

**Table III-36. Population Counts for Native Subsistence-Based Communities in the Arctic Subregion (North Slope Borough); Total American Indian and Alaskan Native Populations**

| Community                  | Total Residents | Percent American Indian/Alaska Native |
|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>State of Alaska</b>     | <b>629,932</b>  | <b>15.5</b>                           |
| <b>North Slope Borough</b> | <b>7,385</b>    | <b>68.4</b>                           |
| Kaktovik                   | 293             | 74.4                                  |
| Nuiqsut                    | 433             | 88.2                                  |
| Barrow                     | 4,581           | 57.2                                  |
| Wainwright                 | 546             | 90.3                                  |
| Point Lay                  | 247             | 82.6                                  |
| Point Hope                 | 757             | 87.1                                  |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000)

**Table III-37. Population Counts for Native Subsistence-Based Communities in the Bering Sea Subregion (Dillingham Census Area, Bristol Bay Borough, Lake and Peninsula Borough, and Aleutian East Borough); Total American Indian and Alaskan Native Populations**

| Community                         | Total Residents | Percent American Indian/Alaska Native |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Dillingham Census Area</b>     | <b>4,922</b>    | <b>70.1</b>                           |
| Togiak                            | 809             | 86.3                                  |
| Twin Hills                        | 69              | 84.1                                  |
| Dillingham                        | 2,466           | 52.6                                  |
| Clarks Point                      | 75              | 90.7                                  |
| Ekuk                              | 2               | 0.0                                   |
| <b>Bristol Bay Borough</b>        | <b>1,258</b>    | <b>43.7</b>                           |
| Naknek                            | 678             | 45.3                                  |
| South Naknek                      | 137             | 83.9                                  |
| <b>Lake and Peninsula Borough</b> | <b>1,823</b>    | <b>73.5</b>                           |
| Egegik                            | 116             | 57.8                                  |
| Pilot Point                       | 100             | 86.0                                  |
| Port Heiden                       | 119             | 65.5                                  |
| <b>Aleutians East Borough</b>     | <b>2,697</b>    | <b>37.3</b>                           |
| Nelson Lagoon                     | 83              | 78.3                                  |
| Akutan                            | 713             | 15.7                                  |
| Sand Point                        | 939             | 44.2                                  |
| King Cove                         | 723             | 47.9                                  |
| Cold Bay                          | 89              | 17.0                                  |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000)

**Table III-38. Population Counts for Native Subsistence-Based Communities in the South Alaska Subregion (Kodiak Island Borough, Kenai Peninsula Borough, and Municipality of Anchorage); Total American Indian and Alaskan Native Populations**

| <b>Community</b>                 | <b>Total Residents</b> | <b>Percent American Indian/Alaska Native</b> |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| <b>State of Alaska</b>           | <b>626,932</b>         | <b>15.5</b>                                  |
| <b>Kodiak Island Borough</b>     | <b>13,913</b>          | <b>14.6</b>                                  |
| Akhiok                           | 80                     | 86.3   |
| Old Harbor                       | 237                    | 73.0   |
| Karluk                           | 27                     | 96.3   |
| Larsen Bay                       | 115                    | 78.3   |
| Kodiak                           | 6,334                  | 10.5   |
| Ouzinkie                         | 225                    | 80.9   |
| Port Lions                       | 256                    | 63.3   |
| <b>Kenai Peninsula Borough</b>   | <b>49,691</b>          | <b>7.5</b>                                   |
| Tyonek                           | 193                    | 95.3   |
| Nikiski                          | 4,327                  | 7.6  |
| Salamatof                        | 954                    | 19.9   |
| Kenai                            | 6,942                  | 8.7  |
| Soldotna                         | 3,759                  | 5.0  |
| Kalifornsky                      | 5,846                  | 4.6  |
| Cohoe                            | 1,168                  | 4.5  |
| Kasilof                          | 471                    | 3.2  |
| Clam Gulch                       | 173                    | 2.9  |
| Ninilchik                        | 772                    | 14.0   |
| Happy Valley                     | 489                    | 6.1  |
| Anchor Point                     | 1,845                  | 3.4  |
| Nikolaevsk                       | 345                    | 1.7 (81.7% Russian)                          |
| Homer                            | 3,946                  | 4.2  |
| Fritz Creek                      | 1,603                  | 2.4  |
| Fox River                        | 616                    | 0.0  |
| Halibut Cove                     | 35                     | 0.0  |
| Port Graham                      | 171                    | 84.8   |
| Seldovia City                    | 286                    | 17.5   |
| Seldovia Village                 | 144                    | 36.8   |
| Nanwalek                         | 177                    | 89.3   |
| Seward                           | 2,830                  | 16.7   |
| <b>Municipality of Anchorage</b> | <b>260,283</b>         | <b>7.3</b>                                   |
| Anchorage                        | 260,283                | 7.3  |
| Eklutna                          | 394                    | 8.4  |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2001)

**Table III-39. Population, Income, and Employment Trends in the Arctic Subregion (North Slope Borough)**

| Year                                       | North Slope Borough |          |
|--|---------------------|----------|
|  | 1990                | 2000     |
| <b>Population</b>                          | 5,979               | 7,385    |
| <b>Race and Ethnic Composition (%)</b>     |                     |          |
| White                                      | 21.3                | 17.0     |
| American Native                            | 72.5                | 69.2     |
| African American                           | 0.7                 | 0.7      |
| Asian/Pacific Islander                     | 4.8                 | 5.9      |
| Other <sup>a</sup>                         | 0.7                 | 8.3      |
| <b>Income Factors</b>                      |                     |          |
| Number of Households                       | 1,608               | 2,109    |
| Median Household Income                    | \$50,473            | \$63,173 |
| Per Capita Income                          | \$23,422            | \$20,540 |
| <b>Labor Force Size</b>                    |                     |          |
| Civilian (%)                               | 99.7                | 99.9     |
| Military (%)                               | 0.3                 | 0.1      |
| Total Number                               | 2,964               | 2,993    |
| <b>Employment by Occupation Sector (%)</b> |                     |          |
| Management and Professional                | 27.0                | 34.1     |
| Technical Sales, Administrative Support    | 26.4                | 22.1     |
| Precision Production, Craft, Repair        | 15.7                | 10.4     |
| Operatives, Fabricators, Laborers          | 13.6                | 15.1     |
| Farming, Forestry, Fishing                 | 0.2                 | 0.2      |
| Service Occupations                        | 17.2                | 18.0     |
| <b>Employment by Industry Group (%)</b>    |                     |          |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing             | 0.6                 | 0.0      |
| Mining                                     | 4.9                 | 2.1      |
| Construction                               | 13.9                | 7.9      |
| Manufacturing                              | 1.3                 | 0.4      |
| Transportation, Communications, Utilities  | 12.1                | 10.9     |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade                 | 8.1                 | 6.6      |
| Finance                                    | 1.9                 | 2.5      |
| Services                                   | 57.1                | 46.5     |
| Public Administration <sup>b</sup>         | —                   | 23.1     |

<sup>a</sup> Other in 2000 = other + 2 or > races.

<sup>b</sup> No public administration classification in 1990.

**Table III-40. Population, Income, and Employment Trends in the Bering Subregion (Aleutians East Borough)**

| Year  | Aleutians East Borough |          |
|---|------------------------|----------|
|   | 1990                   | 2000     |
| <b>Population</b>                           | 2,464                  | 2,697    |
| <b>Race and Ethnic Composition (%)</b>      |                        |          |
| White                                       | 33.6                   | 24.0     |
| American Native                             | 42.3                   | 37.6     |
| African American                            | 0.6                    | 1.7      |
| Asian/Pacific Islander                      | 18.5                   | 26.5     |
| Other <sup>a</sup>                          | 4.7                    | 10.3     |
| <b>Income Factors</b>                       |                        |          |
| Number of Households                        | 534                    | 1,184    |
| Median Household Income                     | \$42,384               | \$47,875 |
| Per Capita Income                           | \$17,242               | \$18,421 |
| <b>Labor Force Size</b>                     |                        |          |
| Civilian %                                  | 100                    | 100      |
| Military %                                  | 0                      | 0        |
| Total Number                                | 1,432                  | 1,086    |
| <b>Employment by Occupations Sector (%)</b> |                        |          |
| Management and Professional                 | 10.0                   | 16.3     |
| Technical Sales, Administrative Support     | 19.9                   | 12.1     |
| Precision Production, Craft, Repair         | 13.0                   | 6.4      |
| Operatives, Fabricators, Laborers           | 38.9                   | 42.1     |
| Farming, Forestry, Fishing                  | 9.2                    | 11.1     |
| Service Occupations                         | 8.8                    | 12.1     |
| <b>Employment by Industry Group (%)</b>     |                        |          |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing              | 10.9                   | 9.6      |
| Mining                                      | 0.1                    | 0.0      |
| Construction                                | 2.7                    | 2.8      |
| Manufacturing                               | 47.6                   | 44.8     |
| Transportation, Communications, Utilities   | 8.1                    | 9.2      |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade                  | 10.5                   | 6.4      |
| Finance                                     | 0.6                    | 0.9      |
| Services                                    | 11.7                   | 19.7     |
| Public Administration                       | 7.7                    | 6.5      |

<sup>a</sup> Other in 2000 = other + 2 or > races.

**Table III-41. Population, Income, and Employment Trends in the South Alaska Subregion (Kenai Peninsula Borough and Kodiak Island Borough)**

|  | Kenai Peninsula Borough |          | Kodiak Island Borough |          |
|--|-------------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
| Year                                       | 1990                    | 2000     | 1990                  | 2000     |
| <b>Population</b>                          | 40,802                  | 49,691   | 13,309                | 13,913   |
| <b>Race and Ethnic Composition (%)</b>     |                         |          |                       |          |
| White                                      | 90.9                    | 86.2     | 69.8                  | 59.7     |
| American Native                            | 7.2                     | 7.6      | 16.0                  | 15.4     |
| African American                           | 0.5                     | 0.5      | 1.0                   | 1.0      |
| Asian/Pacific Islander                     | 1.0                     | 1.0      | 10.9                  | 16.0     |
| Other <sup>a</sup>                         | 0.4                     | 4.7      | 2.0                   | 7.9      |
| <b>Income Factors</b>                      |                         |          |                       |          |
| Number of Households                       | 14,323                  | 18,438   | 4,108                 | 4,424    |
| Median Household Income                    | \$42,403                | \$46,397 | \$44,815              | \$54,636 |
| Per Capita Income                          | \$18,173                | \$20,949 | \$19,979              | \$22,195 |
| <b>Labor Force Size</b>                    |                         |          |                       |          |
| Civilian (%)                               | 99.4                    | 99.4     | 85.2                  | 88.5     |
| Military (%)                               | 0.6                     | 0.6      | 14.8                  | 11.5     |
| Total Number                               | 17,245                  | 20,846   | 7,218                 | 6,927    |
| <b>Employment by Occupation Sector (%)</b> |                         |          |                       |          |
| Management and Professional                | 23.9                    | 27.6     | 23.1                  | 23.3     |
| Technical Sales, Administrative Support    | 25.1                    | 22.2     | 22.1                  | 24.5     |
| Precision Production, Craft, Repair        | 16.3                    | 17.0     | 12.0                  | 22.6     |
| Operatives, Fabricators, Laborers          | 15.8                    | 13.5     | 16.5                  | 8.6      |
| Farming, Forestry, Fishing                 | 4.9                     | 2.4      | 12.4                  | 7.0      |
| Service Occupations                        | 14.0                    | 17.3     | 13.9                  | 14.0     |
| <b>Employment by Industry Group (%)</b>    |                         |          |                       |          |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing             | 6.9                     | 10.6     | 15.2                  | 9.8      |
| Mining                                     | 8.2                     | 0        | 0.2                   | 0.0      |
| Construction                               | 7.9                     | 9.7      | 6.4                   | 5.4      |
| Manufacturing                              | 9.2                     | 5.1      | 14.1                  | 16.8     |
| Transportation, Communications, Utilities  | 7.5                     | 8.0      | 8.2                   | 8.6      |
| Wholesale & Retail Trade                   | 21.2                    | 14.4     | 16.3                  | 12.7     |
| Finance                                    | 2.6                     | 3.1      | 2.2                   | 3.0      |
| Services                                   | 28.4                    | 41.7     | 27.5                  | 32.7     |
| Public Administration                      | 8.1                     | 7.5      | 9.9                   | 11.0     |

<sup>a</sup> Other in 2000 = other + 2 or > races.

<sup>b</sup> The City and Borough of Yakutat was not created until 1992.

**Table III-42. Median Household, Median Family, and Per-Capita Incomes; and Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Populations) in the Arctic Subregion**

| <b>Community</b>           | <b>Median Household Income (\$)</b> | <b>Median Family Income (\$)</b> | <b>Per-Capita Income (\$)</b> | <b>Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Population)</b> |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>United States</b>       | <b>41,994</b>                       | <b>50,046</b>                    | <b>21,587</b>                 | <b>33,899,812 (12.4%)</b>                                      |
| <b>State of Alaska</b>     | <b>50,746</b>                       | <b>51,451</b>                    | <b>26,635</b>                 | <b>57,602 (9.4%)</b>   |
| <b>North Slope Borough</b> | <b>63,173</b>                       | <b>63,810</b>                    | <b>20,540</b>                 | <b>663 (9.1%)</b>  |
| Kaktovik                   | 55,625                              | 60,417                           | 22,031                        | 18 (6.6)   |
| Nuiqsut                    | 48,036                              | 46,875                           | 14,876                        | 10 (2.4)   |
| Barrow                     | 67,097                              | 68,203                           | 22,902                        | 390 (8.6)  |
| Wainwright                 | 54,722                              | 58,125                           | 16,710                        | 70 (12.5)  |
| Point Lay                  | 68,750                              | 75,833                           | 18,003                        | 18 (7.4)   |
| Point Hope                 | 63,125                              | 66,250                           | 16,641                        | 112 (14.8)   |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2001)

**Table III-43. Median Household, Median Family, and Per-Capita Incomes; and Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Populations) in the Bering Sea Subregion**

| <b>Community</b>                  | <b>Median Household Income (\$)</b> | <b>Median Family Income (\$)</b> | <b>Per-Capita Income (\$)</b> | <b>Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Population)</b> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>United States</b>              | <b>41,994</b>                       | <b>50,046</b>                    | <b>21,587</b>                 | <b>33,899,812 (12.4)</b>                                       |
| <b>State of Alaska</b>            | <b>50,746</b>                       | <b>51,451</b>                    | <b>26,635</b>                 | <b>57,602 (9.4)</b>  |
| <b>Dillingham Census Area</b>     | <b>43,079</b>                       | <b>45,391</b>                    | <b>16,021</b>                 | <b>1,045 (21.4)</b>  |
| Togiak                            | 23,977                              | 28,500                           | 9,676                         | 247 (29.9)   |
| Twin Hills                        | 23,375                              | 20,625                           | 16,856                        | 12 (27.9)  |
| Dillingham                        | 51,458                              | 57,417                           | 21,537                        | 287 (11.7)   |
| Clarks Point                      | 28,125                              | 41,250                           | 10,989                        | 37 (45.7)  |
| Ekuk                              | 51,250                              | 51,250                           | 25,000                        | 0 (0)  |
| <b>Bristol Bay Borough</b>        | <b>52,167</b>                       | <b>58,868</b>                    | <b>22,210</b>                 | <b>119 (9.5)</b>   |
| Naknek                            | 53,393                              | 65,000                           | 21,182                        | 25 (3.7)   |
| South Naknek                      | 22,344                              | 44,375                           | 13,019                        | 39 (27.1)  |
| <b>Lake and Peninsula Borough</b> | <b>36,442</b>                       | <b>42,312</b>                    | <b>15,361</b>                 | <b>342 (18.9)</b>  |
| Egegik                            | 46,000                              | 59,583                           | 16,352                        | 8 (6.9)  |
| Pilot Point                       | 41,250                              | 36,250                           | 12,627                        | 25 (20.8)  |
| Port Heiden                       | 31,875                              | 70,000                           | 20,532                        | 5 (5.6)  |
| <b>Aleutians East Borough</b>     | <b>47,875</b>                       | <b>50,625</b>                    | <b>18,421</b>                 | <b>588 (21.8)</b>  |
| Nelson Lagoon                     | 43,750                              | 53,750                           | 27,596                        | 5 (6.40)   |
| Akutan                            | 33,750                              | 43,125                           | 12,259                        | 297 (45.5)   |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2001)

**Table III-44. Median Household, Median Family, and Per-Capita Incomes; and Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Populations) in the South Alaska Subregion**

| <b>Community</b>                 | <b>Median Household Income (\$)</b> | <b>Median Family Income (\$)</b> | <b>Per-Capita Income (\$)</b> | <b>Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Population)</b> |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>United States</b>             | <b>41,994</b>                       | <b>50,046</b>                    | <b>21,587</b>                 | <b>33,899,812 (12.4)</b>                                       |
| <b>State of Alaska</b>           | <b>50,746</b>                       | <b>51,451</b>                    | <b>26,635</b>                 | <b>57,602 (9.4)</b>  |
| <b>Kodiak Island Borough</b>     | <b>54,636</b>                       | <b>58,834</b>                    | <b>22,195</b>                 | <b>901 (6.6)</b>   |
| Akhiok                           | 33,438                              | 37,813                           | 8,472                         | 9 (9.9)  |
| Old Harbor                       | 32,500                              | 26,000                           | 14,265                        | 71 (29.5)  |
| Karluk                           | 19,167                              | 19,167                           | 13,736                        | 0 (0.0)  |
| Larsen Bay                       | 40,833                              | 30,000                           | 16,227                        | 18 (20.5)  |
| Kodiak                           | 55,142                              | 60,484                           | 21,522                        | 446 (7.4)  |
| Ouzinkie                         | 52,500                              | 54,375                           | 19,324                        | 12 (6.0)   |
| Port Lions                       | 39,107                              | 42,656                           | 17,492                        | 35 (12.1)  |
| <b>Kenai Peninsula Borough</b>   | <b>46,397</b>                       | <b>54,106</b>                    | <b>20,949</b>                 | <b>4,861 (10.0)</b>  |
| Tyonek                           | 26,667                              | 29,792                           | 11,261                        | 29 (13.9)  |
| Nikiski                          | 51,176                              | 55,969                           | 20,129                        | 496 (11.4)   |
| Salamatof                        | 44,861                              | 46,719                           | 16,306                        | 71 (11.9)  |
| Kenai                            | 45,962                              | 56,856                           | 20,789                        | 678 (9.8)  |
| Soldotna                         | 48,420                              | 52,372                           | 21,740                        | 241 (6.6)  |
| Kalifornsky                      | 54,865                              | 58,750                           | 23,898                        | 459 (7.9)  |
| Cohoe                            | 38,542                              | 44,167                           | 19,059                        | 138 (12.1)   |
| Kasilof                          | 43,929                              | 58,036                           | 21,211                        | 126 (26.4)   |
| Clam Gulch                       | 37,500                              | 44,375                           | 17,983                        | 15 (8.1)   |
| Ninilchik                        | 36,250                              | 41,750                           | 18,463                        | 105 (13.9)   |
| Happy Valley                     | 30,139                              | 40,156                           | 19,377                        | 83 (17.5)  |
| Anchor Point                     | 41,094                              | 49,821                           | 18,668                        | 214 (11.9)   |
| Nikolaevsk                       | 37,500                              | 39,375                           | 10,390                        | 80 (19.2)  |
| Homer                            | 42,821                              | 53,571                           | 21,823                        | 360 (9.3)  |
| Fritz Creek                      | 41,400                              | 49,881                           | 18,937                        | 157 (9.6)  |
| Fox River                        | 26,964                              | 40,938                           | 7,963                         | 204 (33.8)   |
| Halibut Cove                     | 127,010                             | 130,022                          | 89,895                        | 0 (0.0)  |
| Port Graham                      | 40,250                              | 43,438                           | 13,666                        | 33 (18.8)  |
| Seldovia City                    | 45,313                              | 58,000                           | 23,669                        | 23 (7.9)   |
| Seldovia Village                 | 31,250                              | 40,500                           | 21,396                        | 27 (23.5)  |
| Nanwalek                         | 42,500                              | 45,750                           | 10,577                        | 34 (17.5)  |
| Seward                           | 44,306                              | 54,904                           | 20,360                        | 239 (10.6)   |
| <b>Municipality of Anchorage</b> | <b>55,546</b>                       | <b>63,682</b>                    | <b>25,287</b>                 | <b>18,682 (7.3)</b>  |
| Anchorage                        | 55,546                              | 63,682                           | 25,287                        | 18,682 (7.3)   |
| Eklutna                          | 77,355                              | 85,000                           | 29,375                        | 9 (2.4)  |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2001)



**Table III-45. Marine Mammals of the Mid-Atlantic Coast**

| Species   | Status <sup>a</sup> | Occurrence <sup>b</sup> | Typical Habitat |       |            |
|---|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|------------|
|   |                     |                         | Coastal         | Shelf | Slope/Deep |
| <b>ORDER CETACEA</b>  |                     |                         |                 |       |            |
| <b>Suborder Mysticeti (baleen whales)</b>                       |                     |                         |                 |       |            |
| <b>Family Balaenidae</b>  |                     |                         |                 |       |            |
| Northern right whale<br>( <i>Eubalaena glacialis</i> )          | E                   | 3                       | --              | X     | X          |
| <b>Family Balaenopteridae</b>                                   |                     |                         |                 |       |            |
| Blue whale<br>( <i>Balaenoptera musculus</i> )                  | E                   | 2                       | --              | X     | X          |
| Bryde's whale<br>( <i>Balaenoptera edeni</i> )                  | --                  | 2                       | --              | X     | X          |
| Fin whale<br>( <i>Balaenoptera physalus</i> )                   | E                   | 3                       | --              | X     | X          |
| Humpback whale<br>( <i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i> )             | E                   | 3                       | --              | X     | X          |
| Minke whale<br>( <i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i> )            | --                  | 2                       | --              | X     | X          |
| Sei whale ( <i>Balaenoptera borealis</i> )                      | E                   | 2                       | --              | X     | X          |
| <b>Suborder Odontoceti (toothed whales and dolphins)</b>        |                     |                         |                 |       |            |
| <b>Family Physeteridae</b>                                      |                     |                         |                 |       |            |
| Dwarf sperm whale<br>( <i>Kogia simus</i> )                     | --                  | 2                       | --              | --    | X          |
| Pygmy sperm whale<br>( <i>Kogia breviceps</i> )                 | --                  | 3                       | --              | --    | X          |
| Sperm whale<br>( <i>Physeter macrocephalus</i> )                | E                   | 3                       | --              | --    | X          |
| <b>Family Ziphiidae</b>   |                     |                         |                 |       |            |
| Blainville's beaked whale<br>( <i>Mesoplodon densirostris</i> ) | --                  | 2                       | --              | --    | X          |
| Cuvier's beaked whale<br>( <i>Ziphius cavirostris</i> )         | --                  | 3                       | --              | --    | X          |
| Gervais' beaked whale<br>( <i>Mesoplodon europaeus</i> )        | --                  | 3                       | --              | --    | X          |
| True's beaked whale<br>( <i>Mesoplodon mirus</i> )              | --                  | 3                       | --              | --    | X          |
| <b>Family Delphinidae</b>                                       |                     |                         |                 |       |            |
| Common dolphin<br>( <i>Delphinus delphis</i> )                  | --                  | 4                       | --              | X     | X          |
| Atlantic spotted dolphin<br>( <i>Stenella plagiodon</i> )       | --                  | 4                       | --              | --    | X          |
| Bottlenose dolphin<br>( <i>Tursiops truncatus</i> )             | --                  | 4                       | X               | X     | X          |
| Clymene dolphin<br>( <i>Stenella clymene</i> ) <sup>1</sup>     | --                  | 4                       | --              | --    | X          |
| False killer whale<br>( <i>Pseudorca crassidens</i> )           | --                  | 3                       | --              | --    | X          |

**Table III-45. Marine Mammals of the Mid-Atlantic Coast (Continued)**

| Species  | Status <sup>a</sup> | Occurrence <sup>b</sup>        | Typical Habitat |       |            |
|--|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------|------------|
|  |                     |                                | Coastal         | Shelf | Slope/Deep |
| <b>Family Delphinidae</b>  |                     |                                |                 |       |            |
| Fraser's dolphin<br>( <i>Lagenodelphis hosei</i> ) <sup>1</sup>      | --                  | 2                              | --              | --    | X          |
| Killer whale ( <i>Orcinus orca</i> )                                 | --                  | 3                              | --              | --    | X          |
| Melon-headed whale<br>( <i>Peponocephala electra</i> ) <sup>1</sup>  | --                  | 2                              | --              | --    | X          |
| Brindled dolphin<br>( <i>Stenella frontalis</i> ) <sup>1</sup>       | --                  | 3                              | --              | --    | X          |
| Pygmy killer whale<br>( <i>Feresa attenuata</i> ) <sup>1</sup>       | --                  | 1                              | --              | --    | X          |
| Short fin pilot whale<br>( <i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i> )       | --                  | 4 <sup>1</sup> ,2 <sup>2</sup> | --              | --    | X          |
| Long fin pilot whale<br>( <i>Globicephala melaena</i> ) <sup>2</sup> | --                  | 4                              | --              | --    | X          |
| Risso's dolphin<br>( <i>Grampus griseus</i> )                        | --                  | 3                              | --              | --    | X          |
| Rough-toothed dolphin<br>( <i>Steno bredanensis</i> )                | --                  | 3                              | --              | --    | X          |
| Spinner dolphin<br>( <i>Stenella longirostris</i> ) <sup>1</sup>     | --                  | 4                              | --              | --    | X          |
| Striped dolphin<br>( <i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i> )                  | --                  | 4                              | --              | --    | X          |
| Harbor porpoise<br>( <i>Phocoena phocoena</i> ) <sup>2</sup>         | --                  | 2                              | X               | --    | --         |
| <b>ORDER SIRENIA</b>   |                     |                                |                 |       |            |
| <b>Family Trichechidae</b>   |                     |                                |                 |       |            |
| West Indian manatee<br>( <i>Trichechus manatus</i> ) <sup>1</sup>    | E                   | 2                              | X               | --    | --         |

<sup>a</sup> Status: E = endangered under the Endangered Species Act of 1973.

<sup>b</sup> occurrence: 1 = extralimital; 2 = rare; 3 = uncommon; 4 = common

<sup>1</sup> occurs only in the South Atlantic Region

<sup>2</sup> occurs only in the Mid-Atlantic Region