Estimates of sales and inventories for all types of retail stores and data on sales of chain stores and mail-order houses have been revised in general back to 1940; some components were revised beginning 1935. For data for earlier periods (through 1947 for sales and 1950 for inventories) and appropriate explanations, see pp. 15-23 of the October 1951 SURVEY; sales figures beginning 1948 have been further revised since the October SURVEY and are available upon request.

‡ Revised beginning 1935.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued

| RETAIL TRADE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| All types of retail stores†—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated sales (unadjusted), total—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable-goods stores †—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other nondurable-goods stores † mil. of dol. | 752 | 732 | 692 | 746 | 731 | 958 | 843 | 1,062 | 829 | 805 | 852 | * 817 | 803 |
| Liquor do. | 204 | 210 | 186 | 200 | 211 | 347 | 226 | 372 | 206 | 205 | 214 | * 212 | 226 |
| All other † do. | 548 | 522 | 506 | 547 | 520 | 611 | 618 | 691 | 624 | 600 | 638 | 605 | 577 |
| Estimated sales (adjusted), total do. | 12,411 | 12,240 | 12,058 | 12,429 | 12,258 | 12,551 | 12,492 | 12,318 | 12,650 | 12,862 | 12,399 | * 12,711 | 13,103 |
| Durable-goods stores † do. | 4,272 | 4,186 | 3,967 | 4,133 | 4,138 | 4,189 | 4,036 | 3,918 | 4,150 | 4,390 | 4,083 | * 4,286 | 4,580 |
| Automotive group do. | 2,213 | 2,170 | 1,983 | 2,125 | 2,111 | 2,144 | 2,007 | 1,930 | 2,023 | 2,214 | 2,010 | * 2,238 | 2,520 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers do. | 2,085 | 2,048 | 1,863 | 2,000 | 1,975 | 2,014 | 1,874 | 1,801 | 1,878 | 2,058 | 1,866 | * 2,099 | 2,375 |
| Parts and accessories do. | 128 | 122 | 120 | 125 | 136 | 130 | 133 | 129 | 146 | 156 | 144 | * 139 | 145 |
| Building materials and hardware group † do. | 897 | 874 | 872 | 852 | 832 | 863 | 820 | 805 | 880 | 930 | 870 | * 867 | 839 |
| Lumber and building materials do. | 658 | 641 | 647 | 621 | 593 | 624 | 580 | 568 | 631 | 671 | 619 | * 622 | 593 |
| Hardware do. | 239 | 233 | 225 | 231 | 239 | 239 | 240 | 237 | 249 | 259 | 251 | * 244 | 246 |
| Homefurnishings group do. | 582 | 586 | 580 | 624 | 630 | 631 | 656 | 625 | 649 | 648 | 624 | 604 | 637 |
| Furniture and housefurnishings do. | 369 | 370 | 381 | 396 | 388 | 399 | 410 | 405 | 417 | 408 | 403 | 392 | 412 |
| Household appliances and radios do. | 213 | 216 | 205 | 228 | 242 | 232 | 246 | 220 | 233 | 240 | 222 | 212 | 224 |
| Jewelry stores do. | 96 | 94 | 94 | 91 | 93 | 92 | 100 | 95 | 103 | 97 | 98 | 95 | 96 |
| Other durable-goods stores † do. | 484 | 462 | 432 | 441 | 472 | 459 | 453 | 463 | 494 | 501 | 481 | * 483 | 489 |
| Nondurable-goods stores † do. | 8,139 | 8,054 | 8,091 | 8,296 | 8,120 | 8,362 | 8,456 | 8,400 | 8,500 | 8,472 | 8,316 | * 8,425 | 8,523 |
| Apparel group do. | 826 | 785 | 818 | 819 | 776 | 819 | 844 | 822 | 863 | 831 | 806 | * 840 | 824 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings do. | 185 | 174 | 199 | 196 | 168 | 184 | 191 | 178 | 197 | 192 | 180 | 178 | 179 |
| Women's apparel and accessories do. | 321 | 311 | 308 | 314 | 314 | 326 | 335 | 332 | 339 | 327 | 308 | * 333 | 326 |
| Family and other apparel do. | 182 | 170 | 176 | 175 | 166 | 177 | 186 | 184 | 194 | 178 | 185 | * 190 | 184 |
| Shoes do. | 138 | 130 | 135 | 134 | 128 | 132 | 132 | 128 | 134 | 134 | 133 | * 139 | 135 |
| Drug stores do. | 368 | 371 | 369 | 373 | 369 | 374 | 372 | 386 | 378 | 390 | 382 | * 384 | 384 |
| Eating and drinking places † do. | 958 | 950 | 929 | 944 | 944 | 947 | 955 | 933 | 950 | 1,014 | 976 | * 970 | 1,002 |
| Food group † do. | 3,059 | 3,045 | 3,067 | 3,164 | 3,087 | 3,078 | 3,183 | 3,187 | 3,235 | 3,191 | 3,171 | * 3,210 | 3,260 |
| Grocery and combination do. | 2,458 | 2,464 | 2,456 | 2,555 | 2,493 | 2,471 | 2,586 | 2,595 | 2,619 | 2,578 | 2,563 | * 2,591 | 2,648 |
| Other food † do. | 601 | 581 | 611 | 609 | 594 | 607 | 597 | 592 | 616 | 613 | 608 | 618 | 612 |
| Gasoline service stations do. | 680 | 690 | 663 | 682 | 684 | 705 | 714 | 719 | 721 | 729 | 717 | * 724 | 721 |
| General-merchandise group † do. | 1,476 | 1,452 | 1,470 | 1,533 | 1,485 | 1,486 | 1,545 | 1,534 | 1,490 | 1,486 | 1,441 | * 1,463 | 1,513 |
| Department, including mail-order † do. | 879 | 880 | 903 | 922 | 901 | 885 | 941 | 917 | 910 | 896 | 878 | * 870 | 909 |
| Variety do. | 234 | 227 | 238 | 246 | 232 | 237 | 232 | 233 | 235 | 237 | 225 | * 237 | 235 |
| Other general-merchandise stores do. | 363 | 345 | 329 | 365 | 352 | 364 | 372 | 384 | 345 | 364 | 337 | * 356 | 368 |
| Other nondurable-goods stores † do. | 772 | 761 | 775 | 781 | 775 | 853 | 845 | 819 | 833 | 830 | 823 | * 835 | 819 |
| Liquor do. | 221 | 220 | 221 | 221 | 221 | 347 | 208 | 212 | 226 | 232 | 220 | * 235 | 232 |
| All other † do. | 551 | 541 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 606 | 635 | 607 | 606 | 598 | 603 | * 600 | 587 |
| Estimated inventories: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted, total do. | 20,570 | 19,718 | 18,777 | 18,715 | 18,882 | 19,283 | 19,657 | 17,300 | 17,414 | 17,986 | 18,664 | * 18,502 | 18,032 |
| Durable-goods stores do. | 9,870 | 9,583 | 9,072 | 8,638 | 8,465 | 8,637 | 8,578 | 7,939 | 8,007 | 8,127 | 8,454 | * 8,537 | 8,247 |
| Nondurable-goods stores do. | 10,700 | 10,135 | 9,705 | 10,077 | 10,417 | 10,746 | 11,079 | 9,361 | 9,407 | 9,859 | 10,210 | * 9,965 | 9,785 |
| Adjusted, total do. | 20,643 | 20,282 | 20,045 | 19,429 | 18,761 | 18,545 | 18,280 | 18,093 | 18,061 | 17,980 | 17,887 | * 18,010 | 18,060 |
| Durable-goods stores do. | 9,684 | 9,562 | 9,494 | 9,154 | 8,693 | 8,679 | 8,385 | 8,218 | 8,197 | 8,100 | 8,075 | * 8,208 | 8,078 |
| Automotive group do. | 3,239 | 3,141 | 3,058 | 2,921 | 2,717 | 2,744 | 2,700 | 2,613 | 2,532 | 2,483 | 2,593 | * 2,766 | 2,638 |
| Building materials and hardware group † mil. of dol. | 2,349 | 2,367 | 2,436 | 2,393 | 2,303 | 2,399 | 2,236 | 2,172 | 2,284 | 2,372 | 2,270 | * 2,191 | 2,236 |
| Homefurnishings group do. | 1,985 | 1,977 | 1,940 | 1,828 | 1,770 | 1,664 | 1,618 | 1,588 | 1,554 | 1,498 | 1,427 | * 1,434 | 1,413 |
| Jewelry stores do. | 655 | 639 | 632 | 635 | 596 | 567 | 570 | 569 | 594 | 580 | 571 | * 583 | 576 |
| Other durable-goods stores do. | 1,466 | 1,438 | 1,428 | 1,377 | 1,307 | 1,305 | 1,261 | 1,236 | 1,233 | 1,227 | 1,214 | * 1,234 | 1,215 |
| Nondurable-goods stores do. | 10,959 | 10,720 | 10,551 | 10,275 | 10,068 | 9,866 | 9,895 | 9,875 | 9,864 | 9,820 | 9,820 | * 9,802 | 9,982 |
| Apparel group do. | 2,498 | 2,586 | 2,588 | 2,475 | 2,386 | 2,299 | 2,282 | 2,244 | 2,205 | 2,232 | 2,146 | * 2,180 | 2,275 |
| Drug stores do. | 723 | 704 | 710 | 702 | 699 | 712 | 684 | 670 | 680 | 697 | 706 | * 723 | 697 |
| Food group do. | 2,072 | 1,994 | 1,909 | 1,873 | 1,941 | 1,929 | 2,002 | 2,096 | 1,953 | 2,006 | 2,113 | * 2,006 | 2,020 |
| General-merchandise group do. | 3,625 | 3,446 | 3,423 | 3,327 | 3,193 | 3,056 | 2,977 | 2,950 | 3,114 | 2,993 | 3,002 | * 3,055 | 3,086 |
| Other nondurable-goods stores do. | 2,041 | 1,990 | 1,921 | 1,898 | 1,849 | 1,870 | 1,950 | 1,915 | 1,911 | 1,892 | 1,825 | * 1,838 | 1,904 |
| Chain stores and mail-order houses: † ‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales, estimated, total do. | 2,797 | 2,840 | 2,526 | 2,754 | 2,810 | 3,008 | 3,007 | 3,819 | 2,458 | 2,451 | 2,716 | * 2,870 | 3,054 |
| Apparel group do. | 240 | 237 | 175 | 186 | 237 | 246 | 251 | 366 | 173 | 168 | 224 | * 277 | 249 |
| Men's wear do. | 27 | 28 | 19 | 18 | 25 | 31 | 35 | 51 | 24 | 20 | 26 | * 28 | 26 |
| Women's wear do. | 100 | 94 | 72 | 80 | 99 | 104 | 105 | 150 | 70 | 73 | 98 | * 117 | 107 |
| Shoes do. | 68 | 70 | 51 | 53 | 68 | 62 | 60 | 90 | 44 | 44 | 56 | * 61 | 68 |
| Automotive parts and accessories do. | 45 | 51 | 49 | 35 | 47 | 49 | 47 | 69 | 35 | 38 | 41 | * 45 | 52 |
| Building materials do. | 103 | 102 | 98 | 103 | 105 | 120 | 95 | 72 | 70 | 72 | 72 | * 90 | 100 |
| Drug stores do. | 71 | 73 | 73 | 74 | 72 | 77 | 73 | 105 | 73 | 75 | 76 | * 75 | 76 |
| Eating and drinking places do. | 45 | 63 | 65 | 67 | 64 | 66 | 63 | 68 | 64 | 61 | 64 | * 66 | 67 |
| Furniture and housefurnishings do. | 45 | 45 | 39 | 47 | 47 | 55 | 56 | 71 | 39 | 38 | 41 | * 42 | 48 |
| General-merchandise group do. | 798 | 803 | 692 | 812 | 831 | 905 | 957 | 1,386 | 594 | 605 | 695 | * 818 | 856 |
| Department, dry goods, and general merchandise mil. of dol. | 511 | 517 | 438 | 516 | 536 | 567 | 585 | 820 | 348 | 346 | 420 | * 508 | 561 |
| Mail-order (catalog sales) do. | 96 | 90 | 76 | 101 | 100 | 125 | 152 | 152 | 90 | 90 | 91 | * 97 | 92 |
| Variety do. | 175 | 179 | 163 | 179 | 179 | 196 | 203 | 393 | 143 | 155 | 170 | * 197 | 185 |
| Grocery and combination do. | 973 | 1,017 | 906 | 954 | 956 | 970 | 992 | 1,111 | 972 | 963 | 1,045 | * 994 | 1,116 |
| Indexes of sales: † ‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted, combined index 1935-39=100 do. | 372.1 | 367.4 | 345.2 | 358.5 | 382.7 | 393.5 | 410.1 | 498.5 | 330.1 | 339.8 | 352.3 | * 388.0 | 389.6 |
| Adjusted, combined index do. | 370.7 | 368.3 | 372.3 | 381.5 | 373.3 | 382.3 | 384.2 | 387.0 | 381.6 | 385.5 | 371.4 | * 382.5 | 388.1 |
| Apparel group do. | 304.6 | 292.8 | 301.5 | 303.5 | 293.4 | 302.1 | 312.8 | 313.6 | 303.2 | 302.1 | 290.5 | * 312.3 | 304.2 |
| Men's wear do. | 200.1 | 194.3 | 228.2 | 215.3 | 183.0 | 201.6 | 215.5 | 218.3 | 207.1 | 204.5 | 183.6 | * 188.1 | 186.5 |
| Women's wear do. | 331.3 | 323.8 | 324.4 | 328.3 | 331.9 | 341.2 | 351.1 | 354.3 | 342.4 | 335.8 | 334.3 | * 350.5 | 346.1 |
| Shoes do. | 239.6 | 223.5 | 226.3 | 234.9 | 226.8 | 228.0 | 228.8 | 223.3 | 220.7 | 228.3 | 215.5 | * 235.5 | 229.4 |
| Automotive parts and accessories do. | 231.4 | 253.3 | 235.8 | 265.1 | 272.4 | 265.5 | 273.1 | 280.2 | 276.6 | 299.2 | 264.3 | * 266.8 | 270.1 |
| Building materials do. | 351.3 | 335.6 | 343.7 | 331.5 | 321.2 | 334.9 | 332.5 | 324.2 | 322.5 | 370.7 | 338.4 | * 338.0 | 340.8 |
| Drug stores do. | 239.2 | 247.6 | 247.3 | 249.7 | 251.4 | 253.1 | 247.3 | 246.6 | 253.4 | 260.8 | 253.6 | * 257.1 | 253.2 |
| Eating and drinking places do. | 276.8 | 271.6 | 278.8 | 273.7 | 276.2 | 276.2 | 280.0 | 275.1 | 281.7 | 280.3 | 269.9 | * 281.4 | 287.0 |
| Furniture and housefurnishings do. | 399.9 | 417.5 | 397.3 | 404.8 | 423.6 | 456.2 | 460.0 | 466.3 | 478.4 | 432.3 | 419.9 | * 414.2 | 424.6 |
| General-merchandise group do. | 399.7 | 388.4 | 402.8 | 417.4 | 392.2 | 399.0 | 404.1 | 402.3 | 405.7 | 407.8 | 381.4 | * 403.8 | 410.7 |
| Department, dry goods, and general merchandise 1935-39=100 do. | 558.1 | 540.7 | 560.9 | 590.6 | 5 | | | | | | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RETAIL TRADE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Department stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts receivable, end of month: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Charge accounts..... 1947-49=100 | 118 | 115 | 103 | 103 | 113 | 122 | 136 | 177 | 142 | 124 | 117 | 121 | 122 |
| Installment accounts..... do | 178 | 171 | 163 | 162 | 166 | 172 | 182 | 197 | 190 | 182 | 178 | 175 | 176 |
| Ratio of collections to accounts receivable: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Charge accounts..... percent | 49 | 49 | 46 | 48 | 47 | 50 | 50 | 45 | 47 | 45 | 48 | 46 | 47 |
| Installment accounts..... do | 18 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 19 |
| Sales by type of payment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash sales..... percent of total sales | 48 | 50 | 50 | 48 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 47 |
| Charge account sales..... do | 44 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 43 |
| Installment sales..... do | 8 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Sales, unadjusted, total U. S. †..... 1947-49=100 | 103 | 99 | 84 | 93 | 112 | 112 | 134 | 184 | 83 | 83 | 92 | 103 | 107 |
| Atlanta..... do | 104 | 97 | 89 | 99 | 116 | 116 | 138 | 203 | 90 | 93 | 108 | 118 | 123 |
| Boston..... do | 101 | 98 | 73 | 82 | 110 | 105 | 129 | 188 | 81 | 75 | 87 | 103 | 103 |
| Chicago..... do | 106 | 99 | 85 | 95 | 114 | 112 | 133 | 176 | 81 | 80 | 89 | 99 | 104 |
| Cleveland..... do | 106 | 100 | 84 | 94 | 114 | 115 | 140 | 181 | 87 | 83 | 95 | 104 | 105 |
| Dallas..... do | 109 | 100 | 96 | 104 | 124 | 119 | 144 | 203 | 95 | 93 | 105 | 114 | 125 |
| Kansas City..... do | 104 | 97 | 85 | 102 | 119 | 117 | 131 | 185 | 86 | 85 | 93 | 104 | 112 |
| Minneapolis..... do | 101 | 94 | 81 | 97 | 112 | 118 | 120 | 166 | 72 | 83 | 80 | 101 | 105 |
| New York..... do | 98 | 105 | 74 | 80 | 106 | 108 | 131 | 179 | 80 | 82 | 85 | 94 | 95 |
| Philadelphia..... do | 105 | 99 | 76 | 83 | 112 | 114 | 144 | 185 | 81 | 82 | 97 | 103 | 108 |
| Richmond..... do | 109 | 103 | 86 | 95 | 118 | 121 | 145 | 192 | 80 | 83 | 96 | 110 | 115 |
| St. Louis..... do | 102 | 90 | 85 | 95 | 111 | 111 | 130 | 168 | 81 | 80 | 89 | 101 | 102 |
| San Francisco..... do | 98 | 97 | 93 | 101 | 108 | 107 | 125 | 189 | 83 | 86 | 90 | 103 | 113 |
| Sales, adjusted, total U. S. †..... do | 104 | 105 | 105 | 109 | 107 | 108 | 112 | 109 | 108 | 106 | 105 | 103 | 108 |
| Atlanta..... do | 108 | 114 | 111 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 121 | 121 | 118 | 111 | 113 | 115 | 128 |
| Boston..... do | 100 | 98 | 106 | 108 | 100 | 103 | 106 | 106 | 102 | 100 | 104 | 99 | 102 |
| Chicago..... do | 106 | 101 | 100 | 108 | 106 | 110 | 111 | 109 | 105 | 104 | 103 | 100 | 104 |
| Cleveland..... do | 104 | 106 | 107 | 108 | 108 | 112 | 114 | 109 | 115 | 108 | 106 | 104 | 103 |
| Dallas..... do | 111 | 113 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 114 | 129 | 122 | 122 | 115 | 115 | 114 | 128 |
| Kansas City..... do | 104 | 104 | 104 | 111 | 110 | 110 | 116 | 113 | 115 | 106 | 105 | 104 | 112 |
| Minneapolis..... do | 100 | 98 | 101 | 109 | 101 | 104 | 107 | 104 | 97 | 113 | 94 | 98 | 104 |
| New York..... do | 100 | 108 | 103 | 106 | 101 | 103 | 104 | 103 | 100 | 100 | 97 | 95 | 96 |
| Philadelphia..... do | 104 | 103 | 105 | 111 | 107 | 108 | 109 | 105 | 110 | 110 | 109 | 102 | 107 |
| Richmond..... do | 111 | 110 | 105 | 121 | 109 | 114 | 118 | 109 | 114 | 109 | 114 | 108 | 116 |
| St. Louis..... do | 98 | 98 | 104 | 106 | 105 | 105 | 109 | 107 | 111 | 100 | 99 | 98 | 98 |
| San Francisco..... do | 102 | 103 | 108 | 106 | 108 | 106 | 114 | 110 | 105 | 103 | 102 | 105 | 118 |
| Stocks, total U. S., end of month: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted..... do | 139 | 129 | 127 | 129 | 132 | 135 | 133 | 107 | 106 | 113 | 120 | 122 | 120 |
| Adjusted..... do | 136 | 136 | 133 | 134 | 128 | 121 | 117 | 119 | 118 | 116 | 115 | 116 | 118 |
| Mail-order and store sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total sales, 2 companies..... thous. of dol. | 328,424 | 322,649 | 273,067 | 328,568 | 338,278 | 374,319 | 398,865 | 477,842 | 248,926 | 246,182 | 270,095 | 332,482 | 368,073 |
| Montgomery Ward & Co..... do | 100,408 | 92,911 | 79,657 | 98,508 | 100,873 | 117,371 | 121,494 | 146,189 | 63,912 | 67,879 | 79,273 | 93,422 | 101,381 |
| Sears, Roebuck & Co..... do | 228,017 | 229,738 | 193,410 | 230,060 | 237,405 | 256,949 | 277,371 | 331,653 | 185,014 | 178,303 | 190,822 | 239,059 | 266,692 |
| Rural sales of general merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total U. S., unadjusted..... 1935-39=100 | 285.3 | 287.0 | 242.6 | 294.9 | 334.1 | 362.0 | 439.3 | 499.6 | 248.5 | 263.3 | 276.3 | 299.6 | 283.9 |
| East..... do | 261.3 | 265.9 | 216.1 | 261.8 | 285.1 | 325.6 | 445.9 | 453.7 | 228.4 | 242.7 | 271.1 | 273.7 | 253.5 |
| South..... do | 293.3 | 304.2 | 263.3 | 301.7 | 369.0 | 418.0 | 500.6 | 534.4 | 273.8 | 296.1 | 306.1 | 318.7 | 301.8 |
| Middle West..... do | 276.6 | 271.1 | 228.5 | 281.3 | 316.1 | 340.7 | 411.6 | 468.5 | 236.3 | 240.0 | 257.9 | 280.2 | 289.8 |
| Far West..... do | 317.8 | 349.2 | 307.1 | 366.1 | 394.4 | 403.8 | 456.1 | 606.5 | 276.8 | 284.7 | 301.4 | 344.5 | 327.7 |
| Total U. S., adjusted..... do | 318.1 | 323.6 | 329.2 | 321.6 | 302.1 | 302.7 | 339.0 | 340.8 | 328.3 | 314.6 | 304.6 | 306.6 | 316.5 |
| East..... do | 291.0 | 306.3 | 323.5 | 298.5 | 274.9 | 271.3 | 319.2 | 314.0 | 301.3 | 292.4 | 273.3 | 273.2 | 282.3 |
| South..... do | 353.8 | 371.4 | 376.7 | 336.0 | 324.3 | 327.1 | 365.9 | 386.4 | 342.2 | 340.3 | 324.9 | 345.2 | 364.1 |
| Middle West..... do | 312.2 | 296.0 | 305.9 | 303.8 | 293.8 | 290.0 | 313.2 | 315.7 | 315.1 | 300.0 | 276.7 | 281.9 | 304.5 |
| Far West..... do | 354.7 | 385.9 | 376.3 | 375.5 | 344.8 | 359.3 | 363.7 | 386.8 | 376.1 | 381.1 | 337.1 | 366.1 | 365.7 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales, estimated (unadj.), total..... mil. of dol. | 8,483 | 8,265 | 7,980 | 9,124 | 8,925 | 10,129 | 9,795 | 9,237 | 8,681 | 8,197 | 8,091 | 8,174 | 8,087 |
| Durable-goods establishments..... do | 2,858 | 2,736 | 2,508 | 2,889 | 2,836 | 3,103 | 2,812 | 2,516 | 2,375 | 2,465 | 2,537 | 2,726 | 2,656 |
| Nondurable-goods establishments..... do | 5,625 | 5,529 | 5,472 | 6,235 | 6,089 | 7,026 | 6,983 | 6,721 | 6,306 | 5,732 | 5,554 | 5,448 | 5,431 |
| Inventories, estimated (unadj.), total..... do | 10,235 | 10,005 | 10,097 | 9,987 | 10,059 | 10,116 | 10,077 | 9,861 | 10,012 | 9,870 | 9,959 | 9,776 | 9,463 |
| Durable-goods establishments..... do | 5,032 | 5,034 | 5,019 | 4,867 | 4,792 | 4,723 | 4,650 | 4,606 | 4,823 | 4,800 | 4,924 | 4,963 | 4,844 |
| Nondurable-goods establishments..... do | 5,203 | 4,971 | 5,078 | 5,120 | 5,267 | 5,393 | 5,427 | 5,255 | 5,189 | 5,070 | 5,035 | 4,813 | 4,619 |

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION

| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Population, continental United States: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, incl. armed forces overseas..... thousands.. | 153,900 | 154,122 | 154,353 | 154,595 | 154,853 | 155,107 | 155,356 | 155,575 | 155,783 | 155,997 | 156,197 | 156,405 | 156,602 |
| EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employment status of civilian noninstitutional population: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated number 14 years of age and over, total..... thousands.. | 108,832 | 108,836 | 108,856 | 108,896 | 108,956 | 109,064 | 109,122 | 109,200 | 109,260 | 109,274 | 109,274 | 109,328 | 109,426 |
| Male..... do | 51,883 | 51,834 | 51,798 | 51,778 | 51,780 | 51,826 | 51,824 | 51,844 | 51,852 | 51,810 | 51,798 | 51,762 | 51,804 |
| Female..... do | 56,949 | 57,002 | 57,058 | 57,118 | 57,176 | 57,238 | 57,298 | 57,356 | 57,408 | 57,464 | 57,476 | 57,566 | 57,622 |
| Civilian labor force, total..... do | 62,803 | 63,783 | 64,382 | 64,208 | 63,186 | 63,452 | 63,164 | 62,688 | 61,780 | 61,838 | 61,518 | 61,744 | 62,778 |
| Male..... do | 43,508 | 44,316 | 44,602 | 44,720 | 43,672 | 43,522 | 43,346 | 43,114 | 42,864 | 42,858 | 42,810 | 42,946 | 43,262 |
| Female..... do | 19,294 | 19,467 | 19,780 | 19,488 | 19,514 | 19,930 | 19,818 | 19,574 | 18,916 | 18,980 | 18,708 | 18,798 | 19,516 |
| Employed..... do | 61,193 | 61,803 | 62,526 | 62,630 | 61,580 | 61,836 | 61,336 | 61,014 | 59,726 | 59,752 | 59,714 | 60,132 | 61,176 |
| Male..... do | 42,558 | 43,149 | 43,504 | 43,764 | 42,830 | 42,632 | 42,344 | 42,106 | 41,480 | 41,482 | 41,586 | 41,894 | 42,290 |
| Female..... do | 18,635 | 18,654 | 19,022 | 18,866 | 18,750 | 19,204 | 18,992 | 18,908 | 18,246 | 18,270 | 18,128 | 18,234 | 18,886 |
| Agricultural employment..... do | 7,440 | 8,035 | 7,908 | 7,688 | 7,526 | 7,668 | 7,022 | 6,378 | 6,186 | 6,064 | 6,012 | 6,412 | 6,960 |
| Nonagricultural employment..... do | 53,753 | 53,768 | 54,618 | 54,942 | 54,054 | 54,168 | 54,314 | 54,636 | 53,540 | 53,688 | 53,702 | 53,726 | 54,216 |
| Unemployed..... do | 1,609 | 1,980 | 1,856 | 1,578 | 1,606 | 1,616 | 1,828 | 1,674 | 2,054 | 2,086 | 1,804 | 1,612 | 1,602 |
| Not in labor force..... do | 46,029 | 45,053 | 44,474 | 44,688 | 45,770 | 45,612 | 45,958 | 46,512 | 47,480 | 47,436 | 47,756 | 47,584 | 46,648 |

† Revised. * Preliminary.
 † Revised series. Data have been revised to reflect use of new base period and to incorporate other major changes. Revisions back to 1919 for sales by districts will be shown later. Published revisions appear as follows: Accounts receivable (1941-51), p. 32 of this SURVEY; total U. S. Sales (1919-50), p. 32 of the February 1952 SURVEY; total U. S. stocks, p. 32 of this SURVEY.
 *Data on total wholesale trade have been substituted for the series on service and limited-function wholesalers. Figures through 1950 appear on pp. 23 and 24 of the October 1951 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey

| | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued

| EMPLOYMENT—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Employees in nonagricultural establishments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, unadjusted (U. S. Dept. of Labor) | 46,226 | 46,567 | 46,432 | 46,724 | 46,956 | 46,902 | 46,852 | 47,663 | 45,913 | 45,899 | 45,983 | 46,249 | 46,234 |
| Manufacturing.....do..... | 15,853 | 15,956 | 15,813 | 16,008 | 16,039 | 15,965 | 15,890 | 15,913 | 15,776 | 15,859 | 15,858 | 15,769 | 15,609 |
| Durable-goods industries.....do..... | 8,975 | 8,998 | 8,839 | 8,878 | 8,913 | 8,942 | 8,976 | 9,000 | 8,946 | 9,010 | 9,025 | 9,036 | 8,974 |
| Nondurable-goods industries.....do..... | 6,878 | 6,958 | 6,974 | 7,130 | 7,126 | 7,023 | 6,914 | 6,913 | 6,830 | 6,849 | 6,833 | 6,733 | 6,635 |
| Mining, total.....do..... | 915 | 927 | 906 | 922 | 917 | 917 | 917 | 916 | 909 | 902 | 899 | 897 | 891 |
| Metal.....do..... | 103 | 105 | 105 | 103 | 104 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 |
| Anthracite.....do..... | 70 | 70 | 66 | 68 | 68 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| Bituminous coal.....do..... | 377 | 378 | 359 | 370 | 367 | 367 | 368 | 369 | 367 | 366 | 362 | 356 | 347 |
| Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production.....do..... | 258 | 265 | 268 | 270 | 269 | 269 | 269 | 269 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 269 | 269 |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do..... | 106 | 108 | 108 | 110 | 110 | 109 | 107 | 105 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 105 | 106 |
| Contract construction.....do..... | 2,598 | 2,686 | 2,754 | 2,809 | 2,768 | 2,761 | 2,633 | 2,518 | 2,316 | 2,308 | 2,300 | 2,416 | 2,498 |
| Transportation and public utilities.....do..... | 4,137 | 4,161 | 4,176 | 4,190 | 4,178 | 4,166 | 4,165 | 4,161 | 4,103 | 4,111 | 4,119 | 4,106 | 4,136 |
| Interstate railroads.....do..... | 1,463 | 1,468 | 1,468 | 1,468 | 1,457 | 1,440 | 1,428 | 1,426 | 1,394 | 1,392 | 1,395 | 1,404 | 1,404 |
| Local railways and bus lines.....do..... | 144 | 143 | 141 | 142 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 139 | 139 | 139 |
| Telephone.....do..... | 630 | 637 | 648 | 652 | 648 | 649 | 653 | 654 | 653 | 660 | 664 | 655 | 655 |
| Telegraph.....do..... | 49 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 47 | 48 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 |
| Gas and electric utilities.....do..... | 521 | 527 | 534 | 535 | 532 | 529 | 528 | 527 | 526 | 526 | 526 | 528 | 528 |
| Trade.....do..... | 9,683 | 9,732 | 9,667 | 9,641 | 9,781 | 9,893 | 10,109 | 10,660 | 9,720 | 9,643 | 9,660 | 9,811 | 9,754 |
| Wholesale trade.....do..... | 2,568 | 2,581 | 2,594 | 2,596 | 2,594 | 2,622 | 2,657 | 2,657 | 2,622 | 2,619 | 2,619 | 2,599 | 2,596 |
| Retail trade.....do..... | 7,115 | 7,151 | 7,073 | 7,045 | 7,187 | 7,271 | 7,452 | 8,003 | 7,098 | 7,024 | 7,041 | 7,212 | 7,158 |
| General-merchandise stores.....do..... | 1,475 | 1,458 | 1,407 | 1,399 | 1,487 | 1,550 | 1,701 | 2,092 | 1,472 | 1,416 | 1,430 | 1,516 | 1,466 |
| Food and liquor stores.....do..... | 1,271 | 1,270 | 1,260 | 1,260 | 1,274 | 1,281 | 1,295 | 1,316 | 1,282 | 1,287 | 1,287 | 1,292 | 1,287 |
| Automotive and accessories dealers.....do..... | 742 | 750 | 756 | 757 | 754 | 748 | 759 | 768 | 749 | 743 | 738 | 734 | 736 |
| Finance.....do..... | 1,874 | 1,893 | 1,908 | 1,914 | 1,898 | 1,907 | 1,912 | 1,909 | 1,919 | 1,919 | 1,936 | 1,951 | 1,957 |
| Service.....do..... | 4,789 | 4,835 | 4,852 | 4,839 | 4,831 | 4,770 | 4,734 | 4,702 | 4,671 | 4,667 | 4,683 | 4,748 | 4,787 |
| Hotels and lodging places.....do..... | 452 | 478 | 510 | 507 | 473 | 437 | 430 | 426 | 424 | 428 | 430 | 437 | 437 |
| Laundries.....do..... | 360 | 365 | 369 | 365 | 362 | 360 | 357 | 356 | 356 | 354 | 353 | 358 | 358 |
| Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do..... | 159 | 161 | 158 | 153 | 157 | 159 | 157 | 154 | 154 | 153 | 154 | 162 | 162 |
| Government.....do..... | 6,377 | 6,377 | 6,356 | 6,401 | 6,544 | 6,532 | 6,497 | 6,881 | 6,509 | 6,490 | 6,528 | 6,551 | 6,602 |
| Total, adjusted (Federal Reserve).....do..... | 46,507 | 46,626 | 46,602 | 46,555 | 46,465 | 46,415 | 46,482 | 46,608 | 46,471 | 46,594 | 46,534 | 46,507 | 46,498 |
| Manufacturing.....do..... | 16,081 | 16,097 | 16,026 | 16,205 | 15,801 | 15,748 | 15,761 | 15,811 | 15,830 | 15,877 | 15,883 | 15,905 | 15,819 |
| Mining.....do..... | 916 | 923 | 899 | 914 | 912 | 914 | 916 | 916 | 916 | 912 | 906 | 901 | 892 |
| Contract construction.....do..... | 2,572 | 2,558 | 2,574 | 2,601 | 2,587 | 2,630 | 2,581 | 2,569 | 2,545 | 2,593 | 2,527 | 2,517 | 2,473 |
| Transportation and public utilities.....do..... | 4,140 | 4,132 | 4,134 | 4,143 | 4,157 | 4,173 | 4,169 | 4,161 | 4,139 | 4,147 | 4,155 | 4,126 | 4,139 |
| Trade.....do..... | 9,821 | 9,857 | 9,837 | 9,822 | 9,791 | 9,770 | 9,827 | 9,893 | 9,852 | 9,860 | 9,854 | 9,815 | 9,893 |
| Finance.....do..... | 1,865 | 1,874 | 1,880 | 1,895 | 1,908 | 1,917 | 1,926 | 1,931 | 1,919 | 1,929 | 1,936 | 1,941 | 1,947 |
| Service.....do..... | 4,765 | 4,787 | 4,780 | 4,791 | 4,783 | 4,746 | 4,758 | 4,749 | 4,742 | 4,738 | 4,730 | 4,748 | 4,763 |
| Government.....do..... | 6,347 | 6,398 | 6,472 | 6,496 | 6,526 | 6,517 | 6,544 | 6,578 | 6,528 | 6,538 | 6,543 | 6,554 | 6,572 |
| Production workers in manufacturing industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (U. S. Dept. of Labor).....do..... | 12,993 | 13,064 | 12,885 | 13,069 | 13,087 | 12,997 | 12,904 | 12,911 | 12,766 | 12,820 | 12,807 | 12,712 | 12,559 |
| Durable-goods industries.....do..... | 7,406 | 7,409 | 7,226 | 7,261 | 7,279 | 7,296 | 7,314 | 7,322 | 7,264 | 7,306 | 7,310 | 7,314 | 7,251 |
| Ordnance and accessories.....do..... | 32 | 34 | 38 | 41 | 44 | 47 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 |
| Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....do..... | 764 | 773 | 748 | 754 | 745 | 740 | 719 | 696 | 654 | 668 | 670 | 676 | 648 |
| Sawmills and planing mills.....do..... | 449 | 456 | 443 | 449 | 443 | 439 | 428 | 412 | 391 | 396 | 398 | 406 | 385 |
| Furniture and fixtures.....do..... | 301 | 286 | 284 | 285 | 285 | 289 | 294 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 291 | 285 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products.....do..... | 484 | 485 | 478 | 484 | 482 | 479 | 472 | 465 | 452 | 447 | 449 | 451 | 452 |
| Glass and glass products.....do..... | 131 | 130 | 124 | 130 | 130 | 128 | 125 | 123 | 119 | 120 | 121 | 123 | 123 |
| Primary metal industries.....do..... | 1,162 | 1,172 | 1,155 | 1,165 | 1,162 | 1,160 | 1,149 | 1,164 | 1,162 | 1,160 | 1,154 | 1,146 | 1,142 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....do..... | 565 | 572 | 572 | 575 | 573 | 570 | 558 | 573 | 570 | 570 | 567 | 560 | 560 |
| Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....do..... | 46 | 48 | 47 | 48 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 |
| Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment).....do..... | 850 | 843 | 813 | 817 | 810 | 809 | 805 | 806 | 804 | 807 | 807 | 807 | 794 |
| Heating apparatus (except electrical) and plumbers' supplies.....do..... | 130 | 128 | 123 | 122 | 121 | 120 | 120 | 119 | 115 | 116 | 115 | 115 | 115 |
| Machinery (except electrical).....do..... | 1,242 | 1,252 | 1,235 | 1,209 | 1,219 | 1,242 | 1,255 | 1,269 | 1,276 | 1,281 | 1,277 | 1,274 | 1,257 |
| Electrical machinery.....do..... | 707 | 704 | 684 | 696 | 707 | 707 | 718 | 726 | 725 | 727 | 723 | 714 | 705 |
| Transportation equipment.....do..... | 1,233 | 1,237 | 1,187 | 1,198 | 1,211 | 1,205 | 1,234 | 1,235 | 1,235 | 1,251 | 1,263 | 1,283 | 1,306 |
| Automobiles.....do..... | 752 | 738 | 684 | 675 | 679 | 667 | 655 | 645 | 633 | 639 | 639 | 662 | 662 |
| Aircraft and parts.....do..... | 318 | 333 | 347 | 357 | 360 | 362 | 395 | 407 | 415 | 424 | 427 | 429 | 429 |
| Ship and boat building and repairs.....do..... | 95 | 98 | 101 | 99 | 102 | 104 | 111 | 115 | 115 | 122 | 126 | 128 | 128 |
| Railroad equipment.....do..... | 58 | 59 | 47 | 57 | 60 | 62 | 63 | 63 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 56 | 56 |
| Instruments and related products.....do..... | 222 | 223 | 221 | 224 | 226 | 228 | 230 | 232 | 232 | 233 | 234 | 235 | 231 |
| Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do..... | 409 | 400 | 383 | 388 | 388 | 390 | 388 | 381 | 374 | 381 | 381 | 380 | 373 |
| Nondurable-goods industries.....do..... | 5,587 | 5,655 | 5,659 | 5,808 | 5,808 | 5,701 | 5,590 | 5,589 | 5,502 | 5,514 | 5,497 | 5,398 | 5,308 |
| Food and kindred products.....do..... | 1,099 | 1,146 | 1,225 | 1,307 | 1,330 | 1,254 | 1,160 | 1,122 | 1,068 | 1,060 | 1,056 | 1,057 | 1,059 |
| Meat products.....do..... | 229 | 233 | 236 | 233 | 235 | 236 | 246 | 252 | 246 | 244 | 240 | 235 | 235 |
| Dairy products.....do..... | 110 | 116 | 116 | 114 | 108 | 103 | 99 | 96 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 101 | 101 |
| Canning and preserving.....do..... | 137 | 154 | 226 | 305 | 330 | 238 | 145 | 120 | 106 | 105 | 104 | 113 | 113 |
| Bakery products.....do..... | 190 | 192 | 192 | 192 | 193 | 195 | 192 | 190 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 184 | 184 |
| Beverages.....do..... | 145 | 155 | 161 | 161 | 156 | 150 | 147 | 146 | 136 | 134 | 138 | 137 | 137 |
| Tobacco manufactures.....do..... | 74 | 76 | 75 | 84 | 89 | 89 | 85 | 85 | 82 | 80 | 78 | 77 | 76 |
| Textile-mill products.....do..... | 1,206 | 1,205 | 1,167 | 1,152 | 1,136 | 1,133 | 1,132 | 1,141 | 1,131 | 1,123 | 1,112 | 1,091 | 1,078 |
| Broad-woven fabric mills.....do..... | 574 | 588 | 574 | 561 | 551 | 546 | 544 | 540 | 540 | 527 | 518 | 507 | 507 |
| Knitting mills.....do..... | 222 | 216 | 210 | 212 | 205 | 209 | 209 | 211 | 209 | 210 | 210 | 209 | 209 |
| Apparel and other finished textile products.....do..... | 998 | 1,000 | 990 | 1,047 | 1,037 | 1,019 | 1,008 | 1,035 | 1,029 | 1,052 | 1,049 | 993 | 950 |
| Men's and boys' suits and coats.....do..... | 135 | 135 | 129 | 139 | 138 | 131 | 117 | 123 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 120 | 120 |
| Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....do..... | 253 | 245 | 233 | 238 | 239 | 238 | 233 | 235 | 228 | 233 | 238 | 239 | 239 |
| Women's outerwear.....do..... | 249 | 255 | 271 | 295 | 284 | 270 | 279 | 296 | 300 | 309 | 306 | 274 | 274 |
| Paper and allied products.....do..... | 424 | 426 | 418 | 419 | 416 | 413 | 411 | 410 | 405 | 404 | 403 | 399 | 396 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do..... | 213 | 215 | 214 | 215 | 214 | 212 | 212 | 212 | 211 | 210 | 210 | 206 | 206 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....do..... | 510 | 512 | 507 | 509 | 515 | 517 | 519 | 520 | 510 | 507 | 508 | 506 | 506 |
| Newspapers.....do..... | 152 | 152 | 151 | 151 | 153 | 153 | 154 | 155 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 |
| Commercial printing.....do..... | 168 | 169 | 167 | 166 | 167 | 169 | | | | | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMPLOYMENT—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production workers in mfg. industries—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (U. S. Dept. of Labor)—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable-goods industries—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals and allied products.....thousands | 531 | 528 | 526 | 531 | 543 | 544 | 542 | 538 | 536 | * 538 | * 538 | * 530 | * 518 |
| Industrial organic chemicals.....do | 170 | 172 | 172 | 174 | 175 | 172 | 173 | 171 | 170 | * 168 | * 168 | 163 | |
| Products of petroleum and coal.....do | 194 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 197 | 197 | 197 | 196 | 193 | 193 | 194 | 197 | * 186 |
| Petroleum refining.....do | 151 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 155 | 153 | 153 | 152 | 155 | |
| Rubber products.....do | 220 | 220 | 217 | 218 | 218 | 215 | 219 | 219 | 218 | 215 | 216 | * 213 | * 214 |
| Tires and inner tubes.....do | 88 | 90 | 90 | 92 | 92 | 90 | 95 | 95 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | |
| Leather and leather products.....do | 331 | 344 | 336 | 343 | 327 | 320 | 317 | 323 | 330 | 342 | 343 | 335 | * 325 |
| Footwear (except rubber).....do | 210 | 222 | 215 | 221 | 208 | 201 | 198 | 205 | 213 | 221 | 222 | 217 | |
| Manufacturing production-worker employment index, unadjusted (U. S. Dept. of Labor)† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947-49=100..... | 105.0 | 105.6 | 104.2 | 105.7 | 105.8 | 105.1 | 104.3 | 104.4 | 103.2 | * 103.6 | * 103.5 | * 102.8 | * 101.5 |
| Manufacturing production-worker employment index, adjusted (Federal Reserve)†, 1947-49=100..... | 106.8 | 106.8 | 106.0 | 104.8 | 103.9 | 103.4 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.6 | * 103.8 | * 103.7 | * 103.8 | * 103.2 |
| Miscellaneous employment data: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Federal and State highways, total§.....number | 286,236 | 315,230 | 323,393 | 326,030 | 314,679 | 303,304 | 273,542 | 246,185 | 230,985 | 227,488 | 239,087 | 263,783 | |
| Construction (Federal and State).....do | 115,462 | 130,395 | 138,673 | 140,248 | 135,562 | 128,757 | 99,528 | 75,055 | 59,281 | 59,491 | 68,500 | 92,142 | |
| Maintenance (State).....do | 118,484 | 128,859 | 128,024 | 129,429 | 124,067 | 121,524 | 120,521 | 118,551 | 118,621 | 115,126 | 116,987 | 118,411 | |
| Federal civilian employees: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States.....thousands | 2,273 | 2,313 | 2,334 | 2,341 | 2,330 | 2,335 | 2,342 | 2,344 | 2,359 | 2,370 | 2,381 | 2,389 | 2,392 |
| Washington, D. C., metropolitan area.....do | 248 | 256 | 258 | 254 | 250 | 249 | 249 | 248 | 249 | 248 | 249 | 248 | 248 |
| Railway employees (class I steam railways): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total.....thousands | 1,324 | 1,330 | 1,330 | 1,332 | 1,321 | 1,305 | 1,293 | 1,285 | 1,257 | 1,252 | 1,255 | 1,264 | 1,277 |
| Indexes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted.....1935-39=100..... | 126.4 | 127.0 | 127.0 | 127.1 | 126.1 | 124.6 | 123.3 | 122.2 | 119.9 | 119.4 | * 119.7 | * 120.5 | * 121.8 |
| Adjusted.....do..... | 126.9 | 125.2 | 124.3 | 124.5 | 123.1 | 120.5 | 122.2 | 124.2 | 124.6 | 122.3 | * 122.7 | * 122.5 | * 122.2 |
| PAYROLLS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing production-worker payroll index, unadjusted (U. S. Dept. of Labor)†, 1947-49=100..... | 128.1 | 129.8 | 126.4 | 128.4 | 130.9 | 129.8 | 129.8 | 132.9 | 130.4 | * 131.0 | * 131.4 | 127.8 | |
| LABOR CONDITIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours per worker (U. S. Dept. of Labor): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All manufacturing industries.....hours | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 40.6 | * 39.8 | * 40.0 |
| Durable-goods industries.....do | 41.8 | 41.8 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 42.2 | 41.8 | 41.7 | 41.6 | * 40.8 | * 40.8 |
| Ordnance and accessories.....do | 43.2 | 42.4 | 43.1 | 43.9 | 44.2 | 44.0 | 43.9 | 45.1 | 44.4 | * 44.7 | 44.4 | * 43.4 | * 43.6 |
| Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....hours | 41.5 | 41.9 | 39.8 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 41.3 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.1 | * 40.6 | * 40.5 | * 40.8 | * 41.4 |
| Sawmills and planing mills.....do | 41.3 | 41.5 | 39.6 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.5 | |
| Furniture and fixtures.....do | 40.4 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 42.0 | 41.5 | * 41.5 | 41.3 | * 40.7 | * 41.0 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products.....do | 41.9 | 41.8 | 41.4 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 41.0 | * 40.6 | * 41.0 |
| Glass and glass products.....do | 40.4 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 39.2 | 40.0 | 38.8 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 39.0 | |
| Primary metal industries.....do | 41.7 | 41.8 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 41.2 | 42.2 | 41.5 | * 41.2 | * 41.1 | * 38.6 | * 38.2 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....hours | 41.1 | 41.4 | 40.8 | 40.2 | 41.0 | 40.4 | 41.0 | 41.9 | 40.8 | * 40.6 | * 40.8 | 36.5 | |
| Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....hours | 41.8 | 41.9 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 40.4 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 41.5 | * 41.6 | 41.6 | 41.2 | |
| Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment).....hours | 41.8 | 41.8 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 41.4 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 41.8 | * 40.8 | * 41.0 |
| Heating apparatus (except electrical) and plumbers' supplies.....hours | 41.2 | 41.2 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 40.4 | 41.3 | 40.5 | * 40.4 | 40.5 | 38.9 | |
| Machinery (except electrical).....do | 43.6 | 43.5 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.2 | 43.4 | 43.2 | 44.1 | 43.9 | * 43.6 | 43.5 | * 42.8 | * 42.7 |
| Electrical machinery.....do | 41.5 | 41.5 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 42.0 | 41.9 | * 41.6 | 41.3 | * 40.6 | * 40.5 |
| Transportation equipment.....do | 40.9 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 41.7 | 41.5 | * 41.4 | * 41.3 | * 40.8 | * 40.6 |
| Automobiles.....do | 39.8 | 38.9 | 37.9 | 39.5 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.1 | 40.4 | 40.5 | * 40.4 | * 40.3 | 40.3 | |
| Aircraft and parts.....do | 43.9 | 43.8 | 43.7 | 43.6 | 43.9 | 43.3 | 43.9 | 44.1 | 43.2 | * 43.2 | * 43.0 | 41.8 | |
| Ship and boat building and repairs.....do | 39.8 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 40.2 | 39.1 | 40.5 | 40.7 | * 40.0 | * 41.0 | 40.5 | |
| Railroad equipment.....do | 41.2 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 41.0 | * 41.4 | 41.1 | 40.3 | |
| Instruments and related products.....do | 42.3 | 42.6 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 42.1 | * 41.7 | * 41.4 | * 41.1 | * 41.2 |
| Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do | 40.7 | 40.8 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 41.4 | 41.0 | * 40.8 | * 40.8 | * 40.0 | * 40.6 |
| Nondurable-goods industries.....do | 39.3 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 38.9 | 39.2 | 39.9 | 39.5 | * 39.5 | 39.3 | 38.5 | * 38.8 |
| Food and kindred products.....do | 41.6 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.0 | 42.8 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 42.3 | 41.6 | * 41.4 | * 41.1 | * 40.9 | * 41.7 |
| Meat products.....do | 41.6 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 44.1 | 44.2 | 42.5 | * 41.4 | 40.5 | 40.3 | |
| Dairy products.....do | 45.1 | 45.4 | 45.4 | 44.9 | 45.0 | 44.3 | 43.8 | 44.1 | 44.0 | * 43.9 | * 44.2 | 44.3 | |
| Canning and preserving.....do | 38.1 | 38.6 | 40.8 | 41.7 | 43.5 | 42.5 | 37.0 | 38.3 | 38.0 | * 38.4 | 38.3 | 37.7 | |
| Bakery products.....do | 41.9 | 42.1 | 42.2 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.2 | * 41.5 | 41.4 | 41.5 | |
| Beverages.....do | 41.2 | 41.9 | 42.6 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.6 | |
| Tobacco manufactures.....do | 36.6 | 37.9 | 37.6 | 38.5 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 39.3 | 39.5 | 38.4 | * 36.9 | 36.6 | 34.5 | * 35.3 |
| Textile-mill products.....do | 38.8 | 38.6 | 37.7 | 36.7 | 36.9 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 39.3 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 38.1 | * 37.2 | * 37.6 |
| Broad-woven fabric mills.....do | 39.9 | 39.5 | 38.3 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 37.6 | 39.3 | 39.0 | 38.4 | 37.1 | 37.1 | |
| Knitting mills.....do | 35.3 | 35.6 | 35.4 | 35.3 | 35.5 | 36.3 | 37.3 | 37.8 | 37.0 | * 37.8 | 37.8 | 36.1 | |
| Apparel and other finished textile products.....hours | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.4 | 35.8 | 35.6 | 34.6 | 35.5 | 36.2 | 36.0 | * 36.7 | * 36.8 | 35.0 | * 36.3 |
| Men's and boys' suits and coats.....do | 36.3 | 36.0 | 36.2 | 35.0 | 35.1 | 32.5 | 32.2 | 33.7 | 33.4 | * 34.7 | 35.2 | 32.8 | |
| Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....hours | 35.5 | 35.0 | 34.4 | 35.3 | 35.5 | 35.0 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 35.7 | * 36.5 | 36.7 | 35.8 | |
| Women's outerwear.....do | 34.3 | 33.8 | 34.9 | 35.4 | 34.4 | 32.8 | 34.6 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 36.4 | 36.2 | 34.1 | |
| Paper and allied products.....do | 43.4 | 43.1 | 42.8 | 42.6 | 42.8 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 42.6 | 41.3 | * 41.5 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do | 44.6 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 44.1 | 44.2 | 44.0 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 43.6 | * 43.6 | 43.8 | 42.2 | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....hours | 38.7 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 38.7 | 39.2 | 38.6 | 38.7 | 39.4 | 38.6 | * 38.4 | * 38.8 | * 38.3 | * 38.8 |
| Newspapers.....do | 36.7 | 36.7 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 36.9 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 37.5 | 35.8 | * 36.1 | 36.3 | 36.3 | |
| Commercial printing.....do | 39.7 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 39.9 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.9 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 40.3 | 39.5 | |
| Chemicals and allied products.....do | 41.7 | 41.7 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 41.6 | * 41.4 | * 41.2 | * 41.1 | * 41.0 |
| Industrial organic chemicals.....do | 41.3 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 40.4 | * 40.3 | 40.3 | 40.2 | |
| Products of petroleum and coal.....do | 40.9 | 40.7 | 41.8 | 40.6 | 41.4 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 40.9 | * 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.4 | * 35.8 |
| Petroleum refining.....do | 40.5 | 40.4 | 41.6 | 40.2 | 41.1 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 41.3 | 41.0 | * 40.7 | 40.4 | 40.2 | |
| Rubber products.....do | 41.3 | 41.9 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 40.9 | * 40.5 | * 40.6 | * 39.8 | * 39.2 |
| Tires and inner tubes.....do | 39.4 | 41.7 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 39.9 | 40.5 | 41.0 | 40.9 | * 40.6 | * 40.8 | 39.9 | |
| Leather and leather products.....do | 35.4 | 36.7 | 37.1 | 36.4 | 35.9 | 35.4 | 35.6 | 37.8 | 38.4 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 37.0 | * 36.7 |
| Footwear (except rubber).....do | 33.9 | 35.6 | 36.3 | 35.4 | 34.6 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 36.9 | 38.2 | * 38.6 | 38.6 | 36.5 | |

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ See note marked "†" on p. S-11.

† Revised series. Indexes have been shifted to new base period; monthly data beginning 1939 will be shown later.

‡ Total includes State engineering, supervisory, and administrative employees not shown separately.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued

| LABOR CONDITIONS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| Average weekly hours per worker, etc.—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nonmanufacturing industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal.....hours | 44.2 | 41.8 | 42.0 | 44.5 | 44.1 | 44.4 | 43.4 | 44.4 | 44.3 | 44.3 | 44.1 | 44.2 | 43.0 |
| Anthracite.....do | 30.1 | 31.0 | 35.3 | 26.3 | 27.2 | 35.1 | 36.8 | 31.1 | 32.6 | 30.9 | | | |
| Bituminous coal.....do | 33.3 | 34.8 | 32.7 | 34.9 | 36.5 | 36.3 | 36.2 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 35.9 | 35.4 | 29.7 | |
| Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum and natural-gas production | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|hours | 40.4 | 40.4 | 42.1 | 40.2 | 41.8 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 41.8 | 41.7 | 40.8 | 41.6 | 40.8 | |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do | 45.7 | 45.7 | 45.8 | 46.3 | 46.1 | 47.0 | 44.5 | 44.0 | 43.7 | 44.3 | 43.5 | 44.5 | |
| Contract construction.....do | 38.3 | 38.4 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 36.8 | 37.9 | 37.9 | 38.3 | 37.0 | 38.0 | |
| Nonbuilding construction.....do | 41.8 | 41.3 | 42.9 | 42.7 | 41.9 | 42.6 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 39.6 | 40.2 | 38.5 | 39.6 | |
| Building construction.....do | 37.5 | 37.7 | 38.1 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 36.4 | 37.7 | 37.5 | 37.9 | 36.8 | 37.6 | |
| Transportation and public utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Local railways and bus lines.....do | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|do | 46.5 | 46.8 | 46.5 | 46.2 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 46.3 | 47.6 | 46.4 | 46.5 | 46.0 | 45.6 | |
| Telephone.....do | 39.0 | 39.4 | 39.8 | 39.2 | 39.4 | 39.1 | 39.2 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 35.1 | |
| Telegraph.....do | 45.4 | 45.1 | 44.8 | 44.6 | 44.4 | 44.3 | 44.2 | 44.3 | 43.9 | 43.9 | | | |
| Gas and electric utilities.....do | 41.5 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.1 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 41.9 | 41.4 | 41.5 | 41.4 | |
| Trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade.....do | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|do | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 40.2 | |
| Retail trade (except eating and drinking places)*.....hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|do | 39.8 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 39.4 | 40.1 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.7 | |
| General-merchandise stores.....do | 35.5 | 36.5 | 37.1 | 36.9 | 35.9 | 35.6 | 35.1 | 37.0 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 35.8 | 35.8 | |
| Food and liquor stores.....do | 39.7 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 39.6 | |
| Automotive and accessories dealers.....do | 45.7 | 45.6 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 45.4 | 45.3 | 45.4 | 44.9 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 45.2 | |
| Service: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hotels, year-round.....do | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|do | 43.4 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 43.3 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.7 | 42.8 | |
| Laundries.....do | 41.4 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 41.4 | 41.5 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 41.2 | |
| Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do | 43.1 | 42.6 | 41.6 | 40.3 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 39.8 | 40.0 | 41.0 | |
| Industrial disputes (strikes and lock-outs): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning in month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Work stoppages.....number | 440 | 396 | 450 | 505 | 457 | 487 | 305 | 186 | 400 | 350 | 400 | 475 | 475 |
| Workers involved.....thousands | 166 | 194 | 284 | 213 | 215 | 248 | 84 | 82 | 190 | 185 | 240 | 1,000 | 300 |
| In effect during month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Work stoppages.....number | 621 | 615 | 644 | 727 | 693 | 728 | 521 | 357 | 600 | 550 | 600 | 650 | 675 |
| Workers involved.....thousands | 249 | 261 | 345 | 314 | 340 | 365 | 191 | 130 | 250 | 320 | 320 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Man-days idle during month.....do | 1,820 | 1,800 | 1,880 | 2,640 | 2,540 | 2,790 | 1,610 | 1,020 | 1,250 | 1,270 | 1,400 | 5,300 | 7,500 |
| Percent of available working time.....do | .21 | .21 | .22 | .28 | .33 | .30 | .19 | .13 | .14 | .15 | .17 | .61 | .90 |
| U. S. Employment Service placement activities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nonagricultural placements.....thousands | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|do | 610 | 585 | 586 | 628 | 621 | 610 | 498 | 426 | 473 | 427 | 465 | 566 | 572 |
| Unemployment compensation (State laws): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Initial claims.....do | 908 | 1,118 | 1,086 | 950 | 724 | 902 | 948 | 1,152 | 1,382 | 890 | 867 | 1,109 | 915 |
| Continued claims.....do | 3,977 | 3,704 | 4,042 | 4,071 | 3,329 | 3,692 | 3,817 | 4,114 | 6,157 | 5,169 | 4,834 | 4,825 | 4,445 |
| Benefit payments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beneficiaries, weekly average.....do | 773 | 821 | 748 | 801 | 758 | 713 | 749 | 797 | 1,185 | 1,146 | 1,113 | 993 | 918 |
| Amount of payments.....thous. of dol. | 70,799 | 68,780 | 65,922 | 75,131 | 62,049 | 67,449 | 68,607 | 70,624 | 116,469 | 105,023 | 101,564 | 94,385 | 86,958 |
| Veterans' unemployment allowances: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Initial claims.....thousands | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Continued claims.....do | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Amount of payments.....thous. of dol. | 146 | 97 | 105 | 93 | 66 | 53 | 50 | 57 | 83 | 65 | 54 | 44 | 31 |
| Labor turn-over in manufacturing establishments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accession rate, monthly rate per 100 employees.....do | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 |
| Separation rate, total.....do | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Discharges.....do | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Lay-offs.....do | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Quits.....do | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Military and miscellaneous.....do | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| WAGES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly earnings (U. S. Department of Labor): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All manufacturing industries.....dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|do | 64.55 | 65.08 | 64.24 | 64.32 | 65.49 | 65.41 | 65.85 | 67.40 | 66.91 | 66.91 | 67.19 | 65.83 | 66.32 |
| Durable-goods industries.....do | 69.60 | 70.27 | 68.79 | 69.55 | 71.01 | 71.10 | 71.05 | 72.71 | 72.15 | 72.18 | 72.55 | 71.03 | 71.11 |
| Ordinance and accessories.....do | 72.45 | 71.02 | 73.10 | 73.71 | 76.47 | 75.50 | 75.68 | 77.62 | 77.26 | 78.76 | 79.08 | 77.17 | 77.96 |
| Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|do | 59.72 | 61.51 | 57.43 | 60.49 | 61.51 | 62.32 | 60.86 | 60.18 | 57.02 | 59.11 | 59.70 | 61.28 | 60.65 |
| Sawmills and planing mills.....do | 59.22 | 60.92 | 57.46 | 60.29 | 61.06 | 61.49 | 60.66 | 59.47 | 56.56 | 58.47 | 59.04 | 60.63 | 60.63 |
| Furniture and fixtures.....do | 56.28 | 56.03 | 55.74 | 57.53 | 58.40 | 58.79 | 58.81 | 60.48 | 59.84 | 60.26 | 60.71 | 59.67 | 60.19 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products.....do | 65.11 | 65.25 | 65.04 | 64.74 | 65.74 | 65.93 | 65.03 | 65.30 | 64.35 | 65.23 | 65.64 | 65.04 | 65.76 |
| Glass and glass products.....do | 65.81 | 65.97 | 67.14 | 63.19 | 65.40 | 65.67 | 65.50 | 66.28 | 64.14 | 65.54 | 66.70 | 65.60 | 65.60 |
| Primary metal industries.....do | 75.02 | 76.03 | 74.76 | 73.70 | 75.79 | 74.82 | 75.23 | 77.73 | 76.86 | 75.85 | 75.91 | 70.64 | 70.29 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|do | 76.90 | 78.70 | 77.64 | 75.25 | 78.72 | 75.79 | 77.49 | 79.44 | 77.93 | 76.53 | 76.99 | 68.11 | |
| Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....do | 70.18 | 70.73 | 69.90 | 70.46 | 68.64 | 70.47 | 69.95 | 71.58 | 73.54 | 73.17 | 73.63 | 72.64 | |
| Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment).....dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|do | 69.18 | 69.43 | 67.98 | 68.68 | 70.14 | 70.39 | 69.92 | 71.78 | 71.06 | 71.27 | 71.52 | 69.73 | 70.48 |
| Heating apparatus (except electrical) and plumbers' supplies.....do | 69.67 | 69.50 | 67.40 | 67.23 | 69.89 | 70.65 | 69.53 | 71.49 | 70.07 | 69.85 | 70.39 | 67.57 | |
| Machinery (except electrical).....do | 76.30 | 76.65 | 75.42 | 75.94 | 77.24 | 77.86 | 77.63 | 79.95 | 79.81 | 79.70 | 80.08 | 78.58 | 78.57 |
| Electrical machinery.....do | 66.57 | 67.15 | 66.13 | 66.34 | 68.06 | 68.27 | 69.10 | 69.97 | 70.22 | 69.93 | 69.96 | 68.82 | 68.65 |
| Transportation equipment.....do | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|do | 74.97 | 75.14 | 74.33 | 76.36 | 77.43 | 77.14 | 77.05 | 79.48 | 79.47 | 79.24 | 80.00 | 78.74 | 78.11 |
| Automobiles.....do | 74.90 | 74.88 | 73.30 | 76.31 | 77.53 | 77.34 | 76.44 | 79.91 | 80.55 | 79.83 | 80.56 | 80.68 | 80.68 |
| Aircraft and parts.....do | 77.22 | 77.31 | 77.48 | 77.48 | 79.28 | 78.07 | 79.85 | 80.57 | 79.53 | 80.01 | 80.58 | 77.46 | |
| Ship and boat building and repairs.....do | 68.46 | 70.42 | 71.59 | 71.96 | 71.52 | 73.57 | 72.37 | 74.12 | 74.85 | 74.32 | 77.29 | 75.45 | |
| Railroad equipment.....do | 76.55 | 75.64 | 75.82 | 77.05 | 76.96 | 77.06 | 76.49 | 77.81 | 76.79 | 78.12 | 78.17 | 76.21 | |
| Instruments and related products.....do | 68.78 | 69.44 | 68.18 | 68.51 | 69.93 | 70.26 | 70.98 | 71.70 | 71.02 | 71.02 | 71.04 | 70.20 | 71.15 |
| Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do | 57.39 | 57.85 | 56.46 | 56.82 | 57.61 | 58.18 | 58.71 | 60.53 | 59.94 | 60.18 | 60.34 | 59.00 | 60.74 |

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ See note "†" for this page; comparable figure for December 1951, 43.8. § Less than 500 claims.
 † Revised series. Beginning 1952, data cover all domestic (land-line) employees except messengers and those compensated entirely on a commission basis; earlier data exclude general and divisional headquarters personnel and trainees in school.
 * New series. Data beginning 1947 will be shown later. ‡ See note marked "†" on p. S-11.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued

| WAGES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Average weekly earnings, etc.—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All manufacturing industries—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable-goods industries—Continued | dollars | 57.93 | 58.47 | 58.48 | 57.91 | 58.67 | 58.00 | 59.07 | 60.45 | 60.04 | * 60.12 | 60.09 | * 58.91 | † 59.60 |
| Food and kindred products | do | 60.40 | 61.80 | 61.65 | 61.15 | 62.06 | 61.91 | 63.34 | 64.13 | 63.40 | * 63.30 | * 63.42 | * 63.23 | † 65.18 |
| Meat products | do | 63.90 | 67.88 | 68.26 | 67.48 | 68.46 | 67.65 | 73.51 | 73.06 | 69.66 | * 68.72 | * 68.12 | * 63.07 | † 63.07 |
| Dairy products | do | 60.52 | 61.11 | 62.02 | 60.70 | 62.10 | 60.60 | 60.09 | 61.48 | 62.79 | * 62.29 | * 63.25 | 62.99 | † 62.99 |
| Canning and preserving | do | 48.88 | 49.25 | 49.20 | 53.00 | 58.33 | 56.87 | 47.89 | 51.02 | 50.35 | * 51.11 | * 51.71 | 51.01 | † 51.01 |
| Bakery products | do | 57.24 | 57.93 | 58.15 | 58.07 | 58.69 | 58.38 | 59.26 | 59.43 | 59.04 | * 60.09 | * 60.07 | 60.92 | † 60.92 |
| Beverages | do | 73.75 | 75.21 | 75.64 | 75.13 | 75.11 | 72.54 | 74.54 | 73.48 | 72.94 | * 73.50 | * 73.31 | 74.14 | † 74.14 |
| Tobacco manufactures | do | 42.49 | 44.49 | 44.03 | 44.08 | 44.75 | 45.30 | 46.26 | 46.53 | 45.27 | * 43.69 | * 43.85 | * 41.23 | † 42.18 |
| Textile-mill products | do | 51.37 | 51.07 | 49.58 | 48.08 | 48.74 | 49.29 | 50.46 | 52.70 | 52.40 | * 52.22 | * 51.32 | * 49.89 | † 50.65 |
| Broad-woven fabric mills | do | 52.67 | 52.10 | 50.25 | 48.30 | 48.75 | 48.77 | 50.01 | 52.62 | 52.10 | * 51.19 | * 49.34 | * 49.19 | † 49.19 |
| Knitting mills | do | 45.04 | 45.18 | 44.57 | 44.44 | 44.84 | 46.06 | 47.56 | 48.08 | 47.66 | * 48.31 | * 48.12 | 45.77 | † 45.77 |
| Apparel and other finished textile products | dollars | 43.56 | 44.05 | 45.10 | 46.11 | 45.89 | 43.70 | 45.12 | 46.26 | 46.40 | * 47.56 | * 47.36 | * 43.61 | † 45.05 |
| Men's and boys' suits and coats | do | 53.29 | 52.85 | 52.82 | 51.56 | 51.98 | 47.81 | 47.59 | 49.98 | 50.00 | * 51.67 | * 52.38 | 47.99 | † 47.99 |
| Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing | dollars | 37.28 | 36.82 | 36.15 | 36.99 | 37.67 | 37.14 | 38.13 | 38.09 | 38.06 | * 39.02 | 39.34 | 38.13 | † 38.13 |
| Women's outerwear | do | 47.30 | 47.52 | 52.35 | 53.45 | 51.50 | 47.33 | 50.41 | 52.30 | 53.38 | * 54.78 | * 53.14 | 47.50 | † 47.50 |
| Paper and allied products | do | 65.92 | 65.56 | 65.44 | 64.84 | 65.57 | 65.32 | 65.64 | 66.68 | 66.39 | * 66.57 | * 67.35 | * 65.21 | † 65.86 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | do | 70.96 | 70.84 | 71.73 | 70.38 | 71.29 | 71.15 | 71.31 | 72.22 | 71.29 | * 71.68 | * 72.66 | 69.84 | † 69.84 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | dollars | 75.66 | 75.82 | 75.50 | 75.54 | 77.69 | 76.27 | 77.09 | 79.43 | 77.28 | * 77.64 | * 79.19 | * 78.32 | † 79.85 |
| Newspapers | do | 83.49 | 83.16 | 82.36 | 82.29 | 85.13 | 84.59 | 85.51 | 88.65 | 83.13 | * 84.19 | * 84.98 | 85.60 | † 85.60 |
| Commercial printing | do | 74.60 | 74.86 | 74.86 | 74.77 | 76.99 | 75.13 | 76.57 | 78.75 | 78.18 | * 77.26 | * 79.23 | 77.74 | † 77.74 |
| Chemicals and allied products | do | 68.14 | 68.72 | 69.01 | 68.18 | 68.43 | 68.18 | 68.72 | 69.10 | 69.06 | * 68.81 | * 69.01 | * 69.25 | † 70.11 |
| Industrial organic chemicals | do | 72.07 | 72.48 | 73.06 | 71.67 | 72.54 | 71.17 | 71.63 | 72.45 | 72.11 | * 72.02 | * 72.50 | 73.00 | † 73.00 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | do | 81.31 | 81.20 | 84.06 | 80.55 | 83.21 | 81.72 | 81.28 | 82.94 | 82.66 | * 82.09 | * 81.77 | * 81.93 | † 72.42 |
| Petroleum refining | do | 84.77 | 84.76 | 87.94 | 83.70 | 86.60 | 84.68 | 84.89 | 87.14 | 86.67 | * 85.63 | * 85.16 | 85.26 | † 85.26 |
| Rubber products | do | 68.56 | 71.27 | 70.81 | 69.52 | 70.18 | 68.67 | 69.46 | 73.91 | 74.19 | * 73.31 | * 73.40 | * 71.68 | † 69.74 |
| Tires and inner tubes | do | 75.92 | 82.44 | 83.67 | 82.07 | 81.64 | 78.76 | 80.27 | 86.26 | 86.99 | * 85.75 | * 85.72 | 82.83 | † 82.83 |
| Leather and leather products | do | 45.38 | 46.90 | 47.12 | 46.19 | 45.92 | 45.31 | 45.85 | 48.61 | 49.54 | * 50.19 | * 48.32 | * 48.32 | † 48.41 |
| Footwear (except rubber) | do | 41.70 | 43.79 | 44.39 | 43.29 | 42.73 | 41.83 | 41.93 | 45.57 | 47.52 | * 48.52 | * 48.94 | 46.25 | † 46.25 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal | do | 74.96 | 70.89 | 72.32 | 75.74 | 76.43 | 76.10 | 74.43 | 79.43 | 79.12 | * 79.25 | * 80.05 | 77.49 | † 77.49 |
| Anthracite | do | 66.67 | 68.94 | 79.50 | 58.52 | 60.36 | 78.24 | 81.84 | 69.98 | 73.58 | * 68.97 | 79.30 | 66.35 | † 66.35 |
| Bituminous coal | do | 73.86 | 77.67 | 73.71 | 77.23 | 81.61 | 80.62 | 81.09 | 86.28 | 86.39 | * 80.27 | 80.27 | 66.35 | † 66.35 |
| Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum and natural-gas production: | dollars | 78.30 | 78.74 | 83.32 | 78.15 | 83.68 | 78.93 | 79.02 | 83.85 | 84.53 | * 82.29 | * 84.78 | 82.33 | † 82.33 |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying | do | 67.22 | 67.82 | 68.84 | 69.59 | 70.63 | 71.72 | 68.35 | 67.32 | 66.69 | * 67.60 | * 66.95 | 68.71 | † 68.71 |
| Contract construction | do | 81.62 | 82.41 | 83.73 | 84.46 | 85.19 | 86.26 | 81.66 | 83.83 | 84.74 | * 85.95 | * 83.29 | 84.89 | † 84.89 |
| Nonbuilding construction | do | 81.26 | 81.48 | 84.81 | 85.27 | 84.72 | 86.61 | 79.30 | 79.08 | 81.26 | * 82.73 | * 78.71 | 81.62 | † 81.62 |
| Building construction | do | 81.83 | 82.71 | 83.63 | 84.31 | 85.42 | 86.20 | 82.26 | 84.94 | 85.35 | * 86.60 | * 84.38 | * 85.58 | † 85.58 |
| Transportation and public utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Local railways and bus lines | do | 72.17 | 72.77 | 73.19 | 72.72 | 73.11 | 73.23 | 73.11 | 75.35 | 73.92 | * 73.52 | * 73.65 | 73.23 | † 73.23 |
| Telephone | do | 56.59 | 58.12 | 59.30 | 58.84 | 59.97 | 59.94 | 60.84 | 59.44 | 59.68 | * 59.83 | * 59.63 | 54.23 | † 54.23 |
| Telegraph | do | 65.97 | 65.44 | 71.23 | 70.47 | 72.33 | 72.34 | 72.13 | 72.21 | 70.77 | * 70.90 | 73.54 | 73.24 | † 73.24 |
| Gas and electric utilities | do | 70.72 | 71.06 | 71.82 | 71.73 | 72.88 | 72.92 | 73.29 | 73.63 | 73.20 | * 72.82 | 73.54 | 73.24 | † 73.24 |
| Trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade | do | 63.78 | 64.35 | 64.55 | 64.51 | 65.64 | 65.44 | 65.52 | 66.58 | 66.42 | * 66.13 | * 66.66 | 66.73 | † 66.73 |
| Retail trade (except eating and drinking places)* | dollars | 49.83 | 50.74 | 51.49 | 51.37 | 50.80 | 50.43 | 49.92 | 49.92 | 51.22 | * 50.98 | * 50.86 | 51.05 | † 51.05 |
| General-merchandise stores | do | 36.71 | 37.70 | 38.51 | 38.01 | 37.19 | 36.56 | 36.12 | 37.52 | 38.27 | * 37.44 | * 37.23 | 37.05 | † 37.05 |
| Food and liquor stores | do | 53.44 | 54.72 | 55.44 | 55.23 | 54.24 | 53.90 | 54.35 | 54.54 | 54.53 | * 54.45 | * 54.73 | 55.08 | † 55.08 |
| Automotive and accessories dealers | do | 66.22 | 67.03 | 66.91 | 67.18 | 67.94 | 67.24 | 67.13 | 67.06 | 66.68 | * 67.37 | * 67.77 | 69.25 | † 69.25 |
| Finance: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banks and trust companies | do | 50.11 | 50.06 | 50.50 | 50.28 | 50.36 | 50.78 | 51.13 | 51.81 | 52.05 | * 52.14 | * 52.43 | 52.14 | † 52.14 |
| Service: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hotels, year-round | do | 35.02 | 35.24 | 35.46 | 35.29 | 35.78 | 35.91 | 36.20 | 36.81 | 36.47 | * 36.59 | * 36.68 | 36.94 | † 36.94 |
| Laundries | do | 37.96 | 38.06 | 37.83 | 37.38 | 37.87 | 37.73 | 37.93 | 38.34 | 38.55 | * 37.96 | * 38.21 | 38.60 | † 38.60 |
| Cleaning and dyeing plants | do | 45.90 | 45.45 | 44.26 | 42.56 | 44.72 | 44.36 | 43.71 | 44.14 | 44.08 | * 43.14 | * 43.28 | 44.77 | † 44.77 |
| Average hourly earnings (U. S. Department of Labor): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All manufacturing industries | dollars | 1.586 | 1.599 | 1.598 | 1.596 | 1.613 | 1.615 | 1.626 | 1.636 | 1.640 | 1.644 | 1.655 | * 1.654 | † 1.658 |
| Durable-goods industries | do | 1.665 | 1.681 | 1.682 | 1.684 | 1.707 | 1.705 | 1.712 | 1.723 | 1.726 | 1.731 | 1.744 | * 1.741 | † 1.743 |
| Ordinance and accessories | do | 1.677 | 1.675 | 1.696 | 1.679 | 1.730 | 1.716 | 1.724 | 1.721 | 1.740 | * 1.762 | * 1.781 | * 1.778 | † 1.788 |
| Lumber and wood products (except furniture) | dollars | 1.439 | 1.468 | 1.443 | 1.479 | 1.515 | 1.509 | 1.499 | 1.475 | 1.422 | * 1.456 | * 1.474 | * 1.502 | † 1.465 |
| Sawmills and planing mills | do | 1.434 | 1.468 | 1.451 | 1.485 | 1.519 | 1.507 | 1.499 | 1.472 | 1.432 | * 1.458 | * 1.476 | * 1.497 | † 1.497 |
| Furniture and fixtures | do | 1.393 | 1.387 | 1.404 | 1.410 | 1.421 | 1.420 | 1.431 | 1.440 | 1.442 | * 1.452 | * 1.470 | * 1.466 | † 1.468 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | do | 1.554 | 1.561 | 1.571 | 1.560 | 1.584 | 1.581 | 1.590 | 1.585 | 1.585 | * 1.591 | * 1.601 | * 1.602 | † 1.604 |
| Glass and glass products | do | 1.629 | 1.633 | 1.662 | 1.612 | 1.664 | 1.650 | 1.671 | 1.657 | 1.653 | * 1.655 | * 1.676 | * 1.682 | † 1.682 |
| Primary metal industries | do | 1.799 | 1.819 | 1.819 | 1.802 | 1.835 | 1.816 | 1.826 | 1.842 | 1.852 | * 1.841 | * 1.847 | * 1.830 | † 1.840 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills† | dollars | 1.871 | 1.901 | 1.903 | 1.872 | 1.920 | 1.876 | 1.890 | 1.896 | 1.910 | * 1.885 | * 1.887 | 1.866 | † 1.866 |
| Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals | dollars | 1.679 | 1.688 | 1.709 | 1.702 | 1.699 | 1.694 | 1.702 | 1.729 | 1.772 | * 1.759 | 1.770 | 1.763 | † 1.763 |
| Fabricated metal prod. (except ordinance, machinery, transportation equipment) | dollars | 1.655 | 1.661 | 1.658 | 1.663 | 1.682 | 1.688 | 1.689 | 1.697 | 1.700 | * 1.705 | * 1.711 | * 1.709 | † 1.719 |
| Heating apparatus (except electrical) and plumbers' supplies | dollars | 1.691 | 1.687 | 1.702 | 1.685 | 1.713 | 1.719 | 1.721 | 1.731 | 1.730 | * 1.729 | * 1.738 | 1.737 | † 1.737 |
| Machinery (except electrical) | do | 1.750 | 1.762 | 1.754 | 1.768 | 1.788 | 1.794 | 1.797 | 1.813 | 1.818 | * 1.828 | * 1.841 | 1.836 | † 1.840 |
| Electrical machinery | do | 1.604 | 1.618 | 1.637 | 1.626 | 1.640 | 1.645 | 1.653 | 1.666 | 1.676 | * 1.681 | * 1.694 | * 1.695 | † 1.695 |
| Transportation equipment | do | 1.833 | 1.860 | 1.863 | 1.867 | 1.884 | 1.885 | 1.893 | 1.906 | 1.915 | * 1.914 | * 1.937 | * 1.930 | † 1.924 |

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued

| WAGES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Average hourly earnings, etc.—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All manufacturing industries—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable-goods industries—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tobacco manufactures.....dollars | 1.161 | 1.174 | 1.171 | 1.145 | 1.133 | 1.141 | 1.177 | 1.178 | 1.179 | † 1.184 | † 1.198 | † 1.195 | † 1.195 |
| Textile-mill products.....do | 1.324 | 1.323 | 1.315 | 1.310 | 1.321 | 1.325 | 1.335 | 1.341 | 1.347 | † 1.346 | † 1.347 | † 1.341 | † 1.347 |
| Broad-woven fabric mills.....do | 1.320 | 1.319 | 1.312 | 1.302 | 1.314 | 1.318 | 1.330 | 1.339 | 1.336 | † 1.333 | 1.330 | 1.326 | 1.326 |
| Knitting mills.....do | 1.276 | 1.269 | 1.259 | 1.269 | 1.263 | 1.269 | 1.275 | 1.272 | 1.288 | † 1.278 | 1.273 | 1.268 | 1.268 |
| Apparel and other finished textile products.....dollars | 1.234 | 1.248 | 1.274 | 1.288 | 1.280 | 1.263 | 1.271 | 1.278 | 1.289 | † 1.296 | † 1.287 | † 1.246 | † 1.241 |
| Men's and boys' suits and coats.....do | 1.468 | 1.468 | 1.459 | 1.473 | 1.481 | 1.471 | 1.473 | 1.483 | 1.497 | † 1.489 | 1.488 | 1.463 | 1.463 |
| Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....dollars | 1.050 | 1.052 | 1.051 | 1.048 | 1.061 | 1.061 | 1.071 | 1.064 | 1.066 | † 1.069 | 1.072 | 1.065 | 1.065 |
| Women's outerwear.....do | 1.379 | 1.406 | 1.500 | 1.510 | 1.497 | 1.443 | 1.457 | 1.461 | 1.487 | † 1.505 | † 1.468 | † 1.393 | † 1.393 |
| Paper and allied products.....do | 1.519 | 1.521 | 1.529 | 1.522 | 1.532 | 1.537 | 1.548 | 1.558 | 1.562 | † 1.570 | † 1.581 | † 1.579 | † 1.587 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do | 1.591 | 1.599 | 1.612 | 1.696 | 1.613 | 1.617 | 1.628 | 1.634 | 1.635 | † 1.644 | 1.659 | 1.655 | 1.655 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....dollars | 1.955 | 1.954 | 1.955 | 1.952 | 1.982 | 1.976 | 1.992 | 2.016 | 2.002 | † 2.022 | † 2.041 | † 2.045 | † 2.058 |
| Newspapers.....do | 2.275 | 2.266 | 2.289 | 2.267 | 2.307 | 2.305 | 2.330 | 2.264 | 2.322 | † 2.332 | † 2.341 | 2.358 | 2.358 |
| Commercial printing.....do | 1.879 | 1.881 | 1.881 | 1.874 | 1.901 | 1.902 | 1.919 | 1.935 | 1.940 | † 1.946 | † 1.966 | 1.968 | 1.968 |
| Chemicals and allied products.....do | 1.634 | 1.648 | 1.659 | 1.643 | 1.641 | 1.631 | 1.644 | 1.653 | 1.660 | † 1.662 | † 1.675 | † 1.685 | † 1.710 |
| Industrial organic chemicals.....do | 1.745 | 1.755 | 1.769 | 1.748 | 1.778 | 1.766 | 1.773 | 1.780 | 1.785 | 1.787 | 1.799 | 1.816 | 1.816 |
| Products of petroleum and coal.....do | 1.988 | 1.995 | 2.011 | 1.984 | 2.010 | 1.998 | 1.997 | 2.013 | 2.021 | 2.012 | † 2.014 | † 2.028 | † 2.023 |
| Petroleum refining.....do | 2.093 | 2.098 | 2.114 | 2.082 | 2.107 | 2.096 | 2.091 | 2.110 | 2.114 | 2.104 | † 2.108 | † 2.121 | † 2.121 |
| Rubber products.....do | 1.660 | 1.701 | 1.727 | 1.708 | 1.716 | 1.704 | 1.715 | 1.794 | 1.814 | † 1.810 | † 1.801 | † 1.801 | † 1.779 |
| Tires and inner tubes.....do | 1.927 | 1.977 | 2.021 | 1.992 | 1.996 | 1.974 | 1.982 | 2.104 | 2.127 | † 2.112 | † 2.101 | † 2.076 | † 2.076 |
| Leather and leather products.....do | 1.282 | 1.278 | 1.270 | 1.269 | 1.279 | 1.280 | 1.288 | 1.286 | 1.290 | † 1.297 | † 1.302 | † 1.306 | † 1.319 |
| Footwear (except rubber).....do | 1.230 | 1.230 | 1.223 | 1.223 | 1.235 | 1.234 | 1.237 | 1.235 | 1.244 | † 1.257 | † 1.268 | † 1.267 | † 1.267 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal.....do | 1.696 | 1.696 | 1.722 | 1.702 | 1.733 | 1.714 | 1.715 | 1.789 | 1.786 | † 1.797 | † 1.811 | 1.802 | 1.802 |
| Anthracite.....do | 2.215 | 2.224 | 2.252 | 2.225 | 2.219 | 2.229 | 2.224 | 2.250 | 2.257 | † 2.232 | † 2.240 | 2.234 | 2.234 |
| Bituminous coal.....do | 2.218 | 2.232 | 2.254 | 2.213 | 2.236 | 2.221 | 2.240 | 2.247 | 2.244 | † 2.236 | † 2.240 | 2.234 | 2.234 |
| Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production: Petroleum and natural-gas production.....dollars | 1.938 | 1.949 | 1.979 | 1.944 | 2.002 | 1.949 | 1.956 | 2.006 | 2.027 | † 2.017 | † 2.038 | 2.018 | 2.018 |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do | 1.471 | 1.484 | 1.503 | 1.503 | 1.532 | 1.526 | 1.536 | 1.530 | 1.526 | † 1.526 | † 1.539 | 1.544 | 1.544 |
| Contract construction.....do | 2.131 | 2.146 | 2.147 | 2.160 | 2.190 | 2.195 | 2.219 | 2.212 | 2.236 | † 2.244 | † 2.251 | 2.234 | 2.234 |
| Nonbuilding construction.....do | 1.944 | 1.973 | 1.997 | 1.977 | 2.022 | 2.033 | 2.049 | 2.033 | 2.052 | † 2.058 | † 2.055 | 2.061 | 2.061 |
| Building construction.....do | 2.182 | 2.194 | 2.195 | 2.207 | 2.236 | 2.239 | 2.260 | 2.253 | 2.276 | † 2.285 | † 2.293 | 2.276 | 2.276 |
| Transportation and public utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Local railways and bus lines.....do | 1.552 | 1.555 | 1.574 | 1.574 | 1.586 | 1.585 | 1.579 | 1.583 | 1.593 | † 1.581 | † 1.601 | 1.606 | 1.606 |
| Telephone.....do | 1.451 | 1.475 | 1.490 | 1.501 | 1.522 | 1.533 | 1.552 | 1.532 | 1.542 | † 1.554 | † 1.541 | 1.545 | 1.545 |
| Telegraph.....do | 1.453 | 1.451 | 1.590 | 1.580 | 1.629 | 1.635 | 1.632 | 1.630 | 1.612 | † 1.615 | † 1.601 | 1.606 | 1.606 |
| Gas and electric utilities.....do | 1.704 | 1.704 | 1.710 | 1.712 | 1.727 | 1.732 | 1.745 | 1.749 | 1.747 | † 1.759 | † 1.772 | 1.769 | 1.769 |
| Trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade.....do | 1.571 | 1.581 | 1.586 | 1.585 | 1.605 | 1.604 | 1.606 | 1.620 | 1.632 | † 1.637 | † 1.650 | 1.660 | 1.660 |
| Retail trade (except eating and drinking places)*.....dollars | 1.252 | 1.256 | 1.262 | 1.259 | 1.270 | 1.267 | 1.267 | 1.245 | 1.287 | † 1.281 | † 1.281 | 1.286 | 1.286 |
| General-merchandise stores.....do | 1.034 | 1.033 | 1.038 | 1.030 | 1.036 | 1.027 | 1.029 | 1.014 | 1.069 | † 1.043 | † 1.040 | 1.035 | 1.035 |
| Food and liquor stores.....do | 1.346 | 1.351 | 1.349 | 1.347 | 1.356 | 1.361 | 1.369 | 1.361 | 1.384 | † 1.382 | 1.389 | 1.391 | 1.391 |
| Automotive and accessories dealers.....do | 1.465 | 1.470 | 1.477 | 1.483 | 1.503 | 1.481 | 1.482 | 1.477 | 1.485 | † 1.497 | † 1.506 | 1.532 | 1.532 |
| Service: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hotels, year-round.....do | .807 | .812 | .817 | .815 | .834 | .837 | .840 | .852 | .852 | † .855 | † .859 | .863 | .863 |
| Laundries.....do | .917 | .917 | .916 | .914 | .917 | .918 | .925 | .926 | .929 | † .928 | † .932 | .937 | .937 |
| Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do | 1.065 | 1.067 | 1.064 | 1.056 | 1.075 | 1.069 | 1.074 | 1.074 | 1.083 | † 1.084 | † 1.082 | 1.092 | 1.092 |
| Miscellaneous wage data: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction wage rates (E. N. R.):\$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Common labor.....dol. per hr. | 1.608 | 1.615 | 1.629 | 1.637 | 1.637 | 1.645 | 1.646 | 1.651 | 1.654 | 1.659 | 1.664 | 1.680 | 1.690 |
| Skilled labor.....do | 2.629 | 2.648 | 2.688 | 2.701 | 2.701 | 2.719 | 2.728 | 2.751 | 2.758 | 2.758 | 2.770 | 2.774 | 2.797 |
| Farm wage rates, without board or room (quarterly).....dol. per hr. | | | .82 | | | .73 | | | .86 | | | .83 | |
| Railway wages (average, class I).....do | 1.725 | 1.751 | 1.768 | 1.746 | 1.794 | 1.748 | 1.779 | 1.801 | 1.807 | 1.830 | 1.809 | 1.838 | 1.838 |
| Road-building wages, common labor.....do | | | 1.24 | | | 1.33 | | | 1.29 | | | 1.38 | 1.38 |

FINANCE

| BANKING | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Acceptances and commercial paper outstanding: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bankers' acceptances.....mil. of dol. | 417 | 425 | 380 | 384 | 375 | 398 | 437 | 490 | 492 | 493 | 458 | 422 | 430 |
| Commercial paper.....do | 364 | 331 | 336 | 368 | 377 | 410 | 435 | 434 | 480 | 517 | 534 | 544 | 510 |
| Agricultural loans outstanding of agencies supervised by the Farm Credit Administration: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total.....mil. of dol. | | 2,097 | | | 2,129 | | | 2,110 | | | 2,194 | | |
| Farm mortgage loans, total.....do | | 1,012 | | | 1,020 | | | 1,029 | | | 1,050 | | |
| Federal land banks.....do | | 974 | | | 985 | | | 998 | | | 1,021 | | |
| Land Bank Commissioner.....do | | 37 | | | 35 | | | 32 | | | 30 | | |
| Loans to cooperatives.....do | 310 | 315 | 333 | 347 | 360 | 399 | 420 | 429 | 408 | 396 | 377 | 357 | 337 |
| Short-term credit.....do | 739 | 771 | 791 | 786 | 749 | 697 | 660 | 651 | 678 | 718 | 766 | 820 | 860 |
| Bank debits, total (141 centers).....do | 116,572 | 120,699 | 110,756 | 111,190 | 107,504 | 123,770 | 117,231 | 129,549 | 123,059 | 114,113 | 125,269 | 124,664 | 121,433 |
| New York City.....do | 45,375 | 48,588 | 43,224 | 41,363 | 41,145 | 47,971 | 44,802 | 53,500 | 48,106 | 45,375 | 50,180 | 52,057 | 49,535 |
| Outside New York City.....do | 71,197 | 72,110 | 67,532 | 69,827 | 66,359 | 75,799 | 72,428 | 76,049 | 74,953 | 68,738 | 75,089 | 72,607 | 71,898 |
| Federal Reserve banks, condition, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assets, total.....mil. of dol. | 47,174 | 47,634 | 47,547 | 47,755 | 49,116 | 48,740 | 49,046 | 49,900 | 48,941 | 49,323 | 48,590 | 49,213 | 49,549 |
| Reserve bank credit outstanding, total.....do | 23,481 | 24,043 | 24,033 | 24,309 | 25,058 | 24,427 | 24,734 | 25,009 | 23,783 | 23,904 | 23,270 | 23,632 | 24,152 |
| Discounts and advances.....do | 529 | 53 | 277 | 552 | 190 | 186 | 624 | 19 | 328 | 598 | 133 | 676 | 952 |
| United States Government securities.....do | 22,509 | 22,982 | 23,078 | 23,127 | 23,734 | 23,552 | 23,239 | 23,801 | 22,729 | 22,528 | 22,514 | 22,363 | 22,273 |
| Gold certificate reserves.....do | 20,508 | 20,514 | 20,504 | 20,611 | 20,775 | 21,004 | 21,166 | 21,468 | 21,731 | 21,992 | 22,115 | 22,106 | 22,103 |
| Liabilities, total.....do | 47,174 | 47,634 | 47,547 | 47,755 | 49,116 | 48,740 | 49,046 | 49,900 | 48,941 | 49,323 | 48,590 | 49,213 | 49,549 |
| Deposits, total.....do | 20,381 | 20,598 | 20,606 | 20,678 | 21,453 | 20,868 | 20,945 | 21,192 | 21,004 | 21,336 | 20,746 | 21,175 | 21,412 |
| Member-bank reserve balances.....do | 18,536 | 19,020 | 18,863 | 19,181 | 19,391 | 19,557 | 19,670 | 20,056 | 20,077 | 19,982 | 19,733 | 19,940 | 19,778 |
| Excess reserves (estimated).....do | 330 | 416 | 467 | 717 | 569 | 497 | 490 | 389 | 634 | 728 | 492 | 797 | 587 |
| Federal Reserve notes in circulation.....do | 23,332 | 23,630 | 23,726 | 24,020 | 24,148 | 24,261 | 24,680 | 25,064 | 24,405 | 24,423 | 24,371 | 24,332 | 24,567 |
| Reserve ratio.....percent | 46.9 | 46.4 | 46.3 | 46.1 | 45.6 | 46.5 | 46.4 | 46.4 | 47.9 | 48.1 | 49.0 | 48.6 | 48.1 |

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

FINANCE—Continued

| BANKING—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Federal Reserve weekly reporting member banks, condition, Wednesday nearest end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deposits: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demand, adjusted..... mil. of dol. | 50,034 | 49,916 | 50,383 | 50,976 | 50,533 | 52,124 | 53,040 | 53,370 | 54,328 | 52,683 | 51,162 | 52,303 | 52,863 |
| Demand, except interbank: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Individuals, partnerships, and corporations..... mil. of dol. | 50,591 | 50,500 | 50,860 | 51,174 | 51,696 | 53,517 | 53,964 | 55,554 | 54,798 | 53,646 | 51,729 | 52,913 | 53,152 |
| States and political subdivisions..... do. | 3,857 | 3,589 | 3,644 | 3,362 | 3,300 | 3,465 | 3,466 | 3,582 | 3,694 | 3,599 | 3,710 | 4,070 | 4,021 |
| United States Government..... do. | 3,005 | 4,679 | 2,673 | 2,609 | 3,747 | 2,543 | 2,241 | 2,225 | 1,644 | 2,545 | 3,666 | 3,184 | 2,917 |
| Time, except interbank, total..... do. | 15,362 | 15,539 | 15,551 | 15,635 | 15,676 | 15,829 | 15,792 | 16,026 | 16,070 | 16,203 | 16,318 | 16,383 | 16,509 |
| Individuals, partnerships, and corporations..... mil. of dol. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| States and political subdivisions..... do. | 14,485 | 14,661 | 14,673 | 14,741 | 14,795 | 14,958 | 14,915 | 15,152 | 15,176 | 15,275 | 15,385 | 15,444 | 15,554 |
| Interbank (demand and time)..... do. | 746 | 743 | 740 | 751 | 734 | 710 | 720 | 712 | 728 | 701 | 764 | 767 | 780 |
| Investments, total..... do. | 10,157 | 10,422 | 11,103 | 10,807 | 11,345 | 11,948 | 11,737 | 13,519 | 11,834 | 11,481 | 12,042 | 10,998 | 10,895 |
| U. S. Government obligations, direct and guaranteed, total..... mil. of dol. | 36,941 | 37,758 | 37,613 | 37,572 | 37,926 | 38,565 | 38,772 | 39,056 | 39,260 | 38,833 | 38,316 | 38,563 | 38,983 |
| Bills..... mil. of dol. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U. S. Government obligations, direct and guaranteed, total..... do. | 30,443 | 31,176 | 30,997 | 30,930 | 31,212 | 31,926 | 32,082 | 32,224 | 32,419 | 31,892 | 31,163 | 31,456 | 31,719 |
| Bills..... do. | 1,769 | 2,745 | 2,648 | 2,593 | 2,934 | 3,748 | 3,949 | 4,129 | 4,319 | 3,855 | 3,415 | 3,624 | 3,544 |
| Certificates..... do. | 20,527 | 19,478 | 19,442 | 19,486 | 19,142 | 19,212 | 19,185 | 18,531 | 18,456 | 18,286 | 18,220 | 18,274 | 18,524 |
| Bonds and guaranteed obligations..... do. | 8,147 | 7,368 | 6,683 | 6,612 | 6,643 | 5,956 | 5,954 | 5,968 | 5,946 | 5,953 | 5,917 | 5,874 | 5,923 |
| Notes..... do. | 6,498 | 6,582 | 6,616 | 6,642 | 6,714 | 6,639 | 6,690 | 6,832 | 6,841 | 6,941 | 7,153 | 7,107 | 7,264 |
| Other securities..... do. | 32,428 | 32,877 | 32,487 | 32,916 | 33,482 | 34,083 | 34,488 | 35,161 | 34,757 | 34,693 | 34,795 | 34,770 | 34,833 |
| Loans, total..... do. | 19,048 | 19,220 | 19,124 | 19,502 | 20,078 | 20,571 | 20,865 | 21,419 | 21,160 | 21,157 | 21,172 | 20,796 | 20,530 |
| Commercial, industrial, and agricultural..... do. | 1,332 | 1,399 | 1,390 | 1,170 | 1,242 | 1,077 | 1,148 | 1,340 | 969 | 1,077 | 1,278 | 1,695 | 1,885 |
| To brokers and dealers in securities..... do. | 717 | 716 | 700 | 698 | 692 | 684 | 680 | 687 | 667 | 660 | 677 | 660 | 659 |
| Real-estate loans..... mil. of dol. | 5,476 | 5,530 | 5,545 | 5,584 | 5,605 | 5,653 | 5,670 | 5,658 | 5,660 | 5,652 | 5,657 | 5,674 | 5,690 |
| Loans of banks..... do. | 382 | 523 | 324 | 518 | 414 | 627 | 657 | 564 | 822 | 691 | 540 | 438 | 463 |
| Other loans..... do. | 5,928 | 5,947 | 5,865 | 5,906 | 5,915 | 5,950 | 5,949 | 6,028 | 6,011 | 5,999 | 6,021 | 6,056 | 6,187 |
| Money and interest rates: ♂ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bank rates on business loans: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In 19 cities..... percent | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New York City..... do. | | 3.07 | | | 3.06 | | | 3.27 | | | 3.45 | | |
| 7 other northern and eastern cities..... do. | | 2.78 | | | 2.79 | | | 3.01 | | | 3.23 | | |
| 11 southern and western cities..... do. | | 3.04 | | | 3.06 | | | 3.23 | | | 3.47 | | |
| Discount rate (N. Y. F. R. Bank)..... do. | | 3.52 | | | 3.47 | | | 3.67 | | | 3.79 | | |
| Federal Reserve Bank..... do. | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 |
| Federal intermediate credit bank loans..... do. | 2.23 | 2.23 | 2.37 | 2.47 | 2.64 | 2.66 | 2.66 | 2.71 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.73 |
| Federal land bank loans..... do. | 4.08 | 4.08 | 4.13 | 4.13 | 4.13 | 4.17 | 4.17 | 4.17 | 4.17 | 4.17 | 4.17 | 4.17 | 4.17 |
| Open market rates, New York City: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Acceptances, prime, bankers', 90 days..... do. | 1.63 | 1.83 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.69 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 |
| Commercial paper, prime, 4-6 months..... do. | 2.17 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.26 | 2.19 | 2.21 | 2.25 | 2.31 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.35 | 2.31 |
| Call loans, renewal (N. Y. S. E.)..... do. | 2.15 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.38 | 2.45 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.38 |
| Time loans, 90 days (N. Y. S. E.)..... do. | 2.28 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.47 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 |
| Yield on U. S. Govt. securities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3-month bills..... do. | 1.578 | 1.499 | 1.593 | 1.644 | 1.646 | 1.608 | 1.608 | 1.731 | 1.688 | 1.574 | 1.658 | 1.623 | 1.710 |
| 3-5 year taxable issues..... do. | 2.04 | 2.00 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.93 | 2.00 | 2.01 | 2.09 | 2.08 | 2.07 | 2.02 | 1.93 | 1.95 |
| Savings deposits, balance to credit of depositors: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New York State savings banks..... mil. of dol. | 11,710 | 11,821 | 11,840 | 11,867 | 11,915 | 11,941 | 12,018 | 12,175 | 12,208 | 12,267 | 12,382 | 12,438 | 12,531 |
| U. S. postal savings..... do. | 2,808 | 2,788 | 2,772 | 2,754 | 2,738 | 2,724 | 2,714 | 2,701 | 2,698 | 2,685 | 2,670 | 2,656 | 2,637 |
| CONSUMER CREDIT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total consumer credit, end of month..... mil. of dol. | 19,207 | 19,256 | 19,132 | 19,262 | 19,362 | 19,585 | 19,989 | 20,644 | 20,126 | 19,717 | 19,560 | 19,784 | 20,258 |
| Installment credit, total..... do. | 12,920 | 12,955 | 12,903 | 13,045 | 13,167 | 13,196 | 13,271 | 13,510 | 13,314 | 13,185 | 13,156 | 13,320 | 13,767 |
| Sale credit, total..... do. | 7,248 | 7,234 | 7,173 | 7,247 | 7,327 | 7,355 | 7,400 | 7,546 | 7,322 | 7,158 | 7,047 | 7,109 | 7,393 |
| Automobile dealers..... do. | 3,980 | 4,041 | 4,061 | 4,138 | 4,175 | 4,134 | 4,100 | 4,039 | 3,962 | 3,927 | 3,891 | 3,954 | 4,147 |
| Department stores and mail-order houses..... mil. of dol. | 1,084 | 1,055 | 1,022 | 1,015 | 1,028 | 1,056 | 1,099 | 1,186 | 1,129 | 1,082 | 1,060 | 1,064 | 1,094 |
| Furniture stores..... do. | 890 | 874 | 854 | 859 | 870 | 890 | 908 | 971 | 909 | 893 | 863 | 894 | 924 |
| Household-appliance stores..... do. | 616 | 602 | 590 | 590 | 600 | 607 | 608 | 613 | 592 | 567 | 548 | 542 | 554 |
| All other retail stores (incl. jewelry)..... do. | 678 | 662 | 646 | 645 | 654 | 668 | 685 | 737 | 706 | 673 | 655 | 655 | 674 |
| Cash loans, total..... do. | 5,672 | 5,721 | 5,730 | 5,798 | 5,840 | 5,841 | 5,871 | 5,964 | 5,992 | 6,027 | 6,109 | 6,211 | 6,374 |
| Commercial banks..... do. | 2,506 | 2,515 | 2,492 | 2,521 | 2,522 | 2,522 | 2,509 | 2,510 | 2,521 | 2,542 | 2,593 | 2,642 | 2,722 |
| Credit unions..... do. | 518 | 522 | 524 | 531 | 533 | 535 | 542 | 541 | 541 | 545 | 553 | 568 | 589 |
| Industrial banks..... do. | 288 | 288 | 288 | 293 | 296 | 299 | 299 | 301 | 300 | 301 | 303 | 307 | 319 |
| Industrial-loan companies..... do. | 207 | 209 | 211 | 217 | 221 | 222 | 225 | 229 | 230 | 232 | 235 | 239 | 245 |
| Insured repair and modernization loans..... mil. of dol. | 860 | 872 | 882 | 888 | 894 | 904 | 922 | 938 | 951 | 956 | 963 | 974 | 990 |
| Small-loan companies..... do. | 1,131 | 1,151 | 1,167 | 1,181 | 1,203 | 1,191 | 1,211 | 1,268 | 1,273 | 1,275 | 1,285 | 1,302 | 1,327 |
| Miscellaneous lenders..... do. | 162 | 164 | 166 | 167 | 169 | 168 | 170 | 176 | 176 | 177 | 177 | 179 | 182 |
| Charge accounts..... do. | 3,793 | 3,804 | 3,743 | 3,724 | 3,696 | 3,868 | 4,190 | 4,587 | 4,253 | 3,967 | 3,855 | 3,913 | 3,925 |
| Single-payment loans..... do. | 1,398 | 1,399 | 1,393 | 1,398 | 1,401 | 1,413 | 1,422 | 1,436 | 1,445 | 1,448 | 1,443 | 1,438 | 1,441 |
| Service credit..... do. | 1,096 | 1,098 | 1,093 | 1,095 | 1,098 | 1,108 | 1,106 | 1,111 | 1,114 | 1,117 | 1,106 | 1,113 | 1,125 |
| Consumer installment loans made during the month, by principal lending institutions: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial banks..... mil. of dol. | 359 | 356 | 339 | 389 | 351 | 373 | 347 | 354 | 393 | 373 | 429 | 429 | 473 |
| Credit unions..... do. | 82 | 86 | 76 | 90 | 78 | 86 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 91 | 95 | 103 | 117 |
| Industrial banks..... do. | 44 | 44 | 44 | 49 | 42 | 52 | 45 | 50 | 46 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 52 |
| Industrial-loan companies..... do. | 33 | 35 | 35 | 40 | 35 | 40 | 38 | 42 | 38 | 37 | 41 | 39 | 44 |
| Small-loan companies..... do. | 198 | 204 | 206 | 210 | 183 | 205 | 228 | 292 | 184 | 181 | 216 | 211 | 235 |
| FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Budget receipts and expenditures: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts, total..... mil. of dol. | 4,039 | 7,603 | 2,833 | 4,165 | 6,524 | 2,708 | 3,951 | 5,376 | 5,153 | 6,194 | 10,800 | 5,187 | 4,688 |
| Receipts, net..... do. | 3,146 | 7,089 | 2,571 | 3,594 | 6,209 | 2,635 | 3,521 | 5,279 | 4,953 | 5,553 | 9,886 | 4,323 | 3,809 |
| Customs..... do. | 53 | 48 | 48 | 50 | 42 | 52 | 47 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 44 | 47 | 45 |
| Income and employment taxes..... do. | 3,074 | 6,611 | 1,886 | 3,131 | 5,691 | 1,653 | 2,935 | 4,599 | 3,944 | 5,258 | 9,816 | 4,186 | 3,663 |
| Miscellaneous internal revenue..... do. | 747 | 719 | 722 | 806 | 707 | 885 | 805 | 823 | 826 | 805 | 825 | 849 | 828 |
| All other receipts..... do. | 164 | 225 | 177 | 178 | 83 | 117 | 164 | 111 | 339 | 88 | 115 | 105 | 152 |
| Expenditures, total..... do. | 4,517 | 5,969 | 4,739 | 5,087 | 5,163 | 5,483 | 5,178 | 5,627 | 5,455 | 5,105 | 5,704 | 6,016 | 5,659 |
| Interest on public debt..... do. | 163 | 1,557 | 232 | 222 | 580 | 497 | 173 | 1,057 | 228 | 142 | 689 | 350 | 172 |
| Veterans Administration..... do. | 425 | 384 | 435 | 422 | 411 | 478 | 397 | 449 | 396 | 404 | 367 | 367 | 359 |
| National defense and related activities..... do. | 2,396 | 2,495 | 2,930 | 3,040 | 2,628 | 3,166 | 3,015 | 3,070 | 3,414 | 3,155 | 3,425 | 3,775 | 3,791 |
| All other expenditures..... do. | 1,533 | 1,533 | 1,142 | 1,403 | 1,533 | 1,409 | 1,512 | 1,103 | 1,412 | 1,186 | 1,523 | 1,523 | 1,337 |

♂ Revised. ♀ Preliminary. † Beginning April 1, 1952, includes 1¾ percent note of December 15, 1955, and 2½ percent bond of March 15, 1956-58. ♂ For bond yields see p. S-19.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

FINANCE—Continued

| FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Public debt and guaranteed obligations: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross debt (direct), end of month, total | mil. of dol. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest-bearing, total | 255,093 | 255,222 | 255,657 | 256,644 | 257,353 | 258,298 | 259,604 | 259,419 | 259,775 | 260,362 | 258,084 | 258,292 | 259,905 |
| Public issues | 252,729 | 252,852 | 253,325 | 254,321 | 254,958 | 255,940 | 257,253 | 257,070 | 257,482 | 258,136 | 255,794 | 256,102 | 257,739 |
| Special issues | 218,680 | 218,198 | 218,618 | 219,174 | 219,321 | 220,325 | 221,391 | 221,168 | 221,249 | 221,776 | 219,301 | 219,356 | 220,540 |
| Noninterest-bearing | 34,049 | 34,653 | 34,707 | 35,146 | 35,637 | 35,615 | 35,862 | 35,962 | 36,233 | 36,360 | 36,493 | 36,746 | 37,198 |
| Obligations guaranteed by U. S. Government, end of month | 2,364 | 2,370 | 2,332 | 2,323 | 2,395 | 2,359 | 2,351 | 2,348 | 2,294 | 2,226 | 2,290 | 2,191 | 2,167 |
| U. S. savings bonds: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount outstanding, end of month | 29 | 29 | 28 | 32 | 33 | 37 | 43 | 42 | 38 | 37 | 41 | 44 | 45 |
| Sales, series E, F, and G | 57,842 | 57,784 | 57,733 | 57,691 | 57,662 | 57,666 | 57,710 | 57,739 | 57,809 | 57,821 | 57,814 | 57,772 | 57,730 |
| Redemptions | 295 | 289 | 310 | 312 | 272 | 334 | 315 | 296 | 440 | 338 | 330 | 313 | 292 |
| | 477 | 475 | 481 | 436 | 390 | 410 | 364 | 401 | 492 | 410 | 428 | 437 | 422 |
| Government corporations and credit agencies: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assets, except interagency, total | mil. of dol. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Loans receivable, total (less reserves) | 25,188 | 25,188 | 25,188 | 25,188 | 25,668 | 25,668 | 26,744 | 26,744 | 26,744 | 26,858 | 26,858 | 26,858 | 26,858 |
| To aid agriculture | 13,504 | 13,504 | 13,504 | 13,504 | 13,906 | 13,906 | 14,422 | 14,422 | 14,422 | 14,422 | 14,422 | 14,422 | 14,422 |
| To aid home owners | 3,675 | 3,675 | 3,675 | 3,675 | 3,896 | 3,896 | 4,161 | 4,161 | 4,161 | 4,239 | 4,239 | 4,239 | 4,239 |
| To aid railroads | 1,809 | 1,809 | 1,809 | 1,809 | 1,981 | 1,981 | 2,142 | 2,142 | 2,142 | 2,363 | 2,363 | 2,363 | 2,363 |
| To aid other industries | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 104 | 104 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| To aid banks | 498 | 498 | 498 | 498 | 494 | 494 | 488 | 488 | 488 | 473 | 473 | 473 | 473 |
| To aid other financial institutions | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Foreign loans | 824 | 824 | 824 | 824 | 755 | 755 | 814 | 814 | 814 | 597 | 597 | 597 | 597 |
| All other | 6,151 | 6,151 | 6,151 | 6,151 | 6,133 | 6,133 | 6,110 | 6,110 | 6,110 | 6,096 | 6,096 | 6,096 | 6,096 |
| Commodities, supplies, and materials | 627 | 627 | 627 | 627 | 720 | 720 | 779 | 779 | 779 | 731 | 731 | 731 | 731 |
| U. S. Government securities | 1,719 | 1,719 | 1,719 | 1,719 | 1,515 | 1,515 | 1,461 | 1,461 | 1,461 | 1,322 | 1,322 | 1,322 | 1,322 |
| Other securities | 2,185 | 2,185 | 2,185 | 2,185 | 2,236 | 2,236 | 2,226 | 2,226 | 2,226 | 2,422 | 2,422 | 2,422 | 2,422 |
| Land, structures, and equipment | 3,474 | 3,474 | 3,474 | 3,474 | 3,472 | 3,472 | 3,463 | 3,463 | 3,463 | 3,451 | 3,451 | 3,451 | 3,451 |
| All other assets | 2,999 | 2,999 | 2,999 | 2,999 | 3,025 | 3,025 | 3,358 | 3,358 | 3,358 | 3,406 | 3,406 | 3,406 | 3,406 |
| | 1,308 | 1,308 | 1,308 | 1,308 | 1,514 | 1,514 | 1,813 | 1,813 | 1,813 | 1,835 | 1,835 | 1,835 | 1,835 |
| Liabilities, except interagency, total | do | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bonds, notes, and debentures: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guaranteed by the United States | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 34 | 34 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| Other | 1,378 | 1,378 | 1,378 | 1,378 | 1,399 | 1,399 | 1,369 | 1,369 | 1,369 | 1,214 | 1,214 | 1,214 | 1,214 |
| Other liabilities | 932 | 932 | 932 | 932 | 949 | 949 | 1,161 | 1,161 | 1,161 | 1,247 | 1,247 | 1,247 | 1,247 |
| Privately owned interest | do | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U. S. Government interest | 315 | 315 | 315 | 315 | 322 | 322 | 329 | 329 | 329 | 349 | 349 | 349 | 349 |
| | 22,533 | 22,533 | 22,533 | 22,533 | 22,962 | 22,962 | 23,842 | 23,842 | 23,842 | 24,010 | 24,010 | 24,010 | 24,010 |
| Reconstruction Finance Corporation, loans and securities (at cost) outstanding, end of month, total | 882 | 872 | 862 | 856 | 831 | 823 | 819 | 803 | 784 | 767 | 758 | 746 | 727 |
| Industrial and commercial enterprises, including national defense | 462 | 463 | 460 | 457 | 442 | 433 | 428 | 419 | 408 | 398 | 390 | 381 | 369 |
| Financial institutions | 95 | 94 | 93 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 91 | 84 | 79 | 76 | 73 | 71 | 68 |
| Railroads | 104 | 103 | 103 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 99 | 99 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 95 |
| States, territories, and political subdivisions | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 16 |
| United Kingdom and Republic of the Philippines | 81 | 75 | 72 | 71 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 |
| Mortgages purchased | 83 | 82 | 81 | 81 | 80 | 80 | 79 | 78 | 78 | 77 | 77 | 76 | 76 |
| Other loans | 36 | 36 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| LIFE INSURANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assets, admitted: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All companies (Institute of Life Insurance), estimated total | 65,496 | 65,727 | 66,128 | 66,455 | 66,777 | 67,181 | 67,476 | 67,983 | 68,554 | 68,907 | 69,250 | 69,604 | 69,959 |
| Securities and mortgages | 58,759 | 59,085 | 59,437 | 59,701 | 59,961 | 60,347 | 60,514 | 60,919 | 61,385 | 61,734 | 62,125 | 62,500 | 62,789 |
| 49 companies (Life Insurance Association of America), total | 57,894 | 58,091 | 58,431 | 58,702 | 58,975 | 59,282 | 59,556 | 59,909 | 60,350 | 60,640 | 60,938 | 61,237 | 61,547 |
| Bonds and stocks, book value, total | 37,455 | 37,486 | 37,574 | 37,572 | 37,652 | 37,776 | 37,759 | 37,946 | 38,056 | 38,187 | 38,285 | 38,587 | 38,892 |
| Govt. (domestic and foreign), total | 13,021 | 12,741 | 12,657 | 12,410 | 12,326 | 12,229 | 12,060 | 11,871 | 11,767 | 11,706 | 11,588 | 11,546 | 11,275 |
| U. S. Government | 10,787 | 10,480 | 10,417 | 10,166 | 10,050 | 9,956 | 9,829 | 9,657 | 9,561 | 9,514 | 9,436 | 9,409 | 9,151 |
| Public utility | 10,376 | 10,457 | 10,503 | 10,548 | 10,587 | 10,647 | 10,703 | 10,731 | 10,814 | 10,846 | 10,909 | 10,961 | 11,030 |
| Railroad | 3,017 | 3,024 | 3,033 | 3,044 | 3,065 | 3,088 | 3,111 | 3,134 | 3,150 | 3,164 | 3,182 | 3,185 | 3,196 |
| Other | 11,041 | 11,263 | 11,381 | 11,570 | 11,675 | 11,812 | 11,885 | 12,190 | 12,326 | 12,470 | 12,706 | 12,895 | 13,190 |
| Cash | 804 | 765 | 751 | 739 | 721 | 735 | 851 | 848 | 924 | 851 | 773 | 773 | 780 |
| Mortgage loans, total | 14,675 | 14,921 | 15,139 | 15,365 | 15,518 | 15,676 | 15,851 | 16,027 | 16,185 | 16,336 | 16,459 | 16,583 | 16,719 |
| Farm | 1,263 | 1,283 | 1,298 | 1,310 | 1,319 | 1,330 | 1,338 | 1,350 | 1,357 | 1,375 | 1,388 | 1,406 | 1,423 |
| Other | 13,412 | 13,639 | 13,841 | 14,054 | 14,198 | 14,347 | 14,512 | 14,676 | 14,828 | 14,961 | 15,071 | 15,176 | 15,296 |
| Policy loans and premium notes | 2,133 | 2,146 | 2,156 | 2,167 | 2,175 | 2,182 | 2,190 | 2,193 | 2,199 | 2,206 | 2,217 | 2,226 | 2,236 |
| Real-estate holdings | 1,321 | 1,323 | 1,342 | 1,361 | 1,378 | 1,401 | 1,408 | 1,426 | 1,432 | 1,443 | 1,464 | 1,471 | 1,483 |
| Other admitted assets | 1,505 | 1,450 | 1,468 | 1,499 | 1,531 | 1,511 | 1,497 | 1,559 | 1,554 | 1,615 | 1,628 | 1,597 | 1,637 |
| Life Insurance Agency Management Association: Insurance written (new paid-for insurance): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value, estimated total | 2,381 | 2,258 | 2,183 | 2,135 | 1,923 | 2,256 | 2,398 | 2,478 | 2,031 | 2,179 | 2,495 | 2,571 | 2,803 |
| Group | 367 | 306 | 298 | 251 | 189 | 226 | 398 | 477 | 191 | 214 | 246 | 339 | 582 |
| Industrial | 505 | 475 | 420 | 424 | 449 | 481 | 453 | 436 | 382 | 454 | 530 | 497 | 587 |
| Ordinary, total | 1,512 | 1,477 | 1,465 | 1,460 | 1,285 | 1,549 | 1,547 | 1,565 | 1,458 | 1,481 | 1,719 | 1,735 | 1,684 |
| New England | 96 | 93 | 95 | 93 | 81 | 104 | 102 | 101 | 102 | 99 | 113 | 115 | 111 |
| Middle Atlantic | 308 | 356 | 346 | 323 | 284 | 347 | 357 | 333 | 333 | 329 | 384 | 406 | 388 |
| East North Central | 324 | 314 | 320 | 321 | 284 | 336 | 328 | 333 | 314 | 333 | 363 | 367 | 349 |
| West North Central | 133 | 135 | 130 | 128 | 118 | 132 | 139 | 152 | 126 | 129 | 144 | 142 | 147 |
| South Atlantic | 172 | 166 | 172 | 174 | 155 | 195 | 184 | 199 | 166 | 179 | 207 | 209 | 205 |
| East South Central | 58 | 58 | 57 | 58 | 54 | 75 | 76 | 68 | 60 | 61 | 72 | 69 | 67 |
| West South Central | 135 | 138 | 130 | 142 | 116 | 132 | 128 | 138 | 149 | 140 | 178 | 168 | 161 |
| Mountain | 55 | 49 | 51 | 53 | 47 | 54 | 54 | 60 | 52 | 53 | 69 | 63 | 64 |
| Pacific | 171 | 166 | 164 | 167 | 145 | 174 | 177 | 181 | 156 | 160 | 190 | 197 | 191 |
| Institute of Life Insurance: Payments to policyholders and beneficiaries, estimated total | 338,335 | 338,256 | 307,283 | 327,525 | 288,393 | 327,648 | 315,371 | 364,248 | 389,502 | 329,638 | 366,424 | 344,261 | 336,714 |
| Death claim payments | 149,159 | 142,116 | 135,428 | 148,811 | 122,338 | 147,059 | 136,825 | 141,621 | 167,995 | 148,934 | 155,851 | 149,388 | 150,656 |
| Matured endowments | 43,178 | 42,984 | 38,234 | 39,785 | 35,119 | 40,377 | 42,448 | 37,549 | 46,500 | 38,984 | 41,738 | 38,111 | 37,479 |
| Disability payments | 8,846 | 8,247 | 8,152 | 8,580 | 7,453 | 8,605 | 8,311 | 7,988 | 9,887 | 8,273 | 8,351 | 8,666 | 8,367 |
| Annuity payments | 31,338 | 28,916 | 28,478 | 29,426 | 26,483 | 29,545 | 30,560 | 27,987 | 38,294 | 28,819 | 30,826 | 30,671 | 29,175 |
| Surrender values | 52,484 | 50,892 | 48,203 | 50,231 | 42,855 | 51,965 | 46,769 | 47,712 | 52,774 | 50,648 | 57,169 | 58,473 | 55,895 |
| Policy dividends | 53,330 | 65,101 | 48,788 | 50,692 | 54,145 | 50,097 | 50,458 | 101,391 | 73,992 | 53,980 | 72,489 | 58,952 | 55,142 |

* Revised. ¹ Less than \$500,000. ² Beginning with September, data are for Republic of the Philippines only. ³ Revisions for January–July 1950 are shown in corresponding note in the October 1951 Survey. ⁴ Revisions, available upon request, are as follows: Total insurance written, January 1949–January 1951; group, January 1950–January 1951; industrial, 1949.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| FINANCE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LIFE INSURANCE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Life Insurance Association of America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premium income (39 cos.), total...thous. of dol. | 525,553 | 548,412 | 502,612 | 517,615 | 508,393 | 519,296 | 526,031 | 743,465 | 549,118 | 540,742 | 647,575 | 520,597 | 583,172 |
| Accident and health.....do. | 61,935 | 51,957 | 50,164 | 62,341 | 48,730 | 56,990 | 59,737 | 71,169 | 53,541 | 58,392 | 63,831 | 61,474 | 65,448 |
| Annuities.....do. | 64,136 | 59,188 | 79,708 | 57,154 | 60,247 | 61,955 | 73,785 | 148,522 | 90,144 | 72,425 | 84,833 | 65,077 | 65,718 |
| Group.....do. | 42,077 | 42,143 | 43,924 | 46,426 | 37,410 | 45,518 | 41,151 | 48,449 | 60,164 | 47,211 | 52,941 | 46,677 | 46,683 |
| Industrial.....do. | 66,285 | 82,265 | 66,224 | 61,425 | 77,350 | 72,254 | 60,787 | 115,161 | 63,880 | 66,827 | 87,382 | 62,142 | 85,525 |
| Ordinary.....do. | 291,120 | 312,859 | 262,592 | 290,269 | 284,656 | 282,579 | 290,571 | 360,164 | 281,389 | 295,887 | 358,588 | 285,227 | 319,798 |
| MONETARY STATISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gold and silver: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gold: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary stock, U. S.....mil. of dol. | 21,756 | 21,756 | 21,759 | 21,854 | 22,013 | 22,233 | 22,382 | 22,695 | 22,951 | 23,190 | 23,290 | 23,297 | 23,296 |
| Net release from earmark\$.....thous. of dol. | -12,947 | 46,270 | -8,790 | 136,976 | 176,654 | 243,381 | 188,370 | 289,861 | 137,452 | 152,219 | -103,092 | -75,357 | 27,084 |
| Gold exports.....do. | 43,357 | 41,422 | 28,374 | 19,163 | 3,462 | 26,326 | 9,366 | 2,375 | 13,223 | 17,805 | 1,473 | 1,313 | 2,824 |
| Gold imports.....do. | 2,398 | 3,840 | 12,165 | 15,533 | 14,341 | 7,896 | 7,302 | 8,800 | 76,864 | 168,129 | 158,600 | 97,932 | 30,060 |
| Production, reported monthly total.....do. | 63,745 | 62,738 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa.....do. | 38,907 | 38,235 | 38,869 | 39,112 | 37,819 | 38,646 | 38,214 | 37,773 | 38,776 | 36,602 | | | |
| Canada (incl. Newfoundland).....do. | 12,913 | 12,690 | 12,654 | 12,078 | 12,564 | 13,243 | 13,033 | 13,160 | 12,410 | 12,343 | 12,765 | 12,710 | |
| United States.....do. | 5,239 | 5,624 | 5,167 | 6,351 | 6,100 | 6,330 | 5,415 | 4,850 | 4,962 | 4,848 | 4,647 | 4,961 | |
| Silver: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports.....do. | 273 | 182 | 665 | 194 | 678 | 250 | 88 | 89 | 157 | 513 | 142 | 553 | 1,535 |
| Imports.....do. | 7,015 | 16,828 | 4,686 | 6,616 | 4,807 | 6,975 | 6,284 | 3,656 | 6,125 | 6,177 | 8,126 | 4,633 | 4,680 |
| Price at New York.....dol. per fine oz. | .902 | .884 | .902 | .902 | .902 | .881 | .880 | .880 | .880 | .880 | .880 | .880 | .854 |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada (incl. Newfoundland).....thous. of fine oz. | 1,854 | 2,405 | 1,794 | 2,006 | 1,896 | 1,983 | 1,977 | 1,968 | 1,788 | 2,016 | 2,080 | 2,527 | |
| Mexico.....do. | 2,097 | 2,037 | 2,712 | 1,107 | 6,562 | 4,493 | 3,414 | 5,547 | 3,338 | 2,605 | 5,318 | 4,768 | |
| United States.....do. | 3,482 | 3,932 | 2,758 | 2,835 | 2,585 | 3,079 | 3,134 | 3,219 | 3,766 | 3,430 | 3,854 | 4,043 | 3,273 |
| Money supply: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Currency in circulation.....mil. of dol. | 27,519 | 27,809 | 27,851 | 28,155 | 28,288 | 28,417 | 28,809 | 29,206 | 28,386 | 28,465 | 28,473 | 28,464 | 28,767 |
| Deposits and currency, total.....do. | 182,900 | 185,038 | 184,500 | 185,200 | 187,300 | 189,200 | 190,500 | 193,404 | 191,600 | 191,500 | 192,300 | 192,200 | 192,900 |
| Foreign banks deposits, net.....do. | 2,500 | 2,424 | 2,400 | 2,300 | 2,200 | 2,100 | 2,100 | 2,279 | 2,100 | 2,200 | 2,200 | 2,200 | 2,300 |
| U. S. Government balances.....do. | 6,700 | 7,930 | 6,300 | 6,000 | 7,200 | 5,500 | 5,600 | 5,141 | 4,300 | 5,900 | 7,100 | 6,300 | 6,200 |
| Deposits (adjusted) and currency, total.....do. | 173,700 | 174,684 | 175,800 | 177,000 | 177,900 | 181,600 | 182,700 | 185,984 | 185,200 | 183,400 | 182,900 | 183,800 | 184,400 |
| Demand deposits, adjusted.....do. | 89,500 | 88,960 | 90,700 | 91,400 | 92,000 | 95,000 | 96,300 | 98,224 | 97,900 | 95,700 | 94,800 | 95,100 | 95,300 |
| Time deposits.....do. | 59,300 | 59,948 | 60,000 | 60,300 | 60,500 | 60,900 | 60,600 | 61,447 | 61,700 | 62,000 | 62,400 | 62,700 | 63,000 |
| Currency outside banks.....do. | 24,900 | 25,776 | 25,100 | 25,300 | 25,400 | 25,700 | 25,800 | 26,303 | 25,600 | 25,600 | 25,700 | 25,900 | 26,000 |
| Turn-over of demand deposits except interbank and U. S. Government, annual rate: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New York City.....ratio of debits to deposits.. | 30.0 | 34.4 | 31.1 | 27.0 | 31.7 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 37.9 | 30.1 | 32.5 | 34.0 | 34.4 | 34.3 |
| Other leading cities.....do. | 21.3 | 22.2 | 20.9 | 20.0 | 21.8 | 20.9 | 22.0 | 22.6 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 22.0 | 21.1 | 21.3 |
| PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS (QUARTERLY) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing corporations (Federal Reserve)† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Profits after taxes, total (200 corps.).....mil. of dol. | | 839 | | | 762 | | | 932 | | | 756 | | |
| Durable goods, total (106 corps.).....do. | | 497 | | | 428 | | | 565 | | | 445 | | |
| Primary metals and products (39 corps.).....do. | | 193 | | | 176 | | | 217 | | | 162 | | |
| Machinery (27 corps.).....do. | | 82 | | | 73 | | | 123 | | | 81 | | |
| Automobiles and equipment (15 corps.).....do. | | 183 | | | 142 | | | 185 | | | 170 | | |
| Nondurable goods, total (64 corps.).....do. | | 342 | | | 334 | | | 368 | | | 312 | | |
| Food and kindred products (28 corps.).....do. | | 40 | | | 46 | | | 52 | | | 41 | | |
| Chemicals and allied products (26 corps.).....do. | | 120 | | | 111 | | | 125 | | | 108 | | |
| Petroleum refining (14 corps.).....do. | | 118 | | | 127 | | | 148 | | | 126 | | |
| Dividends, total (200 corps.).....do. | | 475 | | | 475 | | | 567 | | | 482 | | |
| Durable goods (106 corps.).....do. | | 273 | | | 273 | | | 325 | | | 273 | | |
| Nondurable goods (94 corps.).....do. | | 202 | | | 203 | | | 242 | | | 210 | | |
| Electric utilities, profits after taxes (Fed. Res.)† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railways and telephone cos. (see p. S-23).....mil. of dol. | | 195 | | | 168 | | | 226 | | | 257 | | |
| SECURITIES ISSUED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial and Financial Chronicle: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Securities issued, by type of security, total (new capital and refunding).....mil. of dol. | 1,161 | 1,302 | 937 | 634 | 986 | 1,288 | 976 | 1,093 | 1,232 | 855 | 1,220 | 1,576 | |
| New capital, total.....do. | 946 | 1,106 | 810 | 441 | 792 | 966 | 836 | 883 | 930 | 697 | 1,139 | 1,273 | |
| Domestic, total.....do. | 865 | 1,075 | 802 | 398 | 642 | 937 | 815 | 838 | 929 | 667 | 994 | 1,237 | |
| Corporate.....do. | 398 | 706 | 476 | 248 | 337 | 463 | 517 | 562 | 541 | 346 | 812 | 704 | |
| Federal agencies.....do. | 60 | 89 | 8 | 0 | 40 | 107 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 36 | 38 | 80 | |
| Municipal, State, etc.....do. | 407 | 280 | 319 | 151 | 265 | 368 | 297 | 276 | 349 | 285 | 144 | 452 | |
| Foreign.....do. | 80 | 31 | 8 | 43 | 50 | 29 | 22 | 45 | 1 | 30 | 145 | 36 | |
| Refunding, total.....do. | 215 | 197 | 127 | 192 | 194 | 322 | 140 | 211 | 302 | 158 | 81 | 303 | |
| Domestic, total.....do. | 215 | 197 | 124 | 192 | 194 | 322 | 140 | 205 | 302 | 158 | 81 | 299 | |
| Corporate.....do. | 13 | 57 | 29 | 20 | 20 | 16 | 47 | 83 | 10 | 74 | 13 | 40 | |
| Federal agencies.....do. | 198 | 137 | 93 | 172 | 170 | 288 | 89 | 102 | 71 | 76 | 63 | 257 | |
| Municipal, State, etc.....do. | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 19 | 221 | 8 | 4 | 2 | |
| Securities and Exchange Commission:† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated gross proceeds, total.....do. | 1,747 | 3,985 | 1,694 | 1,351 | 1,619 | 1,789 | 1,638 | 1,780 | 2,194 | 1,698 | 1,649 | 2,161 | 2,325 |
| By type of security: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bonds and notes, total.....do. | 1,630 | 3,762 | 1,523 | 1,219 | 1,554 | 1,555 | 1,368 | 1,545 | 2,063 | 1,534 | 1,425 | 1,963 | 2,080 |
| Corporate.....do. | 553 | 637 | 360 | 376 | 324 | 422 | 403 | 636 | 474 | 314 | 748 | 606 | 702 |
| Common stock.....do. | 90 | 152 | 132 | 55 | 31 | 106 | 105 | 132 | 48 | 154 | 161 | 135 | 163 |
| Preferred stock.....do. | 26 | 72 | 39 | 77 | 35 | 127 | 106 | 104 | 83 | 10 | 63 | 64 | 82 |
| By type of issuer: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corporate, total.....do. | 670 | 861 | 531 | 508 | 390 | 655 | 673 | 871 | 605 | 478 | 972 | 805 | 947 |
| Manufacturing.....do. | 343 | 389 | 158 | 233 | 160 | 314 | 220 | 487 | 354 | 291 | 373 | 248 | 514 |
| Public utility.....do. | 198 | 259 | 190 | 152 | 128 | 201 | 267 | 260 | 186 | 112 | 400 | 255 | 247 |
| Railroad.....do. | 14 | 26 | 18 | 30 | 8 | 18 | 76 | 23 | 17 | 29 | 12 | 34 | 124 |
| Communication.....do. | 3 | 3 | 52 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 37 | 26 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 44 | 23 |
| Real estate and financial.....do. | 49 | 126 | 75 | 28 | 15 | 16 | 37 | 26 | 15 | 13 | 20 | 46 | 25 |
| Noncorporate, total.....do. | 1,077 | 3,125 | 1,163 | 843 | 1,230 | 1,134 | 965 | 909 | 1,589 | 1,220 | 677 | 1,357 | 1,378 |
| U. S. Government.....do. | 581 | 2,830 | 834 | 656 | 765 | 651 | 655 | 601 | 1,024 | 967 | 515 | 722 | 928 |
| State and municipal.....do. | 412 | 283 | 321 | 152 | 209 | 397 | 302 | 296 | 565 | 222 | 145 | 397 | 396 |

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Or increase in earmarked gold (-).

† Revisions for 1939—1st quarter of 1951 for manufacturing corporations and electric utilities and for January-March 1951 for SEC data will be shown later.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

FINANCE—Continued

| SECURITIES ISSUED—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Securities and Exchange Commission—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New corporate security issues: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated net proceeds, total..... mil. of dol. | 661 | 847 | 521 | 500 | 381 | 639 | 660 | 856 | 595 | 469 | 954 | 789 | 929 |
| Proposed uses of proceeds: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New money, total..... do. | 587 | 714 | 469 | 436 | 343 | 548 | 570 | 771 | 559 | 413 | 875 | 688 | 755 |
| Plant and equipment..... do. | 433 | 471 | 350 | 342 | 286 | 404 | 488 | 682 | 487 | 278 | 655 | 490 | 617 |
| Working capital..... do. | 153 | 242 | 119 | 94 | 58 | 144 | 83 | 90 | 72 | 134 | 221 | 197 | 139 |
| Retirement of debt and stock, total..... do. | 50 | 121 | 47 | 50 | 33 | 65 | 72 | 55 | 23 | 49 | 60 | 80 | 171 |
| Funded debt..... do. | 28 | 54 | 26 | 21 | 18 | 10 | 42 | 42 | 8 | 35 | 15 | 13 | 136 |
| Other debt..... do. | 14 | 58 | 18 | 27 | 15 | 53 | 29 | 11 | 15 | 13 | 45 | 64 | 35 |
| Preferred stock..... do. | 9 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | (1) | 3 | 0 |
| Other purposes..... do. | 24 | 12 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 26 | 18 | 29 | 13 | 7 | 19 | 22 | 3 |
| Proposed uses by major groups: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing, total..... do. | 339 | 384 | 154 | 230 | 156 | 306 | 214 | 480 | 349 | 285 | 366 | 244 | 503 |
| New money..... do. | 307 | 336 | 124 | 198 | 142 | 263 | 180 | 428 | 331 | 238 | 336 | 226 | 448 |
| Retirement of debt and stock..... do. | 12 | 46 | 29 | 31 | 14 | 41 | 30 | 34 | 11 | 43 | 20 | 13 | 54 |
| Public utility, total..... do. | 195 | 255 | 187 | 150 | 127 | 197 | 262 | 255 | 184 | 110 | 393 | 250 | 242 |
| New money..... do. | 189 | 238 | 185 | 139 | 124 | 178 | 251 | 240 | 177 | 107 | 365 | 233 | 221 |
| Retirement of debt and stock..... do. | 3 | 14 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 18 | 11 | 15 | 7 | 3 | 28 | 14 | 21 |
| Railroad, total..... do. | 14 | 26 | 18 | 9 | 30 | 18 | 76 | 22 | 17 | 29 | 12 | 34 | 123 |
| New money..... do. | 14 | 26 | 18 | 9 | 30 | 16 | 61 | 22 | 17 | 29 | 12 | 34 | 31 |
| Retirement of debt and stock..... do. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 91 |
| Communication, total..... do. | 3 | 3 | 51 | 3 | 8 | 15 | 37 | 25 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 43 | 22 |
| New money..... do. | 3 | 2 | 51 | 3 | 8 | 15 | 37 | 24 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 40 | 22 |
| Retirement of debt and stock..... do. | (1) | 1 | 0 | (1) | 0 | (1) | (1) | 1 | (1) | 0 | (1) | 3 | (1) |
| Real estate and financial, total..... do. | 48 | 124 | 74 | 27 | 14 | 62 | 14 | 23 | 14 | 13 | 20 | 46 | 25 |
| New money..... do. | 27 | 72 | 70 | 12 | 11 | 48 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 44 | 21 |
| Retirement of debt and stock..... do. | 21 | 52 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | (1) | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| State and municipal issues (Bond Buyer): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term..... thous. of dol. | 433,961 | 335,166 | 364,091 | 156,214 | 249,434 | 381,580 | 299,109 | 265,503 | 574,694 | 303,614 | 150,618 | 456,005 | 396,304 |
| Short-term..... do. | 162,557 | 105,887 | 74,901 | 84,760 | 36,315 | 101,104 | 210,915 | 215,196 | 93,863 | 156,037 | 200,194 | 172,674 | 228,003 |
| COMMODITY MARKETS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Volume of trading in grain futures: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corn..... mil. of bu. | 222 | 185 | 175 | 163 | 249 | 220 | 286 | 242 | 248 | 220 | 191 | 219 | 198 |
| Wheat..... do. | 434 | 389 | 445 | 458 | 308 | 340 | 454 | 380 | 338 | 304 | 286 | 364 | 286 |
| SECURITY MARKETS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brokers' Balances (N. Y. S. E. Members Carrying Margin Accounts) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash on hand and in banks..... mil. of dol. | | 364 | | | | | | 378 | | | | | |
| Customers' debit balances (net)..... do. | 1,287 | 1,275 | 1,266 | 1,260 | 1,290 | 1,291 | 1,279 | 1,292 | 1,289 | 1,280 | 1,293 | 1,315 | 1,312 |
| Customers' free credit balances..... do. | 855 | 834 | 825 | 816 | 843 | 853 | 805 | 816 | 809 | 890 | 756 | 756 | 725 |
| Money borrowed..... do. | 681 | 680 | 672 | 624 | 640 | 653 | 649 | 695 | 633 | 652 | 734 | 818 | 847 |
| Bonds | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average price of all listed bonds (N. Y. S. E.), total\$..... dollars | 98.28 | 97.86 | 98.48 | 99.23 | 98.72 | 98.29 | 97.82 | 97.43 | 98.01 | 97.83 | 98.26 | 98.87 | 98.82 |
| Domestic..... do. | 98.79 | 98.37 | 98.98 | 99.73 | 99.22 | 98.78 | 98.30 | 97.92 | 98.49 | 98.30 | 98.75 | 99.36 | 99.31 |
| Foreign..... do. | 71.70 | 71.78 | 73.10 | 73.66 | 72.93 | 73.00 | 72.65 | 72.44 | 73.48 | 73.39 | 73.07 | 73.75 | 73.70 |
| Standard and Poor's Corporation: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial, utility, and railroad (A1+ issues): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Composite (17 bonds)..... dol. per \$100 bond | 117.4 | 116.6 | 116.2 | 117.1 | 118.0 | 116.9 | 115.3 | 114.8 | 115.6 | 116.5 | 115.9 | 116.2 | 116.3 |
| Domestic municipal (15 bonds)..... do. | 131.1 | 128.6 | 129.4 | 132.1 | 132.0 | 131.3 | 131.6 | 130.9 | 130.8 | 132.1 | 131.5 | 132.7 | 131.9 |
| U. S. Treasury bonds, taxable..... do. | 97.90 | 97.62 | 97.93 | 98.90 | 99.10 | 98.22 | 97.52 | 96.85 | 96.27 | 96.77 | 96.87 | 97.95 | 98.91 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, excluding U. S. Government bonds: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All registered exchanges: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Market value..... thous. of dol. | 69,822 | 54,048 | 52,767 | 53,065 | 54,075 | 66,533 | 47,052 | 58,376 | 63,229 | 51,332 | 51,113 | 59,014 | 61,104 |
| Face value..... do. | 80,270 | 63,267 | 66,368 | 60,666 | 62,621 | 79,818 | 56,942 | 71,347 | 75,892 | 61,626 | 59,745 | 71,124 | 72,093 |
| New York Stock Exchange: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Market value..... do. | 67,378 | 51,192 | 50,590 | 51,120 | 52,560 | 64,609 | 45,275 | 56,026 | 60,802 | 49,298 | 49,640 | 57,456 | 59,632 |
| Face value..... do. | 77,369 | 60,114 | 62,649 | 57,957 | 60,534 | 75,600 | 53,328 | 67,670 | 72,524 | 58,610 | 57,821 | 67,299 | 69,663 |
| New York Stock Exchange, exclusive of stopped sales, face value, total\$..... thous. of dol. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U. S. Government..... do. | 67,814 | 55,399 | 56,400 | 52,111 | 56,211 | 67,291 | 48,559 | 60,525 | 66,971 | 49,109 | 58,123 | 61,624 | 59,323 |
| Other than U. S. Government, total\$..... do. | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 68 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| Domestic..... do. | 67,809 | 55,399 | 56,398 | 52,111 | 56,211 | 67,281 | 48,559 | 60,522 | 66,903 | 49,109 | 58,093 | 61,624 | 59,323 |
| Foreign..... do. | 61,391 | 49,191 | 45,698 | 45,548 | 49,960 | 58,350 | 41,895 | 54,325 | 59,389 | 42,912 | 52,190 | 55,621 | 53,321 |
| Value, issues listed on N. Y. S. E.:..... mil. of dol. | 99,938 | 97,818 | 98,457 | 99,271 | 97,925 | 97,511 | 97,151 | 95,634 | 96,269 | 96,158 | 96,699 | 97,355 | 97,311 |
| Domestic..... do. | 98,278 | 96,163 | 96,777 | 97,580 | 96,290 | 95,876 | 95,427 | 93,920 | 94,537 | 94,431 | 94,978 | 95,625 | 95,583 |
| Foreign..... do. | 1,369 | 1,366 | 1,389 | 1,399 | 1,347 | 1,345 | 1,339 | 1,332 | 1,349 | 1,344 | 1,338 | 1,347 | 1,345 |
| Face value, total, all issues\$..... do. | 101,692 | 99,958 | 99,975 | 100,045 | 99,197 | 99,206 | 99,318 | 98,158 | 98,221 | 98,292 | 98,415 | 98,466 | 98,474 |
| Domestic..... do. | 99,482 | 97,754 | 97,775 | 97,846 | 97,050 | 97,063 | 97,075 | 95,920 | 95,985 | 96,060 | 96,183 | 96,239 | 96,249 |
| Foreign..... do. | 1,910 | 1,904 | 1,900 | 1,899 | 1,847 | 1,843 | 1,843 | 1,839 | 1,836 | 1,832 | 1,831 | 1,827 | 1,825 |
| Yields: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic corporate (Moody's)..... percent. | 3.09 | 3.16 | 3.17 | 3.12 | 3.08 | 3.13 | 3.20 | 3.25 | 3.24 | 3.18 | 3.19 | 3.16 | 3.16 |
| By ratings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aaa..... do. | 2.89 | 2.94 | 2.94 | 2.88 | 2.84 | 2.89 | 2.96 | 3.01 | 2.98 | 2.93 | 2.96 | 2.93 | 2.93 |
| Aa..... do. | 2.93 | 2.99 | 2.99 | 2.92 | 2.88 | 2.93 | 3.02 | 3.06 | 3.05 | 3.01 | 3.03 | 3.01 | 3.00 |
| A..... do. | 3.15 | 3.21 | 3.23 | 3.17 | 3.15 | 3.18 | 3.26 | 3.31 | 3.32 | 3.25 | 3.24 | 3.20 | 3.20 |
| Baa..... do. | 3.40 | 3.49 | 3.53 | 3.50 | 3.46 | 3.50 | 3.56 | 3.61 | 3.59 | 3.53 | 3.51 | 3.50 | 3.49 |
| By groups: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial..... do. | 2.90 | 2.96 | 2.97 | 2.92 | 2.89 | 2.93 | 2.97 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.97 | 2.99 | 2.97 | 2.97 |
| Public utility..... do. | 3.10 | 3.18 | 3.19 | 3.13 | 3.09 | 3.14 | 3.21 | 3.24 | 3.23 | 3.19 | 3.21 | 3.19 | 3.19 |
| Railroad..... do. | 3.28 | 3.33 | 3.36 | 3.31 | 3.27 | 3.31 | 3.42 | 3.50 | 3.48 | 3.38 | 3.36 | 3.32 | 3.31 |
| Domestic municipal: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bond Buyer (20 bonds)..... do. | 2.07 | 2.21 | 2.06 | 2.00 | 2.05 | 2.04 | 2.07 | 2.11 | 2.08 | 2.07 | 2.05 | 2.03 | 2.03 |
| Standard and Poor's Corp. (15 bonds)..... do. | 2.09 | 2.22 | 2.18 | 2.04 | 2.05 | 2.08 | 2.07 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.04 | 2.07 | 2.01 | 2.05 |
| U. S. Treasury bonds, taxable..... do. | 2.63 | 2.65 | 2.63 | 2.57 | 2.56 | 2.61 | 2.66 | 2.70 | 2.74 | 2.71 | 2.70 | 2.64 | 2.57 |

1 Revised. 2 Less than \$500,000. 3 Beginning April 1, 1952, series based on taxable bonds due or callable in 12 years and over; prior thereto, 15 years and over.
 \$Revisions for January-March 1951 will be shown later.
 \$Sales and value figures include bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development not shown separately; these bonds are included also in computing average price of all listed bonds.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

FINANCE—Continued

| SECURITY MARKETS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Stocks | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash dividend payments publicly reported:† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total dividend payments.....mil. of dol. | 213.2 | 1,134.4 | 534.7 | 214.9 | 1,148.4 | 533.9 | 243.3 | 1,819.6 | 505.7 | 181.4 | 1,202.1 | 533.5 | 233.5 |
| Finance.....do. | 35.2 | 79.4 | 125.3 | 40.6 | 81.1 | 104.5 | 53.4 | 212.6 | 107.4 | 42.3 | 75.9 | 93.0 | 44.8 |
| Manufacturing.....do. | 114.6 | 731.0 | 206.7 | 102.4 | 761.2 | 213.4 | 113.7 | 1,134.4 | 169.6 | 64.4 | 813.5 | 195.2 | 117.7 |
| Mining.....do. | 2.0 | 88.7 | 6.1 | 2.5 | 92.2 | 7.3 | 1.7 | 152.1 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 97.6 | 8.2 | 3.4 |
| Public utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Communications.....do. | .7 | 40.2 | 78.2 | .7 | 40.0 | 82.3 | .7 | 41.7 | 83.4 | .7 | 25.5 | 89.8 | .8 |
| Heat, light, and power.....do. | 45.7 | 69.8 | 53.7 | 47.3 | 66.0 | 56.2 | 49.4 | 80.9 | 53.2 | 46.3 | 74.2 | 57.6 | 48.6 |
| Railroad.....do. | 3.5 | 50.7 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 35.9 | 13.0 | 10.9 | 69.6 | 17.8 | 7.1 | 51.6 | 24.1 | 3.3 |
| Trade.....do. | 8.5 | 48.0 | 39.5 | 7.8 | 50.4 | 42.0 | 8.2 | 80.9 | 56.8 | 15.0 | 39.8 | 53.9 | 10.4 |
| Miscellaneous.....do. | 3.0 | 26.6 | 14.2 | 5.8 | 21.6 | 15.2 | 5.3 | 47.4 | 12.8 | 3.3 | 24.0 | 11.7 | 4.5 |
| Dividend rates, prices, yields, and earnings, 200 common stocks (Moody's): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends per share, annual rate (200 stocks) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dollars.....do. | 4.15 | 4.15 | 4.18 | 4.11 | 4.12 | 4.09 | 3.92 | 3.88 | 3.92 | 3.92 | 3.92 | 3.94 | 3.95 |
| Industrial (125 stocks).....do. | 4.51 | 4.53 | 4.55 | 4.45 | 4.47 | 4.43 | 4.19 | 4.13 | 4.18 | 4.18 | 4.19 | 4.21 | 4.22 |
| Public utility (24 stocks).....do. | 1.87 | 1.87 | 1.87 | 1.88 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.89 | 1.91 | 1.91 | 1.91 |
| Railroad (25 stocks).....do. | 2.58 | 2.58 | 2.58 | 2.58 | 2.55 | 2.55 | 2.58 | 2.55 | 2.55 | 2.64 | 2.65 | 2.65 | 2.67 |
| Bank (15 stocks).....do. | 2.65 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.64 | 2.64 | 2.64 | 2.60 | 2.60 | 2.63 |
| Insurance (10 stocks).....do. | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 |
| Price per share, end of month (200 stocks).....do. | 65.39 | 63.40 | 67.45 | 70.10 | 69.73 | 67.97 | 67.80 | 69.94 | 70.90 | 68.39 | 71.35 | 68.29 | 69.96 |
| Industrial (125 stocks).....do. | 68.88 | 66.75 | 71.28 | 74.46 | 74.09 | 72.07 | 71.48 | 74.24 | 75.09 | 72.00 | 75.63 | 71.73 | 73.59 |
| Public utility (24 stocks).....do. | 31.99 | 31.70 | 32.67 | 33.13 | 32.87 | 32.94 | 33.26 | 33.85 | 34.42 | 34.41 | 34.73 | 33.97 | 34.57 |
| Railroad (25 stocks).....do. | 40.04 | 36.68 | 39.93 | 40.76 | 41.57 | 39.79 | 39.97 | 40.00 | 42.26 | 41.59 | 45.28 | 43.80 | 45.49 |
| Yield (200 stocks).....percent. | 6.35 | 6.55 | 6.20 | 5.86 | 5.91 | 6.02 | 5.78 | 5.55 | 5.53 | 5.73 | 5.49 | 5.77 | 5.65 |
| Industrial (125 stocks).....do. | 6.55 | 6.79 | 6.38 | 5.98 | 6.03 | 6.15 | 5.86 | 5.56 | 5.57 | 5.81 | 5.54 | 5.87 | 5.73 |
| Public utility (24 stocks).....do. | 5.85 | 5.90 | 5.72 | 5.67 | 5.78 | 5.77 | 5.71 | 5.61 | 5.52 | 5.49 | 5.50 | 5.62 | 5.53 |
| Railroad (25 stocks).....do. | 6.44 | 7.03 | 6.46 | 6.33 | 6.13 | 6.41 | 6.45 | 6.38 | 6.03 | 6.35 | 5.85 | 6.05 | 5.87 |
| Bank (15 stocks).....do. | 4.77 | 4.86 | 4.79 | 4.67 | 4.70 | 4.77 | 4.64 | 4.45 | 4.41 | 4.50 | 4.41 | 4.58 | 4.57 |
| Insurance (10 stocks).....do. | 3.49 | 3.48 | 3.35 | 3.20 | 3.28 | 3.44 | 3.47 | 3.47 | 3.38 | 3.41 | 3.37 | 3.41 | 3.30 |
| Earnings per share (at annual rate), quarterly: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial (125 stocks).....dollars.....do. | 7.42 | 7.42 | 7.42 | 7.42 | 6.36 | 6.36 | 6.36 | 8.09 | 8.09 | 8.09 | 6.68 | 6.68 | 6.68 |
| Public utility (24 stocks).....do. | 2.53 | 2.53 | 2.53 | 2.53 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.47 | 2.47 | 2.47 |
| Railroad (25 stocks).....do. | 5.92 | 5.92 | 5.92 | 5.92 | 4.71 | 4.71 | 4.71 | 12.94 | 12.94 | 12.94 | 5.61 | 5.61 | 5.61 |
| Dividend yields, preferred stocks, 11 high-grade (Standard and Poor's Corp.).....percent. | 4.15 | 4.17 | 4.20 | 4.13 | 4.16 | 4.19 | 4.23 | 4.28 | 4.26 | 4.22 | 4.16 | 4.07 | 4.04 |
| Prices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dow-Jones & Co., Inc. (65 stocks).....dol. per share. | 92.57 | 90.46 | 91.29 | 95.19 | 98.11 | 97.82 | 94.44 | 96.73 | 99.39 | 98.31 | 100.02 | 100.24 | 100.87 |
| Industrial (30 stocks).....do. | 254.35 | 249.32 | 253.60 | 264.92 | 273.36 | 269.73 | 259.61 | 266.09 | 271.71 | 265.19 | 264.48 | 262.55 | 261.61 |
| Public utility (15 stocks).....do. | 42.28 | 42.55 | 43.75 | 45.06 | 45.40 | 46.04 | 46.22 | 46.72 | 48.61 | 48.87 | 49.80 | 49.13 | 49.29 |
| Railroad (20 stocks).....do. | 81.37 | 78.06 | 77.04 | 80.53 | 83.91 | 84.25 | 79.73 | 82.30 | 84.81 | 85.05 | 89.55 | 92.19 | 94.61 |
| Standard and Poor's Corporation: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial, public utility, and railroad:§ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Combined index (480 stocks).....1935-39=100. | 173.9 | 171.7 | 172.8 | 181.5 | 187.3 | 185.0 | 177.7 | 182.5 | 187.1 | 183.2 | 185.2 | 183.6 | 183.7 |
| Industrial, total (420 stocks).....do. | 189.3 | 186.9 | 188.1 | 198.3 | 205.2 | 202.3 | 193.3 | 199.1 | 204.3 | 199.1 | 201.4 | 199.4 | 199.2 |
| Capital goods (129 stocks).....do. | 181.9 | 179.2 | 179.9 | 190.7 | 197.1 | 193.3 | 182.6 | 189.4 | 192.4 | 184.7 | 184.4 | 180.7 | 181.7 |
| Consumers' goods (195 stocks).....do. | 167.9 | 163.1 | 163.7 | 168.0 | 172.9 | 171.4 | 164.6 | 167.6 | 169.2 | 166.0 | 167.2 | 166.3 | 166.1 |
| Public utility (40 stocks).....do. | 110.5 | 110.2 | 111.5 | 114.4 | 115.8 | 115.2 | 114.7 | 115.5 | 117.0 | 117.5 | 117.7 | 116.7 | 117.1 |
| Railroad (20 stocks).....do. | 147.5 | 141.6 | 139.4 | 147.1 | 152.8 | 154.7 | 144.2 | 150.5 | 155.4 | 155.0 | 161.3 | 154.6 | 156.9 |
| Banks, N. Y. C. (16 stocks).....do. | 105.6 | 105.4 | 104.2 | 105.8 | 108.0 | 106.4 | 109.0 | 110.2 | 115.4 | 114.5 | 113.3 | 110.9 | 111.1 |
| Fire and marine insurance (17 stocks).....do. | 186.9 | 186.2 | 188.4 | 196.7 | 199.0 | 191.0 | 186.3 | 192.0 | 197.6 | 196.9 | 199.6 | 198.4 | 203.7 |
| Sales (Securities and Exchange Commission): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total on all registered exchanges: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Market value.....mil. of dol. | 2,030 | 1,337 | 1,354 | 1,626 | 1,707 | 2,045 | 1,413 | 1,501 | 1,922 | 1,598 | 1,451 | 1,647 | 1,262 |
| Shares sold.....thousands. | 74,220 | 52,456 | 53,154 | 59,483 | 66,385 | 85,294 | 65,122 | 63,170 | 71,188 | 62,651 | 63,006 | 66,676 | 59,431 |
| On New York Stock Exchange: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Market value.....mil. of dol. | 1,748 | 1,143 | 1,171 | 1,393 | 1,445 | 1,714 | 1,196 | 1,279 | 1,618 | 1,351 | 1,219 | 1,373 | 1,077 |
| Shares sold.....thousands. | 56,928 | 40,667 | 42,438 | 44,583 | 48,204 | 60,208 | 47,449 | 44,885 | 49,431 | 42,296 | 43,464 | 41,601 | 43,060 |
| Exclusive of odd lot and stopped sales (N. Y. Times).....thousands. | 38,457 | 27,402 | 27,989 | 33,642 | 36,395 | 42,531 | 25,677 | 30,083 | 37,141 | 27,195 | 29,513 | 28,963 | 23,586 |
| Shares listed, New York Stock Exchange: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Market value, all listed shares.....mil. of dol. | 100,120 | 97,920 | 104,610 | 108,307 | 108,911 | 106,439 | 106,309 | 109,484 | 111,580 | 108,471 | 113,099 | 107,848 | 110,690 |
| Number of shares listed.....millions. | 2,452 | 2,528 | 2,557 | 2,568 | 2,581 | 2,592 | 2,604 | 2,616 | 2,627 | 2,634 | 2,644 | 2,661 | 2,691 |

INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (QUARTERLY) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------|--|--|--------|--|--|--------|--|--|--------|--|--|
| Exports of goods and services, total.....mil. of dol. | | 5,285 | | | 5,047 | | | 5,520 | | | 5,294 | | |
| Merchandise, adjusted.....do. | | 4,103 | | | 3,849 | | | 4,130 | | | 4,155 | | |
| Income on investments abroad.....do. | | 467 | | | 459 | | | 670 | | | 418 | | |
| Other services.....do. | | 715 | | | 739 | | | 720 | | | 721 | | |
| Imports of goods and services, total.....do. | | 3,935 | | | 3,671 | | | 3,593 | | | 3,909 | | |
| Merchandise, adjusted.....do. | | 3,132 | | | 2,677 | | | 2,645 | | | 2,965 | | |
| Income on foreign investments in U. S.....do. | | 98 | | | 90 | | | 111 | | | 94 | | |
| Other services.....do. | | 705 | | | 904 | | | 837 | | | 850 | | |
| Balance on goods and services.....do. | | +1,350 | | | +1,376 | | | +1,927 | | | +1,385 | | |
| Unilateral transfers (net), total.....do. | | -1,351 | | | -1,218 | | | -1,204 | | | -917 | | |
| Private.....do. | | -99 | | | -90 | | | -114 | | | -95 | | |
| Government.....do. | | -1,252 | | | -1,128 | | | -1,090 | | | -822 | | |
| U. S. long- and short-term capital (net), total.....do. | | -392 | | | -37 | | | -502 | | | -366 | | |
| Private.....do. | | -268 | | | -10 | | | -422 | | | -233 | | |
| Government.....do. | | -124 | | | -27 | | | -80 | | | -133 | | |
| Foreign long- and short-term capital (net).....do. | | +94 | | | -2 | | | +404 | | | +183 | | |
| Increase (-) or decrease (+) in U. S. gold stock mil. of dol. | | +55 | | | -292 | | | -709 | | | -555 | | |
| Errors and omissions.....do. | | +244 | | | +173 | | | +84 | | | +270 | | |

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary.

† Revisions for dividend payments for January-March 1951 will be shown later.

§ Number of stocks represents number currently used; the change in the number does not affect the continuity of the series.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued

| FOREIGN TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Indexes | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of U. S. merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity..... 1936-38=100..... | 260 | 250 | 232 | 250 | 249 | 232 | 279 | 281 | 246 | 261 | 278 | 261 | ----- |
| Value..... do..... | 550 | 525 | 484 | 517 | 501 | 469 | 565 | 586 | 508 | 540 | 576 | 542 | ----- |
| Unit value..... do..... | 212 | 210 | 209 | 207 | 202 | 202 | 203 | 208 | 206 | 207 | 207 | 208 | ----- |
| Imports for consumption: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity..... do..... | 148 | 140 | 137 | 139 | 118 | 141 | 135 | 131 | 149 | 147 | 157 | 154 | ----- |
| Value..... do..... | 461 | 446 | 433 | 435 | 364 | 425 | 403 | 390 | 446 | 439 | 474 | 456 | ----- |
| Unit value..... do..... | 311 | 319 | 316 | 313 | 307 | 301 | 298 | 299 | 300 | 298 | 302 | 297 | ----- |
| Agricultural products, quantity: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, domestic, total: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted..... 1924-29=100..... | 105 | 92 | 74 | 90 | 106 | 117 | 136 | 148 | 129 | 125 | 121 | 95 | ----- |
| Adjusted..... do..... | 132 | 117 | 101 | 99 | 86 | 81 | 103 | 116 | 123 | 151 | 143 | 120 | ----- |
| Total, excluding cotton: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted..... do..... | 155 | 150 | 126 | 155 | 157 | 149 | 158 | 157 | 157 | 164 | 178 | 139 | ----- |
| Adjusted..... do..... | 174 | 177 | 157 | 151 | 125 | 113 | 138 | 141 | 163 | 207 | 213 | 169 | ----- |
| Imports for consumption: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted..... do..... | 104 | 99 | 103 | 107 | 91 | 102 | 102 | 93 | 121 | 120 | 122 | 118 | ----- |
| Adjusted..... do..... | 107 | 109 | 114 | 116 | 95 | 103 | 108 | 92 | 116 | 118 | 110 | 112 | ----- |
| Shipping Weight | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Water-borne trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, incl. reexports, \$..... thous. of long tons..... | 9,714 | 9,526 | 8,865 | 11,171 | 10,931 | 10,605 | 9,400 | 8,309 | 8,473 | 7,346 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| General imports..... do..... | 7,849 | 8,193 | 8,033 | 7,642 | 6,673 | 7,873 | 6,899 | 6,322 | 7,705 | 6,888 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, including reexports, total, \$..... mil. of dol..... | 1,354 | 1,294 | 1,190 | 1,269 | 1,232 | 1,152 | 1,386 | 1,438 | 1,250 | 1,329 | 1,416 | * 1,332 | 1,461 |
| By geographic regions: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa..... thous. of dol..... | 58,965 | 48,590 | 56,394 | 58,191 | 58,477 | 34,204 | 46,365 | 51,379 | 48,346 | 55,557 | 71,130 | 58,366 | ----- |
| Asia and Oceania..... do..... | 184,912 | 192,424 | 190,855 | 200,481 | 205,651 | 182,450 | 271,447 | 294,556 | 222,488 | 257,202 | 238,429 | 219,396 | ----- |
| Europe..... do..... | 307,617 | 338,960 | 283,061 | 306,987 | 329,063 | 346,768 | 377,370 | 439,507 | 385,849 | 338,971 | 370,718 | 269,985 | ----- |
| Northern North America..... do..... | 255,641 | 236,890 | 202,521 | 202,829 | 200,263 | 214,669 | 208,048 | 180,640 | 192,265 | 203,655 | 227,488 | 242,089 | ----- |
| Southern North America..... do..... | 140,067 | 138,645 | 136,428 | 146,970 | 136,478 | 131,348 | 155,955 | 153,324 | 136,049 | 149,414 | 157,459 | 147,313 | ----- |
| South America..... do..... | 174,180 | 184,228 | 182,727 | 198,322 | 177,214 | 133,848 | 187,113 | 205,633 | 152,072 | 188,427 | 201,456 | 175,912 | ----- |
| Total exports by leading countries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt..... do..... | 8,078 | 7,313 | 6,804 | 8,639 | 10,624 | 7,534 | 5,609 | 4,033 | 7,718 | 5,757 | 7,889 | 10,320 | ----- |
| Union of South Africa..... do..... | 29,089 | 21,821 | 23,893 | 25,530 | 25,482 | 13,859 | 18,872 | 21,503 | 22,166 | 17,416 | 29,043 | 20,825 | ----- |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia, including New Guinea..... do..... | 8,270 | 12,874 | 16,763 | 14,983 | 13,936 | 14,304 | 24,673 | 26,026 | 18,558 | 17,246 | 20,954 | 17,331 | ----- |
| British Malaya..... do..... | 4,274 | 4,447 | 5,489 | 6,003 | 4,887 | 3,648 | 5,139 | 5,047 | 3,884 | 4,002 | 3,792 | 3,215 | ----- |
| China..... do..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ----- |
| India and Pakistan..... do..... | 35,465 | 30,460 | 33,751 | 42,076 | 36,870 | 41,422 | 78,027 | 82,359 | 69,695 | 77,879 | 66,884 | 47,323 | ----- |
| Japan..... do..... | 51,122 | 45,076 | 36,753 | 34,237 | 39,456 | 40,845 | 58,122 | 55,307 | 44,582 | 51,942 | 50,355 | 63,485 | ----- |
| Indonesia..... do..... | 15,327 | 14,628 | 14,692 | 15,341 | 16,225 | 7,177 | 12,421 | 12,403 | 10,343 | 11,786 | 12,449 | 9,971 | ----- |
| Republic of the Philippines..... do..... | 24,026 | 34,323 | 31,273 | 35,335 | 35,820 | 27,044 | 32,579 | 41,028 | 23,050 | 25,558 | 25,262 | 21,225 | ----- |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... do..... | 36,549 | 39,535 | 36,392 | 32,284 | 32,295 | 33,193 | 40,812 | 48,152 | 41,079 | 29,308 | 42,688 | 33,695 | ----- |
| Germany..... do..... | 40,158 | 41,786 | 33,688 | 41,279 | 49,223 | 44,727 | 47,482 | 55,299 | 63,151 | 47,137 | 40,741 | 22,132 | ----- |
| Italy..... do..... | 72,198 | 38,689 | 20,505 | 24,263 | 20,711 | 24,825 | 34,723 | 44,119 | 41,611 | 40,372 | 46,995 | 37,381 | ----- |
| Union of Soviet Socialist Republics..... do..... | 1 | 13 | 7 | 2 | (1) | (1) | 0 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ----- |
| United Kingdom..... do..... | 56,423 | 68,213 | 71,586 | 77,999 | 97,170 | 99,809 | 96,012 | 103,044 | 78,393 | 75,810 | 87,006 | 56,396 | ----- |
| North and South America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada, incl. Newfoundland and Labrador..... do..... | 255,597 | 236,888 | 202,466 | 202,826 | 200,197 | 214,623 | 208,047 | 180,639 | 192,265 | 203,655 | 227,469 | 242,081 | ----- |
| Latin-American Republics, total..... do..... | 300,574 | 310,276 | 307,194 | 330,140 | 298,047 | 252,946 | 327,314 | 342,626 | 273,882 | 321,392 | 343,281 | 305,994 | ----- |
| Argentina..... do..... | 20,231 | 24,368 | 23,960 | 25,220 | 19,723 | 13,904 | 21,558 | 18,878 | 14,700 | 14,143 | 15,138 | 13,211 | ----- |
| Brazil..... do..... | 54,610 | 58,337 | 61,060 | 69,125 | 74,292 | 51,822 | 71,073 | 81,924 | 57,904 | 75,329 | 74,757 | 65,543 | ----- |
| Chile..... do..... | 16,218 | 16,853 | 17,408 | 15,902 | 11,625 | 7,647 | 12,641 | 19,346 | 10,460 | 11,928 | 15,125 | 11,083 | ----- |
| Colombia..... do..... | 20,788 | 21,930 | 20,089 | 19,355 | 17,145 | 13,191 | 18,949 | 20,256 | 15,722 | 20,957 | 20,843 | 18,349 | ----- |
| Cuba..... do..... | 40,712 | 42,627 | 41,739 | 43,071 | 38,829 | 39,912 | 48,993 | 44,168 | 39,866 | 49,409 | 48,697 | 44,035 | ----- |
| Mexico..... do..... | * 60,951 | * 60,379 | * 59,485 | 64,301 | 59,538 | 62,805 | 62,850 | 63,340 | 55,454 | 54,526 | * 65,336 | 58,987 | ----- |
| Venezuela..... do..... | 38,487 | 39,331 | 35,247 | 39,025 | 32,524 | 27,036 | 40,122 | 39,235 | 33,620 | 43,450 | 48,276 | 44,377 | ----- |
| Exports of U. S. merchandise, total, \$..... mil. of dol..... | 1,340 | 1,280 | 1,179 | 1,260 | 1,222 | 1,144 | 1,376 | 1,428 | 1,238 | 1,317 | 1,403 | * 1,322 | 1,446 |
| By economic classes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude materials..... thous. of dol..... | 203,953 | 148,461 | 128,063 | 152,392 | 207,569 | 272,498 | 299,469 | 336,328 | 255,550 | 228,045 | 188,112 | 157,558 | ----- |
| Crude foodstuffs..... do..... | 137,880 | 135,776 | 105,050 | 118,190 | 106,297 | 98,249 | 109,339 | 109,222 | 128,136 | 129,265 | 175,216 | 135,494 | ----- |
| Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages..... do..... | 71,443 | 74,229 | 72,807 | 78,471 | 65,670 | 61,709 | 73,422 | 69,724 | 60,406 | 74,126 | 63,892 | 56,354 | ----- |
| Semimanufactures..... do..... | 142,617 | 153,929 | 155,010 | 149,517 | 145,278 | 127,288 | 148,106 | 161,457 | 137,168 | 138,742 | 159,901 | 160,574 | ----- |
| Finished manufactures..... do..... | 784,215 | 767,932 | 718,524 | 761,147 | 696,886 | 584,616 | 745,882 | 751,288 | 656,815 | 746,658 | 815,686 | 811,788 | ----- |
| By principal commodities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products, total..... do..... | 354,602 | 310,744 | 251,719 | 276,985 | 307,685 | 349,603 | 415,986 | * 460,201 | 377,024 | 377,502 | 370,668 | 292,601 | ----- |
| Cotton, unmanufactured..... do..... | 93,532 | 50,660 | 32,663 | 32,139 | 70,787 | 116,856 | 165,771 | 213,167 | 148,921 | 132,039 | 94,236 | 73,572 | ----- |
| Fruits, vegetables, and preparations..... do..... | 15,912 | 16,417 | 13,799 | 17,009 | 16,738 | 21,332 | 20,978 | 20,540 | 20,144 | 19,489 | 19,383 | 18,261 | ----- |
| Grains and preparations..... do..... | 138,191 | 131,766 | 111,027 | 128,156 | 115,935 | 103,295 | 119,634 | 115,601 | 130,235 | 145,609 | 181,897 | 142,767 | ----- |
| Packing-house products..... do..... | 26,797 | 23,552 | 24,130 | 19,554 | 18,734 | 16,292 | 24,724 | 28,683 | 27,048 | 26,936 | 23,498 | 16,363 | ----- |
| Nonagricultural products, total..... do..... | 985,505 | 969,583 | 927,786 | 982,731 | 913,915 | 794,757 | 960,233 | * 967,818 | 860,850 | 939,333 | 1,032,138 | 1,029,167 | ----- |
| Aircraft, parts, and accessories..... do..... | 1,007 | 3,650 | 2,565 | 1,536 | 2,362 | 457 | 462 | 573 | * 2,584 | * 2,722 | * 2,722 | * 1,002 | ----- |
| Automobiles, parts, and accessories..... do..... | 110,500 | 104,652 | 103,048 | 103,270 | 101,188 | 75,819 | 97,866 | 98,917 | 77,987 | 100,542 | 109,743 | 104,293 | ----- |
| Chemicals and related products..... do..... | 86,146 | 93,417 | 89,623 | 91,811 | 85,644 | 71,246 | 90,353 | 89,030 | 76,163 | 78,617 | 80,104 | 68,192 | ----- |
| Copper..... do..... | 7,170 | 7,087 | 7,246 | 3,608 | 2,964 | 6,679 | 9,968 | 10,271 | 7,324 | 8,685 | 11,107 | 13,308 | ----- |
| Iron and steel-mill products..... do..... | 50,191 | 47,390 | 48,588 | 48,614 | 54,605 | 45,973 | 56,445 | 67,534 | 62,962 | 63,080 | 78,910 | 72,864 | ----- |
| Machinery, total, \$..... do..... | 220,758 | 219,062 | 217,585 | 217,108 | 193,721 | 172,038 | 214,246 | 237,795 | 213,309 | 240,606 | 262,594 | 238,841 | ----- |
| Agricultural..... do..... | 13,017 | 13,320 | 14,015 | 15,301 | 10,631 | 9,384 | 9,574 | 10,557 | 10,818 | 12,344 | 13,856 | 13,927 | ----- |
| Tractors, parts, and accessories..... do..... | 28,508 | 25,160 | 28,742 | 22,956 | 21,163 | 22,294 | 24,406 | 28,478 | 27,251 | 29,840 | 34,684 | 30,698 | ----- |
| Electrical..... do..... | 56,247 | 53,222 | 48,611 | 51,545 | 46,354 | 36,481 | 47,227 | 48,799 | 41,995 | 49,358 | 52,507 | 51,282 | ----- |
| Metal working..... do..... | 15,687 | 17,025 | 17,279 | 15,346 | 15,692 | 12,059 | 17,391 | 18,303 | 19,823 | 20,327 | 23,487 | 21,275 | ----- |
| Other industrial..... do..... | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN TRADE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General imports, total.....thous. of dol.. | 1,017,662 | 929,967 | 894,449 | 880,376 | 721,206 | 833,568 | 818,464 | 800,424 | 921,625 | 892,267 | 962,529 | 931,800 | 834,800 |
| By geographic regions: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa.....do..... | 76,227 | 55,326 | 39,758 | 40,225 | 26,035 | 40,409 | 37,660 | 34,967 | 68,441 | 68,605 | 75,554 | 56,085 | |
| Asia and Oceania.....do..... | 242,745 | 235,728 | 226,954 | 229,332 | 158,167 | 143,779 | 146,597 | 151,797 | 172,961 | 183,051 | 205,720 | 203,052 | |
| Europe.....do..... | 189,573 | 179,867 | 176,482 | 161,084 | 146,416 | 147,819 | 157,343 | 152,982 | 175,945 | 153,836 | 169,630 | 174,429 | |
| Northern North America.....do..... | 202,106 | 191,899 | 189,588 | 192,507 | 171,896 | 218,308 | 199,684 | 190,550 | 187,047 | 177,067 | 195,588 | 189,642 | |
| Southern North America.....do..... | 99,429 | 95,510 | 100,529 | 84,507 | 75,948 | 90,174 | 88,491 | 93,180 | 127,586 | 131,814 | 138,086 | 135,787 | |
| South America.....do..... | 207,582 | 171,637 | 161,137 | 172,721 | 142,743 | 193,079 | 188,689 | 177,449 | 189,645 | 177,895 | 177,651 | 172,804 | |
| By leading countries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt.....do..... | 12,936 | 5,161 | 268 | 789 | 275 | 660 | 812 | 1,063 | 16,453 | 18,907 | 13,397 | 2,973 | |
| Union of South Africa.....do..... | 12,697 | 14,390 | 8,561 | 7,851 | 5,472 | 9,699 | 11,002 | 6,470 | 11,844 | 10,066 | 12,832 | 8,994 | |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia, including New Guinea.....do..... | 62,048 | 49,933 | 22,859 | 39,265 | 7,105 | 14,919 | 9,616 | 22,486 | 8,518 | 16,605 | 12,293 | 21,916 | |
| British Malaya.....do..... | 24,551 | 36,315 | 52,373 | 39,001 | 32,228 | 27,878 | 26,479 | 16,907 | 38,536 | 39,366 | 65,314 | 42,297 | |
| China.....do..... | 2,886 | 2,062 | 2,242 | 1,634 | 1,241 | 1,136 | 2,719 | 4,725 | 4,902 | 5,068 | 4,911 | 3,699 | |
| India and Pakistan.....do..... | 32,117 | 36,320 | 32,401 | 24,394 | 17,487 | 19,969 | 19,062 | 19,317 | 22,437 | 27,960 | 22,905 | 27,422 | |
| Japan.....do..... | 26,810 | 16,557 | 15,013 | 18,246 | 12,297 | 14,369 | 15,894 | 15,021 | 17,772 | 14,520 | 18,593 | 14,935 | |
| Indonesia.....do..... | 19,526 | 17,236 | 24,911 | 29,665 | 19,689 | 19,369 | 17,297 | 20,075 | 29,704 | 23,281 | 21,921 | 28,098 | |
| Republic of the Philippines.....do..... | 30,382 | 25,501 | 23,374 | 22,302 | 19,201 | 17,381 | 15,882 | 15,858 | 14,785 | 17,213 | 21,284 | 16,624 | |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| France.....do..... | 28,066 | 21,375 | 21,239 | 24,812 | 16,332 | 15,455 | 13,635 | 15,172 | 20,364 | 14,737 | 13,940 | 14,010 | |
| Germany.....do..... | 21,414 | 24,668 | 25,375 | 21,183 | 18,452 | 20,321 | 17,003 | 14,809 | 17,509 | 15,999 | 16,432 | 14,678 | |
| Italy.....do..... | 10,967 | 12,475 | 9,763 | 10,698 | 9,502 | 8,909 | 12,364 | 12,953 | 11,321 | 13,019 | 12,593 | 12,371 | |
| Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....do..... | 1,625 | 2,790 | 2,014 | 3,259 | 1,141 | 3,311 | 3,088 | 2,251 | 1,150 | 506 | 3,166 | 2,220 | |
| United Kingdom.....do..... | 45,712 | 38,701 | 44,311 | 39,499 | 33,228 | 33,436 | 40,318 | 35,445 | 39,013 | 31,127 | 39,917 | 47,267 | |
| North and South America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada, incl. Newfoundland and Labrador.....thous. of dol.. | 202,098 | 191,748 | 189,287 | 192,194 | 171,250 | 217,924 | 199,668 | 190,045 | 187,046 | 177,063 | 195,490 | 189,532 | |
| Latin American Republics, total.....do..... | 291,558 | 251,109 | 248,398 | 244,522 | 208,149 | 264,926 | 260,158 | 249,594 | 293,254 | 287,913 | 292,735 | 289,553 | |
| Argentina.....do..... | 29,975 | 16,805 | 11,970 | 10,486 | 8,221 | 6,643 | 6,843 | 7,912 | 8,294 | 7,309 | 9,884 | 10,909 | |
| Brazil.....do..... | 68,528 | 65,068 | 54,670 | 65,706 | 62,976 | 83,440 | 89,607 | 85,000 | 69,828 | 80,426 | 74,507 | 66,863 | |
| Chile.....do..... | 22,076 | 15,557 | 10,815 | 18,247 | 13,863 | 18,437 | 18,197 | 11,633 | 22,246 | 13,502 | 20,317 | 15,124 | |
| Colombia.....do..... | 27,176 | 26,894 | 37,203 | 33,563 | 22,851 | 34,307 | 34,611 | 36,596 | 42,011 | 33,952 | 28,329 | 28,071 | |
| Cuba.....do..... | 33,026 | 34,073 | 39,117 | 40,381 | 34,512 | 35,509 | 31,421 | 13,325 | 30,577 | 32,480 | 41,927 | 47,531 | |
| Mexico.....do..... | 26,373 | 23,951 | 26,070 | 18,855 | 20,554 | 26,426 | 27,152 | 32,849 | 41,169 | 36,177 | 39,685 | 37,497 | |
| Venezuela.....do..... | 30,966 | 27,294 | 26,733 | 25,827 | 22,208 | 30,119 | 25,822 | 27,014 | 33,927 | 29,889 | 30,856 | 34,788 | |
| Imports for consumption, total.....do..... | 945,753 | 914,641 | 886,975 | 893,004 | 746,018 | 872,459 | 826,931 | 800,271 | 914,896 | 901,031 | 971,630 | 935,067 | 843,200 |
| By economic classes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude materials.....do..... | 297,658 | 299,779 | 293,043 | 289,229 | 237,610 | 256,985 | 213,015 | 216,336 | 269,233 | 269,834 | 300,122 | 293,286 | |
| Crude foodstuffs.....do..... | 171,156 | 147,563 | 136,449 | 144,008 | 122,010 | 166,932 | 184,843 | 187,540 | 193,779 | 207,047 | 193,205 | 172,612 | |
| Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages.....do..... | 91,544 | 92,570 | 92,926 | 88,418 | 76,220 | 93,424 | 80,727 | 58,588 | 79,333 | 75,511 | 92,714 | 91,061 | |
| Semimanufactures.....do..... | 221,239 | 216,715 | 198,965 | 204,965 | 169,268 | 192,616 | 183,276 | 183,515 | 205,092 | 186,323 | 216,172 | 205,582 | |
| Finished manufactures.....do..... | 164,156 | 158,015 | 165,588 | 166,383 | 140,909 | 162,502 | 165,070 | 154,292 | 167,459 | 162,316 | 169,317 | 172,527 | |
| By principal commodities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products, total.....do..... | 452,405 | 428,166 | 405,553 | 413,048 | 333,763 | 389,202 | 378,805 | 360,365 | 437,299 | 439,207 | 434,935 | 408,335 | |
| Coffee.....do..... | 100,701 | 90,657 | 86,897 | 87,990 | 80,719 | 117,074 | 127,025 | 138,847 | 134,047 | 153,943 | 138,108 | 115,485 | |
| Hides and skins.....do..... | 13,038 | 13,399 | 15,187 | 14,540 | 14,220 | 9,757 | 5,828 | 5,154 | 5,493 | 4,027 | 4,238 | 6,223 | |
| Rubber, crude, including guayule.....do..... | 52,026 | 69,369 | 87,733 | 76,837 | 59,282 | 52,906 | 54,489 | 43,997 | 80,393 | 73,821 | 80,730 | 75,927 | |
| Silk, unmanufactured.....do..... | 1,216 | 1,287 | 1,035 | 1,625 | 2,003 | 2,549 | 2,059 | 1,730 | 3,865 | 2,728 | 2,504 | 1,816 | |
| Sugar.....do..... | 33,985 | 32,399 | 38,655 | 38,043 | 30,063 | 30,207 | 24,379 | 7,566 | 25,987 | 29,394 | 43,382 | 41,832 | |
| Wool and mohair, unmanufactured.....do..... | 84,690 | 70,964 | 48,000 | 57,856 | 34,142 | 42,153 | 30,583 | 35,215 | 37,906 | 33,648 | 33,850 | 37,711 | |
| Nonagricultural products, total.....do..... | 493,347 | 486,475 | 481,422 | 479,956 | 412,255 | 483,258 | 448,126 | 439,906 | 477,597 | 461,823 | 536,696 | 526,732 | |
| Furs and manufactures.....do..... | 8,537 | 8,913 | 7,503 | 8,061 | 5,406 | 7,515 | 5,860 | 9,536 | 6,571 | 6,352 | 8,106 | 7,767 | |
| Nonferrous ores, metals, and manufactures, total.....thous. of dol.. | 57,425 | 71,740 | 67,450 | 78,193 | 57,997 | 70,349 | 59,782 | 65,168 | 65,594 | 75,677 | 132,573 | 129,090 | |
| Copper, incl. ore and manufactures.....do..... | 23,308 | 24,457 | 23,493 | 30,744 | 25,671 | 23,344 | 21,814 | 19,871 | 28,638 | 22,285 | 27,393 | 24,906 | |
| Tin, including ore.....do..... | 8,036 | 12,930 | 13,090 | 10,251 | 5,860 | 14,287 | 4,156 | 7,871 | 2,552 | 5,516 | 22,370 | 31,076 | |
| Paper base stocks.....do..... | 38,598 | 44,995 | 42,181 | 35,297 | 31,191 | 36,403 | 31,025 | 30,479 | 33,447 | 31,727 | 29,826 | 24,649 | |
| Newsprint.....do..... | 43,525 | 41,361 | 42,994 | 47,695 | 38,758 | 50,009 | 47,951 | 44,799 | 42,230 | 43,246 | 44,960 | 45,587 | |
| Petroleum and products.....do..... | 52,425 | 52,783 | 48,447 | 44,664 | 43,122 | 51,081 | 48,415 | 48,103 | 60,458 | 53,717 | 55,321 | 59,250 | |

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS

| TRANSPORTATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Airlines | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operations on scheduled airlines: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miles flown, revenue.....thousands.. | 30,813 | 29,318 | 32,229 | 32,551 | 31,529 | 32,144 | 30,290 | 30,973 | 32,221 | 30,896 | 33,363 | 33,961 | |
| Express and freight carried.....short tons.. | 19,085 | 17,173 | 15,543 | 17,909 | 17,853 | 19,106 | 17,783 | 19,121 | 18,484 | 16,269 | 19,142 | 19,247 | |
| Express and freight ton-miles flown.....thousands.. | 11,902 | 10,327 | 9,739 | 11,318 | 11,165 | 12,203 | 11,492 | 12,444 | 11,911 | 11,734 | 13,039 | 12,894 | |
| Mail ton-miles flown.....do..... | 5,035 | 4,805 | 4,612 | 5,029 | 4,938 | 5,717 | 5,993 | 7,966 | 5,871 | 5,688 | 5,681 | 5,655 | |
| Passengers carried, revenue.....do..... | 1,804 | 1,866 | 1,852 | 1,960 | 1,895 | 1,895 | 1,664 | 1,571 | 1,576 | 1,520 | 1,733 | 1,892 | |
| Passenger-miles flown, revenue.....do..... | 859,130 | 922,856 | 914,367 | 956,974 | 934,584 | 919,952 | 812,028 | 834,298 | 851,723 | 799,871 | 926,746 | 995,994 | |
| Express Operations | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues.....thous. of dol.. | 18,895 | 17,852 | 17,172 | 17,389 | 17,845 | 18,273 | 18,725 | 22,746 | 20,143 | 20,061 | 20,090 | 19,982 | |
| Operating income.....do..... | 6 | 418 | 42 | 76 | 146 | 37 | 65 | 44 | 77 | 97 | 46 | 19 | |
| Local Transit Lines | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fares, average cash rate.....cents.. | 10,5231 | 10,5231 | 10,5645 | 10,6010 | 10,6642 | 10,6813 | 10,7032 | 10,8224 | 10,8808 | 11,0560 | 11,0852 | 11,1922 | 11,2579 |
| Passengers carried, revenue.....millions.. | 1,117 | 1,048 | 989 | 1,016 | 1,012 | 1,103 | 1,072 | 1,105 | 1,071 | 1,012 | 1,069 | 1,060 | 1,054 |
| Operating revenues.....thous. of dol.. | 127,300 | 120,500 | 117,300 | 124,800 | 114,800 | 130,200 | 127,800 | 139,200 | 128,500 | 123,900 | 126,500 | 129,400 | |
| Class I Steam Railways | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight carloadings (A. A. R.):♂ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cars.....thousands.. | ♂ 3,977 | 4,039 | 2,992 | 3,291 | 4,142 | 3,478 | 3,155 | 3,522 | 2,828 | 2,886 | 3,624 | 2,912 | 3,677 |
| Coal.....do..... | ♂ 661 | 710</ | | | | | | | | | | | |

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey

| | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS—Continued

| TRANSPORTATION—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Class I Steam Railways—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight carloadings (Federal Reserve indexes): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, unadjusted..... 1935-39=100..... | 135 | 137 | 130 | 137 | 144 | 146 | 140 | 123 | 128 | 126 | 124 | 123 | 124 |
| Coal.....do..... | 111 | 120 | 97 | 122 | 130 | 134 | 140 | 127 | 133 | 120 | 111 | 103 | 101 |
| Coke.....do..... | 208 | 212 | 209 | 206 | 209 | 202 | 218 | 216 | 214 | 203 | 198 | 163 | 178 |
| Forest products.....do..... | 160 | 158 | 143 | 155 | 153 | 152 | 149 | 128 | 139 | 140 | 141 | 142 | 131 |
| Grain and grain products.....do..... | 124 | 125 | 156 | 151 | 148 | 154 | 156 | 135 | 146 | 137 | 128 | 115 | 116 |
| Livestock.....do..... | 57 | 49 | 50 | 64 | 107 | 128 | 88 | 65 | 64 | 57 | 53 | 65 | 59 |
| Ore.....do..... | 296 | 321 | 325 | 313 | 308 | 267 | 174 | 73 | 64 | 69 | 75 | 195 | 292 |
| Merchandise, l. c. l.....do..... | 48 | 47 | 44 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 43 | 44 | 47 | 48 | 47 | 45 |
| Miscellaneous.....do..... | 149 | 148 | 143 | 145 | 154 | 157 | 149 | 134 | 138 | 140 | 142 | 139 | 138 |
| Total, adjusted.....do..... | 133 | 131 | 125 | 133 | 133 | 135 | 137 | 133 | 141 | 136 | 133 | 126 | 122 |
| Coal.....do..... | 111 | 120 | 97 | 122 | 130 | 134 | 140 | 127 | 133 | 120 | 111 | 103 | 101 |
| Coke.....do..... | 210 | 217 | 215 | 215 | 211 | 206 | 218 | 206 | 203 | 192 | 196 | 166 | 179 |
| Forest products.....do..... | 154 | 152 | 143 | 148 | 142 | 144 | 152 | 144 | 155 | 146 | 141 | 142 | 126 |
| Grain and grain products.....do..... | 141 | 123 | 130 | 140 | 132 | 154 | 159 | 143 | 146 | 140 | 139 | 130 | 132 |
| Livestock.....do..... | 64 | 61 | 61 | 67 | 81 | 83 | 70 | 68 | 67 | 72 | 66 | 73 | 66 |
| Ore.....do..... | 212 | 207 | 203 | 209 | 205 | 180 | 180 | 235 | 256 | 277 | 257 | 212 | 212 |
| Merchandise, l. c. l.....do..... | 48 | 47 | 45 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 44 | 46 | 49 | 47 | 46 | 45 |
| Miscellaneous.....do..... | 148 | 144 | 142 | 144 | 143 | 144 | 144 | 142 | 151 | 149 | 149 | 141 | 137 |
| Freight-car surplus and shortage, daily average: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Car surplus, total.....number..... | 8,300 | 21,677 | 28,062 | 4,422 | 3,640 | 2,593 | 3,375 | 7,855 | 11,255 | 8,185 | 9,264 | 17,100 | 24,363 |
| Box cars.....do..... | 1,203 | 15,463 | 13,109 | 1,412 | 164 | 86 | 203 | 1,456 | 3,396 | 1,012 | 2,161 | 4,108 | 11,153 |
| Gondolas and open hoppers.....do..... | 434 | 133 | 11,928 | 0 | 4 | 19 | 4 | 298 | 1,859 | 2,084 | 1,516 | 3,339 | 2,554 |
| Car shortage, total.....do..... | 9,858 | 9,721 | 8,613 | 18,154 | 14,902 | 19,045 | 8,586 | 3,889 | 3,906 | 3,992 | 2,621 | 1,874 | 2,296 |
| Box cars.....do..... | 4,760 | 3,065 | 2,716 | 7,531 | 4,181 | 6,235 | 2,459 | 1,201 | 1,430 | 1,747 | 845 | 365 | 704 |
| Gondolas and open hoppers.....do..... | 3,929 | 5,641 | 4,873 | 9,359 | 9,231 | 10,168 | 5,311 | 2,336 | 2,014 | 1,550 | 993 | 857 | 959 |
| Financial operations (unadjusted): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues, total.....thous. of dol..... | 888,608 | 855,753 | 816,812 | 909,945 | 855,929 | 965,552 | 903,864 | 902,695 | 867,034 | 844,966 | 875,471 | 847,478 | 870,315 |
| Freight.....do..... | 752,433 | 710,732 | 674,008 | 758,759 | 716,394 | 816,182 | 743,296 | 689,298 | 712,906 | 704,301 | 729,286 | 702,145 | 720,138 |
| Passenger.....do..... | 70,657 | 80,641 | 80,602 | 83,830 | 74,092 | 71,129 | 71,795 | 88,238 | 82,343 | 73,470 | 74,077 | 71,906 | 75,955 |
| Operating expenses.....do..... | 691,046 | 677,685 | 683,824 | 700,651 | 660,408 | 699,508 | 672,482 | 649,044 | 685,369 | 649,687 | 675,135 | 667,433 | 676,418 |
| Tax accruals, joint facility and equipment rents.....thous. of dol..... | 120,045 | 114,138 | 91,053 | 128,412 | 119,797 | 144,144 | 136,373 | 118,479 | 115,598 | 119,385 | 123,697 | 107,732 | 110,927 |
| Net railway operating income.....do..... | 76,717 | 63,930 | 41,935 | 80,881 | 75,725 | 121,900 | 95,008 | 135,172 | 66,067 | 75,895 | 76,639 | 72,313 | 82,970 |
| Net income.....do..... | 49,225 | 50,192 | 16,366 | 55,497 | 50,255 | 97,840 | 68,058 | 150,661 | 41,364 | 49,244 | 50,239 | 45,341 | ----- |
| Financial operations, adjusted: § | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues, total.....mil. of dol..... | 855.1 | 871.3 | 818.4 | 854.3 | 873.2 | 897.0 | 907.1 | 925.4 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Freight.....do..... | 719.1 | 728.5 | 682.7 | 712.2 | 734.3 | 751.2 | 745.5 | 727.0 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Passenger.....do..... | 71.5 | 77.9 | 73.9 | 74.8 | 74.4 | 72.7 | 75.1 | 86.6 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Railway expenses.....do..... | 793.5 | 795.4 | 774.8 | 806.5 | 793.9 | 818.2 | 778.7 | 778.7 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Net railway operating income.....do..... | 61.6 | 75.9 | 43.6 | 47.8 | 79.3 | 78.8 | 89.1 | 146.7 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Net income.....do..... | 30.2 | 44.0 | 12.9 | 16.0 | 49.5 | 47.2 | 56.3 | 113.9 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Operating results: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight carried 1 mile.....mil. of ton-miles..... | 58,764 | 56,643 | 53,284 | 60,017 | 58,131 | 61,838 | 56,740 | 52,664 | 54,700 | 54,089 | 55,949 | 52,147 | ----- |
| Revenue per ton-mile.....cents..... | 1.342 | 1.323 | 1.333 | 1.326 | 1.298 | 1.374 | 1.369 | 1.372 | 1.367 | 1.370 | 1.372 | 1.412 | ----- |
| Passengers carried 1 mile, revenue.....millions..... | 2,638 | 3,093 | 3,190 | 3,287 | 2,918 | 2,718 | 2,697 | 3,354 | 3,089 | 2,697 | 2,759 | 2,684 | ----- |
| Waterway Traffic | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clearances, vessels in foreign trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total U. S. ports.....thous. of net tons..... | 10,161 | 10,060 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Foreign.....do..... | 5,980 | 5,725 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| United States.....do..... | 4,181 | 4,334 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Panama Canal: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total.....thous. of long tons..... | 2,695 | 2,632 | 2,599 | 2,774 | 2,685 | 2,729 | 2,571 | 2,915 | 2,637 | 2,619 | 3,115 | 3,039 | 2,979 |
| In United States vessels.....do..... | 1,286 | 1,170 | 1,280 | 1,179 | 1,210 | 1,289 | 907 | 1,205 | 1,004 | 1,011 | 1,130 | 1,035 | 1,188 |
| Travel | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hotels: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average sale per occupied room.....dollars..... | 5.79 | 6.32 | 6.03 | 6.68 | 6.58 | 6.79 | 6.83 | 6.18 | 6.37 | 6.39 | 6.24 | 6.74 | 6.20 |
| Rooms occupied.....percent of total..... | 79 | 81 | 75 | 79 | 83 | 85 | 77 | 65 | 77 | 79 | 77 | 79 | 78 |
| Restaurant sales index.....same month 1929=100..... | 251 | 252 | 219 | 243 | 246 | 244 | 243 | 218 | 242 | 240 | 225 | 251 | 266 |
| Foreign travel: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U. S. citizens, arrivals.....number..... | 51,413 | 58,967 | 74,203 | 95,978 | 86,849 | 65,535 | 51,315 | 53,587 | 50,857 | 61,682 | 65,249 | ----- | ----- |
| U. S. citizens, departures.....do..... | 57,981 | 82,696 | 86,087 | 75,493 | 51,862 | 46,549 | 44,084 | 52,188 | 54,537 | 71,370 | 68,599 | ----- | ----- |
| Emigrants.....do..... | 1,809 | 2,211 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Immigrants.....do..... | 17,945 | 23,605 | 17,943 | 18,020 | 19,001 | 25,847 | 28,347 | 26,501 | 24,862 | 19,205 | 23,897 | ----- | ----- |
| Passports issued.....do..... | 35,678 | 39,653 | 27,411 | 24,670 | 17,398 | 19,602 | 18,364 | 17,592 | 27,374 | 27,806 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| National parks, visitors.....thousands..... | 920 | 2,107 | 3,547 | 3,474 | 1,681 | 842 | 353 | 216 | 267 | 336 | 383 | 626 | 1,049 |
| Pullman Co.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue passenger-miles.....millions..... | 766 | 850 | 766 | 787 | 785 | 794 | 788 | 780 | 985 | 886 | 867 | 762 | ----- |
| Passenger revenues.....thous. of dol..... | 8,075 | 10,363 | 9,299 | 9,531 | 9,567 | 9,663 | 9,579 | 9,531 | 12,072 | 10,808 | 10,655 | 9,343 | ----- |
| COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Telephone carriers:⊙ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues.....thous. of dol..... | 318,790 | 318,428 | 317,948 | 326,328 | 320,205 | 335,579 | 334,449 | 341,381 | 339,151 | 332,063 | 345,353 | ----- | ----- |
| Station revenues.....do..... | 185,965 | 186,604 | 185,072 | 187,231 | 188,477 | 194,221 | 196,380 | 199,422 | 198,907 | 196,952 | 202,195 | ----- | ----- |
| Tolls, message.....do..... | 110,775 | 109,396 | 110,185 | 116,208 | 108,331 | 117,636 | 113,990 | 117,526 | 115,814 | 110,319 | 118,143 | ----- | ----- |
| Operating expenses, before taxes.....do..... | 226,647 | 222,998 | 232,641 | 235,864 | 225,658 | 238,005 | 235,785 | 242,793 | 240,800 | 231,914 | 238,954 | ----- | ----- |
| Net operating income.....do..... | 40,391 | 40,418 | 35,505 | 37,815 | 29,429 | 38,970 | 39,647 | 40,855 | 39,077 | 39,702 | 42,437 | ----- | ----- |
| Phones in service, end of month.....thousands..... | 39,406 | 39,555 | 39,707 | 39,889 | 40,066 | 40,279 | 40,451 | 40,679 | 40,127 | 40,314 | 40,516 | ----- | ----- |
| Telegraph, cable, and radiotelegraph carriers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wire-telegraph: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues.....thous. of dol..... | 16,235 | 16,072 | 15,422 | 16,360 | 15,725 | 17,173 | 16,120 | 17,423 | 16,789 | 15,875 | 16,801 | ----- | ----- |
| Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do..... | 14,199 | 14,033 | 15,127 | 15,057 | 14,623 | 15,009 | 14,679 | 15,548 | 15,191 | 14,328 | 14,923 | ----- | ----- |
| Net operating revenues.....do..... | 1,157 | 1,173 | 669 | 456 | 371 | 1,395 | 720 | 1,317 | 717 | 716 | 1,016 | ----- | ----- |
| Ocean-cable: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues.....do..... | 2,227 | 2,149 | 2,082 | 2,142 | 2,184 | 2,366 | 2,235 | 2,448 | 2,199 | 2,114 | 2,237 | ----- | ----- |
| Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do..... | 1,736 | 1,693 | 1,768 | 1,712 | 1,674 | 1,665 | 1,669 | 1,730 | 1,752 | 1,733 | 1,759 | ----- | ----- |
| Net operating revenues.....do..... | 267 | 241 | 106 | 224 | 315 | 509 | 378 | 517 | 236 | 192 | 274 | ----- | ----- |
| Radiotelegraph: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues.....do..... | 2,491 | 2,456 | 2,375 | 2,455 | 2,453 | 2,569 | 2,532 | 2,726 | 2,669 | 2,510 | 2,592 | ----- | ----- |
| Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do..... | 1,968 | 1,982 | 1,974 | 1,984 | 1,946 | 2,022 | 2,036 | 2,156 | 2,099 | 2,013 | 2,094 | ----- | ----- |
| Net operating revenues.....do..... | 394 | 347 | 283 | 365 | 400 | 441 | 388 | 495 | 443 | 372 | 388 | ----- | ----- |

⊙ Revised. ⊙ Preliminary. ⊙ Deficit. ⊙ Revised data for April 1951, \$46,870,000.

⊙ Discontinued by the compiling agency after December 1951.

⊙ Data exclude departures via international land borders; land-border departures during the 12 months ended June 1950 amounted to less than 1 percent of total departures.

⊙ Data relate to continental United States. Beginning January 1952, data exclude reports from several companies previously covered and include figures for some not included in earlier data.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CHEMICALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inorganic chemicals, production: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous (commercial) short tons.. | 146,915 | 132,158 | 146,592 | 146,664 | 147,508 | 155,913 | 156,692 | 161,681 | 158,848 | 151,632 | 172,099 | 177,059 | |
| Calcium arsenate (commercial).....thous. of lb. | 6,196 | 6,792 | 4,092 | 900 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | |
| Calcium carbide (commercial).....short tons.. | 65,310 | 64,514 | 65,421 | 68,170 | 67,255 | 71,011 | 69,730 | 69,095 | 72,178 | 67,788 | 67,974 | 60,601 | |
| Carbon dioxide, liquid, gas, and solid⊙ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chlorine, gas.....thous. of lb. | 131,068 | 130,473 | 140,799 | 157,590 | 127,406 | 108,103 | 84,823 | 82,105 | 88,124 | 91,614 | 94,614 | 107,562 | |
| Hydrochloric acid (100% HCl).....do. | 209,024 | 202,693 | 210,477 | 215,729 | 212,083 | 224,250 | 219,250 | 228,949 | 230,271 | 215,570 | 229,472 | 217,098 | |
| Lead arsenate (acid and basic).....thous. of lb. | 58,461 | 57,072 | 57,111 | 56,005 | 56,881 | 59,920 | 59,639 | 58,222 | 60,191 | 57,966 | 58,868 | 53,129 | |
| Nitric acid (100% HNO ₃).....short tons.. | 1,838 | 318 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 818 | 1,152 | 3,194 | 3,970 | 3,100 | 3,040 | 1,526 | |
| Nitric acid (100% HNO ₃).....short tons.. | 115,286 | 115,398 | 124,402 | 123,996 | 124,304 | 132,286 | 133,790 | 135,516 | 140,976 | 128,978 | 144,996 | 137,924 | |
| Oxygen (high purity).....mil. of cu. ft. | 1,863 | 1,748 | 1,799 | 1,824 | 1,829 | 1,967 | 1,938 | 1,934 | 2,019 | 2,008 | 2,156 | 1,949 | |
| Phosphoric acid (50% H ₃ PO ₄).....short tons.. | 157,086 | 147,392 | 157,760 | 163,038 | 151,677 | 154,060 | 153,432 | 153,463 | 151,922 | 151,684 | 168,272 | 171,463 | |
| Soda ash, ammonia-soda process (98-100% Na ₂ CO ₃).....short tons.. | 458,217 | 434,399 | 434,892 | 419,987 | 403,028 | 430,622 | 389,487 | 374,204 | 367,380 | 337,710 | 372,529 | 363,579 | |
| Sodium bichromate and chromate.....do. | 11,858 | 11,011 | 10,388 | 10,966 | 10,660 | 11,276 | 10,550 | 10,276 | 11,224 | 9,722 | 8,590 | 6,428 | |
| Sodium hydroxide (100% NaOH).....do. | 262,881 | 252,282 | 256,713 | 262,683 | 259,727 | 275,224 | 269,387 | 272,799 | 263,320 | 247,734 | 271,996 | 258,521 | |
| Sodium silicate, soluble silicate glass (anhydrous).....short tons.. | 47,602 | 41,210 | 35,730 | 46,978 | 42,666 | 49,485 | 48,116 | 43,268 | 45,705 | 43,599 | 46,852 | 36,794 | |
| Sodium sulfate, Glauber's salt and crude salt cake.....short tons.. | 83,339 | 81,196 | 72,396 | 74,974 | 80,037 | 81,120 | 75,057 | 69,408 | 72,078 | 67,363 | 73,973 | 65,646 | |
| Sulfuric acid (100% H ₂ SO ₄): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....do. | 1,151,068 | 1,066,421 | 1,077,216 | 1,074,257 | 1,046,075 | 1,099,964 | 1,130,831 | 1,179,263 | 1,165,356 | 1,131,289 | 1,174,836 | 1,108,573 | |
| Price, wholesale, 66°, tanks, at works.....dol. per short ton.. | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 19.90 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 |
| Organic chemicals: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Acetic acid (synthetic and natural), production.....thous. of lb. | 43,224 | 39,458 | 40,778 | 43,767 | 39,309 | 37,952 | 35,262 | 34,874 | 37,711 | 30,261 | 29,138 | 26,380 | |
| Acetic anhydride, production.....do. | 88,816 | 82,968 | 86,306 | 85,593 | 86,343 | 86,070 | 71,798 | 67,032 | 59,358 | 45,887 | 42,711 | 27,591 | |
| Acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin), production.....do. | 1,283 | 1,007 | 799 | 1,134 | 945 | 1,056 | 1,046 | 952 | 1,185 | 1,073 | 1,178 | 1,247 | |
| Alcohol, ethyl: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of proof gal. | 46,173 | 35,767 | 35,563 | 44,599 | 40,945 | 47,386 | 40,477 | 39,732 | 42,253 | 42,421 | 41,129 | 33,857 | 26,062 |
| Stocks, total.....do. | 91,087 | 99,684 | 101,244 | 107,722 | 101,740 | 103,927 | 91,184 | 89,377 | 94,742 | 94,645 | 95,360 | 82,369 | |
| In industrial alcohol bonded warehouses.....thous. of proof gal. | 72,221 | 74,411 | 77,190 | 73,525 | 71,103 | 66,465 | 61,803 | 59,298 | 58,960 | 58,971 | 54,937 | 53,726 | 51,974 |
| In denaturing plants.....do. | 18,866 | 25,273 | 24,054 | 34,196 | 30,636 | 37,462 | 29,381 | 30,079 | 35,782 | 35,673 | 40,423 | 41,959 | 30,395 |
| Used for denaturation †.....do. | 52,564 | 43,611 | 43,655 | 42,509 | 39,924 | 43,362 | 45,582 | 42,072 | 48,919 | 44,935 | 40,922 | 34,108 | 30,539 |
| Withdrawn tax-paid.....do. | 1,721 | 1,178 | 2,258 | 3,033 | 3,595 | 3,016 | 3,161 | 2,417 | 1,992 | 1,788 | 1,861 | 1,755 | 1,395 |
| Alcohol, denatured: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of wine gal. | 28,063 | 23,322 | 23,348 | 22,757 | 21,421 | 23,723 | 24,415 | 22,464 | 26,106 | 24,060 | 21,914 | 18,368 | 16,472 |
| Consumption (withdrawals).....do. | 27,498 | 23,740 | 22,381 | 21,030 | 22,392 | 27,232 | 24,186 | 21,944 | 24,752 | 21,388 | 21,491 | 20,282 | 19,986 |
| Stocks.....do. | 8,944 | 8,795 | 9,767 | 10,875 | 10,252 | 6,645 | 7,477 | 8,333 | 10,476 | 13,608 | 14,035 | 12,093 | 8,550 |
| Cresote oil, production.....thous. of gal. | 12,708 | 11,822 | 11,677 | 11,783 | 11,186 | 12,051 | 12,301 | 11,293 | 10,635 | 11,559 | 13,546 | 14,401 | |
| Ethyl acetate (85%), production.....thous. of lb. | 9,235 | 7,315 | 6,479 | 6,134 | 5,697 | 5,441 | 8,144 | 3,887 | 4,359 | 4,160 | 5,470 | 4,419 | |
| Glycerin, refined (100% basis): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High gravity and yellow distilled: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of lb. | 7,882 | 6,314 | 3,661 | 5,416 | 6,061 | 5,529 | 5,129 | 4,849 | 6,192 | 5,647 | 6,745 | 6,770 | 7,538 |
| Consumption.....do. | 8,211 | 7,173 | 6,405 | 8,976 | 6,072 | 6,718 | 5,677 | 5,087 | 5,798 | 5,521 | 5,617 | 6,239 | 6,239 |
| Stocks.....do. | 19,026 | 18,664 | 17,297 | 16,165 | 15,556 | 14,735 | 15,623 | 15,284 | 16,219 | 17,447 | 18,104 | 17,578 | 17,013 |
| Chemically pure: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....do. | 11,098 | 10,575 | 6,970 | 10,676 | 10,540 | 11,747 | 11,078 | 9,681 | 11,529 | 11,113 | 11,704 | 12,528 | 7,178 |
| Consumption.....do. | 8,263 | 7,003 | 6,324 | 6,947 | 6,714 | 7,874 | 7,305 | 6,407 | 7,976 | 7,219 | 7,398 | 7,040 | 7,015 |
| Stocks.....do. | 27,399 | 27,787 | 24,914 | 24,883 | 25,943 | 26,524 | 26,884 | 25,483 | 26,582 | 26,685 | 28,107 | 29,435 | 28,382 |
| Methanol, production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Natural (100%).....thous. of gal. | 159 | 180 | 176 | 180 | 172 | 193 | 175 | 115 | 192 | 173 | 185 | 161 | |
| Synthetic (100%).....do. | 14,614 | 14,759 | 14,845 | 15,536 | 15,431 | 15,930 | 16,503 | 17,224 | 14,226 | 13,755 | 13,951 | 13,498 | |
| Phthalic anhydride, production.....thous. of lb. | 21,141 | 19,678 | 21,524 | 21,241 | 18,883 | 21,773 | 19,926 | 20,694 | 18,844 | 19,462 | 21,519 | 21,348 | |
| FERTILIZERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption (14 States)§.....thous. of short tons.. | 797 | 509 | 302 | 349 | 494 | 708 | 742 | 604 | 1,153 | 1,348 | 1,827 | 1,819 | 1,164 |
| Exports, total.....short tons.. | 285,768 | 217,760 | 307,411 | 297,010 | 235,053 | 315,160 | 220,305 | 209,754 | 201,552 | 214,991 | 191,261 | 204,452 | |
| Nitrogenous materials.....do. | 27,532 | 23,433 | 25,762 | 13,139 | 16,570 | 26,483 | 27,772 | 27,632 | 20,560 | 28,775 | 10,802 | 15,296 | |
| Phosphate materials.....do. | 238,165 | 176,300 | 269,841 | 259,668 | 183,344 | 267,011 | 130,159 | 145,546 | 154,761 | 161,570 | 163,553 | 173,431 | |
| Potash materials.....do. | 7,286 | 8,812 | 9,049 | 11,585 | 14,197 | 8,534 | 6,772 | 5,433 | 9,056 | 7,619 | 7,469 | 6,147 | |
| Imports, total.....do. | 282,314 | 215,065 | 151,837 | 194,550 | 147,137 | 190,328 | 155,601 | 168,737 | 220,107 | 209,647 | 257,555 | 174,071 | |
| Nitrogenous materials, total.....do. | 226,829 | 137,981 | 79,692 | 128,011 | 89,105 | 121,424 | 105,877 | 101,457 | 152,137 | 165,806 | 186,622 | 96,732 | |
| Nitrate of soda.....do. | 98,278 | 74,874 | 33,065 | 58,487 | 41,768 | 53,401 | 36,395 | 41,730 | 54,651 | 72,814 | 59,960 | 18,706 | |
| Phosphate materials.....do. | 7,936 | 14,594 | 7,871 | 17,154 | 10,798 | 1,426 | 9,210 | 14,797 | 8,588 | 17,751 | 21,551 | 17,510 | |
| Potash materials.....do. | 23,122 | 47,929 | 52,158 | 37,152 | 37,705 | 54,721 | 28,131 | 44,934 | 50,133 | 69,518 | 27,731 | 26,981 | |
| Price, wholesale, nitrate of soda, crude, f. o. b. cars, port warehouses.....dol. per short ton.. | 53.50 | 53.50 | 53.50 | 53.50 | 53.50 | 53.50 | 57.00 | 57.00 | 57.00 | 57.00 | 57.00 | 57.00 | |
| Potash deliveries.....short tons.. | 110,777 | 101,663 | 106,134 | 112,498 | 113,326 | 114,311 | 119,074 | 121,535 | 114,903 | 123,582 | 140,625 | 125,600 | 157,711 |
| Superphosphate (bulk): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....do. | 1,036,724 | 877,081 | 822,116 | 850,039 | 811,543 | 923,966 | 954,651 | 893,639 | 962,247 | 1,033,449 | 1,101,454 | 1,137,270 | 1,082,644 |
| Stocks, end of month.....do. | 832,284 | 919,900 | 1,095,216 | 1,240,213 | 1,268,280 | 1,245,504 | 1,183,481 | 1,163,982 | 1,203,588 | 1,217,295 | 1,046,710 | 897,818 | 1,008,815 |
| NAVAL STORES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rosin (gum and wood): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, quarterly total.....drums (520 lb.) | | 569,450 | | | 579,940 | | | 507,600 | | | 392,400 | | |
| Stocks, end of quarter.....do. | | 601,000 | | | 665,530 | | | 748,700 | | | 722,580 | | |
| Price, gum, wholesale, "WG" grade (Sav.).....dol. per 100 lb.. | 8.90 | 8.90 | 8.23 | 8.33 | 8.67 | 9.07 | 9.40 | 9.40 | 9.40 | 8.05 | 8.70 | 8.55 | 8.55 |
| Turpentine (gum and wood): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, quarterly total.....bbl. (50 gal.) | | 193,220 | | | 195,260 | | | 167,540 | | | 127,940 | | |
| Stocks, end of quarter.....do. | | 152,490 | | | 179,300 | | | 197,630 | | | 194,450 | | |
| Price, gum, wholesale (Savannah).....dol. per gal.. | .79 | .78 | .73 | .68 | .75 | .80 | .80 | .80 | .80 | .76 | .66 | .61 | .60 |

⊙ Revised. † Not available for publication. ‡ New York price. § Revised data for January-October 1950 are available upon request.

⊙ Revised beginning January 1951 to exclude amounts produced and consumed in the same plants manufacturing soda ash.

† Revised series. Data shown prior to the November 1951 SURVEY represent alcohol withdrawn for denaturation.

§ Figures exclude data for Virginia; effective January 1951, this State reports quarterly. Data for Virginia (thous. short tons): 1951—April-June, 286; July-September, 91; October-December, 111; 1952—January-March, 322.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Explosives (industrial), shipments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Black blasting powder..... thous. of lb. | 743 | 787 | 768 | 946 | 1,276 | 1,610 | 1,591 | 1,164 | 1,325 | 1,193 | 842 | 706 | 556 |
| High explosives..... do. | 63,285 | 60,687 | 56,451 | 65,264 | 62,425 | 68,033 | 62,244 | 53,297 | 55,512 | 59,669 | 57,659 | 61,905 | 63,111 |
| Sulfur: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... long tons. | 438,843 | 421,116 | 458,025 | 448,842 | 462,701 | 459,805 | 418,655 | 435,828 | 433,871 | 412,481 | 445,014 | 454,960 | 460,038 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do. | 2,711,267 | 2,719,821 | 2,689,635 | 2,665,801 | 2,754,129 | 2,782,423 | 2,805,902 | 2,837,432 | 2,851,214 | 2,883,571 | 2,850,666 | 2,808,368 | 2,827,500 |
| FATS, OILS, OILSEEDS, AND BYPRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Animal fats, greases, and oils:† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Animal fats: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... thous. of lb. | 326,209 | 308,257 | 279,284 | 297,887 | 281,549 | 327,893 | 378,755 | 398,619 | 417,530 | 388,109 | 365,093 | 349,058 | 320,529 |
| Consumption, factory..... do. | 117,213 | 101,144 | 72,754 | 103,387 | 98,302 | 116,026 | 112,690 | 96,644 | 121,909 | 121,614 | 119,944 | 117,906 | 114,807 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do. | 266,198 | 273,326 | 277,129 | 270,761 | 268,887 | 261,850 | 209,893 | 303,436 | 327,037 | 329,625 | 325,955 | 329,408 | 336,724 |
| Greases: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... do. | 54,892 | 52,630 | 47,222 | 54,642 | 46,862 | 49,801 | 58,013 | 56,659 | 58,919 | 58,217 | 52,114 | 50,357 | 49,645 |
| Consumption, factory..... do. | 48,118 | 40,841 | 28,110 | 46,782 | 41,551 | 44,277 | 42,855 | 42,189 | 45,248 | 42,173 | 40,075 | 37,913 | 37,487 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do. | 94,507 | 101,780 | 113,378 | 113,712 | 110,682 | 103,919 | 104,574 | 100,465 | 103,801 | 105,938 | 100,536 | 105,411 | 111,486 |
| Fish oils: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... do. | 9,189 | 19,082 | 25,463 | 25,240 | 18,789 | 16,612 | 2,297 | 2,305 | 900 | 169 | 298 | 5,141 | 11,060 |
| Consumption, factory..... do. | 10,443 | 10,194 | 8,925 | 9,993 | 10,918 | 11,508 | 11,477 | 9,089 | 9,840 | 8,578 | 9,429 | 9,451 | 9,758 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do. | 62,053 | 79,494 | 75,111 | 104,219 | 97,846 | 109,630 | 102,999 | 96,437 | 82,084 | 73,295 | 73,055 | 68,538 | 66,640 |
| Vegetable oils, oilseeds, and byproducts:‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vegetable oils, total: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, crude..... mil. of lb. | 420 | 371 | 330 | 396 | 440 | 616 | 604 | 552 | 584 | 522 | 483 | 430 | 382 |
| Consumption, crude, factory..... do. | 398 | 342 | 277 | 358 | 377 | 487 | 484 | 478 | 529 | 509 | 482 | 487 | 441 |
| Stocks, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude..... do. | 1,062 | 1,028 | 1,026 | 1,005 | 1,021 | 1,100 | 1,202 | 1,251 | 1,279 | 1,287 | 1,275 | 1,202 | 1,122 |
| Refined..... do. | 442 | 400 | 329 | 255 | 250 | 292 | 368 | 436 | 504 | 556 | 589 | 632 | 609 |
| Exports..... thous. of lb. | 61,065 | 97,151 | 83,367 | 83,843 | 74,267 | 52,823 | 58,618 | 68,101 | 39,913 | 58,899 | 61,395 | 49,731 | ----- |
| Imports, total..... do. | 45,093 | 30,308 | 27,157 | 28,433 | 19,647 | 33,087 | 36,491 | 35,813 | 39,332 | 24,878 | 24,596 | 31,087 | ----- |
| Paint oils..... do. | 7,677 | 1,674 | 2,285 | 2,415 | 1,245 | 2,869 | 3,989 | 4,442 | 1,886 | 2,050 | 2,563 | 4,389 | ----- |
| All other vegetable oils..... do. | 37,415 | 28,634 | 24,872 | 26,019 | 18,402 | 30,218 | 32,502 | 35,371 | 37,446 | 22,827 | 22,032 | 26,678 | ----- |
| Copra: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption, factory..... short tons. | 38,365 | 26,769 | 22,047 | 37,219 | 29,539 | 37,297 | 35,774 | 28,859 | 29,807 | 30,476 | 26,367 | 32,794 | 23,068 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do. | 22,926 | 20,732 | 26,334 | 25,462 | 21,161 | 21,643 | 21,063 | 21,546 | 27,492 | 25,202 | 20,923 | 11,952 | 11,267 |
| Imports..... do. | 28,100 | 21,716 | 29,661 | 35,147 | 31,978 | 46,183 | 31,787 | 41,011 | 34,681 | 36,287 | 25,848 | 23,608 | ----- |
| Coconut or copra oil: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude..... thous. of lb. | 49,264 | 35,112 | 27,903 | 47,172 | 37,410 | 48,133 | 44,976 | 36,929 | 37,492 | 38,132 | 33,176 | 41,626 | 29,564 |
| Refined..... do. | 26,499 | 23,224 | 17,645 | 28,028 | 24,983 | 28,270 | 26,578 | 22,714 | 31,625 | 27,987 | 30,494 | 31,011 | 32,465 |
| Consumption, factory: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude..... do. | 45,747 | 39,206 | 28,911 | 44,475 | 39,645 | 45,564 | 39,710 | 36,159 | 47,698 | 42,364 | 45,222 | 48,037 | 48,315 |
| Refined..... do. | 25,060 | 24,108 | 15,631 | 27,305 | 22,336 | 25,348 | 22,459 | 20,254 | 27,486 | 25,099 | 26,727 | 28,085 | 28,306 |
| Stocks, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude..... do. | 106,153 | 94,075 | 85,024 | 85,006 | 74,804 | 61,932 | 84,828 | 92,073 | 82,279 | 82,143 | 81,387 | 79,869 | 67,285 |
| Refined..... do. | 10,336 | 8,469 | 9,322 | 6,809 | 7,207 | 6,095 | 8,342 | 8,839 | 9,863 | 9,103 | 9,013 | 8,961 | 8,899 |
| Imports..... do. | 9,493 | 7,018 | 5,701 | 5,362 | 3,825 | 3,899 | 12,645 | 9,718 | 7,173 | 1,767 | 3,731 | 7,921 | ----- |
| Cottonseed: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts at mills..... thous. of short tons: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crush)..... do. | 117 | 96 | 68 | 556 | 1,054 | 1,587 | 1,006 | 598 | 322 | 163 | 55 | 22 | 14 |
| Stocks at mills, end of month..... do. | 142 | 70 | 66 | 422 | 541 | 838 | 776 | 653 | 688 | 545 | 433 | 306 | 218 |
| Cottonseed cake and meal: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... short tons. | 48,437 | 43,989 | 32,880 | 92,222 | 250,122 | 387,447 | 361,949 | 303,841 | 319,884 | 253,208 | 201,182 | 146,191 | 101,133 |
| Stocks at mills, end of month..... do. | 94,795 | 89,767 | 71,645 | 57,343 | 70,841 | 72,854 | 60,316 | 55,430 | 56,737 | 56,176 | 47,336 | 46,396 | 57,870 |
| Cottonseed oil, crude: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... thous. of lb. | 38,305 | 34,127 | 24,271 | 60,200 | 166,505 | 257,819 | 244,053 | 206,005 | 218,547 | 176,041 | 143,727 | 106,633 | 72,082 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do. | 30,018 | 22,329 | 20,121 | 29,133 | 90,010 | 152,672 | 184,843 | 186,292 | 188,644 | 174,795 | 162,209 | 129,093 | 96,556 |
| Cottonseed oil, refined: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... do. | 54,149 | 35,473 | 24,446 | 40,499 | 96,085 | 173,826 | 186,793 | 182,865 | 185,037 | 164,076 | 136,955 | 123,723 | 99,118 |
| Consumption, factory..... do. | 63,388 | 64,121 | 63,465 | 97,735 | 100,550 | 125,071 | 122,100 | 118,578 | 135,226 | 117,870 | 107,399 | 106,108 | 109,369 |
| In oleomargarine..... do. | 19,644 | 19,203 | 21,210 | 30,883 | 32,583 | 36,816 | 35,858 | 35,335 | 44,497 | 35,623 | 28,019 | 28,523 | 28,784 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do. | 226,997 | 194,120 | 147,024 | 98,103 | 102,715 | 154,868 | 225,137 | 279,881 | 336,814 | 383,410 | 413,803 | 432,135 | 417,885 |
| Price, wholesale, drums (N.Y.)*..... dol. per lb. | .305 | .248 | .241 | .220 | .218 | .217 | .218 | .213 | .203 | .220 | .190 | .180 | .180 |
| Flaxseed: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate)..... thous. of bu. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oil mills..... do. | 3,484 | 3,700 | 3,149 | 2,943 | 2,810 | 3,022 | 2,854 | 2,581 | 2,298 | 2,243 | 2,196 | 1,897 | 2,083 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do. | 5,565 | 5,245 | 4,429 | 3,259 | 3,654 | 5,844 | 6,831 | 7,098 | 6,407 | 5,547 | 4,430 | 3,608 | 3,440 |
| Price, wholesale, No. 1 (Minn.)..... dol. per bu. | 4.33 | 3.68 | 3.42 | 3.41 | 3.83 | 4.16 | 4.40 | 4.56 | 4.54 | 4.23 | 4.16 | 3.93 | 3.96 |
| Linseed oil, raw: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... thous. of lb. | 70,002 | 74,079 | 63,396 | 60,500 | 57,057 | 59,964 | 54,981 | 52,120 | 46,857 | 44,020 | 45,707 | 38,953 | 41,647 |
| Consumption, factory..... do. | 60,826 | 59,405 | 44,027 | 52,352 | 46,650 | 50,091 | 46,173 | 42,363 | 40,462 | 41,734 | 43,661 | 44,651 | 43,748 |
| Stocks at factory, end of month..... do. | 620,535 | 623,490 | 633,674 | 634,748 | 635,184 | 640,760 | 638,785 | 652,696 | 652,657 | 659,688 | 659,383 | 646,589 | 638,045 |
| Price, wholesale (N.Y.)..... dol. per lb. | .235 | .201 | .169 | .159 | .181 | .197 | .209 | .212 | .210 | .195 | .186 | .176 | .178 |
| Soybeans: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate)..... thous. of bu. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption, factory..... do. | 21,260 | 17,842 | 17,759 | 18,797 | 14,721 | 21,556 | 23,036 | 23,179 | 24,046 | 22,457 | 21,540 | 20,129 | 19,682 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do. | 42,192 | 33,367 | 22,706 | 9,715 | 4,274 | 58,356 | 68,052 | 61,848 | 50,901 | 49,430 | 42,708 | 32,307 | 28,493 |
| Soybean oil: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude..... thous. of lb. | 209,264 | 176,839 | 176,357 | 187,910 | 148,658 | 214,799 | 224,834 | 221,400 | 234,386 | 222,247 | 218,381 | 204,138 | 199,002 |
| Refined..... do. | 163,260 | 139,124 | 120,792 | 154,263 | 130,391 | 143,782 | 136,668 | 149,822 | 179,073 | 180,626 | 183,469 | 198,641 | 180,165 |
| Consumption, factory, refined..... do. | 157,851 | 134,597 | 116,315 | 148,240 | 127,916 | 147,351 | 136,660 | 134,518 | 159,187 | 168,379 | 164,911 | 171,062 | 171,244 |
| Stocks, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude..... do. | 124,800 | 107,383 | 116,683 | 107,993 | 90,907 | 121,135 | 164,529 | 197,346 | 230,950 | 240,510 | 245,027 | 224,072 | 197,473 |
| Refined..... do. | 119,641 | 113,715 | 95,343 | 85,236 | 79,870 | 75,261 | 73,602 | 83,920 | 97,092 | 103,120 | 109,459 | 130,234 | 126,720 |
| Price, wholesale, edible (N.Y.)..... dol. per lb. | .258 | .225 | .199 | .206 | .195 | .191 | .190 | .179 | .165 | .155 | .150 | .148 | .144 |

† Revised. ‡ Includes stocks owned by Commodity Credit Corporation. * December 1 estimate.

‡ Revisions for 1950 for production, consumption, and stocks will be shown later.

* Beginning with September 1950, data included for sperm oil, crude palm, castor, and coconut oil are on a commercial stocks basis.

* New series. Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data prior to February 1951 will be shown later.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FATS, OILS, ETC.—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vegetable oils, oilseeds, etc.—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oleomargarine: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of lb. | 80,344 | 70,927 | 69,436 | 86,286 | 85,074 | 98,219 | 94,979 | 96,240 | 128,145 | 114,051 | 96,762 | 101,136 | 100,709 |
| Stocks (factory and warehouse).....do. | 17,959 | 19,529 | 17,451 | 17,022 | 16,461 | 19,218 | 17,704 | 18,830 | 17,485 | 24,951 | 21,655 | 22,419 | 15,839 |
| Price, wholesale, vegetable, colored, delivered (eastern U. S.)*.....dol. per lb. | .342 | .326 | .299 | .291 | .290 | .290 | .290 | .289 | .289 | .259 | .259 | .253 | .249 |
| Shortenings and compounds: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of lb. | 106,416 | 86,770 | 80,203 | 126,290 | 109,636 | 136,469 | 131,721 | 116,509 | 128,313 | 131,040 | 128,912 | 127,375 | 138,692 |
| Stocks, end of month.....do. | 151,602 | 140,550 | 114,434 | 104,682 | 97,018 | 94,231 | 93,110 | 101,441 | 94,405 | 91,890 | 89,120 | 93,408 | 83,228 |
| PAINTS, VARNISH, AND LACQUER † | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Factory shipments, total.....thous. of dol. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sales.....do. | | | | | | | | 80,796 | 113,445 | 106,386 | 110,938 | 125,133 | |
| Trade sales.....do. | | | | | | | | | 42,031 | 41,608 | 41,594 | 44,415 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 71,414 | 64,778 | 69,344 | 80,718 | |
| SYNTHETIC PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cellulose acetate and mixed ester plastics: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sheets, rods, and tubes.....thous. of lb. | 2,895 | 2,892 | 3,062 | 2,699 | 2,668 | 2,431 | 1,713 | 2,526 | 2,957 | 1,942 | 1,841 | 1,880 | |
| Molding and extrusion materials.....do. | 6,100 | 6,274 | 5,766 | 5,204 | 4,440 | 4,564 | 3,382 | 2,894 | 4,243 | 4,178 | 4,380 | 4,985 | |
| Nitrocellulose, sheets, rods, and tubes.....do. | 726 | 749 | 508 | 645 | 398 | 615 | 508 | 467 | 521 | 508 | 479 | 527 | |
| Other cellulose plastics.....do. | 1,152 | 887 | 801 | 1,153 | 1,050 | 919 | 796 | 507 | 734 | 792 | 784 | 683 | |
| Phenolic and other tar acid resins.....do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Polystyrene.....do. | 39,532 | 37,112 | 33,671 | 32,477 | 33,054 | 41,142 | 35,859 | 28,970 | 31,652 | 28,731 | 28,262 | 24,131 | |
| Urea and melamine resins.....do. | 27,236 | 27,115 | 30,492 | 32,279 | 30,372 | 29,534 | 28,620 | 26,467 | 27,395 | 26,518 | 25,951 | 24,967 | |
| Vinyl resins §.....do. | 18,475 | 17,046 | 13,823 | 16,218 | 14,561 | 16,179 | 14,343 | 12,961 | 16,005 | 14,933 | 15,459 | 14,233 | |
| Alkyd resins §.....do. | 39,734 | 39,209 | 39,531 | 39,111 | 39,154 | 41,898 | 40,596 | 42,028 | 43,446 | 39,245 | 39,208 | 36,074 | |
| Rosin modifications.....do. | 32,008 | 32,176 | 28,514 | 30,347 | 26,168 | 27,394 | 26,048 | 24,929 | 28,616 | 28,014 | 28,300 | 28,418 | |
| Miscellaneous resins §.....do. | 9,433 | 6,914 | 6,434 | 4,601 | 5,643 | 6,546 | 6,883 | 6,729 | 6,592 | 7,855 | 7,502 | 7,396 | |
| | 16,140 | 15,661 | 12,523 | 15,030 | 15,447 | 16,146 | 14,920 | 15,169 | 15,860 | 13,163 | 16,586 | 17,122 | |

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS

| ELECTRIC POWER † | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| Production (utility and industrial), total.....mil. of kw.-hr. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric utilities, total.....do. | 35,136 | 34,966 | 35,435 | 37,510 | 35,296 | 37,775 | 37,313 | 38,459 | 39,710 | 36,768 | 38,568 | 36,736 | 37,065 |
| By fuels.....do. | 29,871 | 29,840 | 30,392 | 32,326 | 30,275 | 32,441 | 32,095 | 33,143 | 34,203 | 31,536 | 33,040 | 31,515 | 31,824 |
| By water power.....do. | 21,334 | 21,819 | 22,111 | 24,510 | 23,239 | 24,895 | 24,017 | 24,011 | 24,302 | 22,075 | 22,597 | 21,553 | 22,132 |
| Privately and municipally owned utilities.....do. | 8,537 | 8,021 | 8,281 | 7,816 | 7,036 | 7,548 | 8,079 | 9,132 | 9,901 | 9,461 | 10,443 | 9,962 | 9,692 |
| Other producers.....mil. of kw.-hr. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial establishments, total.....do. | 25,852 | 25,778 | 25,974 | 27,638 | 26,197 | 28,224 | 27,934 | 28,534 | 29,006 | 26,717 | 27,647 | 26,559 | 26,910 |
| By fuels.....do. | 4,019 | 4,062 | 4,418 | 4,689 | 4,078 | 4,217 | 4,161 | 4,609 | 5,197 | 4,819 | 5,393 | 4,956 | 4,915 |
| By water power.....do. | 5,265 | 5,126 | 5,042 | 5,184 | 5,020 | 5,334 | 5,217 | 5,316 | 5,507 | 5,232 | 5,529 | 5,221 | 5,240 |
| Other public authorities.....do. | 4,836 | 4,736 | 4,701 | 4,861 | 4,722 | 4,993 | 4,872 | 4,896 | 5,042 | 4,766 | 5,022 | 4,753 | 4,745 |
| Interdepartmental.....do. | 429 | 390 | 341 | 322 | 299 | 341 | 345 | 420 | 465 | 466 | 506 | 469 | 496 |
| Sales to ultimate customers, total (Edison Electric Institute).....mil. of kw.-hr. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial: | 25,467 | 25,709 | 25,663 | 26,725 | 26,777 | 27,114 | 27,481 | 28,263 | 29,217 | 28,708 | 28,453 | | |
| Small light and power.....do. | 4,482 | 4,683 | 4,875 | 5,012 | 5,030 | 4,813 | 4,861 | 4,976 | 5,124 | 5,048 | 4,945 | | |
| Large light and power.....do. | 12,937 | 13,098 | 12,729 | 13,493 | 13,321 | 13,919 | 13,779 | 13,704 | 13,797 | 13,700 | 13,889 | | |
| Railways and railroads.....do. | 465 | 441 | 422 | 427 | 413 | 446 | 475 | 527 | 523 | 488 | 504 | | |
| Residential or domestic.....do. | 5,950 | 5,812 | 5,779 | 5,810 | 6,065 | 6,186 | 6,712 | 7,447 | 8,170 | 7,902 | 7,548 | | |
| Rural (distinct rural rates).....do. | 707 | 774 | 952 | 1,030 | 980 | 720 | 577 | 521 | 503 | 496 | 544 | | |
| Street and highway lighting.....do. | 231 | 216 | 223 | 245 | 269 | 302 | 325 | 347 | 348 | 318 | 293 | | |
| Other public authorities.....do. | 648 | 637 | 637 | 669 | 659 | 686 | 713 | 699 | 717 | 722 | 710 | | |
| Interdepartmental.....do. | 47 | 47 | 47 | 40 | 40 | 42 | 39 | 43 | 35 | 35 | 35 | | |
| Revenue from sales to ultimate customers (Edison Electric Institute).....thous. of dol. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 451,676 | 456,164 | 457,799 | 469,300 | 476,635 | 477,724 | 488,495 | 501,349 | 522,258 | 514,575 | 504,334 | | |
| GAS ‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufactured and mixed gas (quarterly): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Customers, end of quarter, total.....thousands. | | 8,840 | | | 8,230 | | | 8,044 | | | 7,932 | | |
| Residential (incl. house-heating).....do. | | 8,228 | | | 7,667 | | | 7,491 | | | 7,376 | | |
| Industrial and commercial.....do. | | 606 | | | 557 | | | 549 | | | 551 | | |
| Sales to consumers, total.....mil. of therms. | | 817 | | | 594 | | | 829 | | | 1,156 | | |
| Residential.....do. | | 503 | | | 315 | | | 522 | | | 785 | | |
| Industrial and commercial.....do. | | 302 | | | 269 | | | 290 | | | 353 | | |
| Revenue from sales to consumers, total.....thous. of dol. | | 132,496 | | | 101,899 | | | 127,909 | | | 165,655 | | |
| Residential (incl. house-heating).....do. | | 95,332 | | | 71,134 | | | 92,138 | | | 121,287 | | |
| Industrial and commercial.....do. | | 36,057 | | | 29,906 | | | 34,338 | | | 42,851 | | |
| Natural gas (quarterly): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Customers, end of quarter, total.....thousands. | | 15,697 | | | 16,192 | | | 17,178 | | | 17,553 | | |
| Residential (incl. house-heating).....do. | | 14,431 | | | 14,923 | | | 15,782 | | | 16,101 | | |
| Industrial and commercial.....do. | | 1,249 | | | 1,251 | | | 1,378 | | | 1,434 | | |
| Sales to consumers, total.....mil. of therms. | | 10,484 | | | 8,666 | | | 11,532 | | | 14,861 | | |
| Residential (incl. house-heating).....do. | | 3,009 | | | 1,257 | | | 3,728 | | | 6,409 | | |
| Industrial and commercial.....do. | | 7,125 | | | 6,988 | | | 7,413 | | | 8,037 | | |
| Revenue from sales to consumers, total.....thous. of dol. | | 382,063 | | | 269,807 | | | 452,637 | | | 648,863 | | |
| Residential (incl. house-heating).....do. | | 205,054 | | | 107,811 | | | 255,866 | | | 416,815 | | |
| Industrial and commercial.....do. | | 170,256 | | | 154,061 | | | 188,563 | | | 222,670 | | |

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Comparable data for January-April 1951, respectively (thous. dol.): 128,102; 117,025; 132,257; 122,868.

*New series. Compiled by U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data prior to February 1951 will be shown later.

†Revised series. Data are estimated total factory shipments of finished paint, varnish, and lacquer. Figures supersede those shown in of the SURVEY prior to the June 1952 issue, which did not measure total shipments.

‡See note "1" in the February 1952 SURVEY and earlier issues regarding changes in classification and coverage beginning with data for January 1951.

§Unpublished revisions for January-July 1950 for electric-power production will be shown later.

¶All sales data formerly expressed in cu. ft. are now published in therms by the compiling source; 1932-49 figures expressed in therms and minor revisions for customers and revenue for 1932-44 will be shown later. Revisions for the first 2 quarters of 1950 are shown in the corresponding note in the October 1951 SURVEY.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO

| ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fermented malt liquors: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... | thous. of bbl. | 8,410 | 8,959 | 9,009 | 8,997 | 7,032 | 6,841 | 6,142 | 6,284 | 6,967 | 6,601 | 7,328 | 7,440 | 7,964 |
| Tax-paid withdrawals..... | do | 7,703 | 8,182 | 8,480 | 8,886 | 6,995 | 6,732 | 6,410 | 6,077 | 6,442 | 5,601 | 6,099 | 6,744 | 7,381 |
| Stocks, end of month..... | do | 11,108 | 11,344 | 11,383 | 10,930 | 10,522 | 10,211 | 9,506 | 9,240 | 9,307 | 9,897 | 10,662 | 10,891 | 10,943 |
| Distilled spirits: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... | thous. of tax gal. | 27,893 | 25,832 | 18,774 | 16,376 | 22,214 | 34,768 | 28,840 | 19,382 | 17,026 | 15,546 | 15,009 | 14,166 | 11,642 |
| Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes..... | thous. of wine gal. | 13,035 | 13,226 | 12,615 | 14,688 | 16,877 | 22,403 | 15,958 | 19,427 | 12,038 | 12,459 | 14,449 | 13,905 | 13,905 |
| Tax-paid withdrawals..... | thous. of tax gal. | 7,002 | 7,273 | 7,021 | 8,664 | 11,252 | 15,671 | 11,058 | 7,746 | 6,592 | 7,746 | 9,757 | 8,955 | 7,349 |
| Stocks, end of month..... | do | 884,516 | 901,106 | 910,339 | 915,424 | 914,577 | 911,925 | 917,249 | 925,197 | 932,563 | 936,386 | 940,071 | 941,185 | 940,453 |
| Imports..... | thous. of proof gal. | 1,309 | 1,463 | 1,345 | 1,327 | 1,766 | 2,557 | 1,880 | 1,696 | 1,254 | 1,210 | 1,518 | 1,322 | 1,322 |
| Whisky: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... | thous. of tax gal. | 15,912 | 13,273 | 9,763 | 6,905 | 8,158 | 10,322 | 10,831 | 10,463 | 9,548 | 9,114 | 8,648 | 8,045 | 6,793 |
| Tax-paid withdrawals..... | do | 3,713 | 3,640 | 3,686 | 5,002 | 6,887 | 9,129 | 6,679 | 4,682 | 4,095 | 4,645 | 5,536 | 4,997 | 4,546 |
| Stocks, end of month..... | do | 742,589 | 751,283 | 755,774 | 756,411 | 755,457 | 755,041 | 756,521 | 760,803 | 765,029 | 768,047 | 768,745 | 769,763 | 769,996 |
| Imports..... | thous. of proof gal. | 1,209 | 1,368 | 1,243 | 1,219 | 1,628 | 2,209 | 1,714 | 1,516 | 1,129 | 1,102 | 1,401 | 1,208 | 1,208 |
| Rectified spirits and wines, production, total[†] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Whisky..... | thous. of proof gal. | 6,066 | 5,915 | 6,431 | 7,843 | 10,375 | 12,609 | 9,518 | 7,349 | 5,094 | 6,052 | 7,060 | 6,935 | 7,398 |
| Wines and distilling materials..... | do | 5,236 | 5,243 | 5,837 | 6,904 | 9,501 | 11,242 | 8,502 | 6,516 | 4,348 | 5,394 | 6,174 | 6,037 | 6,461 |
| Sparkling wines: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... | thous. of wine gal. | 180 | 117 | 59 | 149 | 67 | 46 | 80 | 118 | 141 | 59 | 55 | 201 | 201 |
| Tax-paid withdrawals..... | do | 82 | 84 | 56 | 71 | 95 | 133 | 173 | 173 | 76 | 56 | 59 | 69 | 69 |
| Stocks, end of month..... | do | 1,525 | 1,550 | 1,546 | 1,617 | 1,585 | 1,484 | 1,385 | 1,316 | 1,365 | 1,352 | 1,334 | 1,458 | 1,458 |
| Imports..... | do | 36 | 50 | 33 | 38 | 43 | 72 | 115 | 98 | 41 | 27 | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| Still wines: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... | do | 1,565 | 1,212 | 1,036 | 4,102 | 29,039 | 77,369 | 39,076 | 8,393 | 2,892 | 1,368 | 1,462 | 1,644 | 1,644 |
| Tax-paid withdrawals..... | do | 8,409 | 8,207 | 6,969 | 8,573 | 9,879 | 11,515 | 12,230 | 10,877 | 10,702 | 10,627 | 11,406 | 10,453 | 10,453 |
| Stocks, end of month..... | do | 142,762 | 133,978 | 127,386 | 120,474 | 139,168 | 210,588 | 237,581 | 231,616 | 222,652 | 210,209 | 199,133 | 189,089 | 189,089 |
| Imports..... | do | 398 | 363 | 260 | 259 | 269 | 424 | 538 | 605 | 391 | 292 | 416 | 427 | 427 |
| Distilling materials produced at wineries..... | do | 467 | 417 | 602 | 8,732 | 73,107 | 150,884 | 87,335 | 25,981 | 6,654 | 526 | 456 | 685 | 685 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butter, creamery: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (factory)†..... | thous. of lb. | 133,425 | 142,305 | 133,775 | 120,185 | 95,900 | 87,815 | 67,515 | 69,945 | 77,435 | 77,250 | 92,030 | 103,780 | 134,260 |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of month..... | do | 42,590 | 72,598 | 104,405 | 116,790 | 113,501 | 94,611 | 59,349 | 27,051 | 13,874 | 7,879 | 6,505 | 10,522 | 30,500 |
| Price, wholesale, 92-score (New York) dol. per lb..... | do | .701 | .686 | .675 | .673 | .682 | .707 | .740 | .791 | .803 | .845 | .738 | .714 | .693 |
| Cheese: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (factory), total†..... | thous. of lb. | 133,755 | 143,350 | 127,175 | 111,005 | 91,945 | 82,445 | 64,750 | 65,480 | 68,760 | 70,540 | 85,735 | 102,450 | 139,880 |
| American, whole milk †..... | do | 103,625 | 113,520 | 101,505 | 86,855 | 69,965 | 59,005 | 42,970 | 43,130 | 45,810 | 47,210 | 58,465 | 74,410 | 106,690 |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of month, total..... | do | 197,412 | 234,608 | 262,540 | 269,564 | 272,053 | 259,415 | 232,968 | 222,136 | 193,272 | 166,040 | 155,195 | 158,949 | 184,457 |
| American, whole milk..... | do | 169,553 | 204,009 | 227,199 | 233,788 | 239,500 | 229,561 | 204,683 | 194,784 | 167,824 | 142,945 | 133,815 | 139,705 | 163,460 |
| Imports..... | do | 2,639 | 2,757 | 2,454 | 7,419 | 3,588 | 3,288 | 4,095 | 3,863 | 4,895 | 3,385 | 2,832 | 3,263 | 3,263 |
| Price, wholesale, American, single daisies (Chicago)..... | dol. per lb. | .414 | .420 | .408 | .420 | .410 | .424 | .431 | .449 | .444 | .436 | .429 | .423 | .429 |
| Condensed and evaporated milk: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Condensed (sweetened): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulk goods..... | thous. of lb. | 36,000 | 34,850 | 23,750 | 20,475 | 15,950 | 14,875 | 12,350 | 14,750 | 13,600 | 14,100 | 18,000 | 20,800 | 34,100 |
| Case goods ⊙..... | do | 5,700 | 6,200 | 4,900 | 4,375 | 4,200 | 4,250 | 4,650 | 6,190 | 6,550 | 6,025 | 7,400 | 4,500 | 3,900 |
| Evaporated (unsweetened), case goods..... | do | 388,500 | 371,900 | 315,300 | 264,000 | 197,000 | 166,500 | 133,500 | 141,700 | 157,000 | 164,850 | 205,000 | 261,850 | 366,100 |
| Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of month: | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Condensed (sweetened)..... | thous. of lb. | 8,527 | 8,796 | 7,905 | 7,171 | 5,878 | 6,957 | 8,777 | 9,185 | 6,585 | 7,388 | 8,237 | 7,299 | 8,195 |
| Evaporated (unsweetened)..... | do | 283,708 | 426,747 | 524,514 | 543,438 | 501,412 | 448,008 | 357,311 | 225,988 | 140,611 | 74,505 | 76,443 | 123,180 | 225,802 |
| Exports: | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Condensed (sweetened)..... | do | 3,306 | 5,664 | 2,466 | 3,195 | 2,616 | 1,463 | 1,124 | 1,262 | 6,856 | 3,215 | 4,729 | 2,301 | 2,301 |
| Evaporated (unsweetened)..... | do | 24,368 | 32,587 | 15,596 | 27,617 | 26,573 | 12,590 | 4,277 | 6,048 | 5,731 | 7,025 | 5,676 | 8,296 | 8,296 |
| Prices, wholesale, U. S. average: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Condensed (sweetened)..... | dol. per case | 10.80 | 10.80 | 10.80 | 10.80 | 10.80 | 10.80 | 10.80 | 10.80 | 10.80 | 10.80 | 10.80 | 10.80 | 10.80 |
| Evaporated (unsweetened)..... | do | 6.16 | 6.14 | 6.12 | 6.09 | 6.06 | 6.05 | 6.08 | 6.19 | 6.25 | 6.34 | 6.38 | 6.39 | 6.32 |
| Fluid milk: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production †..... | mil. of lb. | 12,164 | 12,212 | 11,426 | 10,505 | 9,145 | 8,528 | 7,611 | 7,797 | 8,178 | 8,170 | 9,494 | 10,129 | 12,049 |
| Utilization in mfd. dairy products..... | do | 5,101 | 5,334 | 4,845 | 4,268 | 3,407 | 3,060 | 2,378 | 2,477 | 2,706 | 2,731 | 3,292 | 3,823 | 5,061 |
| Price, dealers', standard grade..... | dol. per 100 lb. | 5.01 | 4.98 | 5.05 | 5.12 | 5.20 | 5.30 | 5.38 | 5.43 | 5.44 | 5.48 | 5.46 | 5.33 | 5.26 |
| Dry milk: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry whole milk..... | thous. of lb. | 15,650 | 14,325 | 13,625 | 9,775 | 7,150 | 6,115 | 4,125 | 5,955 | 7,325 | 6,900 | 9,000 | 9,860 | 11,250 |
| Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... | do | 101,100 | 108,400 | 82,050 | 66,900 | 45,425 | 35,825 | 25,930 | 35,400 | 45,250 | 50,345 | 67,900 | 82,300 | 122,300 |
| Stocks, manufacturers', end of month: | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry whole milk..... | do | 19,181 | 22,240 | 24,130 | 26,325 | 25,511 | 23,288 | 19,612 | 17,917 | 16,765 | 14,625 | 13,343 | 14,558 | 16,785 |
| Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... | do | 76,457 | 110,408 | 128,615 | 125,340 | 109,868 | 82,219 | 56,548 | 42,265 | 29,677 | 24,327 | 34,566 | 54,691 | 108,457 |
| Exports: | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry whole milk..... | do | 5,348 | 6,301 | 5,369 | 4,449 | 2,835 | 3,836 | 5,598 | 4,932 | 3,663 | 3,494 | 5,371 | 2,499 | 2,499 |
| Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... | do | 9,421 | 20,927 | 24,195 | 4,196 | 2,675 | 2,139 | 2,994 | 2,508 | 1,639 | 7,908 | 4,305 | 4,415 | 4,415 |
| Price, wholesale, nonfat dry milk solids (human food), U. S. average..... | dol. per lb. | .145 | .146 | .147 | .147 | .149 | .147 | .150 | .151 | .152 | .156 | .159 | .163 | .163 |
| FRUITS AND VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apples: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate)..... | thous. of bu. | 1,703 | 694 | 254 | 206 | 1,127 | 4,163 | 3,637 | 112,935 | 2,449 | 2,047 | 2,008 | 1,450 | 932 |
| Shipments, carlot..... | no. of carloads | 2,844 | 680 | 294 | 293 | 7,684 | 28,375 | 28,000 | 22,113 | 16,014 | 10,753 | 5,983 | 2,894 | 1,026 |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of month..... | thous. of bu. | 12,691 | 10,459 | 7,553 | 7,195 | 6,832 | 6,201 | 7,727 | 11,839 | 11,548 | 10,472 | 11,397 | 11,218 | 12,590 |
| Citrus fruits, carlot shipments..... | no. of carloads | 418,666 | 531,090 | 573,708 | 610,299 | 599,766 | 571,229 | 489,932 | 496,386 | 465,137 | 471,101 | 466,735 | 475,636 | 539,278 |
| Frozen fruits, stocks, cold storage, end of month..... | thous. of lb. | 270,206 | 290,321 | 369,311 | 445,724 | 515,766 | 554,175 | 522,076 | 498,340 | 444,409 | 398,699 | 348,023 | 313,708 | 300,402 |
| Potatoes, white: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate)..... | thous. of bu. | 21,178 | 22,596 | 12,931 | 11,589 | 12,373 | 18,289 | 19,079 | 325,708 | 16,378 | 18,556 | 22,043 | 13,534 | 12,857 |
| Shipments, carlot..... | no. of carloads | 4,056 | 3,733 | 3,008 | 3,436 | 4,171 | 3,865 | 4,736 | 5,540 | 6,875 | 6,660 | 6,025 | 5,820 | 5,570 |
| Price, wholesale, U. S. No. 1 (New York)..... | dol. per 100 lb. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

† Revised. † December 1 estimate.
 ⊙ Figures beginning July 1951 exclude production of wines and vermouth; for July 1950-June 1951, such production totaled 99,000 gallons.
 † Revisions prior to November 1950 are available upon request as follows: Beginning 1949 for butter, cheese, and nonfat dry milk solids; beginning 1950 for condensed and evaporated milk and dry whole milk. Revisions for fluid milk (January 1940-February 1951) will be shown later.
 ⊙ Figures beginning 1950 represent whole milk only; earlier data cover both whole and skimmed milk.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GRAINS AND GRAIN PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, principal grains, including flour and meal thous. of bu. | 62,034 | 54,519 | 41,663 | 51,689 | 48,585 | 40,444 | 47,647 | 48,231 | 54,260 | 54,557 | 69,006 | 50,508 | ----- |
| Barley: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate).....do. | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 254,668 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Receipts, principal markets.....do. | 6,822 | 6,819 | 7,204 | 22,135 | 12,411 | 10,200 | 11,518 | 8,039 | 9,710 | 9,481 | 7,787 | 7,194 | 7,909 |
| Stocks, domestic, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial.....do. | 24,585 | 24,285 | 23,361 | 26,353 | 28,254 | 27,704 | 26,779 | 25,483 | 22,042 | 21,005 | 19,160 | 16,385 | 14,646 |
| On farms.....do. | ----- | 40,196 | ----- | ----- | 171,419 | ----- | ----- | 124,287 | ----- | ----- | 78,131 | ----- | ----- |
| Exports, including malt.....do. | 2,582 | 3,137 | 5,266 | 2,548 | 4,056 | 1,554 | 1,385 | 2,995 | 930 | 3,903 | 4,024 | 2,305 | ----- |
| Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. 2, malting.....dol. per bu. | 1.517 | 1.388 | 1.283 | 1.368 | 1.434 | 1.542 | 1.652 | 1.593 | 1.638 | 1.549 | 1.492 | 1.423 | 1.350 |
| No. 3, straight.....do. | 1.365 | 1.261 | 1.193 | 1.264 | 1.292 | 1.389 | 1.481 | 1.440 | 1.471 | 1.407 | 1.331 | 1.308 | 1.234 |
| Corn: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate).....mil. of bu. | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 2,941 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Grindings, wet process.....thous. of bu. | 10,860 | 10,769 | 9,604 | 10,147 | 9,289 | 10,424 | 10,774 | 9,238 | 10,858 | 10,002 | 10,486 | 10,745 | 10,487 |
| Receipts, principal markets.....do. | 21,914 | 21,155 | 21,759 | 23,800 | 21,578 | 24,565 | 33,948 | 34,498 | 44,823 | 32,248 | 27,248 | 18,316 | 17,358 |
| Stocks, domestic, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial.....do. | 50,939 | 42,570 | 35,379 | 32,559 | 32,785 | 38,497 | 47,299 | 51,394 | 58,785 | 63,788 | 61,849 | 50,173 | 40,741 |
| On farms.....mil. of bu. | ----- | 801.3 | ----- | ----- | 312.9 | ----- | ----- | 1,919.3 | ----- | ----- | 1,067.8 | ----- | ----- |
| Exports, including meal.....thous. of bu. | 8,895 | 6,985 | 6,568 | 6,015 | 4,188 | 5,161 | 6,158 | 10,165 | 8,197 | 4,521 | 10,437 | 7,532 | ----- |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. 3, white (Chicago).....dol. per bu. | 1.870 | (?) | (?) | 1.854 | 1.795 | 1.798 | 1.762 | (?) | (?) | 1.998 | (?) | 1.868 | (?) |
| No. 3, yellow (Chicago).....do. | 1.774 | 1.721 | 1.764 | 1.794 | 1.801 | 1.782 | 1.828 | 1.926 | 1.913 | 1.802 | 1.847 | 1.818 | 1.842 |
| Weighted average, 5 markets, all grades.....do. | 1.688 | 1.617 | 1.667 | 1.705 | 1.712 | 1.709 | 1.680 | 1.699 | 1.597 | 1.587 | 1.637 | 1.731 | 1.756 |
| Oats: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate).....mil. of bu. | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 1,316 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Receipts, principal markets.....thous. of bu. | 10,137 | 7,923 | 9,930 | 23,302 | 15,684 | 7,503 | 9,224 | 9,450 | 6,420 | 5,826 | 6,805 | 6,602 | 11,715 |
| Stocks, domestic, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial.....do. | 14,971 | 14,889 | 17,798 | 27,449 | 33,213 | 31,507 | 28,173 | 26,931 | 21,186 | 17,065 | 11,785 | 9,057 | 12,046 |
| On farms.....do. | ----- | 257,920 | ----- | ----- | 1,103,455 | ----- | ----- | 841,889 | ----- | ----- | 516,603 | ----- | ----- |
| Exports, including oatmeal.....do. | 440 | 891 | 269 | 227 | 543 | 149 | 504 | 254 | 208 | 503 | 778 | 215 | ----- |
| Price, wholesale, No. 3, white (Chicago).....dol. per bu. | .931 | .865 | .794 | .817 | .856 | .918 | 1.071 | 1.045 | .992 | .912 | .931 | .887 | .908 |
| Rice: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bu. | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 97,344 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| California: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts, domestic, rough.....thous. of lb. | 54,961 | 62,332 | 88,472 | 42,350 | 31,647 | 190,887 | 94,417 | 89,767 | 120,540 | 131,132 | 120,622 | 50,534 | 65,414 |
| Shipments from mills, milled rice.....do. | 30,167 | 30,734 | 58,385 | 73,389 | 18,109 | 44,418 | 77,966 | 76,982 | 80,214 | 129,926 | 73,485 | 65,063 | 35,882 |
| Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of month.....thous. of lb. | 56,873 | 65,013 | 63,302 | 20,372 | 23,127 | 102,340 | 90,071 | 77,352 | 76,825 | 42,642 | 54,187 | 25,175 | 32,838 |
| Southern States (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts, rough, at mills.....thous. of lb. | 15,751 | 26,529 | 28,261 | 292,259 | 551,420 | 980,355 | 330,758 | 199,749 | 209,432 | 125,522 | 129,682 | 187,253 | 134,497 |
| Shipments from mills, milled rice.....do. | 73,662 | 99,562 | 140,267 | 153,069 | 191,062 | 295,248 | 186,612 | 179,402 | 158,633 | 125,513 | 181,874 | 217,513 | 277,223 |
| Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of month.....thous. of lb. | 356,857 | 279,413 | 162,622 | 215,451 | 383,344 | 697,198 | 719,664 | 676,066 | 642,963 | 598,059 | 511,299 | 442,860 | 285,248 |
| Exports.....do. | 13,024 | 13,259 | 127,364 | 111,588 | 133,772 | 157,879 | 191,466 | 87,408 | 89,502 | 193,280 | 97,255 | 129,517 | ----- |
| Price, wholesale, head, clean (N. O.).....dol. per lb. | .105 | .104 | .104 | .091 | .083 | .090 | .094 | .096 | .100 | .105 | .105 | .105 | .105 |
| Rye: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bu. | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 21,395 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3 16,974 |
| Receipts, principal markets.....do. | 1,031 | 801 | 1,800 | 5,905 | 2,330 | 1,381 | 806 | 1,267 | 741 | 636 | 864 | 480 | 1,163 |
| Stocks, commercial, domestic, end of month.....do. | 2,733 | 2,006 | 2,423 | 5,129 | 6,183 | 6,471 | 6,217 | 6,344 | 6,136 | 5,844 | 5,321 | 2,825 | 1,995 |
| Price, wholesale, No. 2 (Minn.).....dol. per bu. | 1.883 | 1.834 | 1.790 | 1.642 | 1.659 | 1.817 | 1.933 | 2.051 | 2.036 | 1.915 | 2.027 | 1.945 | 1.928 |
| Wheat: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate), total.....mil. of bu. | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 987.5 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3 1,080.3 |
| Spring wheat.....do. | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 842.0 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Winter wheat.....do. | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 645.5 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Receipts, principal markets.....thous. of bu. | 53,853 | 31,013 | 65,841 | 66,140 | 60,975 | 47,284 | 35,730 | 32,396 | 26,284 | 29,072 | 24,341 | 22,191 | 23,598 |
| Disappearance, domestic.....do. | ----- | 325,694 | ----- | ----- | 262,813 | ----- | ----- | 281,330 | ----- | ----- | 342,438 | ----- | ----- |
| Stocks, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada (Canadian wheat).....do. | 166,795 | 167,086 | 160,577 | 143,643 | 164,425 | 223,849 | 209,143 | 218,333 | 216,427 | 213,163 | 206,068 | 202,564 | 208,850 |
| United States, domestic, total ¹.....do. | ----- | 396,204 | ----- | ----- | 1,128,018 | ----- | ----- | 856,807 | ----- | ----- | 520,869 | ----- | ----- |
| Commercial.....do. | 177,369 | 157,848 | 211,870 | 233,527 | 238,443 | 224,941 | 202,464 | 199,947 | 163,161 | 144,640 | 124,865 | 101,851 | 88,954 |
| Interior mills, elevators, and warehouses.....thous. of bu. | ----- | 89,129 | ----- | ----- | 272,960 | ----- | ----- | 201,979 | ----- | ----- | 111,837 | ----- | ----- |
| Merchant mills.....do. | ----- | 73,587 | ----- | ----- | 131,963 | ----- | ----- | 113,007 | ----- | ----- | 80,630 | ----- | ----- |
| On farms.....do. | ----- | 72,638 | ----- | ----- | 480,862 | ----- | ----- | 339,336 | ----- | ----- | 201,500 | ----- | ----- |
| Exports, total, including flour.....do. | 47,677 | 42,306 | 29,220 | 42,819 | 39,797 | 33,576 | 39,600 | 34,818 | 44,918 | 46,435 | 53,427 | 39,403 | ----- |
| Wheat only.....do. | 42,673 | 39,706 | 27,458 | 38,500 | 35,439 | 30,140 | 35,186 | 29,395 | 41,315 | 41,794 | 49,049 | 35,799 | ----- |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. 1, dark northern spring (Minneapolis).....dol. per bu. | 2.537 | 2.448 | 2.475 | 2.464 | 2.442 | 2.517 | 2.597 | 2.568 | 2.546 | 2.505 | 2.540 | 2.503 | 2.485 |
| No. 2, hard winter (Kansas City).....do. | 2.384 | 2.343 | 2.307 | 2.330 | 2.383 | 2.452 | 2.540 | 2.541 | 2.519 | 2.492 | 2.496 | 2.492 | 2.446 |
| No. 2, red winter (St. Louis).....do. | 2.305 | 2.191 | 2.213 | 2.287 | 2.402 | 2.488 | 2.565 | 2.625 | 2.555 | 2.547 | 2.492 | 2.440 | (?) |
| Weighted avg., 6 markets, all grades.....do. | 2.421 | 2.348 | 2.313 | 2.339 | 2.341 | 2.404 | 2.472 | 2.488 | 2.471 | 2.422 | 2.436 | 2.414 | 2.405 |
| Wheat flour: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Flour.....thous. of sacks (100 lb.) | 18,529 | 17,091 | 18,026 | 19,653 | 18,795 | 21,055 | 19,876 | 18,386 | 21,212 | 18,519 | 17,920 | 18,065 | 7,599 |
| Operations, percent of capacity.....do. | 75.4 | 72.9 | 76.5 | 76.3 | 88.5 | 88.2 | 84.4 | 82.0 | 86.4 | 79.1 | 76.5 | 73.6 | 75.3 |
| Offal.....short tons | 368,285 | 342,902 | 364,193 | 395,893 | 377,944 | 456,496 | 403,215 | 375,647 | 429,296 | 376,000 | 364,000 | 363,000 | 353,000 |
| Grindings of wheat.....thous. of bu. | 43,049 | 39,987 | 42,156 | 45,928 | 43,789 | 49,342 | 46,684 | 43,333 | 49,683 | 43,337 | 42,025 | 42,217 | 41,096 |
| Stocks held by mills, end of month.....thous. of sacks (100 lb.) | ----- | 4,494 | ----- | ----- | 4,712 | ----- | ----- | 4,701 | ----- | ----- | 5,033 | ----- | ----- |
| Exports.....do. | 2,148 | 1,116 | 756 | 1,854 | 1,870 | 1,475 | 1,895 | 2,328 | 1,546 | 1,992 | 1,879 | 1,547 | ----- |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spring, short patents (Minneapolis)*.....dol. per sack (100 lb.) | 6.144 | 6.013 | 6.010 | 6.019 | 5.894 | 5.885 | 6.138 | 6.044 | 5.935 | 5.865 | 5.720 | 5.675 | 5.585 |
| Winter, hard, short patents (Kansas City)*.....do. | 5.713 | 5.660 | 5.744 | 5.725 | 5.690 | 5.713 | 5.850 | 5.710 | 5.600 | 5.575 | 5.650 | 5.600 | 5.500 |

* Revised. ¹ December 1 estimate. ² No quotation. ³ June 1 estimate.

† Revised series. Data are furnished by the Chicago Board of Trade and represent receipts at 12 interior primary markets; for names of markets and data for January 1948-July 1950, see note marked "†" on p. S-28 of the October 1951 SURVEY.

‡ The total includes wheat owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation and stored off farms in its own steel and wooden bins; such data are not included in the breakdown of stocks.

* New series. Data prior to February 1951 will be shown later.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Slaughter (Federally inspected): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calves.....thous. of animals..... | 414 | 406 | 408 | 422 | 373 | 500 | 457 | 344 | 382 | 343 | 397 | 405 | 388 |
| Cattle.....do..... | 986 | 787 | 920 | 1,064 | 956 | 1,140 | 1,122 | 998 | 1,096 | 985 | 927 | 938 | 1,009 |
| Receipts, principal markets.....do..... | 1,555 | 1,345 | 1,754 | 2,066 | 2,307 | 2,928 | 2,063 | 1,533 | 1,648 | 1,481 | 1,473 | 1,581 | 1,593 |
| Shipments feeder, to 8 corn-belt States.....do..... | 124 | 111 | 173 | 293 | 515 | 893 | 460 | 200 | 133 | 158 | 143 | 128 | 155 |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef steers (Chicago).....dol. per 100 lb..... | 35.71 | 35.68 | 35.75 | 36.39 | 36.99 | 36.75 | 36.29 | 34.59 | 34.25 | 33.78 | 33.41 | 33.39 | 33.29 |
| Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City).....do..... | 34.29 | 32.83 | 31.61 | 32.59 | 31.90 | 31.97 | 31.63 | 30.45 | 31.19 | 32.06 | 31.99 | 31.32 | 32.06 |
| Calves, vealers (Chicago).....do..... | 37.25 | 38.31 | 37.40 | 36.75 | 36.25 | 37.10 | 36.00 | 36.00 | 36.50 | 37.00 | 38.50 | 37.00 | 36.75 |
| Hogs: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Slaughter (Federally inspected) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|thous. of animals..... | 4,952 | 4,700 | 3,826 | 4,236 | 4,398 | 5,651 | 6,531 | 6,912 | 6,835 | 5,779 | 5,776 | 5,281 | 4,482 |
| Receipts, principal markets.....do..... | 3,080 | 2,856 | 2,630 | 2,765 | 2,743 | 3,460 | 4,098 | 4,174 | 4,373 | 3,626 | 3,561 | 3,163 | 2,800 |
| Prices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale, average, all grades (Chicago) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|dol. per 100 lb..... | 20.77 | 21.07 | 20.36 | 20.35 | 19.62 | 20.09 | 18.30 | 17.74 | 17.42 | 17.07 | 16.56 | 16.58 | 19.61 |
| Hog-corn ratio | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| bu. of corn equal in value to 100 lb. of live hog..... | 12.4 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 11.8 |
| Sheep and lambs: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Slaughter (Federally inspected) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|thous. of animals..... | 657 | 811 | 863 | 889 | 827 | 1,084 | 922 | 810 | 1,042 | 990 | 971 | 941 | 939 |
| Receipts, principal markets.....do..... | 956 | 964 | 1,076 | 1,310 | 1,821 | 2,152 | 1,157 | 946 | 1,150 | 971 | 988 | 1,068 | 1,070 |
| Shipments, feeder, to 8 corn-belt States.....do..... | 258 | 164 | 168 | 492 | 703 | 822 | 305 | 119 | 123 | 109 | 119 | 131 | 141 |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lambs, average (Chicago).....dol. per 100 lb..... | 35.50 | 35.00 | 31.75 | 31.50 | 31.25 | 31.00 | 31.00 | 30.75 | 30.25 | 28.00 | 26.88 | 28.88 | 28.12 |
| Lambs, feeder, good and choice (Omaha).....do..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | 31.34 | 32.64 | 32.00 | 31.31 | 30.50 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| MEATS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total meats (including lard): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (inspected slaughter).....mil. of lb..... | 1,537 | 1,442 | 1,387 | 1,488 | 1,374 | 1,668 | 1,841 | 1,866 | 1,977 | 1,715 | 1,656 | 1,557 | 1,476 |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do..... | 908 | 847 | 748 | 640 | 550 | 531 | 728 | 966 | 1,146 | 1,264 | 1,313 | 1,320 | 1,191 |
| Exports.....do..... | 79 | 81 | 84 | 62 | 66 | 44 | 87 | 108 | 113 | 115 | 94 | 65 | 65 |
| Beef and veal: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (inspected slaughter).....thous. of lb..... | 595,451 | 483,836 | 556,897 | 617,158 | 553,317 | 648,917 | 645,256 | 585,399 | 656,307 | 593,420 | 557,237 | 566,992 | 610,297 |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do..... | 106,463 | 96,041 | 94,900 | 101,377 | 102,301 | 135,560 | 198,647 | 234,679 | 256,247 | 265,700 | 267,437 | 252,350 | 214,128 |
| Exports.....do..... | 385 | 348 | 472 | 769 | 2,643 | 892 | 2,189 | 860 | 660 | 1,006 | 1,116 | 892 | 892 |
| Price, wholesale, beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (600-700 lbs.) (New York).....dol. per lb..... | .583 | .578 | .576 | .578 | .594 | .601 | .599 | .579 | .571 | .562 | .560 | .564 | .559 |
| Lamb and mutton: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (inspected slaughter).....thous. of lb..... | 31,457 | 35,892 | 38,061 | 39,369 | 36,652 | 47,490 | 42,803 | 37,915 | 50,536 | 48,962 | 48,201 | 45,703 | 45,306 |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do..... | 5,862 | 5,235 | 6,211 | 6,407 | 7,227 | 9,767 | 12,536 | 13,720 | 13,840 | 13,936 | 14,896 | 13,067 | 14,556 |
| Pork, including lard, production (inspected slaughter).....thous. of lb..... | 910,332 | 922,354 | 791,554 | 831,556 | 784,336 | 971,381 | 1,153,267 | 1,242,339 | 1,269,791 | 1,072,252 | 1,050,706 | 944,623 | 820,518 |
| Pork, excluding lard: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (inspected slaughter).....do..... | 665,162 | 672,784 | 576,759 | 614,815 | 579,276 | 718,673 | 850,917 | 905,863 | 931,607 | 771,472 | 759,957 | 682,678 | 594,319 |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do..... | 616,231 | 572,372 | 496,171 | 401,573 | 325,959 | 276,255 | 381,870 | 548,604 | 704,992 | 793,870 | 822,006 | 823,741 | 724,724 |
| Exports.....do..... | 4,488 | 6,113 | 5,851 | 5,833 | 5,733 | 8,899 | 7,484 | 11,257 | 10,337 | 7,675 | 8,512 | 7,997 | 7,997 |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hams, smoked, composite.....dol. per lb..... | .568 | .574 | .573 | .574 | .568 | .574 | .549 | .544 | .546 | .527 | .526 | .531 | .531 |
| Fresh loins, 8-12 lb. average (New York).....do..... | .474 | .488 | .488 | .544 | .559 | .557 | .460 | .427 | .433 | .424 | .448 | .430 | .550 |
| Lard: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (inspected slaughter).....thous. of lb..... | 179,686 | 182,936 | 157,111 | 158,700 | 149,769 | 184,705 | 221,097 | 246,363 | 248,037 | 220,934 | 213,346 | 191,803 | 165,818 |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do..... | 68,639 | 68,754 | 46,820 | 34,702 | 28,372 | 31,344 | 39,229 | 53,614 | 49,284 | 53,816 | 70,803 | 88,786 | 107,105 |
| Exports.....do..... | 68,083 | 67,886 | 72,030 | 48,398 | 41,753 | 29,808 | 70,076 | 88,194 | 96,445 | 100,339 | 79,627 | 51,552 | 51,552 |
| Price, wholesale, refined (Chicago).....dol. per lb..... | .198 | .200 | .198 | .198 | .208 | .209 | .180 | .190 | .175 | .175 | .153 | .145 | .145 |
| POULTRY AND EGGS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poultry: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts, 5 markets.....thous. of lb..... | 43,097 | 52,380 | 42,360 | 46,157 | 63,264 | 77,471 | 87,278 | 76,887 | 35,651 | 35,067 | 42,273 | 41,462 | 58,058 |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do..... | 125,359 | 112,369 | 106,692 | 121,493 | 166,242 | 259,920 | 309,943 | 302,151 | 300,000 | 270,397 | 232,832 | 194,965 | 184,238 |
| Price, wholesale, live fowls (Chicago) § dol. per lb..... | .350 | .308 | .289 | .288 | .276 | .261 | .284 | .284 | .275 | .295 | .295 | .258 | .225 |
| Eggs: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, farm.....millions..... | 5,881 | 5,060 | 4,543 | 4,112 | 3,943 | 4,240 | 4,345 | 4,793 | 5,408 | 5,715 | 6,441 | 6,101 | 5,983 |
| Dried egg production.....thous. of lb..... | 3,602 | 2,652 | 668 | 498 | 468 | 370 | 357 | 429 | 894 | 1,681 | 2,325 | 2,220 | 2,037 |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shell.....thous. of cases..... | 2,083 | 2,427 | 2,270 | 1,615 | 958 | 527 | 230 | 141 | 238 | 942 | 1,506 | 2,184 | 3,158 |
| Frozen.....thous. of lb..... | 162,659 | 189,980 | 190,818 | 176,273 | 151,293 | 121,592 | 95,143 | 67,200 | 53,055 | 60,576 | 84,295 | 111,185 | 145,489 |
| Price, wholesale, extras, large (Chicago).....dol. per doz..... | .478 | .517 | .514 | .595 | .630 | .669 | .664 | .496 | .398 | .364 | .382 | .396 | .359 |
| MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Confectionery, manufacturers' sales*.....thous. of dol..... | 63,491 | 59,000 | 54,385 | 71,824 | 100,170 | 113,945 | 113,842 | 97,030 | 89,249 | 84,067 | 78,125 | 74,423 | 60,411 |
| Cocoa: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports.....long tons..... | 32,373 | 23,778 | 15,636 | 23,235 | 9,622 | 6,090 | 15,555 | 16,747 | 32,672 | 27,923 | 29,857 | 24,020 | 24,020 |
| Price, wholesale, Acra (New York).....dol. per lb..... | .383 | .383 | .351 | .355 | .341 | .321 | .295 | .326 | .331 | .358 | .384 | .381 | .384 |
| Coffee: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clearances from Brazil, total.....thous. of bags..... | 1,281 | 837 | 985 | 1,419 | 1,482 | 1,792 | 1,725 | 1,609 | 1,604 | 1,331 | 1,521 | 1,015 | 953 |
| To United States.....do..... | 847 | 572 | 521 | 888 | 962 | 1,089 | 1,008 | 945 | 871 | 758 | 899 | 626 | 566 |
| Visible supply, United States.....do..... | 754 | 690 | 551 | 591 | 619 | 736 | 662 | 689 | 658 | 955 | 966 | 850 | 756 |
| Imports.....do..... | 1,485 | 1,325 | 1,253 | 1,217 | 1,217 | 1,742 | 1,882 | 2,048 | 1,999 | 2,292 | 2,042 | 1,707 | 1,707 |
| Price, wholesale, Santos, No. 4 (New York).....dol. per lb..... | .544 | .536 | .532 | .536 | .543 | .545 | .543 | .541 | .550 | .550 | .548 | .535 | .532 |
| Fish: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Landings, fresh fish, 5 ports.....thous. of lb..... | 67,200 | 68,613 | 70,310 | 69,618 | 54,520 | 50,468 | 38,843 | 25,946 | 23,139 | 29,224 | 37,963 | 57,440 | 57,440 |
| Stock, cold storage, end of month.....do..... | 105,944 | 127,351 | 146,891 | 161,628 | 166,100 | 171,924 | 179,135 | 168,792 | 148,113 | 125,704 | 113,996 | 113,544 | 123,762 |

* Revised. † No quotation.

§ Series revised to represent quotations for heavy type.

* New series. Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, representing estimated total sales by manufacturers of confectionery and competitive chocolate products. The figures exclude sales of chocolate coatings and cocoa produced by chocolate manufacturers and sales by manufacturer-retailers with a single business location.

† For revised data for July 1949-October 1950, see note marked "†" on p. S-29 of the January 1952 Survey.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuban stocks, raw, end of month thous. of Spanish tons.. | 3,838 | 3,137 | 2,573 | 1,977 | 1,602 | 952 | 577 | 427 | 718 | 1,883 | 3,033 | 4,033 | 4,423 |
| United States: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deliveries and supply (raw basis): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production and receipts: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... short tons.. | 18,463 | 47,954 | 31,386 | 27,762 | 98,067 | 464,289 | 627,848 | 472,810 | 84,442 | 32,439 | 24,680 | 29,006 | 18,150 |
| Entries from off-shore..... do.. | 563,138 | 620,832 | 594,611 | 542,615 | 396,322 | 444,726 | 314,637 | 164,866 | 364,959 | 293,390 | 692,525 | 596,991 | 673,682 |
| Hawaii and Puerto Rico..... do.. | 260,011 | 284,460 | 228,452 | 195,252 | 111,020 | 92,575 | 102,389 | 155,925 | 72,083 | 40,217 | 221,145 | 180,047 | 200,747 |
| Deliveries, total..... do..... | 1,106,235 | 824,919 | 519,795 | 676,096 | 646,163 | 678,741 | 546,529 | 556,802 | 581,376 | 544,553 | 862,480 | 612,641 | 596,990 |
| For domestic consumption..... do.. | 1,094,300 | 821,213 | 511,268 | 670,503 | 643,958 | 676,573 | 544,224 | 536,614 | 578,699 | 542,900 | 860,405 | 608,995 | 195,062 |
| For export..... do..... | 11,935 | 3,706 | 8,527 | 5,593 | 2,205 | 2,168 | 2,305 | 20,188 | 2,677 | 1,653 | 2,075 | 3,646 | 1,928 |
| Stocks, raw and refined, end of month thous. of short tons.. | 1,285 | 1,090 | 1,217 | 1,121 | 958 | 1,169 | 1,540 | 1,756 | 1,613 | 1,473 | 1,241 | 1,283 | 1,400 |
| Exports, refined sugar..... short tons.. | 21,079 | 25,412 | 10,656 | 3,399 | 2,011 | 1,470 | 1,005 | 18,264 | 867 | 1,122 | 11,522 | 25,423 | ----- |
| Imports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw sugar, total..... do..... | 285,133 | 271,882 | 314,392 | 311,704 | 252,570 | 242,519 | 236,919 | 75,340 | 248,724 | 275,173 | 398,577 | 344,860 | ----- |
| From Cuba..... do..... | 175,481 | 174,534 | 230,304 | 246,113 | 212,522 | 226,799 | 226,225 | 74,217 | 223,704 | 232,234 | 307,151 | 281,355 | ----- |
| From Philippine Islands..... do.. | 109,643 | 97,342 | 79,723 | 54,807 | 40,041 | 11,984 | 10,691 | 1,120 | 25,017 | 42,938 | 91,394 | 62,886 | ----- |
| Refined sugar, total..... do..... | 36,834 | 29,310 | 35,197 | 32,735 | 28,013 | 45,251 | 4,926 | 1 | 10,221 | 22,073 | 27,245 | 52,053 | ----- |
| From Cuba..... do..... | 36,534 | 29,168 | 35,197 | 32,728 | 28,013 | 45,251 | 4,424 | 0 | 10,220 | 21,873 | 26,895 | 51,403 | ----- |
| Price (New York): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw, wholesale..... dol. per lb.. | .063 | .066 | .063 | .060 | .060 | .059 | .060 | .058 | .058 | .059 | .063 | .062 | .062 |
| Refined: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail..... dol. per 5 lb.. | .480 | .482 | .492 | .497 | .496 | .486 | .482 | .482 | .483 | .480 | .476 | .489 | .492 |
| Wholesale..... dol. per lb.. | .082 | .084 | .086 | .084 | .083 | .081 | .081 | .081 | .081 | .080 | .080 | .085 | .085 |
| Tea, imports..... thous. of lb.. | 7,208 | 5,704 | 7,173 | 7,152 | 5,835 | 4,945 | 5,624 | 6,713 | 7,769 | 6,659 | 9,855 | 8,798 | ----- |
| TOBACCO | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Leaf: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate)..... mil. of lb. | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 12,282 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Stocks, dealers' and manufacturers', end of quarter, total..... mil. of lb. | ----- | 3,573 | ----- | ----- | 3,760 | ----- | ----- | 4,271 | ----- | ----- | 4,244 | ----- | ----- |
| Domestic: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar leaf..... do..... | ----- | 404 | ----- | ----- | 373 | ----- | ----- | 350 | ----- | ----- | 400 | ----- | ----- |
| Air-cured, fire-cured, flue-cured, and miscellaneous domestic..... mil. of lb. | ----- | 2,973 | ----- | ----- | 3,203 | ----- | ----- | 3,732 | ----- | ----- | 3,648 | ----- | ----- |
| Foreign grown: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar leaf..... do..... | ----- | 17 | ----- | ----- | 17 | ----- | ----- | 18 | ----- | ----- | 19 | ----- | ----- |
| Cigarette tobacco..... do..... | ----- | 180 | ----- | ----- | 166 | ----- | ----- | 170 | ----- | ----- | 176 | ----- | ----- |
| Exports, including scrap and stems..... thous. of lb. | 25,718 | 26,794 | 24,068 | 48,266 | 74,746 | 87,519 | 60,337 | 60,623 | 33,469 | 29,752 | 25,891 | 18,126 | ----- |
| Imports, including scrap and stems..... do.. | 8,733 | 7,832 | 8,018 | 9,813 | 8,503 | 13,702 | 10,303 | 5,734 | 8,572 | 8,660 | 7,466 | 7,685 | ----- |
| Manufactured products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, manufactured tobacco, total..... do.. | 20,145 | 19,581 | 15,777 | 21,665 | 19,777 | 18,292 | 20,624 | 14,958 | 19,884 | 18,553 | 17,912 | 18,048 | 18,892 |
| Chewing, plug, and twist..... do.. | 7,541 | 7,475 | 6,708 | 8,240 | 7,049 | 7,120 | 7,853 | 5,739 | 7,516 | 7,253 | 6,705 | 6,898 | 7,328 |
| Smoking..... do..... | 9,103 | 8,897 | 6,819 | 9,741 | 9,669 | 8,017 | 9,243 | 6,018 | 8,619 | 7,826 | 7,229 | 7,852 | 8,456 |
| Snuff..... do..... | 3,501 | 3,209 | 2,250 | 3,684 | 3,060 | 3,154 | 3,528 | 3,201 | 3,749 | 3,473 | 3,478 | 3,298 | 3,109 |
| Consumption (withdrawals): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigarettes (small): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tax-free..... millions.. | 3,996 | 3,463 | 2,444 | 3,499 | 2,773 | 3,416 | 3,708 | 3,508 | 4,141 | 2,974 | 3,107 | 2,889 | 3,348 |
| Tax-paid..... do..... | 32,776 | 32,474 | 29,739 | 35,601 | 30,800 | 37,477 | 33,994 | 23,847 | 37,598 | 29,308 | 29,878 | 31,774 | 32,020 |
| Cigars (large), tax-paid..... thousands.. | 478,693 | 502,592 | 421,758 | 533,739 | 490,938 | 590,616 | 554,341 | 367,906 | 494,556 | 446,560 | 478,101 | 491,964 | 496,512 |
| Manufactured tobacco and snuff, tax-paid thous. of lb.. | 19,272 | 19,091 | 15,806 | 21,551 | 19,486 | 14,374 | 24,005 | 14,353 | 19,450 | 18,490 | 16,759 | 18,076 | 18,331 |
| Exports, cigarettes..... millions.. | 1,401 | 1,404 | 1,140 | 1,704 | 1,443 | 1,208 | 1,742 | 1,443 | 1,517 | 1,215 | 1,566 | 941 | ----- |
| Price, wholesale, cigarettes, manufacturer to wholesaler and jobber, f. o. b. destination* dol. per thous.. | 3.969 | 3.969 | 3.969 | 3.969 | 3.969 | 3.969 | 3.944 | 4.027 | 4.027 | 4.027 | 4.027 | 4.027 | 4.027 |

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS

| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Imports, total hides and skins†..... thous. of lb.. | 22,301 | 23,864 | 30,220 | 30,707 | 25,953 | 21,212 | 13,057 | 11,426 | 12,972 | 10,717 | 10,388 | 16,447 | ----- |
| Calf and kip skins..... thous. of pieces.. | 285 | 195 | 355 | 136 | 78 | 105 | 78 | 110 | 81 | 26 | 27 | 169 | ----- |
| Cattle hide..... do..... | 280 | 325 | 437 | 416 | 187 | 202 | 158 | 116 | 186 | 109 | 74 | 128 | ----- |
| Goatskins..... do..... | 3,616 | 2,755 | 3,137 | 2,819 | 1,931 | 1,814 | 1,821 | 1,864 | 2,367 | 1,622 | 1,770 | 1,812 | ----- |
| Sheep and lamb skins..... do..... | 1,655 | 1,949 | 1,423 | 2,632 | 5,753 | 2,358 | 925 | 1,133 | 668 | 880 | 1,998 | 3,228 | ----- |
| Prices, wholesale (Chicago): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calfskins, packer, heavy, 9½/15 lbs.*..... dol. per lb.. | .800 | .800 | .650 | .557 | .486 | .475 | .399 | .379 | .400 | .375 | .325 | .275 | ----- |
| Hides, steer, heavy, native, over 53 lbs.*..... do.. | .330 | .330 | .330 | .308 | .323 | .310 | .216 | .188 | .140 | .133 | .128 | .103 | ----- |
| LEATHER | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production:† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calf and kip..... thous. of skins.. | 617 | 571 | 457 | 557 | 490 | 605 | 567 | 601 | 717 | 805 | 732 | 792 | ----- |
| Cattle hide..... thous. of hides.. | 1,957 | 1,880 | 1,535 | 1,886 | 1,646 | 1,861 | 1,750 | 1,555 | 1,880 | 1,862 | 1,753 | 1,780 | ----- |
| Goat and kid..... thous. of skins.. | 2,926 | 2,629 | 2,045 | 2,475 | 1,842 | 2,019 | 1,847 | 2,066 | 2,614 | 2,513 | 2,430 | 2,437 | ----- |
| Sheep and lamb..... do..... | 1,838 | 1,476 | 1,473 | 1,872 | 1,672 | 2,137 | 2,159 | 1,881 | 2,047 | 2,279 | 2,081 | 2,102 | ----- |
| Exports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sole leather: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bends, backs, and sides..... thous. of lb.. | 56 | 32 | 83 | 7 | 18 | 3 | 18 | 17 | 8 | 27 | 60 | 16 | ----- |
| Offal, including belting offal..... do..... | 14 | 48 | 86 | 10 | 17 | 7 | 89 | 82 | 43 | 113 | 76 | 49 | ----- |
| Upper leather..... thous. of sq. ft.. | 1,368 | 1,577 | 1,833 | 2,312 | 1,706 | 1,118 | 2,621 | 2,321 | 1,549 | 1,925 | 2,482 | 2,587 | ----- |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sole, bends, heavy, f. o. b. tannery*..... dol. per lb.. | .880 | .856 | .776 | .776 | .700 | .660 | .630 | .600 | 1.525 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Chrome calf, black, B and C grades, f. o. b. tannery* dol. per sq. ft.. | 1.150 | 1.022 | .955 | .955 | .906 | .807 | .808 | .787 | 1.842 | .842 | .835 | ----- | ----- |

* Revised. † December 1 estimate. ‡ Specification changed; earlier data not strictly comparable.

*New series. Compiled by U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; data prior to February 1951 will be shown later.

†Revisions for 1950 are shown in corresponding note in the October 1951 issue of the Survey.

‡Revisions for January-March 1952, respectively: Calf and kip (thous. of skins)—867; 919; 902; cattle hide (thous. of hides)—2,297; 2,200; 2,220; goat and kid (thous. of skins)—3,509; 3,202; 3,442; sheep and lamb (thous. of skins)—2,834; 2,700; 2,494.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|--------|--------|-------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| LEATHER AND PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LEATHER MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoes and slippers:† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total.....thous. of pairs..... | 38,303 | 37,578 | 32,530 | 43,234 | 36,130 | 38,783 | 34,884 | 32,227 | 41,306 | 42,518 | 43,967 | 43,082 | ----- |
| Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic, total.....thous. of pairs..... | 34,152 | 33,429 | 28,465 | 37,532 | 30,844 | 32,822 | 29,462 | 28,794 | 38,290 | 39,133 | 40,142 | 38,879 | ----- |
| By types of uppers:‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All leather.....do..... | 29,480 | 28,905 | 25,020 | 32,796 | 26,862 | 29,450 | 26,262 | 25,511 | 33,694 | 34,081 | 34,408 | 32,658 | ----- |
| Part leather and nonleather.....do..... | 3,988 | 3,877 | 2,909 | 3,839 | 3,105 | 3,372 | 3,200 | 3,283 | 4,596 | 5,052 | 5,734 | 6,221 | ----- |
| By kinds: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's.....do..... | 9,744 | 9,245 | 6,898 | 9,156 | 7,969 | 8,755 | 7,739 | 7,023 | 8,577 | 8,541 | 8,531 | 8,613 | ----- |
| Youths' and boys'.....do..... | 1,201 | 1,284 | 1,132 | 1,468 | 1,258 | 1,319 | 1,097 | 1,068 | 1,263 | 1,371 | 1,374 | 1,369 | ----- |
| Women's.....do..... | 15,934 | 15,844 | 15,057 | 19,862 | 15,580 | 15,713 | 13,711 | 13,740 | 19,676 | 20,365 | 21,191 | 20,363 | ----- |
| Misses' and children's.....do..... | 4,282 | 4,365 | 3,366 | 4,480 | 3,800 | 4,321 | 4,290 | 4,356 | 5,623 | 5,667 | 5,785 | 5,292 | ----- |
| Infants' and babies'.....do..... | 2,991 | 2,691 | 2,012 | 2,566 | 2,237 | 2,714 | 2,625 | 2,607 | 3,151 | 3,189 | 3,261 | 3,242 | ----- |
| Slippers for housewear.....do..... | 3,566 | 3,612 | 3,609 | 5,091 | 4,660 | 5,395 | 4,930 | 3,032 | 2,511 | 2,851 | 3,277 | 3,647 | ----- |
| Athletic.....do..... | 255 | 211 | 152 | 198 | 189 | 205 | 180 | 176 | 216 | 233 | 223 | 216 | ----- |
| Other footwear.....do..... | 330 | 326 | 304 | 413 | 437 | 361 | 312 | 225 | 289 | 301 | 325 | 340 | ----- |
| Exports.....do..... | 307 | 247 | 197 | 289 | 283 | 229 | 359 | 302 | 219 | 321 | 400 | 386 | ----- |
| Prices, wholesale, f. o. b. factory:* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' oxfords, dress, cattle hide upper, Goodyear welt.....dol. per pair..... | 5.577 | 5.550 | 5.467 | 5.760 | 5.760 | 5.623 | 5.586 | 5.523 | 5.523 | 5.523 | 5.523 | 5.311 | ----- |
| Women's oxfords (nurses'), side upper, Goodyear welt.....dol. per pair..... | 5.053 | 5.037 | 5.037 | 5.037 | 5.037 | 4.836 | 4.711 | 4.678 | 4.678 | 4.861 | 4.861 | 4.678 | ----- |
| Women's and misses' pumps, suede split.....do..... | 3.967 | 3.967 | 3.967 | 3.933 | 3.933 | 3.933 | 3.933 | 3.890 | 3.801 | 3.767 | ----- | ----- | ----- |

LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| LUMBER—ALL TYPES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, total sawmill products.....M bd ft..... | 83,538 | 93,155 | 96,239 | 102,367 | 76,745 | 106,072 | 81,223 | 80,413 | 245,777 | 92,918 | 69,868 | 75,651 | ----- |
| Imports, total sawmill products.....do..... | 213,085 | 204,938 | 221,873 | 220,111 | 206,518 | 232,368 | 213,655 | 160,885 | 142,814 | 168,582 | 203,218 | 190,425 | ----- |
| National Lumber Manufacturers Association: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total.....mil. bd. ft..... | 3,793 | 3,660 | 3,147 | 3,584 | 3,200 | 3,514 | 3,210 | 2,632 | 2,797 | 2,870 | 3,031 | 3,197 | 3,064 |
| Hardwoods.....do..... | 806 | 837 | 767 | 767 | 746 | 741 | 686 | 645 | 611 | 675 | 722 | 660 | 651 |
| Softwoods.....do..... | 2,987 | 2,823 | 2,380 | 2,817 | 2,454 | 2,773 | 2,524 | 1,987 | 2,186 | 2,195 | 2,309 | 2,537 | 2,413 |
| Shipments, total.....do..... | 3,474 | 3,171 | 2,741 | 3,231 | 2,937 | 3,412 | 3,163 | 2,541 | 3,021 | 2,950 | 3,024 | 3,251 | 3,031 |
| Hardwoods.....do..... | 692 | 632 | 572 | 594 | 574 | 655 | 690 | 600 | 619 | 681 | 696 | 660 | 651 |
| Softwoods.....do..... | 2,782 | 2,539 | 2,169 | 2,637 | 2,363 | 2,757 | 2,473 | 1,941 | 2,402 | 2,269 | 2,328 | 2,591 | 2,380 |
| Stocks, gross (mill and concentration yards), end of month, total.....mil. bd. ft..... | 6,584 | 7,111 | 7,543 | 7,870 | 8,132 | 8,193 | 8,240 | 8,364 | 8,311 | 8,232 | 8,211 | 8,123 | 8,151 |
| Hardwoods.....do..... | 2,321 | 2,526 | 2,720 | 2,893 | 3,065 | 3,152 | 3,148 | 3,193 | 3,186 | 3,180 | 3,179 | 3,179 | 3,179 |
| Softwoods.....do..... | 4,263 | 4,585 | 4,823 | 4,977 | 5,067 | 5,041 | 5,092 | 5,171 | 5,125 | 5,052 | 5,032 | 4,944 | 4,972 |
| SOFTWOODS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Douglas fir: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new.....do..... | 966 | 742 | 737 | 867 | 835 | 923 | 764 | 754 | 752 | 814 | 806 | 906 | 727 |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do..... | 889 | 704 | 644 | 509 | 514 | 374 | 245 | 904 | 1,065 | 1,001 | 961 | 904 | 848 |
| Production.....do..... | 1,045 | 954 | 708 | 987 | 860 | 981 | 898 | 717 | 799 | 830 | 860 | 919 | 746 |
| Shipments.....do..... | 1,012 | 882 | 656 | 926 | 830 | 965 | 892 | 668 | 918 | 833 | 835 | 949 | 771 |
| Stocks, gross, mill, end of month.....do..... | 607 | 717 | 795 | 830 | 861 | 836 | 841 | 924 | 971 | 968 | 993 | 903 | 878 |
| Exports, total sawmill products.....M bd. ft..... | 43,359 | 48,761 | 38,259 | 53,980 | 38,438 | 47,677 | 43,714 | 43,652 | 15,250 | 55,541 | 37,254 | 43,300 | ----- |
| Sawed timber.....do..... | 13,792 | 12,010 | 11,744 | 12,453 | 7,421 | 20,823 | 21,143 | 14,856 | 9,110 | 17,657 | 9,292 | 19,090 | ----- |
| Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.....do..... | 29,567 | 36,751 | 26,515 | 41,527 | 31,017 | 26,854 | 22,600 | 28,796 | 6,140 | 37,884 | 27,962 | 24,210 | ----- |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dimension, No. 1 common, 2" x 4", R. L., dol. per M bd. ft..... | 83.657 | 82.268 | 82.068 | 81.935 | 82.212 | 82.648 | 81.741 | 81.368 | 81.508 | 82.467 | 82.887 | 85.239 | 84.840 |
| Flooring, B and better, F. G., 1" x 4", R. L., dol. per M bd. ft..... | 132.700 | 132.700 | 131.998 | 130.230 | 129.842 | 129.842 | 128.617 | 128.209 | 126.575 | 126.575 | 125.432 | 125.759 | 124.942 |
| Southern pine: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft..... | 689 | 605 | 619 | 742 | 697 | 808 | 639 | 553 | 748 | 712 | 700 | 744 | 749 |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do..... | 331 | 299 | 286 | 329 | 370 | 381 | 337 | 310 | 312 | 327 | 318 | 300 | 296 |
| Production.....do..... | 816 | 695 | 677 | 707 | 622 | 728 | 695 | 626 | 791 | 707 | 688 | 758 | 780 |
| Shipments.....do..... | 750 | 637 | 632 | 699 | 656 | 797 | 683 | 580 | 746 | 697 | 709 | 762 | 753 |
| Stocks, gross (mill and concentration yards), end of month.....mil. bd. ft..... | 1,510 | 1,568 | 1,613 | 1,621 | 1,587 | 1,518 | 1,530 | 1,576 | 1,621 | 1,631 | 1,610 | 1,606 | 1,633 |
| Exports, total sawmill products.....M bd. ft..... | 10,695 | 9,009 | 20,652 | 11,929 | 14,292 | 16,996 | 9,505 | 11,665 | 8,878 | 11,975 | 10,278 | 10,276 | ----- |
| Sawed timber.....do..... | 3,457 | 2,589 | 3,791 | 2,677 | 2,336 | 3,522 | 2,714 | 3,725 | 1,390 | 2,595 | 2,400 | 1,364 | ----- |
| Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.....do..... | 7,238 | 6,420 | 16,861 | 9,252 | 11,956 | 13,474 | 6,791 | 7,940 | 7,488 | 9,380 | 7,878 | 8,912 | ----- |
| Prices, wholesale, composite: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boards, No. 2 and better, 1" x 6" x R. L., dol. per M bd. ft..... | 79.861 | 78.814 | 78.411 | 78.625 | 78.915 | 79.735 | 80.612 | 80.797 | 80.642 | 80.196 | 79.765 | 79.676 | 79.662 |
| Flooring, B and better, F. G., 1" x 4" x S/L*, dol. per M bd. ft..... | 155.061 | 155.061 | 155.061 | 155.061 | 155.061 | 155.061 | 155.061 | 155.061 | 155.061 | 155.061 | 155.061 | 155.061 | 155.061 |
| Western pine: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft..... | 740 | 763 | 724 | 749 | 700 | 747 | 635 | 530 | 552 | 490 | 498 | 608 | 609 |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do..... | 742 | 754 | 734 | 701 | 714 | 745 | 714 | 716 | 684 | 472 | 465 | 602 | 501 |
| Production.....do..... | 792 | 847 | 741 | 801 | 684 | 744 | 641 | 419 | 355 | 390 | 481 | 564 | 592 |
| Shipments.....do..... | 701 | 723 | 644 | 716 | 614 | 690 | 619 | 478 | 485 | 471 | 505 | 579 | 571 |
| Stocks, gross, mill, end of month.....do..... | 1,427 | 1,551 | 1,648 | 1,733 | 1,803 | 1,857 | 1,879 | 1,820 | 1,690 | 1,609 | 1,585 | 1,594 | 1,615 |
| Price, wholesale, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3 common, 1" x 8".....dol. per M bd. ft..... | 86.45 | 85.73 | 84.13 | 81.68 | 78.97 | 78.85 | 78.17 | 78.74 | 78.58 | 79.22 | 80.39 | 82.10 | 82.10 |
| SOFTWOOD PLYWOOD | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of sq. ft., 3/8" equivalent..... | 285,278 | 281,340 | 195,059 | 283,321 | 242,823 | 269,629 | 187,254 | 176,132 | 244,011 | 253,003 | 269,857 | 282,864 | 233,095 |
| Shipments.....do..... | 275,490 | 280,908 | 178,875 | 270,994 | 235,627 | 257,805 | 189,383 | 195,259 | 238,911 | 260,815 | 269,732 | 282,070 | 233,771 |
| Stocks, end of month.....do..... | 65,801 | 65,529 | 80,323 | 91,462 | 97,932 | 110,649 | 108,524 | 88,552 | 92,577 | 85,003 | 85,350 | 85,800 | 84,110 |
| HARDWOOD FLOORING | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maple, beech, and birch: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new.....M bd. ft..... | 3,775 | 4,300 | 3,675 | 4,550 | 3,175 | 3,700 | 3,350 | 3,150 | 4,800 | 3,550 | 3,600 | 3,550 | 3,575 |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do..... | 19,025 | 17,350 | 16,975 | 15,650 | 14,500 | 13,500 | 12,950 | 12,300 | 13,050 | 12,250 | 11,700 | 10,700 | 10,200 |
| Production.....do..... | 5,400 | 5,550 | 4,050 | 5,450 | 4,800 | 4,750 | 3,900 | 3,750 | 4,500 | 4,150 | 4,350 | 4,300 | 3,650 |
| Shipments.....do..... | 4,850 | 5,300 | 4,000 | 5,200 | 4,100 | 4,350 | 3,600 | 3,550 | 3,750 | 4,250 | 3,800 | 3,350 | 3,650 |
| Stocks, mill, end of month.....do..... | 5,325 | 5,675 | 5,600 | 5,850 | 6,500 | 6,900 | 7,300 | 7,575 | 8,250 | 8,050 | 8,600 | 9,475 | 9,575 |

† Revised. † Specification changed; earlier data not strictly comparable. † Data beginning January 1952 have been adjusted to conform to the 1952 revision of the export schedule.
 † Revisions for January-October 1950 are available upon request.
 † The figures include a comparatively small number of "other footwear" which is not shown separately from shoes, sandals, etc., in the distribution by types of uppers; there are further small differences between the sum of the figures and the totals for shoes, sandals, and play shoes, because the latter, and also the distribution by kinds, include small revisions not available by types of uppers.
 † Excludes "special category" items.
 * New series. Data are compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly data prior to March 1951 (February 1951 for softwoods) will be shown later.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HARDWOOD FLOORING—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oak: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new..... M bd. ft. | 65,806 | 51,757 | 65,721 | 83,288 | 84,032 | 83,335 | 57,156 | 49,607 | 77,919 | 87,840 | 80,919 | 89,018 | 84,306 |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month..... do | 65,620 | 53,093 | 54,740 | 57,246 | 65,778 | 66,613 | 54,985 | 53,002 | 56,995 | 67,795 | 76,931 | 79,142 | 78,777 |
| Production..... do | 84,499 | 81,269 | 71,301 | 83,699 | 74,297 | 86,628 | 81,035 | 64,181 | 78,657 | 73,694 | 75,660 | 82,922 | 84,953 |
| Shipments..... do | 85,922 | 71,488 | 69,053 | 80,782 | 75,500 | 85,372 | 73,263 | 54,554 | 73,926 | 77,040 | 77,366 | 84,643 | 84,671 |
| Stocks, mill, end of month..... do | 51,947 | 61,728 | 63,976 | 64,635 | 63,432 | 64,688 | 72,460 | 82,087 | 86,818 | 82,872 | 81,168 | 77,817 | 77,257 |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES

| IRON AND STEEL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Foreign trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and steel products (excl. advanced mfrs.): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, total..... short tons | 296,954 | 280,662 | 287,245 | 305,892 | 349,615 | 296,081 | 344,232 | 416,700 | 402,242 | 407,051 | 501,977 | 483,074 | |
| Scrap..... do | 20,111 | 14,456 | 21,829 | 22,213 | 25,455 | 20,651 | 21,533 | 19,115 | 21,992 | 16,247 | 17,074 | 21,200 | |
| Imports, total..... do | 378,358 | 292,784 | 315,358 | 279,818 | 255,268 | 248,186 | 219,559 | 257,307 | 235,157 | 181,746 | 148,562 | 119,661 | |
| Scrap..... do | 19,086 | 14,102 | 28,993 | 26,074 | 17,116 | 17,417 | 24,630 | 22,013 | 15,169 | 9,285 | 12,115 | 13,441 | |
| Iron and Steel Scrap | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption, total..... thous. of short tons | 6,828 | 6,377 | 5,934 | 6,288 | 6,023 | 6,574 | 6,268 | 6,141 | 6,549 | 6,241 | 6,611 | | |
| Home scrap..... do | 3,370 | 3,187 | 3,043 | 3,240 | 3,127 | 3,409 | 3,244 | 3,166 | 3,426 | 3,215 | 3,407 | | |
| Purchased scrap..... do | 3,458 | 3,190 | 2,892 | 3,048 | 2,896 | 3,165 | 3,024 | 2,975 | 3,123 | 3,026 | 3,204 | | |
| Stocks, consumers', end of month, total..... do | 4,154 | 4,112 | 4,199 | 4,427 | 4,437 | 4,492 | 4,422 | 4,366 | 4,356 | 4,697 | 5,072 | | |
| Home scrap..... do | 1,123 | 1,170 | 1,171 | 1,212 | 1,215 | 1,255 | 1,240 | 1,199 | 1,166 | 1,153 | 1,178 | | |
| Purchased scrap..... do | 3,031 | 2,941 | 3,028 | 3,215 | 3,222 | 3,237 | 3,183 | 3,168 | 3,190 | 3,544 | 3,894 | | |
| Ore | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron ore: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All districts: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mine production..... thous. of long tons | 14,362 | 14,982 | 15,103 | 15,832 | 14,764 | 13,900 | 7,052 | 3,682 | 3,704 | 3,605 | 3,714 | 9,073 | |
| Shipments..... do | 14,990 | 15,783 | 16,251 | 16,448 | 14,900 | 14,623 | 7,500 | 3,132 | 2,108 | 2,160 | 2,341 | 8,655 | |
| Stocks, at mines, end of month..... do | 9,128 | 8,277 | 7,129 | 6,515 | 6,381 | 5,639 | 5,182 | 5,794 | 7,404 | 8,849 | 10,236 | 10,629 | |
| Lake Superior district: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments from upper lake ports..... do | 12,664 | 13,166 | 13,574 | 13,229 | 12,672 | 11,089 | 5,695 | 791 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6,532 | 12,497 |
| Consumption by furnaces..... do | 7,761 | 7,499 | 7,556 | 7,699 | 7,473 | 7,749 | 7,624 | 7,639 | 7,527 | 7,229 | 8,022 | 6,616 | |
| Stocks, end of month, total..... do | 19,772 | 26,423 | 33,142 | 39,920 | 45,453 | 50,229 | 49,099 | 43,711 | 35,927 | 29,207 | 21,451 | 19,592 | |
| At furnaces..... do | 17,696 | 23,731 | 29,299 | 35,057 | 39,604 | 43,425 | 42,253 | 37,315 | 30,369 | 24,693 | 18,082 | 16,487 | |
| On Lake Erie docks..... do | 2,075 | 2,692 | 3,843 | 4,863 | 5,950 | 6,804 | 6,841 | 6,396 | 5,558 | 4,514 | 3,369 | 3,105 | |
| Imports..... do | 834 | 1,235 | 1,083 | 1,049 | 848 | 1,105 | 740 | 656 | 659 | 624 | 674 | 637 | |
| Manganese ore, imports (manganese content)..... thous. of long tons | 49 | 85 | 52 | 69 | 71 | 68 | 79 | 65 | 78 | 70 | 73 | 80 | |
| Pig Iron and Iron Manufactures | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Castings, gray iron:§ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, unfilled, for sale..... thous. of short tons | 2,229 | 2,162 | 2,208 | 2,145 | 2,055 | 1,983 | 1,934 | 1,847 | 1,801 | 1,766 | 1,711 | 1,614 | |
| Shipments, total..... do | 1,397 | 1,309 | 1,029 | 1,219 | 1,115 | 1,302 | 1,184 | 1,033 | 1,199 | 1,155 | 1,172 | 1,205 | |
| For sale..... do | 796 | 743 | 568 | 698 | 626 | 733 | 674 | 583 | 694 | 655 | 661 | 653 | |
| Castings, malleable iron:§ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, unfilled, for sale..... short tons | 277,778 | 258,144 | 263,017 | 249,273 | 244,575 | 238,019 | 220,740 | 215,134 | 202,799 | 193,061 | 196,896 | 198,215 | |
| Shipments, total..... do | 101,345 | 94,376 | 76,826 | 90,727 | 82,276 | 93,884 | 88,210 | 76,045 | 87,003 | 82,898 | 80,960 | 89,270 | |
| For sale..... do | 61,918 | 57,176 | 45,072 | 57,164 | 48,568 | 58,251 | 53,682 | 45,543 | 54,988 | 50,129 | 49,084 | 56,337 | |
| Pig iron: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... thous. of short tons | 6,173 | 5,978 | 6,070 | 6,063 | 5,890 | 6,197 | 5,911 | 5,977 | 6,040 | 5,785 | 6,300 | 5,225 | |
| Consumption..... do | 6,184 | 5,989 | 5,955 | 6,001 | 5,898 | 6,274 | 5,922 | 5,916 | 6,106 | 5,756 | 6,219 | | |
| Stocks (consumers' and suppliers'), end of month..... thous. of short tons | 1,613 | 1,633 | 1,771 | 1,819 | 1,818 | 1,844 | 1,811 | 1,751 | 1,761 | 1,764 | 1,789 | | |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Composite..... dol. per long ton | 53.61 | 53.61 | 53.61 | 53.62 | 53.67 | 53.67 | 53.67 | 53.67 | 53.67 | 53.67 | 53.67 | 53.67 | 53.80 |
| Basic (furnace)..... do | 52.00 | 52.00 | 52.00 | 52.00 | 52.00 | 52.00 | 52.00 | 52.00 | 52.00 | 52.00 | 52.00 | 52.00 | 52.00 |
| Foundry, No. 2, f. o. b. Neville Island..... do | 52.50 | 52.50 | 52.50 | 52.50 | 52.50 | 52.50 | 52.50 | 52.50 | 52.50 | 52.50 | 52.50 | 52.50 | 52.50 |
| Steel, Crude and Semimanufactures | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steel castings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments, total..... short tons | 188,956 | 184,424 | 147,251 | 177,096 | 160,695 | 189,929 | 176,728 | 165,110 | 183,738 | 174,626 | 173,694 | 175,075 | |
| For sale, total..... do | 130,826 | 131,219 | 100,141 | 128,981 | 116,658 | 139,953 | 131,276 | 123,448 | 139,488 | 133,602 | 131,997 | 134,325 | |
| Railway specialties..... do | 39,194 | 41,605 | 27,235 | 41,162 | 34,693 | 39,290 | 34,524 | 32,733 | 36,650 | 31,317 | 32,118 | 33,549 | |
| Steel forgings:† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders unfilled, total..... do | 1,208,350 | 1,263,657 | 1,361,005 | 1,435,893 | 1,418,515 | 1,426,645 | 1,446,118 | 1,410,646 | 1,471,620 | 1,464,255 | 1,359,752 | 1,349,288 | |
| Shipments, for sale, total..... do | 177,273 | 170,371 | 147,319 | 157,973 | 149,736 | 191,483 | 176,342 | 165,023 | 190,774 | 187,487 | 176,441 | 169,404 | |
| Drop and upset..... do | 117,475 | 110,979 | 95,275 | 103,962 | 97,326 | 130,675 | 119,047 | 109,014 | 129,761 | 125,042 | 127,768 | 126,854 | |
| Press and open hammer..... do | 59,798 | 59,392 | 52,044 | 54,011 | 52,410 | 60,808 | 57,295 | 56,009 | 61,013 | 62,445 | 48,673 | 42,550 | |
| Steel ingots and steel for castings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... thous. of short tons | 9,100 | 8,662 | 8,684 | 8,739 | 8,660 | 9,122 | 8,799 | 8,891 | 9,136 | 8,657 | 9,404 | 7,991 | 8,261 |
| Percent of capacity..... † | 103 | 101 | 98 | 99 | 101 | 103 | 103 | 101 | 99 | 101 | 102 | 90 | 90 |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Composite, finished steel..... dol. per lb. | .0471 | .0471 | .0471 | .0471 | .0471 | .0471 | .0471 | .0471 | .0471 | .0471 | .0471 | .0471 | .0471 |
| Steel billets, rerolling (producing point)♠..... dol. per net ton | 56.00 | 56.00 | 56.00 | 56.00 | 56.00 | 56.00 | 56.00 | 56.00 | 56.00 | 56.00 | 56.00 | 56.00 | 56.00 |
| Structural steel (producing point)..... dol. per lb. | .0400 | .0400 | .0400 | .0400 | .0400 | .0400 | .0400 | .0400 | .0400 | .0400 | .0400 | .0400 | .0400 |
| Steel scrap, heavy melting (Pittsburgh)..... dol. per long ton | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 44.75 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 |
| Steel, Manufactured Products | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barrels and drums, steel, heavy types: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month..... thousands | 10,451 | 10,735 | 10,066 | 9,076 | 8,535 | 8,036 | 7,294 | 7,830 | 8,126 | 7,570 | 7,737 | 7,484 | 7,052 |
| Shipments..... do | 2,605 | 2,632 | 2,366 | 2,781 | 2,322 | 2,511 | 2,147 | 2,176 | 2,085 | 1,961 | 2,008 | 2,207 | 2,117 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do | 47 | 28 | 31 | 31 | 24 | 26 | 32 | 31 | 66 | 59 | 58 | 51 | 48 |

† Revised.

♠ Data beginning 1951 have been adjusted in accordance with the revised export schedule to exclude exports of tinplate, circles, strips, etc.

§ Data beginning January 1951 are estimated totals derived from a survey of approximately 1,300 establishments by the Bureau of Mines and the Bureau of the Census.

† The Bureau of the Census estimated industry totals beginning May 1951 are based on reports from forge shops (shipping 50 tons or more per month) which account for over 95 percent of all forgings produced. For May, shipments by the additional plants increased total shipments 13 percent; for total unfilled orders, the adjusted May figure is increased 27 percent and also includes orders for the manufacturers' own use.

† For 1952, percent of capacity is calculated on annual capacity as of January 1, 1952, of 108,587,670 tons of steel; 1951 data are based on capacity as of January 1, 1951, of 104,229,650 tons.

♠ Revised beginning in the April 1952 Survey to represent quotations per net ton.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued

| IRON AND STEEL—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Steel, Manufactured Products—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cans, metal, shipments (in terms of steel consumed), total..... short tons..... | 308,360 | 309,519 | 356,357 | 483,188 | 417,378 | 374,200 | 263,468 | 235,107 | 234,372 | 235,648 | 266,920 | 287,691 | |
| Food..... do..... | 206,284 | 218,567 | 263,719 | 367,257 | 306,610 | 254,635 | 156,035 | 140,325 | 143,997 | 144,439 | 157,279 | 173,635 | |
| Nonfood..... do..... | 102,076 | 90,952 | 92,638 | 115,931 | 110,768 | 119,565 | 107,433 | 94,782 | 90,375 | 91,209 | 109,641 | 114,056 | |
| Shipments for sale..... do..... | 259,480 | 267,233 | 318,391 | 428,044 | 371,686 | 333,018 | 229,422 | 203,902 | 195,980 | 199,445 | 228,841 | 241,444 | |
| Commercial closures, production..... millions..... | 1,404 | 1,313 | 1,068 | 1,118 | 927 | 1,026 | 820 | 774 | 976 | 896 | 962 | 1,104 | |
| Crowns, production..... thousand gross..... | 30,282 | 28,461 | 26,861 | 33,638 | 24,692 | 24,625 | 19,900 | 16,903 | 22,717 | 24,316 | 25,357 | 27,774 | |
| Steel products, net shipments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... thous. of short tons..... | 6,939 | 6,646 | 5,989 | 6,756 | 6,207 | 6,844 | 6,509 | 6,411 | 6,589 | 6,358 | 6,890 | 5,922 | |
| Bars, hot rolled—Carbon and alloy..... do..... | 787 | 734 | 689 | 744 | 712 | 785 | 778 | 748 | 797 | 757 | 801 | 693 | |
| Reinforcing..... do..... | 162 | 152 | 151 | 184 | 160 | 170 | 155 | 162 | 168 | 158 | 193 | 144 | |
| Semimanufactures..... do..... | 293 | 292 | 303 | 322 | 314 | 315 | 283 | 313 | 285 | 268 | 317 | 292 | |
| Pipe and tubes..... do..... | 801 | 770 | 681 | 785 | 719 | 809 | 784 | 777 | 811 | 795 | 872 | 718 | |
| Plates..... do..... | 716 | 685 | 653 | 691 | 657 | 684 | 666 | 708 | 707 | 711 | 784 | 658 | |
| Rails..... do..... | 166 | 161 | 146 | 165 | 139 | 165 | 136 | 146 | 156 | 138 | 162 | 128 | |
| Sheets..... do..... | 1,847 | 1,739 | 1,617 | 1,719 | 1,548 | 1,716 | 1,693 | 1,590 | 1,644 | 1,534 | 1,609 | 1,434 | |
| Strip—Cold rolled..... do..... | 187 | 180 | 128 | 191 | 162 | 184 | 165 | 154 | 180 | 158 | 156 | 143 | |
| Hot rolled..... do..... | 204 | 173 | 146 | 185 | 185 | 199 | 184 | 180 | 186 | 171 | 170 | 143 | |
| Structural shapes, heavy..... do..... | 430 | 409 | 397 | 407 | 386 | 442 | 421 | 409 | 427 | 437 | 431 | 354 | |
| Tin plate and terneplate..... do..... | 396 | 425 | 347 | 430 | 358 | 394 | 327 | 352 | 298 | 359 | 478 | 398 | |
| Wire and wire products..... do..... | 513 | 493 | 345 | 492 | 456 | 505 | 479 | 441 | 477 | 448 | 465 | 422 | |
| NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aluminum: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, primary..... short tons..... | 67,720 | 67,454 | 72,698 | 73,816 | 69,429 | 72,647 | 72,246 | 72,454 | 76,934 | 72,374 | 77,069 | 76,880 | 80,803 |
| Imports, bauxite..... long tons..... | 180,141 | 272,903 | 284,318 | 251,283 | 211,953 | 275,407 | 229,563 | 203,624 | 325,071 | 212,481 | 311,137 | 209,286 | |
| Price, wholesale, scrap castings (N. Y.)..... dol. per lb..... | .1725 | .1725 | .0775 | .0775 | .0775 | .0775 | .0775 | .0775 | .0775 | .0775 | .0775 | .0775 | .0768 |
| Aluminum fabricated products, shipments, total..... mil. of lbs..... | 185.5 | 182.3 | 159.8 | 187.6 | 161.7 | 179.4 | 171.5 | 175.2 | 193.8 | 191.3 | 200.1 | 209.7 | |
| Castings..... do..... | 40.5 | 36.0 | 27.4 | 35.5 | 32.5 | 35.2 | 32.4 | 40.9 | 44.6 | 45.0 | 46.4 | 49.8 | |
| Wrought products, total..... do..... | 145.0 | 146.4 | 132.4 | 152.0 | 129.2 | 144.1 | 139.2 | 134.3 | 149.1 | 146.3 | 153.6 | 159.9 | 157.8 |
| Plate, sheet, and strip..... do..... | 91.8 | 88.6 | 82.7 | 91.5 | 77.5 | 82.5 | 78.8 | 75.5 | 81.3 | 78.7 | 82.9 | 85.1 | 86.5 |
| Brass sheets, wholesale price, mill..... dol. per lb..... | .377 | .373 | .373 | .375 | .383 | .383 | .383 | .383 | .383 | .383 | .383 | .383 | .383 |
| Copper: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mine production, recoverable copper..... short tons..... | 83,779 | 75,847 | 75,407 | 67,939 | 68,989 | 81,014 | 77,294 | 79,167 | 77,691 | 72,564 | 78,851 | 80,332 | 82,217 |
| Crude (mine or smelter, including custom intake)..... short tons..... | 96,541 | 87,103 | 82,577 | 73,324 | 74,165 | 87,896 | 82,617 | 86,680 | 83,192 | 80,876 | 87,110 | 89,479 | 93,024 |
| Refined..... do..... | 113,513 | 105,127 | 93,258 | 79,613 | 74,354 | 104,148 | 103,614 | 98,532 | 100,260 | 95,979 | 94,563 | 98,402 | 97,593 |
| Deliveries, refined, domestic..... do..... | 118,113 | 114,103 | 101,095 | 104,938 | 121,879 | 125,286 | 123,646 | 119,577 | 130,430 | 104,795 | 112,625 | 107,355 | 105,362 |
| Stocks, refined, end of month..... do..... | 60,896 | 60,912 | 68,045 | 70,937 | 62,093 | 78,192 | 68,160 | 71,528 | 60,836 | 59,747 | 58,487 | 61,223 | 55,351 |
| Exports, refined and manufactured..... do..... | 14,041 | 13,162 | 13,535 | 6,714 | 4,971 | 9,864 | 16,488 | 16,599 | 11,598 | 12,842 | 15,303 | 19,494 | |
| Imports, total..... do..... | 46,771 | 48,624 | 46,606 | 58,969 | 46,566 | 42,943 | 39,694 | 36,023 | 49,583 | 41,049 | 48,272 | 42,948 | |
| Unrefined, including scrap..... do..... | 24,892 | 30,602 | 32,391 | 33,985 | 27,551 | 18,164 | 13,131 | 19,231 | 16,677 | 27,469 | 25,292 | 23,354 | |
| Refined..... do..... | 21,879 | 18,200 | 14,215 | 23,034 | 19,015 | 24,779 | 26,563 | 16,792 | 32,906 | 13,580 | 22,344 | 19,594 | |
| Price, wholesale, electrolytic (N. Y.)..... dol. per lb..... | .2420 | .2420 | .2420 | .2420 | .2420 | .2420 | .2420 | .2420 | .2420 | .2420 | .2420 | .2420 | .2420 |
| Lead: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ore (lead content): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mine production..... short tons..... | 33,706 | 32,312 | 30,194 | 29,686 | 27,620 | 33,110 | 32,326 | 33,499 | 34,381 | 34,337 | 33,662 | 34,363 | 33,575 |
| Receipts by smelters, domestic ore..... do..... | 33,198 | 32,244 | 29,920 | 29,280 | 27,755 | 31,806 | 28,775 | 27,273 | 28,501 | 40,148 | 41,251 | 35,762 | 36,149 |
| Refined (primary refineries): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... do..... | 44,951 | 39,952 | 44,864 | 31,756 | 30,474 | 34,273 | 36,234 | 36,754 | 43,746 | 44,133 | 48,943 | 39,329 | 45,546 |
| Shipments (domestic)..... do..... | 40,963 | 40,041 | 44,404 | 40,252 | 31,654 | 31,164 | 37,084 | 37,274 | 40,390 | 41,291 | 39,161 | 38,225 | 28,591 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do..... | 33,420 | 33,308 | 33,504 | 24,997 | 23,640 | 26,742 | 25,871 | 25,339 | 28,578 | 31,297 | 41,040 | 41,820 | 58,775 |
| Price, wholesale, pig, desilverized (N. Y.)..... dol. per lb..... | .1700 | .1700 | .1700 | .1700 | .1700 | .1900 | .1900 | .1900 | .1900 | .1900 | .1900 | .1892 | .1573 |
| Imports, total, except mfrs. (lead content)..... short tons..... | 11,201 | 18,397 | 11,728 | 26,950 | 13,658 | 20,707 | 20,009 | 25,756 | 15,397 | 42,460 | 81,496 | 57,760 | |
| Tin: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, pig..... long tons..... | 3,420 | 2,994 | 2,701 | 2,797 | 2,414 | 2,353 | 2,055 | 1,972 | 1,984 | 1,990 | 2,022 | 1,989 | |
| Consumption, pig..... do..... | 5,295 | 5,093 | 4,719 | 5,175 | 4,947 | 5,014 | 4,595 | 4,397 | 4,879 | 4,524 | 4,489 | 3,919 | |
| Stocks, pig, end of month, total..... do..... | 35,446 | 32,991 | 30,523 | 27,802 | 25,392 | 22,905 | 20,358 | 17,843 | 14,751 | 13,297 | 18,242 | 26,172 | |
| Government..... do..... | 19,906 | 18,105 | 17,612 | 15,500 | 13,567 | 11,292 | 8,308 | 6,753 | 4,525 | 3,217 | 9,004 | 15,458 | |
| Industrial..... do..... | 15,435 | 13,917 | 12,749 | 12,236 | 11,790 | 11,508 | 11,909 | 11,018 | 10,125 | 9,567 | 9,119 | 10,645 | |
| Imports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ore (tin content)..... do..... | 1,349 | 2,924 | 2,663 | 2,430 | 591 | 4,545 | 643 | 1,820 | 144 | 1,472 | 821 | 732 | |
| Bars, blocks, pigs, etc..... do..... | 1,213 | 1,868 | 2,321 | 1,172 | 1,865 | 1,969 | 1,188 | 1,591 | 1,005 | 598 | 7,752 | 10,894 | |
| Price, wholesale, Straits (N. Y.)..... dol. per lb..... | 1.3996 | 1.1805 | 1.0600 | 1.0300 | 1.0300 | 1.0300 | 1.0300 | 1.0300 | 1.0973 | 1.2150 | 1.2150 | 1.2150 | 1.2150 |
| Zinc: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mine production of recoverable zinc..... short tons..... | 58,779 | 56,546 | 53,126 | 54,364 | 50,118 | 60,546 | 57,195 | 57,269 | 59,523 | 59,098 | 61,292 | 60,443 | 62,150 |
| Slab zinc: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... do..... | 80,430 | 77,679 | 78,955 | 74,035 | 70,623 | 79,432 | 79,376 | 81,769 | 83,205 | 77,296 | 85,028 | 83,011 | 84,188 |
| Shipments, total..... do..... | 77,567 | 79,299 | 83,346 | 74,191 | 64,632 | 73,583 | 77,419 | 84,909 | 78,403 | 77,448 | 85,575 | 85,592 | 74,665 |
| Domestic..... do..... | 73,093 | 74,149 | 76,461 | 65,696 | 58,436 | 68,365 | 70,084 | 73,694 | 75,039 | 70,928 | 80,121 | 73,818 | 64,457 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do..... | 17,411 | 15,791 | 11,400 | 11,244 | 17,235 | 23,084 | 25,041 | 21,901 | 26,703 | 26,551 | 26,004 | 23,423 | 32,946 |
| Price, wholesale, prime Western (St. Louis)..... dol. per lb..... | 1.750 | 1.750 | 1.750 | 1.750 | 1.750 | 1.950 | 1.950 | 1.950 | 1.950 | 1.950 | 1.950 | 1.950 | 1.950 |
| Imports, total (zinc content)..... short tons..... | 30,129 | 42,735 | 34,366 | 32,841 | 19,856 | 17,556 | 21,537 | 24,061 | 18,739 | 49,225 | 123,605 | 122,483 | |
| For smelting, refining, and export..... do..... | 2,269 | 2,878 | 3,057 | 4,098 | 2,246 | 2,309 | 5,411 | 6,473 | 2,306 | 4,996 | 6,821 | 7,993 | |
| For domestic consumption: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ore (zinc content)..... do..... | 13,582 | 31,624 | 23,726 | 23,539 | 12,404 | 7,233 | 9,134 | 9,863 | 11,769 | 38,980 | 108,280 | 106,925 | |
| Blocks, pigs, etc..... do..... | 14,278 | 8,233 | 7,583 | 5,204 | 5,206 | 8,014 | 6,992 | 7,725 | 4,664 | 5,249 | 8,504 | 7,565 | |
| HEATING APPARATUS, EXCEPT ELECTRIC | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boilers, radiators and convectors, cast iron: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boilers (round and square): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments..... thous. of lb..... | 10,443 | 12,770 | 11,461 | 18,748 | 22,129 | 31,080 | 19,335 | 11,168 | 11,318 | 10,211 | 9,161 | 9,480 | |
| Stocks, end of month..... do..... | 80,396 | 86,777 | 87,101 | 87,007 | 82,630 | 71,374 | 68,584 | 69,677 | 73,039 | 77,267 | 81,800 | 87,814 | |
| Radiation: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments..... thous. of sq. ft..... | 2,413 | 2,284 | 2,220 | 3,564 | 4,056 | 4,798 | 3,512 | 2,470 | 2,784 | 2,226 | 2,074 | 1,760 | |
| Stocks, end of month..... do..... | 6,805 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|--|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May | |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued

| HEATING APPARATUS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Boilers, range, shipments.....number.. | 47,218 | 43,174 | 28,467 | 31,113 | 29,819 | 30,543 | 32,370 | 26,485 | 31,193 | 28,245 | 22,202 | 23,446 | ----- |
| Oil burners: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.... | 52,592 | 48,487 | 53,854 | 48,433 | 48,633 | 44,987 | 35,843 | 38,033 | 40,256 | 36,789 | 39,163 | 36,284 | ----- |
| Shipments.....do..... | 41,984 | 47,219 | 44,503 | 63,578 | 75,421 | 92,698 | 63,705 | 39,890 | 45,748 | 37,792 | 40,038 | 45,481 | ----- |
| Stocks, end of month.....do..... | 88,512 | 91,674 | 94,365 | 89,038 | 83,815 | 71,476 | 71,886 | 76,102 | 77,518 | 80,775 | 81,408 | 80,183 | ----- |
| Stoves and ranges, domestic cooking, excl. electric: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments, total.....number..... | 195,121 | 147,757 | 131,695 | 187,677 | 206,276 | 236,588 | 216,048 | 168,114 | 184,275 | 187,505 | 204,657 | 199,605 | ----- |
| Coal and wood.....do..... | 7,911 | 9,201 | 6,313 | 10,028 | 11,741 | 11,330 | 11,549 | 9,470 | 9,501 | 9,589 | 8,625 | 7,475 | ----- |
| Gas (incl. bungalow and combination).....do.... | 178,490 | 129,107 | 116,952 | 169,224 | 184,815 | 212,168 | 193,123 | 150,777 | 166,669 | 166,687 | 185,751 | 182,942 | ----- |
| Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil.....do..... | 8,720 | 9,449 | 8,430 | 8,425 | 9,720 | 13,090 | 11,376 | 7,867 | 8,105 | 11,229 | 10,281 | 9,188 | ----- |
| Stoves, domestic heating, shipments, total.....do.... | 286,878 | 286,533 | 350,491 | 451,971 | 454,222 | 575,615 | 452,579 | 181,159 | 145,268 | 144,462 | 154,434 | 147,435 | ----- |
| Coal and wood.....do..... | 66,439 | 69,997 | 77,824 | 130,600 | 136,644 | 179,021 | 124,696 | 46,528 | 22,761 | 19,318 | 25,450 | 25,381 | ----- |
| Gas.....do..... | 131,847 | 141,063 | 158,146 | 168,005 | 177,108 | 241,322 | 200,348 | 78,747 | 63,696 | 60,843 | 64,120 | 62,014 | ----- |
| Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil.....do..... | 88,592 | 75,473 | 114,521 | 153,366 | 140,470 | 155,272 | 127,535 | 55,884 | 58,811 | 64,301 | 64,864 | 60,040 | ----- |
| Warm-air furnaces (forced-air and gravity-air flow), shipments, total.....number..... | 56,282 | 61,910 | 55,045 | 77,192 | 87,412 | 105,689 | 83,667 | 55,281 | 50,002 | 48,529 | 51,277 | 50,933 | ----- |
| Gas.....do..... | 26,897 | 28,232 | 23,500 | 29,780 | 33,329 | 40,780 | 36,953 | 26,771 | 24,306 | 24,017 | 25,797 | 27,029 | ----- |
| Oil.....do..... | 19,227 | 22,114 | 21,783 | 30,630 | 37,290 | 44,326 | 34,766 | 22,565 | 20,498 | 19,509 | 20,848 | 19,695 | ----- |
| Solid fuel.....do..... | 10,158 | 11,564 | 9,762 | 16,782 | 16,793 | 20,583 | 11,948 | 5,945 | 5,198 | 5,203 | 4,632 | 4,209 | ----- |
| Water heaters, nonelectric, shipments.....do.... | 200,599 | 163,220 | 127,046 | 163,809 | 160,433 | 181,623 | 173,056 | 146,263 | 171,337 | 167,335 | 172,320 | 176,036 | ----- |
| MACHINERY AND APPARATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blowers, fans, and unit heaters, quarterly: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blowers and fans, new orders.....thous. of dol.. | | 38,069 | ----- | ----- | 32,272 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 30,828 | ----- | ----- | 30,167 | ----- |
| Unit heater group, new orders.....do..... | | 14,583 | ----- | ----- | 13,572 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 16,430 | ----- | ----- | 13,449 | ----- |
| Foundry equipment (new), new orders, net.....1937-39=100..... | 431.7 | 393.2 | 390.3 | 404.5 | 346.5 | 372.4 | 305.5 | 230.5 | 404.5 | 200.4 | 310.0 | 385.1 | 225.2 |
| Furnaces, industrial, new orders: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric.....thous. of dol.. | 4,766 | 3,370 | 5,587 | 3,891 | 3,250 | 3,172 | 2,882 | 2,100 | 2,856 | 1,363 | 2,100 | 2,298 | 3,713 |
| Fuel-fired (except for hot rolling steel).....do.... | 5,044 | 6,279 | 5,284 | 4,850 | 1,821 | 6,374 | 2,519 | 2,873 | 3,379 | 2,418 | 1,809 | 3,613 | 3,037 |
| Machine tools: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New orders.....1945-47=100..... | 483.0 | 558.8 | 490.6 | 488.9 | 380.2 | 403.9 | 330.5 | 376.5 | 347.8 | 318.8 | 324.3 | 293.5 | 286.3 |
| Shipments.....do..... | 175.1 | 182.8 | 144.7 | 178.9 | 189.8 | 221.3 | 226.0 | 264.7 | 266.6 | 279.6 | 299.5 | 307.9 | 322.3 |
| Mechanical stokers, sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Classes 1, 2, and 3.....number..... | 974 | 1,327 | 1,391 | 2,825 | 3,001 | 3,189 | 1,998 | 1,095 | 1,327 | 1,145 | 966 | 1,059 | 1,158 |
| Classes 4 and 5: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number.....do..... | 184 | 234 | 191 | 238 | 239 | 289 | 152 | 115 | 161 | 115 | 131 | 136 | 153 |
| Horsepower.....do..... | 56,624 | 78,390 | 52,155 | 61,785 | 60,984 | 60,610 | 35,707 | 21,284 | 43,931 | 57,455 | 39,165 | 50,528 | 45,119 |
| Pumps, steam, power, centrifugal and rotary, new orders.....thous. of dol.. | 6,371 | 6,852 | 8,358 | 5,911 | 6,552 | 6,506 | 5,908 | 5,553 | 5,517 | 6,020 | 5,925 | 6,354 | 6,140 |
| ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Batteries (automotive replacement only), shipments.....thousands..... | * 1,480 | * 1,443 | * 1,705 | * 2,239 | * 2,172 | * 2,640 | * 2,232 | * 1,792 | * 1,639 | * 963 | * 769 | * 849 | 1,139 |
| Domestic electrical appliances, sales billed: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Refrigerators, index.....1936=100..... | 183 | 154 | 97 | 97 | 114 | 113 | 87 | 115 | 153 | 153 | 163 | 133 | ----- |
| Vacuum cleaners, standard type.....number..... | 201,983 | 194,548 | 161,002 | 191,290 | 210,068 | 259,469 | 219,119 | 230,263 | 230,226 | 235,936 | 290,092 | 217,169 | 216,969 |
| Washers.....do..... | 262,734 | 261,648 | 143,436 | 242,975 | 319,475 | 304,131 | 268,645 | 224,471 | 218,956 | 261,512 | 254,135 | 222,266 | 219,882 |
| Radio sets, production.....do..... | 1,417,828 | 1,120,417 | 491,413 | 620,956 | 1,147,837 | 921,012 | 823,943 | 977,977 | 632,455 | 759,453 | 975,892 | 847,946 | 748,344 |
| Television sets (incl. combination), production.....number..... | 405,000 | 352,500 | 148,926 | 146,705 | 337,341 | 411,867 | 415,332 | 467,108 | 404,933 | 409,337 | 510,561 | 322,878 | 309,375 |
| Insulating materials and related products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Insulating materials, sales billed, index 1936=100..... | 614 | 610 | 494 | 539 | 521 | 559 | 511 | 466 | 548 | 528 | 536 | 545 | ----- |
| Fiber products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Laminated fiber products, shipments.....thous. of dol.. | 8,583 | 8,626 | 7,136 | 7,230 | 7,389 | 8,032 | 7,513 | 6,833 | 8,115 | 7,830 | 7,796 | 7,899 | 7,739 |
| Vulcanized fiber: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption of fiber paper.....thous. of lb.. | 4,185 | 5,383 | 4,701 | 5,461 | 4,802 | 5,462 | 4,711 | 4,170 | 4,836 | 4,484 | 4,216 | 4,133 | 3,640 |
| Shipments of vulcanized products.....thous. of dol.. | 2,237 | 2,155 | 1,847 | 2,129 | 1,711 | 1,804 | 1,523 | 1,232 | 1,646 | 1,618 | 1,565 | 1,430 | 1,332 |
| Steel conduit (rigid) and fittings, shipments.....short tons..... | 27,891 | 27,749 | 23,890 | 25,017 | 25,941 | 26,680 | 26,409 | 23,871 | 25,982 | 25,530 | 27,328 | 22,767 | 23,243 |
| Motors and generators, quarterly: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New orders, index.....1936=100..... | ----- | 696 | ----- | ----- | 600 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 573 | ----- | 517 | ----- | ----- |
| Polyphase induction motors, 1-200 hp.: ^c | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New orders.....thous. of dol.. | ----- | 56,573 | ----- | ----- | 44,878 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 44,189 | ----- | ----- | 42,455 | ----- |
| Billings.....do..... | ----- | 48,166 | ----- | ----- | 42,438 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 40,722 | ----- | ----- | 44,820 | ----- |
| Direct current motors and generators, 1-200 hp.: ^c | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New orders.....thous. of dol.. | ----- | 12,779 | ----- | ----- | 9,160 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 10,713 | ----- | ----- | 8,793 | ----- |
| Billings.....do..... | ----- | 7,690 | ----- | ----- | 5,832 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 6,619 | ----- | ----- | 9,410 | ----- |

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS

| COAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| Anthracite: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of short tons.. | 3,622 | 3,743 | 2,770 | 3,514 | 3,178 | 4,548 | 4,016 | 3,612 | 3,974 | 3,162 | 2,959 | * 3,187 | 3,203 |
| Stocks in producers' storage yards, end of month.....thous. of short tons.. | 747 | 792 | 877 | 1,005 | 1,145 | 1,161 | 1,055 | 982 | 939 | 1,005 | 1,024 | 1,026 | 1,149 |
| Exports.....do..... | 414 | 475 | 526 | 605 | 706 | 892 | 633 | 553 | 534 | 391 | 391 | 295 | ----- |
| Prices, chestnut: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail, composite.....dol. per short ton.. | 22.15 | 22.46 | 22.62 | 22.85 | 23.00 | 23.15 | 23.31 | 23.31 | 23.31 | 23.31 | 23.31 | 23.08 | 21.69 |
| Wholesale, f. o. b. car at mine.....do..... | 13.775 | 13.989 | 14.156 | 14.319 | 14.513 | 14.513 | 14.513 | 14.513 | 14.513 | 14.513 | 14.513 | 13.394 | 13.456 |
| Bituminous: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of short tons.. | 43,362 | 43,536 | 34,103 | 47,184 | 42,954 | 51,797 | 49,340 | 44,123 | 49,900 | 43,770 | 41,075 | * 39,300 | 36,755 |
| Industrial consumption and retail deliveries, total.....thous. of short tons..... | 34,592 | 33,869 | 33,214 | 36,656 | 35,754 | 40,002 | 41,435 | 42,803 | 44,284 | 39,587 | 39,240 | 32,636 | 30,758 |
| Industrial consumption, total.....do..... | 31,286 | 30,150 | 29,602 | 31,521 | 30,190 | 33,244 | 34,027 | 34,690 | 34,895 | 31,757 | 32,170 | 28,422 | 27,741 |
| Beehive coke ovens.....do..... | 974 | 982 | 836 | 990 | 850 | 971 | 933 | 971 | 998 | 927 | 899 | 685 | 681 |
| Byproduct coke ovens.....do..... | 8,708 | 8,465 | 8,706 | 8,742 | 8,454 | 8,691 | 8,367 | 8,670 | 8,758 | 8,171 | 8,807 | 7,627 | 7,854 |
| Cement mills.....do..... | 695 | 685 | 699 | 701 | 688 | 728 | 731 | 758 | 740 | 673 | 665 | 608 | 637 |
| Electric-power utilities.....do..... | 7,664 | 7,728 | 7,743 | 8,625 | 8,288 | 9,236 | 9,382 | 9,267 | 9,540 | 8,434 | 8,510 | 7,781 | 7,724 |
| Railways (class I).....do..... | 4,367 | 3,985 | 3,814 | 4,064 | 3,902 | 4,252 | 4,344 | 4,463 | 4,301 | 3,877 | 3,698 | 3,321 | 3,075 |
| Steel and rolling mills.....do..... | 609 | 568 | 534 | 579 | 544 | 625 | 705 | 758 | 775 | 743 | 677 | 582 | 562 |
| Other industrial.....do..... | 8,269 | 7,727 | 7,270 | 7,820 | 7,464 | 8,741 | 9,115 | 9,773 | 9,783 | 8,932 | 8,914 | 7,818 | 7,208 |
| Retail deliveries.....do..... | 3,306 | 3,719 | 3,612 | 5,135 | 5,564 | 6,758 | 7,408 | 8,143 | 9,389 | 7,830 | 7,070 | 4,214 | 3,017 |

^r Revised. ^p Preliminary. ^{*n} New series. See note marked "n" on p. S-35. ^o Figures through 1951 are estimated industry totals; thereafter, data cover reporting companies only (representing about 97 percent of total industry). ^s Data for January-August 1951 and beginning January 1952, cover 14 companies; September-December 1951, 15 companies. ^q Beginning January 1952, data include sales of an additional firm; earlier data will be revised later. ^c The number of companies reporting is as follows: Polyphase induction, 1st half of 1951, 32; 2d half of 1951, 33; 1st quarter of 1952, 34; direct current, beginning 1951, 28. [†] Revised series. For revised batteries data beginning 1947, see note at bottom of p. S-35. Retail prices are weighted averages for large cities. Wholesale prices supersede former quotations on tracks, destination. Revised data prior to 1951 will be shown later.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|--------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| COAL—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bituminous—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption on vessels (bunker fuel) | 110 | 98 | 93 | 96 | 86 | 104 | 91 | 35 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 76 | ----- |
| Stocks, industrial and retail dealers', end of month, total, thous. of short tons..... | 74,807 | 76,992 | 74,100 | 75,414 | 76,245 | 78,019 | 77,858 | 76,636 | 75,423 | 76,474 | 77,293 | 78,141 | 79,496 |
| Industrial, total, thous. of short tons..... | 73,109 | 75,258 | 72,248 | 73,492 | 74,352 | 76,080 | 75,948 | 74,886 | 73,792 | 74,967 | 76,042 | 76,810 | 78,033 |
| Byproduct coke ovens, do..... | 16,175 | 16,247 | 14,035 | 14,449 | 14,426 | 14,953 | 15,123 | 15,270 | 14,827 | 15,786 | 16,727 | 16,652 | 16,994 |
| Cement mills, do..... | 1,266 | 1,333 | 1,316 | 1,339 | 1,353 | 1,420 | 1,508 | 1,424 | 1,361 | 1,342 | 1,276 | 1,245 | 1,261 |
| Electric-power utilities, do..... | 29,826 | 31,060 | 31,635 | 32,392 | 33,098 | 34,162 | 34,104 | 33,398 | 32,692 | 32,710 | 32,724 | 33,617 | 34,545 |
| Steel and rolling mills, do..... | 4,567 | 4,999 | 4,426 | 4,331 | 4,245 | 4,126 | 4,163 | 4,172 | 4,161 | 4,237 | 4,299 | 4,254 | 4,110 |
| Other industrial, do..... | 1,232 | 1,195 | 1,168 | 1,156 | 1,147 | 1,155 | 1,151 | 1,131 | 1,213 | 1,276 | 1,322 | 1,353 | 1,336 |
| Retail dealers, do..... | 20,043 | 20,424 | 19,668 | 19,825 | 20,083 | 20,264 | 19,899 | 19,441 | 19,538 | 19,616 | 19,694 | 19,689 | 19,787 |
| Exports, do..... | 1,698 | 1,734 | 1,852 | 1,922 | 1,893 | 1,939 | 1,910 | 1,750 | 1,631 | 1,507 | 1,331 | 1,463 | ----- |
| Prices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail, composite, dol. per short ton..... | 15.73 | 15.73 | 15.82 | 15.86 | 15.95 | 16.10 | 16.14 | 16.15 | 16.16 | 16.16 | 16.16 | 16.16 | 15.99 |
| Wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mine run, f. o. b. car at mine, do..... | 5.677 | 5.769 | 5.658 | 5.646 | 5.680 | 5.697 | 5.697 | 5.697 | 5.697 | 5.697 | 5.697 | 5.623 | 5.623 |
| Prepared sizes, f. o. b. car at mine, do..... | 6.583 | 6.610 | 6.533 | 6.581 | 6.679 | 6.718 | 6.756 | 6.773 | 6.773 | 6.769 | 6.745 | 6.349 | 6.317 |
| COKE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beehive, thous. of short tons..... | 608 | 625 | 526 | 616 | 547 | 629 | 619 | 625 | 637 | 589 | 576 | 436 | ----- |
| Oven (byproduct), do..... | 6,122 | 5,943 | 6,104 | 6,152 | 5,923 | 6,114 | 5,882 | 6,114 | 6,168 | 5,770 | 6,204 | 5,374 | ----- |
| Petroleum coke, do..... | 335 | 315 | 326 | 319 | 316 | 328 | 335 | 325 | 331 | 310 | 321 | 296 | ----- |
| Stocks, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Byproduct plants, total, do..... | 1,445 | 1,395 | 1,518 | 1,626 | 1,764 | 1,815 | 1,758 | 1,738 | 1,810 | 1,765 | 1,832 | 1,873 | ----- |
| At furnace plants, do..... | 1,211 | 1,135 | 1,175 | 1,204 | 1,298 | 1,306 | 1,264 | 1,295 | 1,421 | 1,455 | 1,530 | 1,459 | ----- |
| At merchant plants, do..... | 233 | 260 | 343 | 422 | 466 | 509 | 495 | 443 | 389 | 310 | 302 | 413 | ----- |
| Petroleum coke, do..... | 123 | 112 | 99 | 97 | 94 | 82 | 83 | 104 | 134 | 142 | 164 | 159 | ----- |
| Exports, do..... | 62 | 90 | 94 | 122 | 100 | 126 | 111 | 109 | 112 | 86 | 79 | 89 | ----- |
| Price, beehive, Connelville (furnace) dol. per short ton..... | 14.750 | 14.750 | 14.750 | 14.750 | 14.750 | 14.750 | 14.750 | 14.750 | 14.750 | 14.750 | 14.750 | 14.750 | 14.750 |
| PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wells completed, number..... | 2,074 | 1,975 | 1,896 | 2,307 | 1,975 | 2,014 | 2,040 | 1,947 | 2,151 | 1,929 | 2,101 | 2,063 | ----- |
| Production, thous. of bbl..... | 191,268 | 183,898 | 190,362 | 193,201 | 187,818 | 197,610 | 188,149 | 191,650 | 192,712 | 184,954 | 198,028 | 192,882 | ----- |
| Refinery operations, percent of capacity..... | 94 | 97 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 95 | 97 | 98 | 94 | 95 | 93 | 89 | ----- |
| Consumption (runs to stills), thous. of bbl..... | 199,521 | 197,246 | 200,322 | 202,721 | 196,752 | 199,826 | 198,258 | 206,032 | 205,829 | 193,524 | 205,825 | 193,039 | ----- |
| Stocks, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline-bearing in U. S., total, do..... | 248,418 | 248,170 | 250,847 | 254,276 | 254,900 | 262,286 | 261,100 | 255,783 | 254,007 | 255,900 | 259,126 | 270,679 | ----- |
| At refineries, do..... | 65,365 | 65,536 | 67,046 | 65,501 | 64,918 | 65,888 | 65,297 | 62,311 | 62,436 | 64,614 | 63,612 | 60,159 | ----- |
| At tank farms and in pipelines, do..... | 165,500 | 164,934 | 166,077 | 171,074 | 171,730 | 179,173 | 177,882 | 175,481 | 173,471 | 173,315 | 177,422 | 183,751 | ----- |
| On leases, do..... | 17,553 | 17,700 | 17,724 | 17,701 | 18,254 | 17,705 | 17,821 | 17,991 | 18,100 | 17,971 | 18,092 | 17,769 | ----- |
| Exports, do..... | 1,791 | 2,342 | 2,320 | 2,361 | 2,199 | 1,947 | 1,858 | 2,147 | 2,303 | 2,211 | 2,939 | 3,340 | ----- |
| Imports, do..... | 16,019 | 16,487 | 17,612 | 15,232 | 14,458 | 14,473 | 13,050 | 11,895 | 15,908 | 14,083 | 14,186 | 17,536 | ----- |
| Price (Oklahoma-Kansas) at wells, dol. per bbl..... | 2.570 | 2.570 | 2.570 | 2.570 | 2.570 | 2.570 | 2.570 | 2.570 | 2.570 | 2.570 | 2.570 | 2.570 | 2.570 |
| Refined petroleum products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Distillate fuel oil, thous. of bbl..... | 37,500 | 37,614 | 38,067 | 38,335 | 38,453 | 40,159 | 40,726 | 44,693 | 45,141 | 44,314 | 43,402 | 39,353 | ----- |
| Residual fuel oil, do..... | 39,202 | 38,303 | 39,516 | 37,993 | 36,843 | 37,944 | 39,111 | 40,693 | 41,483 | 38,352 | 39,482 | 37,602 | ----- |
| Domestic demand: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Distillate fuel oil, do..... | 25,519 | 24,132 | 24,277 | 27,185 | 27,271 | 31,655 | 47,221 | 57,233 | 63,185 | 54,489 | 49,081 | 33,921 | ----- |
| Residual fuel oil, do..... | 44,104 | 42,153 | 39,400 | 40,454 | 39,547 | 45,016 | 50,982 | 54,382 | 56,246 | 49,796 | 50,721 | 45,119 | ----- |
| Consumption by type of consumer: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric-power plants, do..... | 4,508 | 4,544 | 4,375 | 5,038 | 5,072 | 5,440 | 5,949 | 6,295 | 6,068 | 4,775 | 5,222 | 4,204 | 3,717 |
| Railways (class I), do..... | 3,658 | 3,415 | 3,338 | 3,517 | 3,218 | 3,486 | 3,313 | 3,244 | 3,032 | 2,767 | 2,851 | 2,500 | ----- |
| Vessels (bunker oil), do..... | 6,663 | 6,177 | 6,790 | 6,750 | 6,250 | 6,491 | 6,331 | 15,484 | 6,906 | 6,447 | 6,760 | 6,317 | ----- |
| Stocks, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Distillate fuel oil, do..... | 55,273 | 67,839 | 79,437 | 87,432 | 96,241 | 102,561 | 94,917 | 80,785 | 166,969 | 55,369 | 48,750 | 51,634 | ----- |
| Residual fuel oil, do..... | 39,317 | 41,566 | 45,163 | 47,243 | 48,212 | 48,415 | 45,378 | 42,063 | 39,523 | 38,295 | 37,971 | 38,561 | ----- |
| Exports, do..... | 1,884 | 1,149 | 2,280 | 3,118 | 2,554 | 2,353 | 1,242 | 1,854 | 1,894 | 1,654 | 1,316 | 2,791 | ----- |
| Residual fuel oil, do..... | 2,679 | 2,471 | 3,119 | 3,005 | 2,962 | 2,553 | 1,962 | 2,006 | 1,831 | 1,847 | 2,059 | 2,244 | ----- |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Distillate (New York Harbor, No. 2 fuel) dol. per gal..... | .091 | .091 | .091 | .091 | .091 | .091 | .091 | .091 | .091 | .091 | .091 | .091 | .091 |
| Residual (Okla., No. 6 fuel) dol. per bbl..... | 1.750 | 1.750 | 1.750 | 1.750 | 1.750 | 1.690 | 1.650 | 1.650 | 1.650 | 1.500 | 1.500 | 1.400 | 1.350 |
| Kerosene: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, thous. of bbl..... | 10,698 | 9,815 | 10,220 | 10,506 | 10,915 | 11,262 | 12,083 | 12,171 | 13,040 | 10,742 | 11,964 | 10,978 | ----- |
| Domestic demand, do..... | 5,877 | 5,494 | 6,490 | 6,455 | 6,640 | 10,171 | 14,960 | 16,744 | 16,833 | 14,608 | 12,853 | 8,150 | ----- |
| Stocks, end of month, do..... | 20,331 | 24,169 | 27,277 | 30,241 | 33,106 | 33,382 | 29,948 | 24,933 | 122,679 | 18,530 | 16,817 | 18,955 | ----- |
| Exports, do..... | 667 | 388 | 592 | 1,000 | 1,326 | 703 | 538 | 387 | 752 | 217 | 747 | 613 | ----- |
| Price, wholesale, bulk lots (New York Harbor) dol. per gal..... | .101 | .101 | .101 | .101 | .101 | .101 | .101 | .101 | .101 | .101 | .101 | .101 | .101 |
| Lubricants: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, thous. of bbl..... | 5,454 | 5,094 | 5,241 | 5,379 | 4,905 | 5,432 | 5,144 | 5,157 | 4,963 | 4,456 | 4,921 | 4,831 | ----- |
| Domestic demand, do..... | 3,850 | 3,632 | 3,348 | 3,592 | 3,313 | 4,090 | 3,421 | 3,163 | 3,381 | 2,827 | 2,990 | 3,509 | ----- |
| Stocks, refinery, end of month, do..... | 8,451 | 8,444 | 8,662 | 8,875 | 8,866 | 8,914 | 9,111 | 9,617 | 9,856 | 10,049 | 10,169 | 10,154 | ----- |
| Exports, do..... | 1,477 | 1,387 | 1,593 | 1,499 | 1,527 | 1,236 | 1,441 | 1,429 | 1,292 | 1,357 | 1,751 | 1,276 | ----- |
| Price, wholesale, bright stock (midcontinent, f. o. b. Tulsa) dol. per gal..... | .290 | .290 | .290 | .290 | .290 | .290 | .290 | .290 | .290 | .290 | .290 | .290 | .290 |

† Revised. 1 New basis. Comparable data for December 1951 (thous. bbl.): Distillate fuel, 85,872; residual fuel, 42,955; kerosene, 26,940.

‡ Revised series. Retail prices are weighted averages for large cities. Wholesale prices supersede former quotations on tracks, destination. Figures prior to 1951 will be published later.

§ Revisions for 1950 will be shown later. ¶ Includes stocks of heavy crude in California.

⊙ Excludes "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons.

NOTE FOR RADIO, TELEVISION SERIES, P. S-34. *New series. Compiled by the Radio-Television Manufacturers Association. Data represent industry totals based on reports from both members and nonmembers of the association. Both private and company brands are included. Radio production comprises home, portable battery, automobile, and (beginning 1951) clock models; television sets include combination models. Monthly figures beginning 1947 will be shown later. Data for June, September, and December 1951 and March 1952 cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

NOTE FOR AUTOMOTIVE REPLACEMENT BATTERIES SERIES, P. S-34. Monthly data beginning 1947 have been adjusted to the bench mark indicated by the 1947 Census of Manufactures as follows, January-December, respectively (thous.): 1947—1,594; 1,692; 1,900; 1,973; 1,980; 1,836; 1,515; 2,190; 2,552; 3,016; 2,836; 2,744; 1948—2,530; 2,382; 1,775; 1,280; 1,086; 1,267; 1,592; 2,663; 2,793; 3,007; 2,685; 2,015; 1949—1,313; 873; 592; 527; 724; 1,119; 1,730; 2,798; 2,945; 2,719; 2,253; 1,790; 1950—1,551; 1,240; 1,259; 967; 1,264; 1,739; 2,177; 3,000; 3,091; 3,178; 2,680; 2,296; 1951—1,979; 1,469; 1,176; 1,892.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—Continued

| PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Refined petroleum products—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor fuel: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All types: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total..... | thous. of bbl. | 96,811 | 96,154 | 98,643 | 98,799 | 96,115 | 98,510 | 95,859 | 100,039 | 98,551 | 93,134 | 99,093 | 92,553 | ----- |
| Gasoline and naphtha from crude petroleum..... | thous. of bbl. | 85,691 | 85,417 | 87,851 | 87,875 | 85,004 | 86,942 | 84,976 | 88,800 | 87,446 | 82,052 | 87,096 | 81,819 | ----- |
| Natural gasoline and allied products..... | do. | 16,646 | 15,932 | 16,367 | 16,977 | 17,069 | 18,167 | 18,191 | 18,941 | 19,058 | 18,070 | 18,724 | 17,917 | ----- |
| Sales of l. p. g. for fuel, etc., and transfers of cycle products..... | thous. of bbl. | 5,526 | 5,195 | 5,575 | 6,053 | 5,958 | 6,599 | 7,308 | 7,702 | 7,953 | 6,988 | 6,727 | 7,183 | ----- |
| Used at refineries..... | do. | 8,274 | 7,586 | 7,982 | 8,658 | 8,804 | 9,318 | 8,917 | 8,838 | 8,459 | 8,113 | 8,038 | 8,041 | ----- |
| Domestic demand..... | do. | 100,188 | 96,093 | 100,476 | 101,206 | 91,803 | 99,945 | 88,702 | 84,394 | 86,863 | 82,043 | 87,065 | 98,653 | ----- |
| Stocks, gasoline, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finished gasoline, total..... | do. | 123,830 | 119,769 | 113,734 | 106,704 | 106,547 | 101,837 | 105,117 | 117,235 | 136,161 | 143,910 | 152,556 | 143,512 | ----- |
| At refineries..... | do. | 73,652 | 70,363 | 67,250 | 61,120 | 58,364 | 56,984 | 58,160 | 70,051 | 81,054 | 87,458 | 90,695 | 83,129 | ----- |
| Unfinished gasoline..... | do. | 8,431 | 7,826 | 7,748 | 7,742 | 7,600 | 6,963 | 6,911 | 7,747 | 8,178 | 8,002 | 8,133 | 8,378 | ----- |
| Natural gasoline and allied products..... | do. | 9,079 | 10,043 | 10,065 | 9,883 | 9,578 | 9,003 | 8,379 | 8,186 | 7,896 | 8,585 | 9,527 | 9,366 | ----- |
| Exports..... | do. | 2,239 | 2,520 | 3,438 | 4,103 | 4,027 | 3,293 | 4,071 | 3,476 | 2,558 | 2,144 | 1,903 | 2,466 | ----- |
| Prices, gasoline: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale, refinery (Oklahoma, group 3)..... | dol. per gal. | .104 | .104 | .104 | .104 | .104 | .104 | .104 | .103 | .103 | .103 | .104 | .100 | .103 |
| Wholesale, regular grade (N. Y.)*..... | do. | .129 | .129 | .129 | .129 | .129 | .129 | .129 | .129 | .129 | .129 | .129 | .129 | .129 |
| Retail, service stations, 50 cities..... | do. | .200 | .201 | .202 | .202 | .201 | .203 | .203 | .203 | .200 | .199 | .201 | .202 | .205 |
| Aviation gasoline: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total..... | thous. of bbl. | 6,265 | 5,765 | 5,931 | 6,390 | 5,950 | 6,487 | 6,390 | 6,555 | 6,409 | 6,137 | 6,922 | 6,116 | ----- |
| 100-octane and above..... | do. | 4,900 | 4,426 | 4,663 | 5,159 | 4,853 | 4,792 | 5,266 | 5,435 | 5,480 | 4,875 | 5,848 | 5,076 | ----- |
| Stocks, total..... | do. | 8,595 | 8,305 | 8,005 | 7,564 | 7,915 | 7,726 | 8,277 | 8,503 | 8,399 | 8,503 | 8,529 | 7,633 | ----- |
| 100-octane and above..... | do. | 4,006 | 3,817 | 3,844 | 3,925 | 4,369 | 3,895 | 3,853 | 4,356 | 4,483 | 4,421 | 4,507 | 3,761 | ----- |
| Asphalt: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... | short tons | 1,123,600 | 1,205,600 | 1,286,700 | 1,363,600 | 1,247,100 | 1,225,300 | 884,700 | 671,300 | 605,600 | 719,300 | 739,300 | 922,900 | ----- |
| Stocks, refinery, end of month..... | do. | 1,546,900 | 1,459,300 | 1,296,500 | 1,064,200 | 947,800 | 814,400 | 975,600 | 1,203,600 | 1,331,500 | 1,527,300 | 1,713,500 | 1,753,500 | ----- |
| Wax: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... | thous. of lb. | 131,320 | 113,680 | 110,320 | 115,920 | 104,440 | 100,520 | 101,080 | 92,400 | 98,280 | 100,240 | 95,480 | 94,360 | ----- |
| Stocks, refinery, end of month..... | do. | 162,400 | 168,280 | 179,200 | 188,440 | 197,680 | 193,200 | 196,280 | 202,440 | 194,040 | 190,400 | 199,360 | 193,480 | ----- |
| Asphalt products, shipments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Asphalt roofing, total..... | thous. of squares | 5,006 | 4,739 | 4,840 | 5,865 | 5,497 | 6,552 | 4,141 | 2,485 | 3,516 | 3,549 | 3,869 | 4,742 | 5,172 |
| Roll roofing and cap sheet: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Smooth-surfaced..... | do. | 1,065 | 980 | 1,008 | 1,333 | 1,196 | 1,492 | 1,029 | 634 | 928 | 876 | 913 | 1,019 | 1,040 |
| Mineral-surfaced..... | do. | 1,086 | 1,056 | 1,145 | 1,385 | 1,357 | 1,618 | 1,082 | 656 | 882 | 861 | 888 | 1,046 | 1,109 |
| Shingles, all types..... | do. | 2,855 | 2,704 | 2,687 | 3,147 | 2,944 | 3,443 | 2,029 | 1,195 | 1,705 | 1,811 | 2,067 | 2,676 | 3,023 |
| Asphalt sidings..... | do. | 150 | 128 | 135 | 178 | 186 | 268 | 192 | 120 | 163 | 144 | 135 | 126 | 123 |
| Saturated felts..... | short tons | 67,044 | 50,951 | 41,979 | 49,770 | 47,166 | 59,202 | 44,742 | 32,602 | 44,641 | 46,644 | 45,957 | 52,791 | 59,274 |

PULP, PAPER, AND PRINTING

| PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Pulpwood: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts..... | thous. of cords (128 cu. ft.) | 2,214 | 2,383 | 2,309 | 2,720 | 2,288 | 2,503 | 2,172 | 2,213 | 2,699 | 2,561 | 2,482 | 1,903 | 1,907 |
| Consumption..... | do. | 2,339 | 2,258 | 2,104 | 2,293 | 2,124 | 2,366 | 2,305 | 2,102 | 2,339 | 2,227 | 2,332 | 2,235 | 2,251 |
| Stocks, end of month..... | do. | 4,050 | 4,180 | 4,388 | 4,819 | 4,980 | 5,118 | 4,987 | 5,072 | 5,445 | 5,775 | 5,915 | * 5,582 | 5,248 |
| Waste paper: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts..... | short tons | 882,722 | 847,003 | 722,774 | 778,627 | 676,423 | 725,043 | 644,616 | 548,752 | 665,051 | 620,775 | 647,081 | * 650,014 | 594,807 |
| Consumption..... | do. | 890,776 | 824,615 | 667,582 | 757,434 | 663,649 | 724,715 | 640,925 | 544,983 | 657,518 | 632,317 | 650,550 | * 640,933 | 617,976 |
| Stocks, end of month..... | do. | 469,658 | 490,788 | 547,347 | 562,352 | 576,931 | 572,481 | 586,602 | 589,340 | 593,508 | 580,809 | 576,038 | * 587,616 | 562,268 |
| WOOD PULP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, all grades..... | thous. of short tons | * 1,482 | 1,400 | 1,329 | 1,438 | 1,317 | 1,470 | 1,416 | 1,277 | 1,436 | 1,373 | 1,456 | 1,375 | 1,402 |
| Bleached sulphate..... | do. | * 190,388 | 188,582 | 177,229 | 198,499 | 171,930 | 198,261 | 197,916 | 167,475 | 199,797 | 199,614 | 211,906 | * 195,895 | 210,711 |
| Unbleached sulphate..... | do. | * 566,923 | 538,139 | 522,335 | 550,868 | 505,980 | 570,792 | 548,166 | 490,399 | 559,914 | 523,737 | 552,033 | * 512,267 | 513,971 |
| Bleached sulphite..... | do. | * 211,021 | 191,077 | 182,262 | 206,044 | 186,638 | 209,922 | 205,199 | 191,814 | 208,833 | 201,035 | 213,340 | 207,095 | 210,273 |
| Unbleached sulphite..... | do. | * 65,886 | 63,253 | 58,586 | 61,287 | 61,177 | 68,807 | 61,363 | 62,126 | 63,214 | 59,548 | 61,776 | 59,253 | 58,390 |
| Soda..... | do. | 40,607 | 34,908 | 29,921 | 38,777 | 36,941 | 39,939 | 37,957 | 35,526 | 39,480 | 37,651 | 39,041 | 37,813 | 37,840 |
| Groundwood..... | do. | * 221,550 | 210,681 | 197,911 | 208,437 | 194,055 | 214,370 | 203,712 | 192,799 | 207,014 | 194,723 | 214,847 | 198,464 | 203,259 |
| Defibrated, exploded, etc..... | do. | 106,000 | 101,000 | 94,500 | 98,302 | 88,000 | 85,319 | 83,192 | 77,195 | 83,501 | 82,763 | 86,773 | 89,170 | 87,395 |
| Stocks, own pulp at pulp mills, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, all grades..... | short tons | * 102,453 | 110,894 | 111,130 | 105,430 | 110,011 | 106,227 | 102,792 | 107,057 | 108,352 | 113,520 | 124,064 | * 139,706 | 148,497 |
| Bleached sulphate..... | do. | * 12,197 | 15,363 | 11,830 | 11,920 | 14,244 | 13,650 | 14,142 | 8,718 | 11,150 | 12,547 | 13,369 | * 14,545 | 17,277 |
| Unbleached sulphate..... | do. | 10,171 | 12,911 | 13,685 | 12,542 | 12,525 | 12,871 | 12,413 | 11,462 | 12,583 | 14,339 | 16,557 | * 18,349 | 18,138 |
| Bleached sulphite..... | do. | * 24,880 | 26,138 | 27,997 | 26,187 | 27,160 | 26,290 | 23,293 | 29,508 | 26,472 | 27,902 | 28,662 | 41,660 | 47,217 |
| Unbleached sulphite..... | do. | 11,158 | 10,990 | 12,210 | 11,579 | 13,054 | 13,012 | 11,480 | 12,184 | 11,219 | 10,100 | 13,407 | 12,150 | 12,571 |
| Soda..... | do. | 571 | 1,088 | 987 | 803 | 1,088 | 1,129 | 1,129 | 1,181 | 1,540 | 1,781 | 1,973 | 2,161 | 2,170 |
| Groundwood..... | do. | 40,487 | 40,841 | 40,852 | 38,601 | 37,954 | 34,432 | 34,880 | 37,969 | 39,227 | 38,912 | 41,861 | 42,547 | 42,050 |
| Exports, all grades, total..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports, all grades, total..... | do. | 24,282 | 19,489 | 10,711 | 12,007 | 12,794 | 11,046 | 27,758 | 23,583 | 14,540 | 24,261 | 22,068 | 29,522 | ----- |
| Bleached sulphate..... | do. | 228,538 | 232,277 | 213,392 | 189,442 | 164,897 | 197,934 | 172,963 | 169,664 | 176,358 | 161,847 | 155,331 | 145,643 | ----- |
| Unbleached sulphate..... | do. | 50,867 | 51,391 | 47,001 | 45,102 | 39,227 | 47,933 | 42,268 | 45,368 | 43,560 | 47,028 | 43,456 | 37,987 | ----- |
| Bleached sulphite..... | do. | 36,068 | 39,253 | 31,179 | 21,664 | 23,749 | 22,060 | 17,928 | 18,961 | 21,858 | 18,854 | 12,917 | 11,575 | ----- |
| Unbleached sulphite..... | do. | 52,594 | 49,634 | 50,379 | 46,465 | 42,862 | 51,121 | 44,744 | 39,849 | 42,074 | 41,111 | 41,648 | 40,497 | ----- |
| Soda..... | do. | 52,525 | 57,787 | 53,221 | 47,888 | 35,741 | 44,917 | 42,242 | 41,971 | 47,656 | 37,294 | 34,495 | 33,382 | ----- |
| Groundwood..... | do. | 2,895 | 2,717 | 2,625 | 2,888 | 2,489 | 2,859 | 2,767 | 2,430 | 2,273 | 2,573 | 2,619 | 2,619 | ----- |
| Groundwood..... | do. | 31,714 | 29,489 | 27,199 | 24,715 | 19,460 | 27,202 | 21,803 | 20,106 | 17,974 | 14,086 | 19,544 | 18,878 | ----- |
| PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All paper and paperboard mills: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper and paperboard production, total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ..... | thous. of short tons | * 2,409 | 2,283 | 1,996 | 2,207 | 2,018 | 2,220 | 2,049 | 1,847 | 2,105 | 2,005 | 2,071 | 2,014 | 2,011 |
| Paper (incl. building paper)..... | do. | 1,148 | 1,105 | 974 | 1,106 | 1,043 | 1,166 | 1,088 | 1,022 | 1,118 | 1,048 | 1,095 | 1,051 | 1,029 |
| Paperboard..... | do. | * 1,129 | 1,055 | 903 | 989 | 873 | 939 | 857 | 743 | 892 | 859 | 881 | 867 | 875 |
| Building board..... | do. | * 131 | 123 | 119 | 113 | 103 | 115 | 104 | 82 | 97 | 95 | 95 | 87 | 107 |

* Revised. † Excludes "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons.

*New series. Prices are for bulk lots, f. o. b. refineries. Quotations prior to 1951 will be shown later.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

PULP, PAPER, AND PRINTING—Continued

| PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Paper, excl. building paper, newsprint, and paperboard (American Paper and Pulp Association): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new..... short tons..... | 886,155 | 882,150 | 812,496 | 854,043 | 835,693 | 942,156 | 819,334 | 820,265 | 962,506 | 842,191 | * 852,186 | * 814,079 | 779,000 |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month..... do..... | 988,500 | 984,305 | 1,025,263 | 983,823 | 982,593 | 976,913 | 914,463 | 870,769 | 914,567 | 903,374 | * 854,820 | * 824,136 | 770,806 |
| Production..... do..... | 909,757 | 885,285 | 783,778 | 894,740 | 851,819 | 946,158 | 896,967 | 861,243 | 932,288 | 865,400 | * 896,773 | * 850,744 | 839,000 |
| Shipments..... do..... | 901,561 | 896,429 | 770,991 | 895,659 | 837,409 | 947,030 | 881,877 | 863,959 | 911,745 | 851,819 | * 881,775 | * 842,399 | 827,000 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do..... | 301,420 | 300,270 | 312,183 | 311,254 | 325,907 | 325,035 | 340,425 | 338,617 | 326,610 | 344,664 | * 360,070 | * 366,956 | 364,550 |
| Fine paper: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new..... do..... | 106,722 | 113,525 | 108,242 | 104,721 | 109,384 | 121,329 | 100,090 | 106,947 | 136,428 | 114,955 | * 108,853 | * 105,530 | 91,000 |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month..... do..... | 137,190 | 130,810 | 145,100 | 133,205 | 132,655 | 132,495 | 110,610 | 122,703 | 141,965 | 138,310 | * 120,280 | * 111,930 | 90,000 |
| Production..... do..... | 117,785 | 117,902 | 95,741 | 116,506 | 110,546 | 123,623 | 122,649 | 118,200 | 126,753 | 122,133 | * 124,033 | * 116,433 | 115,000 |
| Shipments..... do..... | 117,570 | 119,902 | 98,572 | 116,652 | 110,422 | 121,489 | 121,972 | 119,040 | 125,513 | 116,643 | * 121,995 | * 113,880 | 113,000 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do..... | 64,470 | 62,470 | 63,605 | 63,459 | 63,325 | 65,959 | 66,635 | 65,795 | 64,558 | 67,895 | * 69,710 | * 72,250 | 74,000 |
| Printing paper: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new..... do..... | 307,316 | 298,390 | 268,285 | 290,115 | 278,225 | 320,338 | 264,508 | 274,755 | 343,367 | 288,745 | * 288,200 | * 297,000 | 280,000 |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month..... do..... | 482,155 | 496,190 | 510,150 | 494,705 | 492,795 | 495,265 | 465,945 | 447,761 | 475,000 | 475,150 | * 458,050 | * 460,000 | 450,000 |
| Production..... do..... | 306,518 | 285,183 | 254,382 | 304,666 | 286,834 | 313,161 | 297,894 | 291,707 | 315,983 | 290,945 | * 300,497 | * 295,832 | 291,000 |
| Shipments..... do..... | 304,555 | 284,352 | 254,294 | 305,590 | 280,135 | 317,865 | 293,829 | 292,939 | 310,450 | 290,555 | * 295,680 | * 293,770 | 288,000 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do..... | 112,930 | 113,760 | 113,845 | 112,920 | 119,619 | 119,915 | 118,980 | 117,748 | 129,798 | 130,180 | * 135,960 | * 137,817 | 140,800 |
| Price, wholesale, book paper, "A" grade, English finish, white, f. o. b. mill*..... dol. per 100 lb..... | 12.65 | 12.82 | 12.82 | 12.98 | 13.15 | 13.15 | 13.15 | 13.15 | 13.15 | 13.55 | 13.55 | 13.55 | 13.55 |
| Coarse paper: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new..... short tons..... | 295,860 | 297,480 | 277,783 | 302,539 | 294,386 | 321,515 | 313,393 | 291,794 | 329,159 | 286,297 | * 294,560 | * 254,510 | 251,000 |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month..... do..... | 236,325 | 228,315 | 235,118 | 233,895 | 236,168 | 232,340 | 229,708 | 217,091 | 192,045 | 193,108 | * 182,684 | * 159,400 | 139,000 |
| Production..... do..... | 302,948 | 305,988 | 277,523 | 303,033 | 296,567 | 324,031 | 321,882 | 305,258 | 320,281 | 293,068 | * 307,066 | * 277,612 | 274,000 |
| Shipments..... do..... | 298,287 | 305,490 | 270,980 | 303,762 | 292,113 | 325,340 | 316,025 | 304,411 | 317,727 | 289,132 | * 300,445 | * 276,416 | 268,000 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do..... | 78,005 | 78,450 | 84,993 | 84,265 | 88,720 | 87,411 | 93,520 | 94,367 | 66,884 | 75,550 | * 82,900 | * 84,090 | 76,000 |
| Newsprint: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada (incl. Newfoundland): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... do..... | 485,723 | 464,332 | 452,455 | 484,563 | 431,082 | 492,475 | 471,732 | 435,287 | 470,456 | 457,835 | 476,492 | 471,235 | 495,972 |
| Shipments from mills..... do..... | 486,840 | 475,084 | 442,966 | 480,581 | 427,738 | 497,410 | 491,020 | 461,455 | 445,212 | 441,349 | 453,162 | 468,018 | 492,478 |
| Stocks, at mills, end of month..... do..... | 146,188 | 135,486 | 144,975 | 148,957 | 152,301 | 147,366 | 128,078 | 101,910 | 127,154 | 143,640 | 166,970 | 170,187 | 173,681 |
| United States: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption by publishers..... do..... | 403,233 | 365,324 | 333,440 | 344,470 | 381,437 | 405,277 | 402,829 | 387,783 | 345,315 | 348,630 | 399,258 | 393,470 | 404,471 |
| Production..... do..... | 96,688 | 94,331 | 92,481 | 101,574 | 90,728 | 100,339 | 95,847 | 91,763 | 97,216 | 94,759 | 99,633 | 94,767 | 103,440 |
| Shipments from mills..... do..... | 93,690 | 97,274 | 90,875 | 100,003 | 92,487 | 97,791 | 99,301 | 91,721 | 95,046 | 96,982 | 98,696 | 94,250 | 103,783 |
| Stocks, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At mills..... do..... | 9,957 | 7,014 | 8,620 | 10,191 | 8,432 | 10,980 | 7,526 | 7,568 | 9,738 | 7,515 | 8,452 | 8,969 | 8,626 |
| At publishers..... do..... | 332,601 | 358,294 | 393,718 | 467,052 | 439,547 | 434,841 | 436,244 | 430,431 | 460,378 | 475,502 | 457,617 | 460,475 | 442,739 |
| In transit to publishers..... do..... | 86,522 | 94,331 | 106,727 | 77,646 | 100,292 | 100,144 | 91,765 | 89,491 | 99,741 | 98,936 | 97,887 | 72,475 | 79,028 |
| Imports..... do..... | 439,586 | 426,280 | 417,120 | 442,100 | 358,866 | 458,514 | 438,140 | 409,934 | 385,574 | 398,946 | 416,439 | 420,148 | |
| Price, rolls, contract, delivered to principal ports*..... dol. per short ton..... | 106.75 | 106.75 | 109.25 | 111.75 | 114.25 | 116.75 | 116.75 | 116.75 | 116.75 | 116.75 | 116.75 | 117.00 | 117.00 |
| Paperboard (National Paperboard Association): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new..... short tons..... | 1,112,100 | 962,700 | 933,000 | 932,200 | 856,000 | 961,900 | 804,500 | 798,300 | 883,200 | 829,300 | 923,000 | 875,600 | 880,000 |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month..... do..... | 1,658,700 | 1,548,000 | 1,537,600 | 1,470,800 | 1,458,200 | 1,487,800 | 1,365,400 | 1,358,700 | 1,405,500 | 1,355,200 | 1,380,400 | 1,417,600 | 1,375,000 |
| Production, total..... do..... | 1,128,200 | 1,058,500 | 890,000 | 1,002,200 | 852,500 | 951,700 | 866,300 | 789,900 | 835,000 | 867,800 | 880,500 | 869,500 | 906,000 |
| Percent of activity..... do..... | 104 | 103 | 84 | 94 | 86 | 87 | 82 | 75 | 81 | 86 | 85 | 82 | 82 |
| Paper products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments..... mil. sq. ft. surface area..... | 7,350 | 6,433 | 5,278 | 5,940 | 5,511 | 6,055 | 5,399 | 5,642 | 5,550 | 5,569 | 5,935 | 5,765 | 6,013 |
| Folding paper boxes, value: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New orders..... 1936=100..... do..... | 672.7 | 616.7 | 594.0 | 616.7 | 476.8 | 615.9 | 555.7 | 498.1 | 654.6 | 608.8 | 636.9 | 581.3 | 604.1 |
| Shipments..... do..... | 774.7 | 744.2 | 594.1 | 702.5 | 629.2 | 747.6 | 650.8 | 528.0 | 639.8 | 619.0 | 630.2 | 614.6 | 604.1 |
| PRINTING | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Book publication, total..... number of editions..... | 969 | 1,145 | 751 | 638 | 940 | 980 | 1,172 | 1,083 | 720 | 723 | 1,371 | 1,055 | 1,240 |
| New books..... do..... | 759 | 879 | 549 | 466 | 743 | 781 | 963 | 872 | 557 | 575 | 1,081 | 855 | 937 |
| New editions..... do..... | 210 | 266 | 202 | 172 | 197 | 199 | 209 | 211 | 163 | 148 | 290 | 200 | 303 |

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS

| RUBBER | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| Natural rubber: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption..... long tons..... | 42,445 | 39,998 | 35,478 | 36,506 | 36,887 | 37,407 | 35,037 | 33,256 | 36,776 | 34,642 | 35,489 | * 36,364 | 36,474 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do..... | 68,498 | 68,369 | 67,816 | 67,491 | 56,941 | 63,501 | 63,689 | 76,569 | * 75,123 | * 73,599 | * 61,263 | * 59,272 | 64,076 |
| Imports, including latex and guayule..... do..... | 42,371 | 56,411 | 73,586 | 71,121 | 61,200 | 55,214 | 87,378 | 45,364 | 83,283 | 76,383 | 85,172 | 82,974 | |
| Price, wholesale, smoked sheets (New York)..... dol. per lb..... | .660 | .660 | .520 | .520 | .520 | .520 | .520 | .520 | .520 | .505 | .505 | .485 | .485 |
| Chemical (synthetic): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... long tons..... | 70,541 | 74,188 | 76,250 | 74,951 | 70,870 | 79,285 | 73,045 | 76,958 | 75,214 | 73,807 | 78,166 | 76,457 | 60,545 |
| Consumption..... do..... | 65,027 | 64,718 | 61,419 | 67,260 | 68,460 | 68,923 | 65,403 | 60,421 | 69,430 | 65,767 | 68,744 | * 67,592 | 66,891 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do..... | 70,276 | 78,154 | 89,527 | 96,382 | 99,889 | 109,407 | 116,910 | 129,952 | 137,785 | 144,279 | 150,094 | * 158,622 | 153,754 |
| Exports..... do..... | 617 | 573 | 968 | 777 | 1,008 | 550 | 1,190 | 1,430 | 1,831 | 2,141 | 3,490 | 2,415 | |
| Reclaimed rubber: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... do..... | 35,051 | 33,509 | 29,999 | 29,035 | 26,885 | 29,611 | 25,453 | 23,677 | 27,755 | 23,883 | 22,808 | * 23,948 | 23,175 |
| Consumption..... do..... | 34,148 | 30,999 | 25,500 | 28,598 | 26,226 | 27,744 | 24,509 | 22,044 | 26,553 | 24,518 | 24,797 | * 23,911 | 22,271 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do..... | 39,098 | 40,268 | 44,347 | 43,900 | 43,095 | 44,367 | 44,049 | 45,082 | 45,067 | 43,306 | 40,579 | * 39,767 | 41,325 |
| TIRES AND TUBES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pneumatic casings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... thousands..... | 7,107 | 7,212 | 6,718 | 7,533 | 7,414 | 7,771 | 7,374 | 6,441 | 7,872 | 7,463 | 7,786 | * 7,189 | 7,433 |
| Shipments, total..... do..... | 6,704 | 7,155 | 6,584 | 7,145 | 6,640 | 7,050 | 6,081 | 4,517 | 6,529 | 6,184 | 6,134 | 6,967 | 7,443 |
| Original equipment..... do..... | 2,695 | 2,606 | 2,361 | 2,813 | 2,519 | 2,553 | 2,391 | 1,800 | 2,140 | 2,301 | 2,484 | 2,814 | 2,719 |
| Replacement equipment..... do..... | 3,883 | 4,407 | 4,108 | 4,211 | 3,950 | 4,315 | 3,501 | 2,519 | 4,243 | 3,721 | 3,512 | 4,038 | 4,624 |
| Export..... do..... | 126 | 142 | 115 | 120 | 171 | 181 | 188 | 198 | 146 | 163 | 137 | 115 | 101 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do..... | 2,992 | 3,508 | 3,586 | 4,033 | 4,740 | 5,514 | 6,888 | 8,765 | 10,039 | 11,370 | 13,043 | 13,295 | 13,263 |
| Exports..... do..... | 88 | 118 | 108 | 126 | 147 | 129 | 161 | 210 | 150 | 164 | 181 | 127 | |
| Inner tubes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... do..... | 5,645 | 5,392 | 5,179 | 6,141 | 5,695 | 6,270 | 5,500 | 5,143 | 5,582 | 5,138 | 5,497 | 5,481 | 5,771 |
| Shipments..... do..... | 5,592 | 5,500 | 5,042 | 5,729 | 5,603 | 5,603 | 4,803 | 3,556 | 5,475 | 4,958 | 5,034 | 5,305 | 5,330 |
| Stocks, end of month..... do..... | 5,087 | 5,307 | 5,685 | 6,272 | 6,831 | 7,471 | 8,378 | 10,994 | 10,343 | 10,507 | 10,900 | 11,013 | 11,493 |
| Exports..... do..... | 52 | 63 | 57 | 88 | 101 | 94 | 121 | 144 | 93 | 125 | 105 | 88 | |

*New series. Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly data beginning 1947 will be shown later.
 O Excludes "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons. I Includes data for motorcycles. R Revised.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ABRASIVE PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coated abrasive paper and cloth, shipments...reams... | 191,138 | 162,002 | 161,093 | 174,180 | 171,584 | 195,139 | 188,389 | 132,524 | 159,041 | 162,959 | 174,155 | 185,451 | 168,174 |
| PORTLAND CEMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of bbl. | 21,924 | 21,984 | 22,439 | 22,514 | 22,269 | 22,797 | 20,737 | 19,874 | 17,039 | 16,545 | 18,095 | 19,817 | 21,829 |
| Percent of capacity..... | 96 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 93 | 85 | 73 | 76 | 78 | 86 | 92 |
| Shipments.....thous. of bbl. | 24,867 | 24,916 | 24,259 | 25,841 | 23,253 | 26,134 | 17,994 | 11,791 | 12,696 | 14,362 | 15,993 | 21,764 | 23,282 |
| Stocks, finished, end of month.....do. | 19,566 | 16,630 | 14,812 | 11,491 | 10,499 | 7,162 | 9,910 | 17,993 | 22,336 | 24,519 | 26,622 | 24,672 | 23,219 |
| Stocks, clinker, end of month.....do. | 7,482 | 6,682 | 5,601 | 4,851 | 4,138 | 3,544 | 3,882 | 4,711 | 7,056 | 8,987 | 10,741 | 10,348 | 9,555 |
| CLAY PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brick, unglazed: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of standard brick | 605,304 | 600,516 | 571,338 | 603,781 | 538,774 | 591,281 | 532,937 | 436,552 | 406,229 | 392,482 | 434,789 | 484,468 | ----- |
| Shipments.....do. | 599,905 | 577,636 | 540,545 | 571,081 | 516,533 | 578,080 | 466,690 | 342,901 | 353,812 | 378,321 | 411,819 | 492,488 | ----- |
| Price, wholesale, common, composite, f. o. b. plant†.....dol. per thous. | 27.317 | 27.317 | 27.317 | 27.317 | 27.366 | 27.366 | 27.366 | 27.366 | 27.317 | 27.317 | 27.317 | 27.217 | 27.217 |
| Clay sewer pipe, vitrified: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....short tons | 144,666 | 138,922 | 137,727 | 151,181 | 137,430 | 158,121 | 141,154 | 124,993 | 134,045 | 127,442 | 139,685 | 139,573 | ----- |
| Shipments.....do. | 141,774 | 137,142 | 141,255 | 150,323 | 135,057 | 154,034 | 121,239 | 82,546 | 86,576 | 97,107 | 118,092 | 139,744 | ----- |
| Structural tile, unglazed: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....do. | 106,045 | 104,547 | 101,903 | 103,493 | 93,164 | 101,022 | 98,965 | 84,411 | 81,948 | 78,061 | 76,119 | 82,647 | ----- |
| Shipments.....do. | 108,866 | 105,045 | 100,040 | 101,782 | 94,063 | 100,142 | 85,529 | 66,682 | 71,403 | 75,617 | 69,494 | 84,813 | ----- |
| GLASS PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass containers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of gross | 10,849 | 10,489 | 10,355 | 10,575 | 9,134 | 9,341 | 7,804 | 7,603 | 8,941 | 8,783 | 9,400 | 9,523 | 10,220 |
| Shipments, domestic, total.....do. | 10,390 | 9,847 | 9,372 | 10,543 | 9,397 | 8,948 | 7,714 | 7,568 | 8,485 | 8,053 | 9,005 | 9,577 | 9,888 |
| General-use food: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow-neck food.....do. | 999 | 908 | 738 | 1,125 | 1,432 | 1,072 | 632 | 674 | 783 | 859 | 881 | 1,125 | 1,216 |
| Wide-mouth food (incl. packers' tumblers, jelly glasses, and fruit jars).....thous. of gross | 2,666 | 2,410 | 2,416 | 2,782 | 2,281 | 2,426 | 2,122 | 1,885 | 2,498 | 2,123 | 2,400 | 2,474 | 2,767 |
| Beverage (returnable and nonreturnable).....thous. of gross | 803 | 969 | 858 | 602 | 332 | 297 | 319 | 532 | 525 | 503 | 655 | 767 | 977 |
| Beer bottles.....do. | 1,468 | 1,786 | 1,848 | 2,279 | 1,344 | 746 | 840 | 873 | 841 | 874 | 806 | 700 | 955 |
| Liquor and wine.....do. | 880 | 730 | 746 | 805 | 1,171 | 1,328 | 1,097 | 906 | 741 | 840 | 979 | 1,061 | 940 |
| Medicinal and toilet.....do. | 2,426 | 1,965 | 1,805 | 1,901 | 1,782 | 1,985 | 1,810 | 1,795 | 2,161 | 1,962 | 2,272 | 2,355 | 2,064 |
| Chemical, household and industrial.....do. | 878 | 823 | 695 | 722 | 717 | 782 | 634 | 572 | 679 | 693 | 783 | 850 | 735 |
| Dairy products.....do. | 271 | 255 | 266 | 326 | 338 | 312 | 260 | 330 | 258 | 199 | 228 | 244 | 233 |
| Stocks, end of month.....do. | 9,426 | 9,714 | 10,375 | 10,102 | 9,839 | 9,884 | 9,710 | 9,453 | 9,635 | 10,093 | 10,216 | 9,863 | 9,871 |
| Other glassware, machine-made: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tumblers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of dozens | 7,292 | 6,384 | 5,560 | 5,807 | 4,656 | 4,966 | 3,889 | 3,800 | 4,883 | 5,136 | 5,357 | 4,701 | 4,537 |
| Shipments.....do. | 6,760 | 5,737 | 5,733 | 5,331 | 4,387 | 5,414 | 4,645 | 3,352 | 4,473 | 5,514 | 5,061 | 4,987 | 5,329 |
| Stocks.....do. | 11,381 | 11,974 | 11,769 | 12,256 | 12,556 | 11,978 | 11,228 | 11,579 | 11,837 | 9,989 | 10,241 | 9,892 | 9,073 |
| Table, kitchen, and householdware, shipments.....thous. of dozens | 3,408 | 2,682 | 2,766 | 3,506 | 2,892 | 3,459 | 3,368 | 2,589 | 3,005 | 3,857 | 3,431 | ----- | ----- |
| GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude gypsum, quarterly total: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports.....thous. of short tons | ----- | 664 | ----- | ----- | 1,171 | ----- | ----- | 859 | ----- | ----- | 401 | ----- | ----- |
| Production.....do. | ----- | 2,305 | ----- | ----- | 2,271 | ----- | ----- | 2,027 | ----- | ----- | 1,797 | ----- | ----- |
| Calcined, production, quarterly total.....do. | ----- | 1,981 | ----- | ----- | 1,977 | ----- | ----- | 1,681 | ----- | ----- | 1,582 | ----- | ----- |
| Gypsum products sold or used, quarterly total: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uncalcined.....short tons | ----- | 666,070 | ----- | ----- | 588,584 | ----- | ----- | 636,366 | ----- | ----- | 526,038 | ----- | ----- |
| Calcined: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| For building uses: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Base-coat plasters.....do. | ----- | 591,646 | ----- | ----- | 590,559 | ----- | ----- | 471,072 | ----- | ----- | 451,841 | ----- | ----- |
| Keene's cement.....do. | ----- | 15,063 | ----- | ----- | 13,711 | ----- | ----- | 10,648 | ----- | ----- | 13,086 | ----- | ----- |
| All other building plasters.....do. | ----- | 154,610 | ----- | ----- | 169,219 | ----- | ----- | 146,036 | ----- | ----- | 134,090 | ----- | ----- |
| Lath.....thous. of sq. ft. | ----- | 745,224 | ----- | ----- | 704,333 | ----- | ----- | 602,500 | ----- | ----- | 508,785 | ----- | ----- |
| Tile.....do. | ----- | 10,710 | ----- | ----- | 9,386 | ----- | ----- | 7,763 | ----- | ----- | 7,602 | ----- | ----- |
| Wallboard.....do. | ----- | 877,893 | ----- | ----- | 855,222 | ----- | ----- | 776,854 | ----- | ----- | 761,566 | ----- | ----- |
| Industrial plasters.....short tons | ----- | 71,181 | ----- | ----- | 68,612 | ----- | ----- | 71,377 | ----- | ----- | 67,421 | ----- | ----- |

TEXTILE PRODUCTS

| CLOTHING | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Hosiery: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of dozen pairs | 12,943 | 12,163 | 9,383 | 12,670 | 11,862 | 13,617 | 12,928 | 11,393 | 13,945 | 13,465 | 13,250 | 13,476 | 13,324 |
| Shipments.....do. | 10,983 | 11,453 | 9,259 | 12,929 | 12,605 | 14,374 | 13,986 | 11,611 | 13,366 | 13,495 | 13,961 | 13,551 | 12,317 |
| Stocks, end of month.....do. | 29,008 | 30,208 | 30,332 | 30,073 | 29,330 | 28,573 | 27,515 | 28,199 | 28,778 | 28,748 | 28,037 | 28,087 | 29,075 |
| COTTON | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton (exclusive of linters): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ginnings§.....thous. of running bales | ----- | ----- | 224 | 2,014 | 5,468 | 10,022 | 12,803 | 13,554 | 14,508 | ----- | 15,058 | ----- | ----- |
| Crop estimate, equivalent 500-lb. bales.....thous. of bales | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 15,130 | ----- | ----- |
| Consumption¶.....bales | 832,561 | 817,154 | 768,072 | 754,119 | 722,004 | 905,062 | 730,817 | 672,715 | 922,559 | 768,889 | 736,535 | 847,444 | 686,697 |
| Stocks in the United States, end of month, total: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic cotton, total.....thous. of bales | 3,822 | 2,958 | 2,278 | 16,198 | 15,125 | 13,646 | 12,128 | 10,759 | 9,060 | 7,638 | 6,351 | 5,100 | 4,266 |
| On farms and in transit.....do. | 3,716 | 2,848 | 2,278 | 16,090 | 15,022 | 13,550 | 12,037 | 10,672 | 8,981 | 7,537 | 6,254 | 5,003 | 4,179 |
| Public storage and compresses.....do. | 108 | 125 | 134 | 13,652 | 10,734 | 6,840 | 4,754 | 3,492 | 2,421 | 1,503 | 887 | 481 | 419 |
| Consuming establishments.....do. | 1,586 | 1,034 | 719 | 1,438 | 3,289 | 5,514 | 5,886 | 5,644 | 4,920 | 4,394 | 3,773 | 2,992 | 2,380 |
| Foreign cotton, total.....do. | 2,022 | 1,690 | 1,313 | 1,000 | 999 | 1,196 | 1,397 | 1,536 | 1,639 | 1,640 | 1,594 | 1,530 | 1,381 |
| ----- | 106 | 110 | 112 | 108 | 103 | 96 | 92 | 87 | 80 | 101 | 97 | 97 | 86 |

* Revised. † Revised series. Data beginning 1947 will be shown later.

‡ Total ginnings of 1951 crop.

§ Includes laminated board, reported as component board.

¶ Total ginnings to end of month indicated.

‡ Data for July and October 1951 and January and April 1952 cover 5-week periods and for other months, 4 weeks; stocks are for end of period covered.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued

| COTTON—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Cotton (exclusive of linters)—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports.....bales..... | 371,417 | 204,006 | 129,144 | 145,758 | 356,209 | 583,927 | 803,580 | 979,762 | 676,400 | 587,763 | 419,304 | 334,248 | ----- |
| Imports.....do..... | 16,102 | 18,412 | 7,529 | 3,679 | 2,320 | 5,722 | 1,046 | 2,214 | 15,453 | 35,470 | 1,652 | 1,449 | ----- |
| Prices received by farmers.....cents per lb..... | 42.5 | 42.0 | 39.1 | 34.6 | 33.7 | 36.2 | 41.0 | 40.3 | 38.7 | 37.3 | 36.7 | 37.3 | 36.1 |
| Prices, wholesale, middling, 1 ¹ / ₁₆ " average, 10 markets.....cents per lb..... | 45.2 | 45.2 | 40.1 | 35.0 | 35.1 | 36.9 | 41.5 | 42.2 | 41.9 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 38.6 |
| Cotton linters:† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption.....thous. of bales..... | 115 | 96 | 91 | 88 | 114 | 136 | 131 | 117 | 118 | 120 | 108 | 98 | 97 |
| Production.....do..... | 36 | 31 | 21 | 64 | 175 | 267 | 247 | 205 | 221 | 174 | 140 | 99 | 70 |
| Stocks, end of month.....do..... | 398 | 328 | 259 | 231 | 272 | 367 | 460 | 538 | 620 | 629 | 655 | 630 | 590 |
| COTTON MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton cloth: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton broad-woven goods over 12 inches in width, production, quarterly ♂.....mil. of linear yards..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports.....thous. of sq. yd..... | 72,428 | 73,786 | 63,092 | 63,850 | 65,408 | 53,745 | 64,127 | 77,431 | 62,133 | 72,255 | 73,609 | 59,942 | ----- |
| Imports.....do..... | 4,807 | 2,614 | 2,497 | 1,935 | 2,174 | 1,609 | 1,690 | 1,846 | 1,883 | 1,999 | 1,434 | 1,616 | ----- |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mill margins.....cents per lb..... | 42.57 | 39.77 | 38.77 | 37.62 | 33.88 | 31.20 | 28.72 | 29.95 | 29.04 | 28.45 | 26.61 | 25.83 | 26.17 |
| Denim, 28-inch*.....cents per yd..... | 44.9 | 46.6 | 45.4 | 41.5 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 41.6 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 42.7 |
| Print cloth, 39-inch, 68 x 72*.....do..... | 23.8 | 23.0 | (1) | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.0 |
| Sheeting, in gray, 40-inch, 48 x 44-48*.....do..... | 25.1 | 23.0 | 20.9 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 16.5 |
| Cotton yarn, Southern, prices, wholesale, mill: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22/1, carded, white, cones.....dol. per lb..... | .915 | .867 | .806 | .767 | .720 | .712 | .769 | .791 | 3.784 | .755 | 4.738 | .725 | ----- |
| 40/1, twisted, carded, skeins.....do..... | 1.176 | 1.127 | 1.058 | .968 | .926 | .911 | .948 | .960 | 1.069 | 1.035 | 1.019 | .990 | ----- |
| Spindle activity (cotton system spindles):‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Active spindles, last working day, total.....thous..... | 21,777 | 22,198 | 22,140 | 22,000 | 21,895 | 21,609 | 21,758 | 21,516 | 21,360 | 21,126 | 21,159 | 20,910 | 20,834 |
| Consuming 100 percent cotton.....do..... | 20,522 | 20,962 | 20,884 | 20,755 | 20,714 | 20,394 | 20,519 | 20,264 | 20,102 | 19,854 | 19,885 | 19,613 | 19,513 |
| Spindle hours operated, all fibers, total.....mil. of hr..... | 10,365 | 10,272 | 9,877 | 9,368 | 9,247 | 11,393 | 9,050 | 8,336 | 11,399 | 9,265 | 9,040 | 10,607 | 8,110 |
| Average per working day.....do..... | 532 | 514 | 412 | 468 | 474 | 460 | 464 | 439 | 465 | 471 | 452 | 424 | 416 |
| Consuming 100 percent cotton.....do..... | 9,732 | 9,661 | 9,260 | 8,786 | 8,745 | 10,721 | 8,486 | 7,823 | 10,686 | 8,696 | 8,478 | 9,948 | 7,532 |
| Operations as percent of capacity.....do..... | 143.5 | 138.6 | 110.9 | 126.3 | 127.8 | 124.1 | 125.4 | 118.4 | 125.8 | 127.3 | 122.3 | 114.5 | 112.0 |
| RAYON AND MANUFACTURES AND SILK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rayon yarn and staple fiber: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filament yarn.....mil. of lb..... | 81.9 | 83.4 | 78.7 | 69.6 | 57.1 | 56.4 | 56.9 | 57.5 | 63.0 | 57.8 | 55.6 | 57.6 | 66.9 |
| Staple fiber.....do..... | 29.2 | 26.3 | 28.4 | 28.5 | 24.8 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 23.9 | 27.3 | 23.6 | 19.9 | 21.6 | 24.1 |
| Stocks, producers', end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filament yarn.....do..... | 11.3 | 12.7 | 20.0 | 36.1 | 54.2 | 73.2 | 84.2 | 91.3 | 97.5 | 99.3 | 101.7 | 99.1 | 90.0 |
| Staple fiber.....do..... | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 17.8 |
| Imports.....thous. of lb..... | 5,310 | 9,696 | 9,738 | 7,810 | 7,591 | 6,506 | 5,149 | 5,946 | 8,011 | 9,509 | 11,194 | 7,128 | ----- |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yarn, viscose, 150 denier, filament, f. o. b. shipping point*.....dol. per lb..... | .780 | .780 | .780 | .780 | .780 | .780 | .780 | .780 | .780 | .780 | .780 | .780 | .780 |
| Staple fiber, viscose, 1 ¹ / ₂ denier.....do..... | .400 | .400 | .400 | .400 | .400 | .400 | .400 | .400 | .400 | .400 | .400 | .400 | .405 |
| Rayon and acetate broad-woven goods, production, quarterly ♂.....thous. of linear yards..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 596,707 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 411,100 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 425,004 | ----- | ----- | 445,602 | ----- | ----- |
| Silk, raw: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports.....thous. of lb..... | 395 | 375 | 364 | 577 | 645 | 842 | 708 | 848 | 1,524 | 1,205 | 975 | 705 | ----- |
| Price, wholesale, white, Japanese, 20/22 denier, 87% (AA), f. o. b. warehouse ♀.....dol. per lb..... | 4.68 | 4.37 | 4.30 | 4.13 | 4.42 | 4.65 | 4.68 | 4.78 | 4.82 | 4.97 | 4.91 | 4.89 | ----- |
| WOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption (scoured basis):§ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel class.....thous. of lb..... | 33,724 | 33,376 | 30,700 | 28,892 | 27,392 | 31,700 | 25,368 | 25,116 | 29,330 | 24,756 | 23,924 | 30,760 | ----- |
| Carpet class.....do..... | 7,200 | 6,560 | 2,395 | 4,388 | 4,500 | 7,895 | 6,728 | 7,084 | 11,005 | 9,720 | 9,252 | 10,985 | ----- |
| Imports.....do..... | 55,253 | 45,211 | 33,761 | 41,850 | 23,340 | 32,026 | 29,665 | 39,649 | 42,487 | 40,557 | 42,820 | 51,018 | ----- |
| Prices, wholesale, Boston: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw, territory, 64s, 70s, 80s, scoured.....dol. per lb..... | 3.130 | 2.850 | 2.600 | 2.230 | 2.1825 | 2.1980 | 2.1962 | 2.1850 | 2.1820 | 2.1644 | 2.1600 | 2.1580 | 2.1594 |
| Raw, bright fleece, 56s, 58s, greasy, 47 percent shrinkage.....do..... | 1.236 | 1.125 | .982 | .872 | 1.730 | .770 | 1.762 | .740 | .722 | .644 | .638 | .598 | .585 |
| Australian, 64s, 70s, good topmaking, scoured, in bond.....do..... | 3.010 | 2.825 | 2.450 | 2.200 | 2.1825 | 2.1820 | 2.1750 | 2.1650 | 2.1725 | 2.1562 | 2.1375 | 1.375 | 1.425 |
| WOOL MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery activity (weekly average):§ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Looms:⊙ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Woolen and worsted: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pile and Jacquard.....thous. of active hours..... | 140 | 145 | 110 | 139 | 141 | 124 | 130 | 129 | 130 | 139 | 147 | 136 | ----- |
| Broad.....do..... | 2,200 | 2,252 | 1,685 | 1,908 | 1,772 | 1,750 | 1,787 | 1,763 | 1,745 | 1,735 | 1,592 | 1,536 | ----- |
| Narrow.....do..... | 25 | 18 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 18 | 19 | 13 | ----- |
| Carpet and rug: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Broad.....do..... | 120 | 116 | 46 | 89 | 89 | 98 | 96 | 100 | 112 | 126 | 128 | 117 | ----- |
| Narrow.....do..... | 64 | 64 | 25 | 45 | 41 | 43 | 41 | 46 | 47 | 50 | 51 | 48 | ----- |
| Spinning spindles: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Woolen.....do..... | 75,376 | 79,070 | 58,540 | 71,567 | 67,806 | 69,869 | 72,835 | 70,034 | 70,037 | 73,268 | 67,953 | 64,282 | ----- |
| Worsted⊕.....do..... | 104,316 | 100,875 | 75,843 | 83,351 | 77,342 | 77,098 | 76,698 | 72,078 | 68,175 | 74,786 | 72,644 | 71,005 | ----- |
| Worsted combs.....do..... | 185 | 184 | 131 | 142 | 129 | 124 | 120 | 119 | 110 | 121 | 119 | 120 | ----- |
| Wool yarn: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total⊕.....thous. of lb..... | 59,248 | 59,376 | 50,665 | 52,356 | 48,648 | 61,670 | 51,232 | 49,004 | 60,710 | 53,472 | 50,984 | 60,030 | ----- |
| Knitting§.....do..... | 6,524 | 6,336 | 5,315 | 6,008 | 5,416 | 6,795 | 5,572 | 4,856 | 6,150 | 6,092 | 5,356 | 6,750 | ----- |
| Weaving§.....do..... | 41,320 | 42,160 | 40,225 | 39,036 | 36,520 | 44,465 | 36,708 | 35,364 | 40,305 | 35,768 | 34,056 | 40,180 | ----- |
| Carpet and other§.....do..... | 11,404 | 10,880 | 5,125 | 7,312 | 6,712 | 10,410 | 8,952 | 8,784 | 14,255 | 11,612 | 11,572 | 13,100 | ----- |
| Price, wholesale, worsted yarn (Bradford machine knitting system) 2/20s*.....dol. per lb..... | ----- | ----- | 2.817 | 2.695 | 2.358 | 2.477 | 2.453 | 2.410 | 2.389 | 2.286 | 2.219 | 2.110 | 2.098 |

* Revised. † No quotation. ‡ Nominal price. § Substituted series. Quotations cover cotton yarns, natural stock, on cones or tubes, f. o. b. mill; \$0.784, carded weaving yarn; \$1.069, combed knitting yarn. Earlier data are not available for publication. ¶ Specification changed; earlier data not strictly comparable. †† Data for July and October 1951 and January and April 1952 cover 5-week periods and for other months, 4 weeks; stock data and number of active spindles are for end of period covered. ‡‡ Beginning 1951, production of broad-woven goods is classified according to principal fiber content; production of fabrics containing 25.0-49.9 percent wool (which cannot be distributed between cotton and rayon goods) and rayon and cotton fabrics produced on woolen and worsted looms amounted to approximately 73 million yards in 1950. ‡‡‡ Substituted series. Data beginning January 1950 will be shown later. ‡‡‡‡ Data for July and October 1951 and January and April 1952 cover 5-week periods; other months, 4 weeks. ⊙ Beginning 1951, looms weaving fabrics principally wool by weight. ⊕ See note in August 1951 Survey regarding coverage of operations in cotton mills beginning with January 1951 data. * New series. Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly data beginning 1947 will be shown later.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1950 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1951 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1951 | | | | | | | | 1952 | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May |
| TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| WOOL MANUFACTURES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Woolen and worsted woven goods, except woven felts:† | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, quarterly, total.....thous. of lin. yd. | | 96,746 | | | 84,570 | | | 90,034 | | | 87,067 | | |
| Apparel fabrics, total.....do. | | 79,874 | | | 68,903 | | | 76,414 | | | 75,494 | | |
| Government orders.....do. | | 23,451 | | | 32,474 | | | 29,513 | | | 23,102 | | |
| Other than Government orders, total.....do. | | 56,423 | | | 36,429 | | | 46,901 | | | 52,392 | | |
| Men's and boys'.....do. | | 29,666 | | | 17,180 | | | 19,868 | | | 24,653 | | |
| Women's and children's.....do. | | 26,757 | | | 19,249 | | | 27,033 | | | 27,734 | | |
| Nonapparel fabrics, total.....do. | | 16,872 | | | 15,667 | | | 13,620 | | | 11,573 | | |
| Blanketing.....do. | | 8,065 | | | 9,560 | | | 7,989 | | | 6,611 | | |
| Other nonapparel fabrics.....do. | | 8,807 | | | 6,107 | | | 5,631 | | | 4,962 | | |
| Prices, wholesale, f. o. b. mill: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suiting, gabardine, 56"/58"*.....dol. per yd. | | 4.562 | 4.381 | 4.381 | 4.381 | 3.572 | 3.713 | 3.713 | 3.713 | 3.713 | | 3.696 | 3.696 |
| Women's dress goods, flannel, 8 oz., 54-inch.....dol. per yd. | 3.302 | 3.302 | 3.302 | 3.302 | 3.302 | 2.722 | 2.722 | | | | | 2.822 | 2.822 |
| TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AIRCRAFT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civil aircraft, shipments.....number. | 248 | 216 | 207 | 171 | 184 | 124 | 162 | 152 | 224 | 227 | 248 | 291 | |
| Exports.....do. | 103 | 66 | 103 | 48 | 62 | 49 | 62 | 69 | 42 | 212 | 73 | 149 | |
| MOTOR VEHICLES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Factory sales, total.....number. | 652,727 | 617,685 | 492,316 | 549,708 | 476,002 | 526,447 | 450,416 | 380,650 | 375,410 | 435,216 | 482,973 | 529,585 | 503,845 |
| Coaches, total.....do. | 742 | 838 | 665 | 783 | 743 | 1,174 | 833 | 845 | 778 | 625 | 569 | 597 | 423 |
| Domestic.....do. | 702 | 773 | 630 | 778 | 660 | 1,108 | 710 | 746 | 755 | 525 | 499 | 507 | 329 |
| Passenger cars, total.....do. | 511,938 | 482,029 | 381,407 | 426,932 | 365,906 | 414,533 | 356,500 | 292,799 | 273,572 | 333,885 | 373,231 | 416,155 | 397,836 |
| Domestic.....do. | 482,263 | 457,293 | 359,276 | 404,590 | 350,246 | 401,392 | 346,048 | 284,323 | 258,457 | 315,499 | 352,645 | 396,912 | 381,014 |
| Trucks, total.....do. | 140,047 | 134,818 | 110,244 | 121,983 | 109,353 | 110,740 | 93,083 | 87,006 | 101,060 | 100,706 | 109,173 | 112,833 | 105,586 |
| Domestic.....do. | 121,461 | 115,079 | 91,517 | 99,007 | 90,445 | 92,275 | 75,653 | 70,834 | 85,194 | 84,670 | 92,033 | 97,591 | 90,849 |
| Exports, total.....do. | 43,337 | 38,078 | 39,272 | 40,364 | 39,401 | 26,264 | 35,173 | 31,806 | 22,100 | 30,914 | 33,778 | 32,160 | |
| Passenger cars.....do. | 24,352 | 22,567 | 21,148 | 19,638 | 18,986 | 11,777 | 14,582 | 10,372 | 9,205 | 14,272 | 16,250 | 17,021 | |
| Trucks and busses.....do. | 18,985 | 16,411 | 18,124 | 20,726 | 20,415 | 14,487 | 20,591 | 21,434 | 12,895 | 16,642 | 17,528 | 15,139 | |
| Truck trailers, production, total.....do. | 6,861 | 5,501 | 4,648 | 4,763 | 4,598 | 5,605 | 4,704 | 4,634 | 5,013 | 4,655 | 5,124 | 5,298 | 5,163 |
| Complete trailers.....do. | 6,529 | 5,330 | 4,416 | 4,475 | 4,344 | 5,304 | 4,441 | 4,366 | 4,657 | 4,416 | 4,733 | 4,833 | 4,602 |
| Vans.....do. | 3,613 | 2,685 | 1,984 | 1,607 | 1,599 | 2,251 | 1,853 | 1,859 | 1,950 | 1,873 | 1,994 | 1,963 | 1,854 |
| All other.....do. | 2,916 | 2,645 | 2,432 | 2,778 | 2,745 | 3,053 | 2,558 | 2,507 | 2,707 | 2,543 | 2,739 | 2,780 | 2,748 |
| Trailer chassis.....do. | 332 | 261 | 232 | 288 | 254 | 301 | 203 | 268 | 313 | 219 | 364 | 369 | 335 |
| Registrations: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New passenger cars.....do. | 470,446 | 454,665 | 406,333 | 424,422 | 406,217 | 373,162 | 332,099 | 310,084 | 301,379 | 295,479 | 322,857 | 374,288 | |
| New commercial cars.....do. | 90,627 | 87,461 | 84,021 | 87,646 | 84,814 | 92,281 | 76,517 | 62,596 | 59,661 | 59,285 | 63,364 | 73,461 | |
| RAILWAY EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Railway Car Institute: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight cars, total.....number. | 9,774 | 9,644 | 5,290 | 7,183 | 8,578 | 10,129 | 9,845 | 8,470 | 8,643 | 7,383 | 8,161 | 7,433 | 7,263 |
| Equipment manufacturers, total.....do. | 7,198 | 7,185 | 4,014 | 5,156 | 5,755 | 6,794 | 6,336 | 5,690 | 6,082 | 5,494 | 5,840 | 5,234 | 5,171 |
| Domestic.....do. | 7,198 | 7,185 | 4,014 | 5,156 | 5,755 | 6,777 | 6,315 | 5,678 | 6,082 | 5,494 | 5,838 | 5,204 | 4,765 |
| Railroad shops, domestic.....do. | 2,576 | 2,459 | 1,276 | 2,027 | 2,823 | 3,335 | 3,509 | 2,780 | 2,561 | 1,889 | 2,321 | 2,199 | 2,092 |
| Passenger cars, total.....do. | 23 | 38 | 19 | 14 | 25 | 33 | 45 | 25 | 8 | 21 | 4 | 12 | 2 |
| Equipment manufacturers, total.....do. | 17 | 34 | 19 | 14 | 25 | 22 | 45 | 25 | 8 | 21 | 4 | 12 | 2 |
| Domestic.....do. | 6 | 13 | 10 | 2 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 14 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 12 | 2 |
| Railroad shops, domestic.....do. | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Association of American Railroads: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight cars (class I), end of month:‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number owned.....thousands. | 1,731 | 1,736 | 1,736 | 1,737 | 1,741 | 1,743 | 1,748 | 1,752 | 1,755 | 1,758 | 1,761 | 1,761 | 1,763 |
| Undergoing or awaiting classified repairs.....thousands. | 89 | 90 | 96 | 91 | 92 | 87 | 84 | 90 | 87 | 87 | 89 | 93 | 96 |
| Percent of total ownership..... | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Orders, unfilled.....number. | 134,348 | 128,540 | 125,846 | 121,359 | 118,073 | 113,394 | 110,325 | 104,831 | 98,566 | 93,605 | 91,056 | 89,917 | 84,341 |
| Equipment manufacturers.....do. | 91,775 | 86,935 | 84,858 | 81,623 | 80,522 | 76,530 | 70,914 | 67,973 | 63,482 | 60,107 | 58,234 | 54,107 | 51,198 |
| Railroad shops.....do. | 42,573 | 41,605 | 40,988 | 39,736 | 37,551 | 36,864 | 39,411 | 36,858 | 35,084 | 33,498 | 32,822 | 35,107 | 33,143 |
| Locomotives (class I), end of month:‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam, undergoing or awaiting classified repairs.....number. | 3,077 | 3,003 | 3,048 | 3,091 | 3,180 | 3,009 | 2,901 | 2,718 | 2,643 | 2,701 | 2,480 | 2,502 | 2,237 |
| Percent of total on line..... | 12.7 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 12.1 |
| Orders, unfilled: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam locomotives, total.....number. | 16 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 30 | 28 |
| Equipment manufacturers.....do. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Railroad shops.....do. | 16 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 30 | 28 |
| Other locomotives, total.....do. | 1,823 | 1,660 | 1,590 | 1,547 | 1,804 | 1,721 | 1,789 | 1,720 | 1,594 | 1,573 | 1,441 | 1,463 | 1,347 |
| Equipment manufacturers.....do. | 1,823 | 1,660 | 1,590 | 1,547 | 1,804 | 1,721 | 1,789 | 1,720 | 1,594 | 1,573 | 1,441 | 1,463 | 1,347 |
| Railroad shops.....do. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Exports of locomotives, total.....do. | 34 | 39 | 48 | 63 | 50 | 60 | 65 | 37 | 273 | 37 | 56 | 59 | |
| Steam.....do. | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | | | | | |
| Other.....do. | 33 | 38 | 48 | 63 | 49 | 59 | 62 | 36 | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIAL ELECTRIC TRUCKS AND TRACTORS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments, total.....number. | 464 | 604 | 538 | 591 | 447 | 587 | 728 | 673 | 658 | 681 | 702 | 643 | |
| Domestic.....do. | 420 | 519 | 484 | 529 | 385 | 545 | 652 | 581 | 607 | 611 | 646 | 598 | |
| Export.....do. | 44 | 85 | 54 | 62 | 62 | 42 | 76 | 92 | 51 | 70 | 56 | 45 | |

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Specification changed; earlier data not strictly comparable. § Beginning 1952, detailed statistics are not available.

† Revised series. Beginning with data for 1951, the Bureau of the Census reports for woolen and worsted woven fabrics refer to goods which are principally wool by weight (i. e., exclude fabrics containing 25-49.9 percent wool previously included).

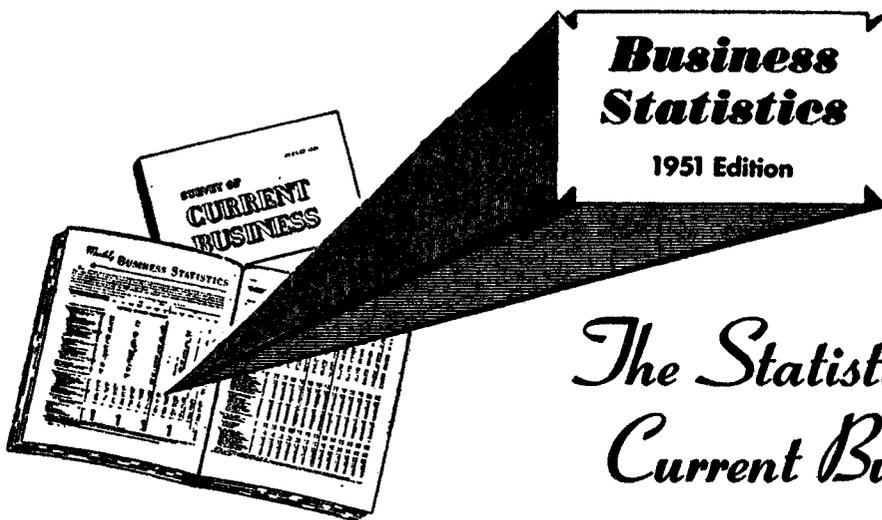
‡ Excludes "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons. Beginning 1952, data for exports of passenger cars, trucks, and busses exclude all military exports.

§ Not including railroad-owned private refrigerator cars.

* New series. Compiled by U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. More complete specifications are: Worsteds suiting, women's and children's gabardine, 10½-12½ oz./yd.; monthly data for 1950 will be shown later.

INDEX TO MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS, Pages S1-S40

| | Pages marked S | | Pages marked S | | Pages marked S |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
| Abrasive paper and cloth (coated) | 38 | Fish oils and fish | 25, 29 | Plant and equipment expenditures | 1 |
| Acids | 24 | Flaxseed | 25 | Plastics and resin materials, synthetic | 26 |
| Advertising | 7, 8 | Flooring | 31, 32 | Plywood | 31 |
| Agricultural income and marketings | 15 | Flour, wheat | 28 | Population | 10 |
| Agricultural wages, loans | 15 | Food products | 2 | Pork | 29 |
| Aircraft | 11, 12, 14, 40 | Footwear | 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 27, 28, 29, 30 | Postal business | 2 |
| Airline operations | 22 | Foreclosures, real estate | 2, 5, 8, 9, 12, 14, 15, 31 | Postal savings | 8 |
| Alcohol, denatured and ethyl | 24 | Foreign trade, indexes, shipping weight, value by regions, countries, economic classes, and commodity groups | 7 | Poultry and eggs | 2, 5, 29 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 2, 6, 8, 27 | Foundry equipment | 21, 22 | Prices (see also individual commodities): | |
| Aluminum | 33 | Freight carloadings, cars, indexes | 21, 22 | Consumers' price index | 5 |
| Animal fats, greases | 25 | Freight cars (equipment) | 34 | Received and paid by farmers | 5 |
| Anthracite | 2, 5, 11, 13, 14, 15, 34 | Freight-car surplus and shortage | 22, 23 | Retail price indexes | 5 |
| Apparel, wearing | 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 38 | Fruits and vegetables | 40 | Wholesale price indexes | 5, 6 |
| Asphalt and asphalt products | 36 | Fuel equipment and heating apparatus | 23 | Printing | 2, 3, 4, 11, 12, 15, 37 |
| Automobiles | 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 21 | Fuel oil | 2, 5, 21, 27 | Profits, corporation | 1, 18 |
| Balance of payments | 20 | Fuels | 33, 34 | Public utilities | 1, 5, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20 |
| Banking | 15, 16 | Furnaces | 2, 5, 35 | Pullman Company | 23 |
| Barley | 28 | Furniture | 22 | Pulpwood | 36 |
| Barrels and drums | 32 | Gas, customers, prices, sales, revenues | 34 | Pumps | 34 |
| Battery shipments | 34 | Gasoline | 2, 5, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14 | Purchasing power of the dollar | 6 |
| Beef and veal | 29 | Glass and glassware (see also Stone, clay, etc.) | 5, 26 | Radio advertising, production | 7, 34 |
| Beverages, alcoholic | 2, 6, 8, 27 | Generators and motors | 36 | Railways, operations, equipment, financial statistics, employment, wages | 1, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 40 |
| Bituminous coal | 2, 11, 13, 14, 15, 34, 35 | Glycerin | 2, 38 | Railways, street (see Street railways, etc.) | 1 |
| Boilers | 33, 34 | Gold | 34 | Rayon and rayon manufactures | 2, 6, 39 |
| Bonds, issues, prices, sales, yields | 19 | Grains | 24 | Real estate | 7 |
| Book publication | 37 | Gross national product | 5, 19, 21, 28 | Receipts, United States Government | 16 |
| Brass | 33 | Gypsum and products | 1 | Reconstruction Finance Corporation, loans | 17 |
| Brick | 38 | Heating and ventilating equipment | 6, 38 | Refrigerators | 34 |
| Brokers' loans | 16, 19 | Hides and skins | 6, 33, 34 | Rents (housing), index | 5 |
| Building construction (see Construction) | 6 | Highways | 5, 22, 30 | Retail trade, all retail stores, chain stores, department stores, mail order, rural sales, general merchandise | 3, 4, 8, 9, 10 |
| Building contracts awarded | 7 | Hogs | 6, 7 | Rice | 28 |
| Building costs | 7, 8, 9 | Home Loan banks, loans outstanding | 29 | Roofing and siding, asphalt | 36 |
| Building materials | 3, 4 | Home mortgages | 7 | Rosin and turpentine | 24 |
| Business, orders, sales, inventories | 3, 4 | Hosiery | 38 | Rubber, natural, synthetic, and reclaimed, tires and tubes | 22, 37 |
| Businesses operating and business turn-over | 27 | Hotels | 11, 13, 14, 15, 23 | Rubber industry, production index, sales, inventories, employment, payrolls, hours, earnings | 2, 3, 4, 12, 14, 15 |
| Butter | 27 | Hours of work per week | 12, 13 | Rye | 28 |
| Candy | 29 | Housefurnishings | 5, 8, 9 | Saving, personal | 1 |
| Cans, metal | 33 | Housing | 5, 6, 7, 8 | Savings deposits | 16 |
| Capital flotations | 18, 19 | Immigration and emigration | 23 | Securities issued | 18, 19 |
| Carloadings | 22, 23 | Imports (see also individual commodities) | 21, 22 | Service industries | 8, 11 |
| Cattle and calves | 29 | Income, personal | 1 | Sewer pipe, clay | 38 |
| Cement and concrete products | 2, 6, 38 | Income-tax receipts | 16 | Sheep and lambs | 29 |
| Cereal and bakery products, price | 5 | Incorporations, business, new | 4 | Shipbuilding | 11, 12, 13, 14 |
| Chain-store sales | 9 | Industrial production indexes | 2, 3 | Shoes | 2, 5, 8, 9, 12, 14, 15, 31 |
| Cheese | 27 | Instalment loans | 16 | Shortenings | 26 |
| Chemicals | 2, 3, 4, 5, 12, 14, 15, 18, 21, 24 | Instalment sales, department stores | 10 | Silk, imports, prices | 6, 22, 39 |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 6, 30 | Insulating materials | 34 | Silver | 18 |
| Civil-service employees | 12 | Insurance, life | 17, 18 | Skins | 5, 22, 30 |
| Clay products (see also Stone, clay, etc.) | 2, 38 | Interest and money rates | 16 | Slaughtering and meat packing | 2, 11, 12, 14, 29 |
| Clothing | 5, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 38 | International transactions of the U. S. | 20, 21, 22 | Soybeans and soybean oil | 25 |
| Coal | 2, 5, 11, 13, 14, 15, 34, 35 | Inventories, manufacturers' and trade | 3, 9, 10 | Spindle activity, cotton, wool | 39 |
| Cocoa | 29 | Iron and steel, crude and manufactures | 2, 6, 14, 21, 32, 33 | Steel ingots and steel manufactures (see also Iron and steel) | 32, 33 |
| Coffee | 22, 29 | Jewelry stores, sales, inventories | 8, 9 | Steel, scrap | 32 |
| Coke | 2, 35 | Kerosene | 35 | Stocks, department stores (see also Manufacturers' inventories) | 10 |
| Commercial and industrial failures | 4 | Labor disputes, turn-over | 13 | Stocks, dividends, issues, prices, sales, yields | 20 |
| Construction: | | Labor force | 10 | Stokers, mechanical | 34 |
| Contracts awarded | 6 | Lamb and mutton | 29 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 2, 3, 11, 12, 13, 14, 38 |
| Costs | 7 | Lead | 33 | Stoves | 34 |
| Dwelling units started | 7 | Leather and products | 2, 3, 4, 5, 12, 14, 30, 31 | Street railways and buses | 13, 14, 15, 22 |
| Employment, wage rates, earnings, hours | 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 | Lineed oil | 25 | Sugar | 22, 30 |
| Highway | 6, 12 | Livestock | 2, 5, 29 | Sulfur | 25 |
| New construction, dollar value | 6 | Loans, real estate, agricultural, bank, brokers' (see also Consumer credit) | 7, 15, 16, 17, 19 | Sulfuric acid | 24 |
| Consumer credit | 16 | Locomotives | 40 | Superphosphate | 24 |
| Consumer expenditures | 1, 8 | Looms, woolen, activity | 39 | Tea | 30 |
| Consumers' price index | 5 | Lubricants | 35 | Telephone, telegraph, cable, and radio-telegraph carriers | 11, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20, 23 |
| Copper | 21, 33 | Lumber | 2, 5, 11, 12, 13, 14, 31, 32 | Textiles | 2, 3, 4, 6, 11, 12, 14, 15, 21, 38, 39, 40 |
| Copper and coconut oil | 25 | Machine activity, cotton, wool | 39 | Tile | 38 |
| Corn | 19, 28 | Machine tools | 34 | Tin | 22, 33 |
| Cost-of-living index (see Consumers' price index) | 5 | Machinery | 2, 3, 4, 5, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 21, 34 | Tires and inner tubes | 6, 12, 14, 15, 37 |
| Cotton, raw, and manufactures | 2, 5, 6, 21, 38, 39 | Magazine advertising | 8 | Tobacco | 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 14, 15, 30 |
| Cottonseed, cake and meal, oil | 25 | Mail-order houses, sales | 10 | Tools, machine | 34 |
| Crops | 2, 5, 25, 27, 28, 30, 38 | Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders | 3, 4 | Trade, retail and wholesale | 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15 |
| Currency in circulation | 18 | Manufacturing production indexes | 2, 3 | Transit lines, local | 15, 22 |
| Dairy products | 2, 5, 14, 27 | Meats and meat packing | 2, 5, 11, 12, 14, 29 | Transportation, commodity and passenger | 22, 23 |
| Debits, bank | 15 | Metals | 2, 3, 4, 6, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 32, 33 | Transportation equipment | 2, 3, 4, 11, 12, 13, 14, 40 |
| Debt, short-term, consumer | 16 | Methanol | 24 | Travel | 23 |
| Debt, United States Government | 17 | Milk | 27 | Truck trailers | 40 |
| Department stores | 9, 10, 16 | Minerals | 2, 3, 13, 14, 15 | Trucks | 40 |
| Deposits, bank | 15, 16, 18 | Money supply | 18 | Turpentine and rosin | 24 |
| Disputes, industrial | 13 | Mortgage loans | 7, 15, 16 | Unemployment and unemployment compensation | 10, 13 |
| Distilled spirits | 27 | Motor fuel | 36 | United States Government bonds | 17, 18, 19 |
| Dividend payments and rates | 1, 18, 20 | Motor vehicles | 3, 5, 8, 9, 40 | United States Government, finance | 16, 17 |
| Drug-store sales | 8, 9 | Motors, electrical | 34 | Utilities | 1, 5, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20 |
| Dwelling units started | 7 | National income and product | 1 | Vacuum cleaners | 34 |
| Earnings, weekly and hourly | 13, 14, 15 | Newspaper advertising | 8 | Variety stores | 9 |
| Eggs and poultry | 2, 5, 29 | Newspaper | 22, 37 | Vegetable oils | 25, 26 |
| Electric power | 5, 26 | New York Stock Exchange | 19, 20 | Vegetables and fruits | 2, 5, 21, 27 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment | 3, 4, 5, 7, 34 | Oats | 28 | Vessels cleared in foreign trade | 23 |
| Employment estimates | 10, 11, 12 | Oil burners | 34 | Veterans' unemployment allowances | 13 |
| Employment indexes | 12 | Oils and fats | 5, 25, 26 | Wages, factory and miscellaneous | 13, 14, 15 |
| Employment security operations | 13 | Oleomargarine | 26 | Washers | 34 |
| Emigration and immigration | 23 | Operating businesses and business turn-over | 4 | Water heaters | 34 |
| Engineering construction | 6 | Orders, new and unfilled, manufacturers' | 4 | Wax | 36 |
| Expenditures, United States Government | 16 | Paint and paint materials | 5, 26 | Wheat and wheat flour | 19, 28 |
| Explosives | 25 | Paper and pulp | 2, 3, 6, 11, 12, 14, 36, 37 | Wholesale price indexes | 5, 6 |
| Exports (see also individual commodities) | 21 | Paper products | 2, 3, 4, 36, 37 | Wholesale trade | 10 |
| Express operations | 22 | Passports issued | 23 | Wood pulp | 36 |
| Factory employment, payrolls, hours, wages | 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 | Payrolls, indexes | 12 | Wool and wool manufactures | 2, 6, 22, 39, 40 |
| Failures, industrial and commercial | 4 | Personal consumption expenditures | 8 | Zinc | 33 |
| Farm income and marketings | 2 | Personal income | 1 | | |
| Farm products, and farm prices | 2, 5 | Personal saving and disposable income | 2 | | |
| Farm wages | 15 | Petroleum and products | 2 | | |
| Fats and oils | 5, 25, 26 | Pig iron | 3, 4, 5, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 21, 22, 35, 36 | | |
| Federal Government, finance | 15, 17 | | | | |
| Federal Reserve banks, condition of | 15, 16 | | | | |
| Federal Reserve reporting member banks | 15, 16 | | | | |
| Fertilizers | 5, 24 | | | | |
| Fiber products | 5, 24 | | | | |
| Fiber losses | 7 | | | | |



*Still
available*

The Statistical Reference for Current Business Analysis

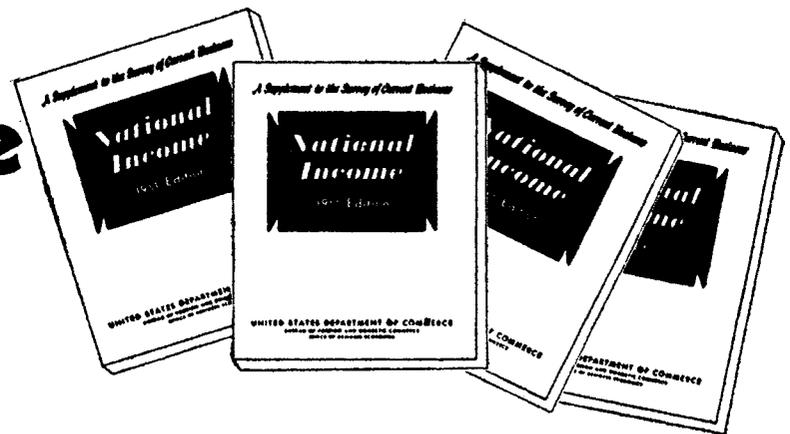
Every month in the year the *Survey of Current Business* reports the latest economic developments, and analyzes them for the business world. For more than a year it has been detailing the transition from "business as usual" to accelerated defense mobilization. In the cold figures of its 40 pages of business statistics—more than 2,600 series in all—the dynamic movement of the national economy is measured and recorded.

Every 2 years, business indicators are rounded up for a 300-page review of recent statistics in the light of those for years back—all the way back to 1935. These are published in *BUSINESS STATISTICS*—the statistical reference for current business analysis, a supplement to the statistical series which appear in the *Survey of Current Business*. Providing monthly data from January 1947 through December 1950 and annual averages of monthly data from 1935 through 1950, it is a basic handbook for businessmen and economists—particularly useful for those now engaged in defense work.

\$1.50 per copy, *BUSINESS STATISTICS* is now available from the nearest Department of Commerce field office or from the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.

National Income

*A Supplement to the
Survey of Current Business*



THE ENLARGED NEW EDITION—FIRST SINCE 1947—CONTAINS

- National income and product statistics, 1929–1950
- A review of economic trends in the past two decades
- The basic principles underlying national accounts
- An explanation of methods and sources
- Allowance for inflation: constant vs. current dollars

The 1951 edition of *NATIONAL INCOME* is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., or from the nearest Department of Commerce Field Office. Price \$1.00.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS