



---

# **Criminal Victimization in the United States, 2008 Statistical Tables**

*National Crime Victimization Survey*

## **Table of contents**

**Index of statistical tables**

**Demography of victims - Tables 1 - 25**

**Victims and offenders - Tables 26 - 49**

**The crime event - Tables 59 - 90**

**Victims and the criminal justice system - Tables 91 - 109**

**Series victimizations - Table - 110**

**Survey Methodology**

**May 2011, NCJ 231173**

U. S. Department of Justice  
Bureau of Justice Statistics

James P. Lynch  
Director

These statistical tables were created by Jayne E. Robinson of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, under the supervision of Michael R. Rand. Catherine Brid provided statistical assistance and edited these tables. Dave Watt, of the U.S. Census Bureau, produced the tables.

National Crime Victimization Survey data collection and processing activities are conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau, under the supervision of Jeremy Shimer, and assisted by Christopher Seamands, Edward Madrid, Kathryn Cheza, Laura Flores, Kathleen Stoner and Terri Donlin of the Crime Surveys Branch. Programming assistance in the Demographic Surveys Division was provided by Scott Raudabaugh, Chris Alaura, Mildred Ballenger, Loan Nguyen, and Darryl Cannon, under the supervision of David Watt.

Guidance on technical matters related to the program was provided by Stephen Ash and Barbara Blass, Demographic Statistical Methods Division, U. S. Census Bureau.

Data presented in these statistical tables may be obtained from the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data at the University of Michigan at: <http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/NACJD/index.htm>  
The name of the data set is Criminal Victimization in the United States, 2008 (ICPSR 25461).

These statistical tables and other reports and data are available on the BJS website at: [www.bjs.gov](http://www.bjs.gov).

*National Crime Victimization Survey, 2008 --Statistical tables*  
NCJ 231173

1. Victims of crime - United States.
2. Crime and criminals - United States.

I. Title II. Series

## Index

### A

#### ACTIVITY AT TIME OF INCIDENT, 64

#### AGE, by

##### Offender

- juvenile-offender victimizations, 39, 41, 45
- multiple-offender victimizations, 45, 47
- single-offender victimizations, 39, 41

##### Victims of

##### Personal crimes

- aggravated assault, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 39, 45, 69, 96
- assault, 3-4, 9, 29, 35, 39, 41, 45, 47, 69, 75, 79, 82, 96
- purse snatching/pocket picking, 3-4, 9, 82, 96
- rape/sexual assault, 3-4, 9, 29, 39, 45, 69, 82, 96
- robbery, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 39, 41, 45, 47, 69, 75, 79, 82, 96
- simple assault, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 39, 45, 69, 96

##### Property crimes (head of household), 19

- economic loss, 82
- household burglary, 19, 82
- motor vehicle theft, 19, 82
- theft, 19, 82
  - vehicle owned, 18

##### Violent crimes, 3, 41, 47

- economic loss, 82
- family income, 75
- gender, 4, 10, 29, 75
- injury, 75
- medical
  - care, 79
  - insurance coverage, 78
- race, 9-10, 75
- reported to police, 96
- self-protective measures, 69
- victim-offender relationship, 35, 75
- strangers, 29

#### AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, (See Definition)

Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109

Assault, *See* Assault

Distance from home, 65

##### Loss

- economic, 81, 83
- time from work, 87

Number of incidents, 26-27

##### Offender

- age, 39, 45
- drug/alcohol use, 32
- gender, 38, 44
- multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49
- number of offender, 37
- race, 40, 42, 46
- relationship to victim, 33-34, 43
- single-offender victimizations, 38-40, 42-43
- weapons used, 66

Physical force, who used first, 67

Place of occurrence, 61

##### Police

- activity during initial contact, 108
- response time to victim, 107

#### AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, (continued)

response to reported incident, 106

Reporting to police, 91

##### Victims

- age, 96
- ethnicity, 95
- gender, 93
- race, 94

reasons for, 101

reasons for not, 102

Series victimizations, 110 (*See* Definition)

Time of occurrence, 59

##### Victim-offender relationship

- nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 66, 68, 93-95
- strangers, 27-31, 35, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 66, 68, 93-95

##### Victims

- activity at time of incident, 64
- age, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 69, 96
- distance from home, 65
- ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 95
- family income, 14-15, 35
- gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 43a, 69, 93
- head of household, 13
- marital status, 11-12, 31, 35
- medical care, 76
- number of, 36
- race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 42, 43a, 69, 94
- self-protective measures, 68-70, 72-74

#### ALCOHOL use by offender, 32

#### ARMED ROBBERY, *See* Robbery

#### ARSON, *See* FBI Uniform Crime Reports (WL)

#### ASSAULT, (See Definition)

Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109

Aggravated, *See* Aggravated Assault

##### Loss

- economic, 81-83
- time from work, 87-89

Number of incidents, 26-27

##### Offender

- age, 39, 41, 45, 47
- alcohol/drug use, 32
- armed, 60, 62
- gender, 38, 44
- multiple-offender victimizations, 44-49
- number of, 37
- race, 40, 42, 46, 48
- relationship to victim, 33-34, 43, 49
- single-offender victimizations, 38-43
- unarmed, 60, 62
- weapons used, 66

Physical force, who used first, 67

Place of occurrence, 61-63

Reporting to police, 91

##### Victims

- age, 96
- ethnicity, 95
- gender, 93

## ASSAULT, (continued)

- race, 94, 103
- reasons for, 101
- reasons for not, 102-104
- Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)
- Simple, See Simple Assault
- Time of occurrence, 59-60
- Victim-offender relationship
  - nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104
  - strangers, 27-31, 35, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104
- Victims
  - age, 3-4, 9, 29, 35, 41, 47, 69, 75, 79, 82, 96
  - distance from home, 65
  - ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 95
  - family income, 14-15, 35, 75
  - gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 43a, 69, 75, 79-80, 93
  - head of household, 13
  - injury, 75
  - marital status, 11-12, 31, 35
  - medical
    - care, 76
    - expenses, 77
    - hospital care, 79-80
  - number of, 36
  - race, 5-6, 9, 15, 30, 35, 42, 43a, 48, 69, 75, 77, 79-80, 88, 94, 103
  - self-protective measures, 68-70, 72-74

## ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIM, by type of agency, 109

### ATTEMPTED CRIMES

- Both property and violent crimes, 1, 59, 61, 81, 83, 87-89, 91, 101-102, 110
- Property crimes, 16-17, 19-25, 93a, 97-99
- Violent crimes, 2-9, 11-15, 26-28, 33-34, 36-40, 42-46, 49, 66, 68-70, 76, 82, 93-96, 109

## AUTO THEFT, See Motor Vehicle Theft

## B

## BATTERY, See Aggravated Assault

## BLACK-ON-BLACK CRIME, See Race/Victim Offender Relationship

## BREAKING AND ENTERING, See Burglary

## BURGLARY, (See Definition)

- Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109
- Loss
  - economic, 81-82
  - time from work, 87-90
  - property stolen, 84
  - recovery of, 86
  - theft, 84-86
  - value of, 85, 100
- Number of
  - persons in household, 24
  - units in structure, 25

## BURGLARY, (continued)

- Police
  - activity during initial contact, 108
  - response to reported incident, 106
  - response time to victim, 107
- Reporting to police, 91
- Victims
  - ethnicity, 97
  - family income, 99
  - gender, 93a
  - head of household, 97
  - ownership of residence (tenure), 97-98
  - race, 97, 105
  - value of loss, 100
  - reasons for, 101
  - reasons for not, 102, 105
- Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)
- Time of occurrence, 59
- Type of entry, 21
- Victims (head of household)
  - activity at time of incident, 64
  - age, 19
  - ethnicity, 17, 97
  - gender, 93a
  - family income, 20-21
  - race, 16, 21, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105
  - residence, ownership of (tenure), 97

## C

## CAR THEFT, See Motor Vehicle Theft

### COMPLETED CRIMES

- Both property and violent crimes, 1, 59, 61, 81, 83, 87-89, 91, 101-102, 110
- Property crimes, 16-17, 19-25, 93a, 97, 99
- Violent crimes, 2-9, 11-15, 26-28, 33-34, 36-40, 42-46, 49, 66, 68-70, 76, 82, 93-96, 109

### CRIME RATES

- Personal crimes
  - aggravated assault, 1-15, 28, 35
  - assault, 1-9, 11-15, 28, 35
  - purse snatching/pocket picking, 1-9, 11-15
  - rape/sexual assault, 1-9, 11-15, 28
  - robbery, 1-15, 28
  - simple assault, 1-15, 28, 35
- Property crimes
  - household burglary, 1, 16-17, 19-21, 24-25
  - motor vehicle theft, 1, 16-20, 23-25
  - theft, 1, 16-20, 22, 24-25
  - urban, suburban, rural, 18
  - ownership of residence (tenure), 18
- Victims of property crimes (head of household)
  - age, 18-19
  - ethnicity, 17
  - family income, 14, 21-23
  - number of persons in household, 24
  - race, 16, 18, 21-23
- Victims of violent crimes
  - age, 3-4, 9-10, 35
  - ethnicity, 7-8
  - family income, 14-15, 20, 35

CRIME RATES, (continued)  
gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 35  
head of household, 13  
marital status, 11-12, 35  
race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 35  
residence, number of units, 25  
victim-offender relationship  
nonstrangers, 28  
strangers, 28, 35

**CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS**, See Personal Crimes

**CRIMES OF VIOLENCE**, See Personal Crimes

**CRIMINALS**, See Offenders

## D

**DISTANCE FROM HOME**, 65

**DOMESTIC VIOLENCE**, See Family Violence

**DRUG, use by offenders**, 32

## E

**ECONOMIC LOSS**, See Loss

**ELDERLY VICTIMS**, See Age

**ETHNICITY** (Hispanic/Non Hispanic)

Victims of

Personal crimes

aggravated assault, 7-8, 43a, 95  
assault, 7-8, 43a, 82, 95  
purse snatching/pocket picking, 7-8, 82, 92  
rape/sexual assault, 7-8, 43a, 82, 95  
robbery, 7-8, 43a, 82, 95  
simple assault, 7-8, 43a, 95

Property crimes (head of household), 17, 91b

economic loss, 82  
gender, 91b  
household burglary, 17, 82, 97  
motor vehicle theft, 17, 82, 97  
ownership of residence (tenure), 97  
race, 91b, 97  
theft, 17, 82, 97

Violent crimes, 7, 43a, 92, 95

economic loss, 82  
gender, 8, 43a, 92  
race, 43a, 92  
reporting to police, 91b, 92, 95, 97  
victim-offender relationship  
nonstrangers, 43a, 95  
strangers, 43a, 95

## F

**FAMILY INCOME, by**

Victims of

Personal crimes

aggravated assault, 14-15, 35  
assault, 14-15, 35, 82, 75  
purse snatching/pocket picking, 14-15, 82  
rape/sexual assault, 14-15, 82  
robbery, 14-15, 75, 82  
simple assault, 14-15, 35

Property crimes (head of household)

economic loss, 82  
household burglary, 20-21, 82, 99  
motor vehicle theft, 20, 23, 82, 99  
race, 21-23  
theft, 20, 22, 82, 99

Violent crimes, 14

age, 35, 75  
economic loss, 82  
gender, 35, 75  
injury, 75  
marital status, 35  
medical insurance coverage, 78  
race, 15, 35  
reporting to police, 99  
victim-offender relationship, 35, 75

**FAMILY VIOLENCE**

Victims of

Personal crimes

aggravated assault, 33-35  
assault, 33-35  
rape/sexual assault, 33-34  
robbery, 33-34  
simple assault, 33-35

Violent crimes

age, family income, gender, marital status,  
and race, 35  
victim-offender relationship, 33-35

**FEMALE VICTIMS**, See Victims/gender

**FIREARMS**, See Weapons

## G

**GENDER, by**

Offender

multiple-offender victimizations, 44  
single-offender victimizations, 38

Victims of

Personal crimes

aggravated assault, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35,  
38, 43a, 44, 69, 93  
assault, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 38, 43a, 44, 69,  
75, 79-80, 82, 93  
purse snatching/pocket picking, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 82,  
89  
rape/sexual assault, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 29-31, 38, 43a,  
44, 69, 82, 93  
robbery, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 38, 43a, 44, 69,  
75, 79-80, 82, 93  
simple assault, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 38,  
43a, 44, 69, 93

**GENDER** (continued)

- Property crimes (head of household), 93a
  - economic loss, 82
  - household burglary, 82, 93a
  - motor vehicle theft, 82, 93a
  - theft, 82, 93a
- Violent crimes, 2
  - age, 4, 10, 29, 69, 75, 78-79
  - economic loss, 82
  - ethnicity, 8, 43a
  - family income, 75, 78
  - head of household, 13, 93a
  - hospital care, 79-80
  - injury, 75
  - marital status, 12, 31
  - medical insurance coverage, 78
  - race, 6, 10, 30, 43a, 69, 75, 78-80
  - reporting to police, 91b-93a
  - self-protective measures, 69, 71
  - victim-offender relationship
    - nonstrangers, 43a, 75, 79-80, 93
    - strangers, 29-31, 35, 43a, 75, 79-80, 93

**GUNS**, See Weapons

**H**

**HATE CRIMES**, See FBI Uniform Crime Reports

**HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**, (Property Crimes)

- Personal crimes, 13
- Police
  - reason for not reporting to, 105
  - reasons for reporting to, 93a
- Residence
  - ownership of (tenure), 18, 97
  - urban, suburban, rural, 18
- Victims of
  - Personal crimes, 13
  - Property crimes (head of household)
    - age, 18-19
    - ethnicity, 17, 97
    - family income, 21-23
    - gender, 13, 93a
    - household burglary, 16-17, 19, 21, 93a, 97, 105
    - motor vehicle theft, 16-17, 19, 23, 93a, 97, 105
    - race, 16, 18, 21-23, 97, 105
    - relationship of victim to, 13
    - theft, 16-19, 22, 93a, 97, 105

**HISPANIC VICTIMS**, See Ethnicity

**HOMICIDE**, See FBI Uniform Crime Reports (WL)

**HOSPITAL CARE**, See Medical Care

**HOUSEHOLD BURGLARY**, See Burglary

**HOUSEHOLD CRIMES**, See Property Crimes

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME**, See Family Income

**HOUSEHOLDS**, See *also*, Head of Household

Number of persons in households, 16-25

**I**

**INCOME**, See Family Income

**INJURY**, 75, 78, 80

**INSURANCE COVERAGE**, See Medical Care

**INTIMATE PARTNER VIOLENCE**, See Family Violence

**J**

**JUVENILE VICTIMS**, See Age

**K**

**KNIVES**, See Weapons

**L**

**LARCENY**, See Theft

**LOSS**

- Economic, 81-83
- Property recovery of, 86
- Property stolen, 84
- Theft, 84-86
- Time from work, 87-90
- Value of, 85, 100

**M**

**MALE VICTIMS**, See Victims/gender

**MARITAL STATUS**, by

- Victims of
  - Personal crimes
    - aggravated assault, 11-12, 31, 35
    - assault, 11-12, 31, 35
    - purse snatching/pocket picking, 11-12
    - rape/sexual assault, 11-12, 31
    - robbery, 11-12, 31
    - simple assault, 11-12, 31, 35
  - Violent crimes, 11
    - gender, 12, 31
    - victim-offender relationship, 33-35
    - strangers, 31

**MEDICAL CARE**, 76

- Expenses, 77
- Hospital care, 79-80
- Insurance coverage, 78

**METHODOLOGY** (WL)

- Data collection
- Sample design and size
- Collection year estimates
- Estimation procedure
- Series victimizations
- Accuracy of estimates
- Computation and application of standard errors

units in structure, 25

**MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT**, (See Definition)

Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109

Loss

economic, 81, 83

property stolen, 84

recovery of, 86

theft, 84-86

time from work, 87-90

value of, 85, 100

Number of

persons in household, 24

units in structure, 25

Place of occurrence, 61

Police

activity during initial contact, 108

response time to victim, 107

response to reported incident, 106

Reporting to police, 91

Victims

ethnicity, 97

family income, 99

gender, 93a

head of household, 97

race, 97

value of loss, 100

reasons for, 101

reasons for not, 102, 105

Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)

Time of occurrence, 59

Type of theft (all vehicle, completed or attempted), 23

Victims (head of household)

activity at time of incident, 64

age, 18-19

distance from home, 65

ethnicity, 17, 97

family income, 20, 23

race, 16, 18, 23, 88, 90, 97, 105

residence, ownership of (tenure), 18, 97-98

**MUGGING**, See Robbery, Assault, and Purse

Snatching/Pocket Picking

**MULTIPLE-OFFENDER VICTIMIZATIONS**, See

Offenders/number of

**MURDER AND NONNEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER**,

See FBI Uniform Crime Reports (WL)

**N**

**NUMBER OF**

**INCIDENTS**, 26 (See Definition)

Distance from home, 65

Number of offenders, 37

Police response, 106

Victim-offender relationship, 27, 63, 66

Victims

activity at time of incident, 64

number of, 36

Weapons used, 66

**VICTIMIZATIONS**, 1, 26 (See Definition)

Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109

Loss

economic, 83

property stolen, 84

recovery of, 86

**VICTIMIZATIONS** (continued)

theft, 84-86

time from work, 89-90

value of, 85

Reporting to police, 91, 93a

Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)

Vehicle owned, 18

Victims of

Property crimes (head of household)

ethnicity, 17

gender, 93a

race, 16

Violent crimes

age, 10

ethnicity, 7

gender, 2, 6, 10

race, 5-6, 10, 85-86, 90

victim-offender relationship

nonstrangers, 28

strangers, 28, 33-34

**O**

**OFFENDERS**

Aggravated Assault

age, 39, 45

drug/alcohol use, 32

gender, 38, 44

multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49

number of, 37

race, 40, 42, 46

single-offender victimizations, 38-43

victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49

weapons used, 66

Assault

age, 39, 41, 45, 47

armed, 60, 62

drug/alcohol use, 32

gender, 38, 44

multiple-offender victimizations, 44-49

number of, 37

race, 40, 42, 46, 48

single-offender victimizations, 38-43

unarmed, 60, 62

victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49

weapons used, 66

Robbery

age, 39, 41, 45, 47

armed, 60, 62

drug/alcohol use, 32

gender, 38, 44

multiple-offender victimizations, 44-49

number of, 37

race, 40, 42, 46, 48

single-offender victimizations, 38-43

unarmed, 60, 62

victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49

weapons used, 66

Rape/sexual assault

age, 39, 45

drug/alcohol use, 32

gender, 38, 44

multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49

number of, 37

race, 40, 42, 46  
single-offender victimizations, 38-40, 42-43  
**OFFENDERS** (continued)  
weapons used, 66  
Simple Assault  
age, 39, 45  
drug/alcohol use, 32  
gender, 38, 44  
multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49  
number of, 37  
race, 40, 42, 46  
single-offender victimizations, 38-43  
victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49  
weapons used, 66

**OFFENSES**, See Crime Rates/Personal and Property Crimes

**OWNERSHIP, of residence (tenure)**

Victims of  
Property crimes (head of household)  
ethnicity, 97  
household burglary, 97-98  
motor vehicle theft, 97-98  
race, 97  
reported to police, 97-98  
theft, 97-98  
vehicle owned, 18

**P**

**PERSONAL CRIMES**, 1 (See Definition)

Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109  
Aggravated assault, See Aggravated Assault  
Assault, See Assault  
Distance from home, 65  
Loss  
economic, 81-83  
property stolen, 84  
recovery of, 86  
theft, 84-86  
time from work, 87-90  
value of, 85  
Number of incidents, 26-27  
Offender  
age, 39, 41, 45, 47  
drug/alcohol use, 32  
gender, 38, 44  
multiple-offender victimizations, 44-49  
number of, 37  
race, 40, 42, 46, 48  
single-offender victimizations, 38-43  
victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 43, 49  
weapons used, 66  
Physical force, who used first, 67  
Place of occurrence, 61-63  
Police  
activity during initial contact, 108  
response time to victim, 107  
response to reported incident, 106  
Purse snatching/pocket picking, See Purse Snatching/Pocket Picking  
Reporting to police, 91  
Victims  
age, 96  
ethnicity, 91b, 92, 95

victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49

gender, 91b, 92-93  
race, 91b, 92, 94, 103  
reasons for, 101

**PERSONAL CRIMES** (continued)

reasons for not, 102-104  
Rape, See Rape  
Robbery, See Robbery  
Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)  
Simple assault, See Simple Assault  
Time of occurrence, 59-60  
Victims  
activity at time of incident, 64  
age, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 41, 47, 69, 75, 79, 96  
distance from home, 65  
ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 95  
family income, 14-15, 35, 75  
gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 43a, 69, 75  
79-80, 93  
head of household, 13  
injury, 75  
marital status, 11-12, 31, 35  
medical  
care, 76, 79-80  
expenses, 77  
number of, 36  
race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 42, 43a, 48, 66, 77, 79-80, 85-86, 88, 90, 94  
self-protective measures, 68-70, 72-74  
victim-offender relationship  
nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104  
strangers, 27-31, 35, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104

**PHYSICAL INJURY** (See Injury), 75, 78, 80

**PHYSICAL FORCE, who used first**, 67

**POLICE**

Response time to victim, 107  
Response to reported incident, 106  
Victims of  
Personal crimes  
aggravated assault, 91, 101-102, 106-107  
assault, 91, 101-104  
purse snatching/pocket picking, 91, 101-103, 106  
rape/sexual assault, 91, 101-104, 106  
robbery, 91, 101-104, 106-107  
simple assault, 91, 101-102, 106-107  
Property crimes (head of household), 97  
gender, 93a  
ownership of (tenure), 97-98  
race, 105  
Violent crimes  
activity during initial contact, 108  
age, 96  
ethnicity, 91b, 92, 95, 97  
gender, 91b, 92-93, 93a  
race of, 91b, 92, 94, 97, 103, 105  
reasons  
for, 101  
for not, 102-105  
reported to, 91, 91b, 92-93, 93a, 94-101  
not reported, 91, 102-105



value of loss, 100  
victim-offender relationship

**PROPERTY CRIMES, 1 (See Definition)**

Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109  
Burglary, *See* Burglary

Loss

economic, 81-83  
property stolen, 84  
recovery of, 86  
theft, 84-86  
time from work, 87-90  
value of, 85, 100

Motor Vehicle Theft, *See* Motor Vehicle Theft

Number of

persons in household, 24  
units in structure, 25

Place of occurrence, 61

Police

activity during initial contact, 108  
response time to victim, 107  
response to reported incident, 106

Reporting to police, 91

Victims

ethnicity, 91b, 97  
family income, 99  
gender, 91b, 93a  
head of household, 97  
race, 91b, 97  
value of loss, 100

reason for, 101  
reasons for not, 102, 105

Series victimizations, 110 (*See* Definition)

Theft, *See* Theft

Time of occurrence, 59

Victims (head of household)

activity at time of incident, 64  
age, 19  
distance from home, 65  
ethnicity, 17, 97  
family income, 20-23  
race, 16, 21-23, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105  
residence, ownership of (tenure), 97-98

**PURSE SNATCHING/POCKET PICKING, (See Definition)**

Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109

Loss

economic, 81-83  
property stolen, 84  
recovery of, 86  
theft, 84-86  
value of, 85

Number of incidents, 26

Place of occurrence, 61

Police

activity during initial contact, 108  
response to reported incident, 106

Reporting to police, 91

Victims

age, 96  
ethnicity, 92  
gender, 92  
race, 92  
reasons for, 101  
reasons for not, 102-103

nonstrangers, 94-95, 104

strangers, 94-95, 104

Series victimizations, 110 (*See* Definition)

Time of occurrence, 59

Victims

activity at time of incident, 64

**PURSE SNATCHING/POCKET PICKING (continued)**

age, 3-4, 9, 96

distance from home, 65

ethnicity, 7-8

family income, 14-15

gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13

head of household, 13

marital status, 11-12

race, 5-6, 9, 15, 85-86, 103

**R**

**RACE**

Offender, 48

age, 45

multiple-offender victimizations, 45-46, 48

single-offender victimizations, 40, 42

Victims of

Personal crimes

aggravated assault, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 40, 42, 43a, 45-46, 69, 94

assault, 5-6, 9, 15, 30, 35, 40, 42, 43a, 45-46, 48, 69, 75, 77, 79-80, 82, 88, 94, 103

purse snatching/pocket picking, 5-6, 9, 15, 82, 85-86, 92, 103

rape/sexual assault, 5-6, 9, 15, 30, 40, 42, 43a, 45-46, 69, 82, 88, 94, 103

robbery, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 40, 42, 43a, 45-46, 48, 69, 75, 77, 79-80, 82, 85-86, 88, 94, 103

simple assault, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 40, 42, 43a, 45-46, 69, 94

Property crimes (head of household), 16

age, 18

economic loss, 82

ethnicity, 97

family income, 21-23

household burglary, 16, 21, 82, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105

motor vehicle theft, 16, 23, 82, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105

property recovery, 86

residence

ownership of (tenure), 97

theft, 16, 18, 22, 82, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105

time from work, 88, 90

value of loss, 85

Violent crimes, 5, 42, 48

age, 9-10, 69, 75

days lost from work, 88, 90

economic loss, 82

family income, 15, 75

gender, 6, 10, 30, 69, 75

injury, 75

medical

care, 79-80

expenses, 77

insurance coverage, 78

property recovery, 86

reasons for not reporting, 103, 105

reporting to, 91b, 92, 94, 97

- self-protective measures, 69, 71
- theft loss, 85-86
- value of loss, 85
- victim-offender relationship

**RAPE/SEXUAL ASSAULT, (See Definition)**

- Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109
- Loss
  - economic, 81-82
  - time from work, 87-89
- Number of incidents, 26-27
- Offender
  - age, 39, 45
  - alcohol/drug use, 32
  - gender, 38, 44
  - multiple-victimizations, 44-46, 49
  - number of, 37
  - race, 40, 42, 46
  - single-victimizations, 38-43
  - victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 43, 49
  - weapons used, 66
- Physical force, who used first, 67
- Place of occurrence, 61, 63
- Police response to reported incident, 106
- Reporting to police, 91
- Victims
  - age, 96
  - ethnicity, 95
  - gender, 93
  - race, 94, 103
  - reasons for, 101
  - reasons for not, 102-104
- Self protective measures, 68-70, 72-73
- Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)
- Time of occurrence, 59
- Victim-offender relationship
  - nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 63, 66, 68, 93-95, 104
  - strangers, 27-31, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 63, 66, 68, 93-95, 104
- Victims
  - activity at time of incident, 64
  - age, 3-4, 9, 29, 69, 96
  - characteristics of household, 13
  - distance from home, 65
  - ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 95
  - family income, 14-15
  - gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 29-31, 43a, 69, 93
  - marital status, 11-12, 31
  - medical care, 76
  - number of, 36
  - race, 5-6, 9, 15, 30, 42, 43a, 69, 88, 94, 103

**RENTERS, See Ownership**

**REPORTING TO POLICE, See Police**

**ROBBERY, (See Definition)**

- Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109
- Loss
  - economic, 81-83
  - property stolen, 84
  - recovery of, 86
  - theft, 85-86
  - time from work, 87-89
  - value of, 85
- Number of incidents, 26-27
- Offender

- nonstrangers, 43a, 75, 94
- strangers, 30, 35, 43a, 75, 94
- Weapons used, 71

- age, 39, 41, 45, 47
- alcohol/drug use, 32
- armed, 60, 62
- gender, 38, 44
- multiple-victimizations, 44-49

**ROBBERY (continued)**

- number of, 37
- race, 40, 42, 46, 48
- single-victimizations, 38-43
- unarmed, 60, 62
- victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 43, 49
- weapons used, 66

Physical force, who used first, 67

Place of occurrence, 61-63

Police

- activity during initial contact, 108

- response time to victim, 107

- response to reported incident, 106

Reporting to police, 91

Victims

- age, 96
- ethnicity, 95
- gender, 93
- race, 94, 103

- reasons for, 101

- reasons for not, 102-104

Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)

Time of occurrence, 59-60

Victim-offender relationship

- nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104

- strangers, 27-31, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104

Victims

- activity at time of incident, 64

- age, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 41, 47, 69, 75, 79, 96

- distance from home, 65

- ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 95

- family income, 14-15, 75

- gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 43a, 69, 75, 79-80, 93

- head of household, 13

- injury, 75

- marital status, 11-12, 31

medical

- care, 76, 79-80

- expenses, 77

- number of, 36

- race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 42, 43a, 48, 69, 75, 77, 79-80, 85-86, 88, 94, 103

- self-protective measures, 68-70, 72-74

**SCHOOL CRIMES, 61-64**

**SELF-PROTECTIVE MEASURES TAKEN, by**

Victims of

Personal crimes

- aggravated assault, 68-70, 72-74

- assault, 68, 70, 72-74

- rape/sexual assault, 68, 70, 72-73

- robbery, 68-70, 72-74

- simple assault, 68-70, 72-74

Violent crimes  
age, 69  
gender, 69, 71  
measure taken by, 72  
harmful, 74

**SERIES VICTIMIZATION**, 110 (See Definition)

**SEX**, See Gender

**SEXUAL ASSAULT**, See Rape/Sexual Assault

**SIMPLE ASSAULT**, (See Definition)

Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109

Aggravated assault, See also Aggravated

Loss

economic, 81, 83

time from work, 87

Number of incidents, 26-27

Offender

age, 39, 45

alcohol/drug use, 32

gender, 38, 44

multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49

number of, 37

race, 40, 42, 46

single-offender victimizations, 38-43

victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 43, 49

weapons used, 66

Physical force who used first, 67

Place of occurrence, 61

Police

activity during initial contact, 108

response time to victim, 107

response to reported incident, 106

Reporting to police, 91

Victims

age, 96

ethnicity, 95

gender, 93

race, 94

reasons for, 101

reasons for not, 102

Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)

Time of occurrence, 59

Victim-offender relationship

nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 66, 68, 93-95

strangers, 27-31, 35, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 37, 66, 68, 93-95

Victims

activity at time of incident, 64

age, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 69, 96

distance from home, 65

ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 95

family income, 14-15, 35

gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 43a, 69, 93

head of household, 13

marital status, 11-12, 31, 35

medical care, 76

number of, 36

race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 42, 43a, 69, 94

self-protective measures, 68-70, 72-74

**SINGLE-OFFENDER VICTIMIZATIONS**, See Offenders

**STOLEN PROPERTY**, See Loss

helpful, 73

race, 69, 71

type of measures, 70-71

victim-offender relationship

strangers or nonstrangers, 68

## T

**THEFT**, (See Definition)

Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109

Loss

economic, 81-83

property stolen, 84

recovered of, 86

time from work, 87-90

value of, 85, 100

Number of

persons in household, 24

units in structure, 25

Place of occurrence, 61

Distance from home, 65

Police

activity during initial contact, 108

response time to victim, 107

response to reported incident, 106

Reporting to police, 91

Victims

ethnicity, 99

family income, 99

gender, 93a

head of household, 97, 105

race, 97, 105

value of loss, 100

reasons for, 101

reasons for not, 102, 105

Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)

Time of occurrence, 59

Type of, 22

Victims (head of household)

activity at time of incident, 64

age, 18-19

distance from home, 65

ethnicity, 17, 97

family income, 20, 22

gender, 93a

race, 16, 18, 22, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105

residence, ownership of (tenure), 18, 97-98

**TIME OF OCCURRENCE**, 59-60

**TYPE OF CRIMES**, 1

## V

**VICTIMS**

Activity at time of incident, 64

Age, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 41, 47, 69, 75, 78-79, 82

Distance from home, 65

Ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 82

Family income, 14-15, 35, 75, 78, 82

Gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 43a, 69,  
71, 75, 78-80, 82  
Head of household, 13  
Injury, 75  
Loss  
VICTIMS (continued)  
Marital status, 11-12, 31, 35  
Medical  
    care, 79-80  
    expenses, 77  
    insurance coverage, 78  
Number of, 36  
Police  
    activity during initial contact, 108  
    reasons for not reporting, 103, 104  
    reporting to police, 91b, 92-96  
    response time to victim, 107  
Race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 42, 43a, 48, 69, 71,  
    75, 77-80, 82, 85-86, 88, 90, 103  
Self-protective measures, 68-74  
Victim-offender relationship  
    nonstrangers, 27, 43a, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95  
    strangers, 27, 29-31, 43, 43a, 49, 68, 75, 77, 79-80,  
    93-95  
Weapons used, 71

    economic, 81-83  
    recovered of, 86  
    theft, 85-86  
    time from work, 87-90  
    value of, 85  
Police  
Reasons for not reporting, 104  
Reporting to, 94-95

#### **VICTIM-OFFENDER RELATIONSHIP**

Assault, 75, 77, 79-80  
Injury, 75  
Medical  
    care, 79-80  
    expenses, 77  
Multiple-offender victimizations, 49  
Nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-  
    80, 93-95, 104  
Number of  
    offenders, 37  
    victimizations, 28  
Place of occurrence, 63  
Police  
    reasons for not reporting, 104  
    reporting to, 94-95  
Robbery, 75, 77, 79-80  
Single-offender victimizations, 38-39, 43  
Strangers, 27-31, 37, 43a, 49, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-  
    80, 93-95, 104  
Victims  
    age, 35  
    ethnicity, 43a  
    family income, 35  
    gender, 35, 43a  
    marital status, 35  
    race, 35, 42, 43a  
    self-protective measures, 68  
Weapons use, 66

#### **VICTIMIZATION RATES, 1**

**VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN**, See Family Violence/or  
Gender (Victim-Offender Relationship)

**VIOLENT CRIMES**, See Personal Crimes

### **W**

**WEAPONS used**, 66, 70-71

Table 26. Personal crimes, 2008:

**Number of victimizations and incidents and ratio of victimizations to incidents, by type of crime**

| Type of crime                  | Victimizations   | Incidents        | Ratio       |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|
| <b>Personal crimes</b>         | <b>4,993,220</b> | <b>4,717,970</b> | <b>1.06</b> |
| Crimes of violence             | 4,856,510        | 4,581,260        | 1.06        |
| Completed violence             | 1,362,210        | 1,291,780        | 1.05        |
| Attempted/threatened violence  | 3,494,300        | 3,289,490        | 1.06        |
| Rape/sexual assault            | 203,830          | 200,520          | 1.02        |
| Rape/Attempted rape            | 123,010          | 121,380          | 1.01        |
| Rape                           | 52,470           | 52,470           | 1.00        |
| Attempted rape <sup>a</sup>    | 70,540           | 68,910           | 1.02        |
| Sexual assault <sup>b</sup>    | 80,810           | 79,140           | 1.02        |
| Robbery                        | 551,830          | 504,110          | 1.09        |
| Completed/property taken       | 372,180          | 346,240          | 1.07        |
| With injury                    | 141,600          | 127,290          | 1.11        |
| Without injury                 | 230,590          | 218,950          | 1.05        |
| Attempted to take property     | 179,640          | 157,870          | 1.14        |
| With injury                    | 64,290           | 56,800           | 1.13        |
| Without injury                 | 115,350          | 101,070          | 1.14        |
| Assault                        | 4,100,850        | 3,876,640        | 1.06        |
| Aggravated                     | 839,940          | 768,770          | 1.09        |
| With injury                    | 252,580          | 236,600          | 1.07        |
| Threatened with weapon         | 587,360          | 532,170          | 1.10        |
| Simple                         | 3,260,920        | 3,107,870        | 1.05        |
| With minor injury              | 616,200          | 589,360          | 1.05        |
| Without injury                 | 2,644,720        | 2,518,500        | 1.05        |
| Purse snatching/pocket picking | 136,710          | 136,710          | 1.00        |
| Completed purse snatching      | 18,260 *         | 18,260 *         | 1.00 *      |
| Attempted purse snatching      | 10,140 *         | 10,140 *         | 1.00 *      |
| Pocket picking                 | 108,310          | 108,310          | 1.00        |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape.

<sup>b</sup>Includes threats.

Table 27. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Number and percent distribution of incidents,  
by type of crime and victim-offender relationship**

| Type of crime                 | All incidents    |              | Incidents Involving strangers |               | Incidents Involving nonstrangers |               |
|-------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
|                               | Number           | Percent      | Number                        | Percent       | Number                           | Percent       |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>     | <b>4,581,260</b> | <b>100 %</b> | <b>2,285,170</b>              | <b>49.9 %</b> | <b>2,296,090</b>                 | <b>50.1 %</b> |
| Completed violence            | 1,291,780        | 100 %        | 538,280                       | 41.7          | 753,490                          | 58.3          |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 3,289,490        | 100 %        | 1,746,890                     | 53.1          | 1,542,600                        | 46.9          |
| Rape/sexual assault           | 200,520          | 100 %        | 70,630                        | 35.2          | 129,880                          | 64.8          |
| Rape/Attempted rape           | 121,380          | 100 %        | 27,200 *                      | 22.4 *        | 94,180                           | 77.6          |
| Rape                          | 52,470           | 100 %        | 13,850 *                      | 26.4 *        | 38,620                           | 73.6          |
| Attempted rape <sup>a</sup>   | 68,910           | 100 %        | 13,350 *                      | 19.4 *        | 55,560                           | 80.6          |
| Sexual assault <sup>b</sup>   | 79,140           | 100 %        | 43,430                        | 54.9          | 35,700 *                         | 45.1 *        |
| Robbery                       | 504,110          | 100 %        | 340,480                       | 67.5          | 163,630                          | 32.5          |
| Completed/property taken      | 346,240          | 100 %        | 209,480                       | 60.5          | 136,760                          | 39.5          |
| With injury                   | 127,290          | 100 %        | 76,330                        | 60.0          | 50,970                           | 40.0          |
| Without injury                | 218,950          | 100 %        | 133,150                       | 60.8          | 85,800                           | 39.2          |
| Attempted to take property    | 157,870          | 100 %        | 131,010                       | 83.0          | 26,860 *                         | 17.0 *        |
| With injury                   | 56,800           | 100 %        | 48,720                        | 85.8          | 8,080 *                          | 14.2 *        |
| Without injury                | 101,070          | 100 %        | 82,280                        | 81.4          | 18,780 *                         | 18.6 *        |
| Assault                       | 3,876,640        | 100 %        | 1,874,060                     | 48.3          | 2,002,580                        | 51.7          |
| Aggravated                    | 768,770          | 100 %        | 399,380                       | 51.9          | 369,400                          | 48.1          |
| With injury                   | 236,600          | 100 %        | 108,930                       | 46.0          | 127,670                          | 54.0          |
| Threatened with weapon        | 532,170          | 100 %        | 290,440                       | 54.6          | 241,730                          | 45.4          |
| Simple                        | 3,107,870        | 100 %        | 1,474,680                     | 47.4          | 1,633,190                        | 52.6          |
| With minor injury             | 589,360          | 100 %        | 169,350                       | 28.7          | 420,010                          | 71.3          |
| Threatened without weapon     | 2,518,500        | 100 %        | 1,305,330                     | 51.8          | 1,213,170                        | 48.2          |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape.

<sup>b</sup>Includes threats.

Table 28. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 or older, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship**

| Type of crime                 | Victimizations per 1,000 persons age 12 or older |             |                     |            |                        |            |
|-------------------------------|--|-------------|---------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|
|                               | Total  |             | Involving strangers |            | Involving nonstrangers |            |
|                               | Number   | Rate        | Number              | Rate       | Number                 | Rate       |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>     | <b>4,856,510</b>                                 | <b>19.3</b> | <b>2,446,980</b>    | <b>9.7</b> | <b>2,409,530</b>       | <b>9.6</b> |
| Completed violence            | 1,362,210  | 5.4         | 575,610             | 2.3        | 786,600                | 3.1        |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 3,494,300  | 13.9        | 1,871,370           | 7.4        | 1,622,930              | 6.4        |
| Rape/sexual assault           | 203,830  | 0.8         | 70,630              | 0.3        | 133,200                | 0.5        |
| Rape/Attempted rape           | 123,010  | 0.5         | 27,200 *            | 0.1 *      | 95,820                 | 0.4        |
| Rape                          | 52,470   | 0.2         | 13,850 *            | 0.1 *      | 38,620                 | 0.2        |
| Attempted rape <sup>a</sup>   | 70,540   | 0.3         | 13,350 *            | 0.1 *      | 57,190                 | 0.2        |
| Sexual assault <sup>b</sup>   | 80,810   | 0.3         | 43,430              | 0.2        | 37,380 *               | 0.1 *      |
| Robbery                       | 551,830  | 2.2         | 379,360             | 1.5        | 172,470                | 0.7        |
| Completed/property taken      | 372,180  | 1.5         | 226,580             | 0.9        | 145,600                | 0.6        |
| With injury                   | 141,600  | 0.6         | 83,340              | 0.3        | 58,250                 | 0.2        |
| Without injury                | 230,590  | 0.9         | 143,240             | 0.6        | 87,350                 | 0.3        |
| Attempted to take property    | 179,640  | 0.7         | 152,780             | 0.6        | 26,860 *               | 0.1 *      |
| With injury                   | 64,290   | 0.3         | 56,210              | 0.2        | 8,080 *                | 0.0 *      |
| Without injury                | 115,350  | 0.5         | 96,570              | 0.4        | 18,780 *               | 0.1 *      |
| Assault                       | 4,100,850  | 16.3        | 1,996,980           | 7.9        | 2,103,870              | 8.3        |
| Aggravated                    | 839,940  | 3.3         | 433,550             | 1.7        | 406,390                | 1.6        |
| With injury                   | 252,580  | 1.0         | 117,600             | 0.5        | 134,980                | 0.5        |
| Threatened with weapon        | 587,360  | 2.3         | 315,950             | 1.3        | 271,410                | 1.1        |
| Simple                        | 3,260,920  | 12.9        | 1,563,430           | 6.2        | 1,697,480              | 6.7        |
| With minor injury             | 616,200  | 2.4         | 180,900             | 0.7        | 435,290                | 1.7        |
| Without injury                | 2,644,720  | 10.5        | 1,382,530           | 5.5        | 1,262,190              | 5.0        |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Rates based on U.S. population of 252,242,520 residents over the age of 12.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape.

<sup>b</sup>Includes threats.

Table 29. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,  
by sex and age of victims and type of crime**

| Sex and age   | Crimes of violence | Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup> | Robbery       | Assault       |               |               |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|               |                    |                                  |               | Total         | Aggravated    | Simple        |
| <b>Both</b>   | <b>50.4 %</b>      | <b>34.7 %</b>                    | <b>68.7 %</b> | <b>48.7 %</b> | <b>51.6 %</b> | <b>47.9 %</b> |
| 12-15         | 48.2               | 0.0 *                            | 65.2          | 47.7          | 36.6 *        | 50.0          |
| 16-19         | 47.5               | 34.6 *                           | 58.6          | 46.7          | 63.2          | 42.9          |
| 20-24         | 50.5               | 48.0 *                           | 62.8          | 48.5          | 50.7          | 47.6          |
| 25-34         | 58.1               | 66.1 *                           | 74.9          | 56.0          | 56.6          | 55.9          |
| 35-49         | 46.6               | 31.8 *                           | 80.6          | 42.7          | 50.7          | 40.8          |
| 50-64         | 49.7               | 0.0 *                            | 58.5 *        | 50.0          | 47.5          | 50.6          |
| 65 or older   | 54.6               | 33.5 *                           | 100.0 *       | 53.3          | 77.2 *        | 49.1          |
| <b>Male</b>   | <b>62.8 %</b>      | <b>0.0 %*</b>                    | <b>80.6 %</b> | <b>61.3 %</b> | <b>61.7 %</b> | <b>61.2 %</b> |
| 12-15         | 56.7               | 0.0 *                            | 81.7          | 53.4          | 40.1 *        | 56.1          |
| 16-19         | 57.2               | 0.0 *                            | 70.0          | 54.6          | 76.5          | 50.3          |
| 20-24         | 73.9               | 0.0 *                            | 80.9          | 74.0          | 82.2          | 70.5          |
| 25-34         | 73.2               | 0.0 *                            | 100.0 *       | 71.5          | 57.3          | 74.7          |
| 35-49         | 54.3               | 0.0 *                            | 85.9          | 51.2          | 53.0          | 50.7          |
| 50-64         | 60.0               | 0.0 *                            | 64.6 *        | 60.7          | 56.4          | 62.0          |
| 65 or older   | 78.7 *             | 0.0 *                            | 100.0 *       | 76.5 *        | 100.0 *       | 71.1 *        |
| <b>Female</b> | <b>35.8 %</b>      | <b>43.0 %</b>                    | <b>51.2 %</b> | <b>33.3 %</b> | <b>38.4 %</b> | <b>32.0 %</b> |
| 12-15         | 35.8               | 0.0 *                            | 0.0 *         | 40.2          | 32.7 *        | 41.9          |
| 16-19         | 30.1               | 34.6 *                           | 0.0 *         | 31.4          | 44.1 *        | 27.7          |
| 20-24         | 31.2               | 55.7 *                           | 42.9 *        | 26.6          | 22.2 *        | 28.4          |
| 25-34         | 38.8               | 66.1 *                           | 62.1          | 32.1          | 55.8          | 25.7          |
| 35-49         | 39.5               | 45.6 *                           | 74.1          | 34.9          | 47.0 *        | 32.9          |
| 50-64         | 34.8               | 0.0 *                            | 49.7 *        | 34.4          | 29.4 *        | 35.5          |
| 65 or older   | 37.7 *             | 33.5 *                           | 100.0 *       | 35.6 *        | 51.6 *        | 33.3 *        |

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 30. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,  
by sex and race of victims and type of crime**

| Sex and race  | Crimes<br>of<br>violence | Rape/<br>sexual<br>assault <sup>a</sup> | Robbery | Assault |            |        |
|---------------|--------------------------|---|---------|---------|------------|--------|
|               |                          |   |         | Total   | Aggravated | Simple |
| <b>Both</b>   |                          |   |         |         |            |        |
| White only    | 47.9 %                   | 23.1 %*                                 | 60.3 %  | 47.6 %  | 52.4 %     | 46.5 % |
| Black only    | 61.9                     | 64.4 *                                  | 79.0    | 56.6    | 47.3       | 60.2   |
| <b>Male</b>   |                          |   |         |         |            |        |
| White only    | 62.3                     | 0.0 *                                   | 74.1    | 62.0    | 66.5       | 60.9   |
| Black only    | 64.7                     | 0.0 *                                   | 88.8    | 58.3    | 38.2 *     | 65.7   |
| <b>Female</b> |                          |   |         |         |            |        |
| White only    | 30.3                     | 28.9 *                                  | 42.3    | 29.2    | 32.5       | 28.5   |
| Black only    | 59.0                     | 76.4 *                                  | 63.8    | 54.8    | 56.6       | 54.0   |

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 31. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers, by sex and marital status of victims and type of crime**

| Sex and marital status | Crimes of violence | Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup> | Robbery | Assault |            |        |
|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|------------|--------|
|                        |                    |                                  |         | Total   | Aggravated | Simple |
| <b>Both</b>            |                    |                                  |         |         |            |        |
| Never married          | 51.8               | 33.7                             | 64.7    | 50.8    | 51.4       | 50.7   |
| Married                | 59.4               | 50.7 *                           | 89.6    | 56.8    | 62.9       | 55.2   |
| Widowed                | 29.6 *             | 0.0 *                            | 0.0 *   | 31.0 *  | 19.3 *     | 35.9 * |
| Divorced or separated  | 37.1               | 32.0 *                           | 64.3    | 33.7    | 40.0       | 32.4   |
| <b>Male</b>            |                    |                                  |         |         |            |        |
| Never married          | 63.7               | 0.0 *                            | 75.2    | 62.9    | 68.8       | 61.5   |
| Married                | 68.5               | 0.0 *                            | 95.5    | 66.3    | 66.5       | 66.3   |
| Widowed                | 37.8 *             | 0.0 *                            | 0.0 *   | 37.8 *  | 35.6 *     | 40.6 * |
| Divorced or separated  | 51.0               | 0.0 *                            | 100.0 * | 47.5    | 33.0 *     | 52.1   |
| <b>Female</b>          |                    |                                  |         |         |            |        |
| Never married          | 35.7               | 42.2                             | 41.8    | 34.3    | 32.8       | 34.7   |
| Married                | 46.8               | 50.7 *                           | 83.5    | 42.2    | 55.4 *     | 39.6   |
| Widowed                | 26.5 *             | 0.0 *                            | 0.0 *   | 28.3 *  | 0.0 *      | 34.9 * |
| Divorced or separated  | 27.6               | 50.8 *                           | 45.1 *  | 24.0    | 50.1 *     | 20.4   |

Note: Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of victimizations, by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

| Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender                     | Percent of victimizations |                                  |         |         |            |         |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|
|   | Crimes of violence        | Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup> | Robbery | Assault |            |         |
|   |                           |                                  |         | Total   | Aggravated | Simple  |
| Total victimizations  | 100.0 %                   | 100.0 %                          | 100.0 % | 100.0 % | 100.0 %    | 100.0 % |
| Total Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol | 24.2                      | 30.0                             | 23.3    | 24.1    | 26.2       | 23.5    |
| Under the influence of alcohol                                | 13.8                      | 13.5 *                           | 6.6 *   | 14.8    | 14.8       | 14.8    |
| Under the influence of drugs                                  | 5.1                       | 8.6 *                            | 10.9    | 4.1     | 5.1        | 3.9     |
| Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol                 | 3.9                       | 7.9 *                            | 5.1 *   | 3.5     | 4.9        | 3.1     |
| Under the influence of one, not sure which                    | 1.3                       | 0.0 *                            | 0.6 *   | 1.5     | 1.4 *      | 1.5     |
| Not available whether drugs or alcohol                        | 0.1 *                     | 0.0 *                            | 0.0 *   | 0.2 *   | 0.0 *      | 0.2 *   |
| Not on alcohol or drugs                                       | 28.6                      | 25.8                             | 13.9    | 30.7    | 26.0       | 31.9    |
| Don't know or not ascertained                                 | 47.2                      | 44.2                             | 62.8    | 45.2    | 47.8       | 44.6    |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 33. Family violence, 2008:

Number of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender

| Type of crime                    | Total number of victimizations | Total          | Spouse         | Ex-spouse     | Parent          | Own child     | Other relatives | Well-known <sup>a</sup> | Casual acquaintances | Don't know relationship | Strangers        | Don't know number of offenders |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>4,856,510</b>               | <b>508,620</b> | <b>133,890</b> | <b>95,030</b> | <b>29,870 *</b> | <b>59,120</b> | <b>190,710</b>  | <b>1,222,550</b>        | <b>674,380</b>       | <b>437,400</b>          | <b>1,755,980</b> | <b>257,580</b>                 |
| Completed violence               | 1,362,210                      | 205,160        | 61,850         | 40,040        | 0 *             | 21,440 *      | 81,830          | 424,160                 | 157,280              | 74,030                  | 466,820          | 34,760 *                       |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 3,494,300                      | 303,460        | 72,040         | 54,990        | 29,870 *        | 37,670        | 108,890         | 798,390                 | 517,110              | 363,370                 | 1,289,160        | 222,820                        |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>b</sup> | 203,830                        | 12,010 *       | 6,790 *        | 0 *           | 0 *             | 0 *           | 5,220 *         | 93,750                  | 27,430 *             | 9,350 *                 | 52,890           | 8,390 *                        |
| Robbery                          | 551,830                        | 42,860         | 1,990 *        | 7,670 *       | 4,860 *         | 0 *           | 28,350 *        | 94,380                  | 35,230 *             | 57,980 *                | 299,600          | 21,780 *                       |
| Completed/property taken         | 372,180                        | 26,600 *       | 1,990 *        | 7,670 *       | 0 *             | 0 *           | 16,950 *        | 83,780                  | 35,230 *             | 28,090 *                | 187,040          | 11,450 *                       |
| Attempted to take property       | 179,640                        | 16,260 *       | 0 *            | 0 *           | 4,860 *         | 0 *           | 11,400 *        | 10,600 *                | 0 *                  | 29,890                  | 112,550          | 10,330 *                       |
| Assault                          | 4,100,850                      | 453,750        | 125,110        | 87,360        | 25,010 *        | 59,120        | 157,150         | 1,034,420               | 611,720              | 370,070                 | 1,403,490        | 227,400                        |
| Aggravated                       | 839,940                        | 79,770         | 17,140 *       | 8,920 *       | 3,230 *         | 11,550 *      | 38,940          | 209,670                 | 116,950              | 85,700                  | 310,710          | 37,140 *                       |
| Simple                           | 3,260,920                      | 373,980        | 107,970        | 78,440        | 21,780 *        | 47,570        | 118,210         | 824,750                 | 494,770              | 284,370                 | 1,092,780        | 190,260                        |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes data on offenders well known to the victims whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

<sup>b</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 34. Family violence, 2008:

Percent distribution of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender

| Type of crime                    | Total number of victimizations | Total crimes | Total       | Spouse     | Ex-spouse  | Parent       | Own child  | Other relatives | Well-known <sup>a</sup> | Casual Acquaintances | Don't know relationship | Strangers   | Don't know number of offenders |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>4,856,510</b>               | <b>100 %</b> | <b>10.5</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>0.6 *</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>3.9</b>      | <b>25.2</b>             | <b>13.9</b>          | <b>9.0</b>              | <b>36.2</b> | <b>5.3</b>                     |
| Completed violence               | 1,362,210                      | 100 %        | 15.1        | 4.5        | 2.9        | 0.0 *        | 1.6 *      | 6.0             | 31.1                    | 11.5                 | 5.4                     | 34.3        | 2.6 *                          |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 3,494,300                      | 100 %        | 8.7         | 2.1        | 1.6        | 0.9 *        | 1.1        | 3.1             | 22.8                    | 14.8                 | 10.4                    | 36.9        | 6.4                            |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>b</sup> | 203,830                        | 100 %        | 5.9 *       | 3.3 *      | 0.0 *      | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *      | 2.6 *           | 46.0                    | 13.5 *               | 4.6 *                   | 25.9        | 4.1 *                          |
| Robbery                          | 551,830                        | 100 %        | 7.8         | 0.4 *      | 1.4 *      | 0.9 *        | 0.0 *      | 5.1 *           | 17.1                    | 6.4 *                | 10.5                    | 54.3        | 3.9 *                          |
| Completed/property taken         | 372,180                        | 100 %        | 7.1 *       | 0.5 *      | 2.1 *      | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *      | 4.6 *           | 22.5                    | 9.5 *                | 7.5 *                   | 50.3        | 3.1 *                          |
| Attempted to take property       | 179,640                        | 100 %        | 9.1 *       | 0.0 *      | 0.0 *      | 2.7 *        | 0.0 *      | 6.3 *           | 5.9 *                   | 0.0 *                | 16.6 *                  | 62.7        | 5.8 *                          |
| Assault                          | 4,100,850                      | 100 %        | 11.1        | 3.1        | 2.1        | 0.6 *        | 1.4        | 3.8             | 25.2                    | 14.9                 | 9.0                     | 34.2        | 5.5                            |
| Aggravated                       | 839,940                        | 100 %        | 9.5         | 2.0 *      | 1.1 *      | 0.4 *        | 1.4 *      | 4.6             | 25.0                    | 13.9                 | 10.2                    | 37.0        | 4.4 *                          |
| Simple                           | 3,260,920                      | 100 %        | 11.5        | 3.3        | 2.4        | 0.7 *        | 1.5        | 3.6             | 25.3                    | 15.2                 | 8.7                     | 33.5        | 5.8                            |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

<sup>b</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 35. Family violence, 2008:

**Victimization rate by victim-offender relationship,  
by type of crime and selected victim characteristics**

| Characteristic                    | Total population | Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 or older |            |                      |           |           |            |                      |           |                    |            |                      |           |                |            |                      |           |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|--|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|----------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|
|                                   |                  | Crimes of violence <sup>a</sup>        |            |                      |           | Assault   |            |                      |           | Aggravated assault |            |                      |           | Simple assault |            |                      |           |
|                                   |                  | Relatives                              | Well-known | Casual acquaintances | Strangers | Relatives | Well-known | Casual acquaintances | Strangers | Relatives          | Well-known | Casual acquaintances | Strangers | Relatives      | Well-known | Casual acquaintances | Strangers |
| <b>Sex</b>                        |                  |  |            |                      |           |           |            |                      |           |                    |            |                      |           |                |            |                      |           |
| Male                              | 123,071,020      | 1.0                                    | 3.7        | 3.2                  | 9.5       | 1.0       | 3.1        | 3.0                  | 7.8       | 0.3                | 0.6        | 0.5                  | 1.7       | 0.7            | 2.5        | 2.5                  | 6.2       |
| Female                            | 129,171,510      | 3.0                                    | 5.9        | 2.1                  | 4.6       | 2.6       | 5.0        | 1.9                  | 3.4       | 0.3                | 1.0        | 0.4                  | 0.8       | 2.3            | 4.0        | 1.5                  | 2.6       |
| <b>Race</b>                       |                  |  |            |                      |           |           |            |                      |           |                    |            |                      |           |                |            |                      |           |
| White only                        | 204,683,500      | 2.0                                    | 4.7        | 2.6                  | 6.1       | 1.8       | 4.0        | 2.4                  | 5.2       | 0.3                | 0.8        | 0.4                  | 1.1       | 1.6            | 3.3        | 2.0                  | 4.1       |
| Black only                        | 30,709,860       | 1.5                                    | 4.7        | 3.6                  | 12.0      | 1.4       | 3.5        | 3.1                  | 7.6       | 0.7 *              | 1.2 *      | 0.8 *                | 1.6       | 0.7 *          | 2.3        | 2.3                  | 6.0       |
| Other race only <sup>d</sup>      | 13,952,240       | 1.9 *                                  | 3.5        | 0.8 *                | 7.2       | 1.9 *     | 2.6 *      | 0.8 *                | 4.7       | 0.5 *              | 0.3 *      | 0.3 *                | 1.7 *     | 1.5 *          | 2.3 *      | 0.5 *                | 3.0       |
| Two or more races <sup>e</sup>    | 2,896,930        | 6.1 *                                  | 21.6       | 3.9 *                | 14.0      | 4.4 *     | 21.6       | 2.0 *                | 11.2 *    | 0.0 *              | 2.6 *      | 1.4 *                | 1.4 *     | 4.4 *          | 19.0       | 0.6 *                | 9.8 *     |
| <b>Age</b>                        |                  |  |            |                      |           |           |            |                      |           |                    |            |                      |           |                |            |                      |           |
| 12-15                             | 16,414,550       | 1.5 *                                  | 12.2       | 7.9                  | 12.8      | 1.2 *     | 10.1       | 6.9                  | 10.1      | 0.0 *              | 2.2 *      | 1.7 *                | 1.5 *     | 1.2 *          | 7.9        | 5.2                  | 8.6       |
| 16-19                             | 17,280,270       | 1.3 *                                  | 12.5       | 5.6                  | 11.7      | 1.3 *     | 9.9        | 4.8                  | 8.7       | 0.1 *              | 1.3 *      | 0.6 *                | 2.6       | 1.2 *          | 8.6        | 4.1                  | 6.1       |
| 20-24                             | 20,547,620       | 4.9                                    | 9.6        | 4.2                  | 14.1      | 4.4       | 7.4        | 3.8                  | 10.2      | 1.0 *              | 3.3        | 0.0 *                | 3.1       | 3.4            | 4.2        | 3.8                  | 7.1       |
| 25-34                             | 40,649,500       | 3.2                                    | 4.9        | 1.7                  | 10.3      | 2.7       | 4.7        | 1.7                  | 8.7       | 0.6 *              | 0.8 *      | 0.3 *                | 1.5       | 2.1            | 3.8        | 1.4                  | 7.2       |
| 35-49                             | 65,123,030       | 2.5                                    | 4.0        | 2.5                  | 6.0       | 2.2       | 3.5        | 2.3                  | 4.7       | 0.4 *              | 0.5 *      | 0.4 *                | 1.1       | 1.9            | 3.0        | 1.9                  | 3.6       |
| 50-64                             | 55,116,320       | 1.3                                    | 2.1        | 2.0                  | 3.7       | 1.2       | 1.8        | 1.9                  | 3.4       | 0.2 *              | 0.3 *      | 0.6 *                | 0.6 *     | 1.0            | 1.5        | 1.3                  | 2.8       |
| 65 or older                       | 37,111,240       | 0.0 *                                  | 1.0 *      | 0.4 *                | 1.1       | 0.0 *     | 0.8 *      | 0.4 *                | 0.8 *     | 0.0 *              | 0.0 *      | 0.1 *                | 0.3 *     | 0.0 *          | 0.8 *      | 0.4 *                | 0.6 *     |
| <b>Marital status<sup>b</sup></b> |                  |  |            |                      |           |           |            |                      |           |                    |            |                      |           |                |            |                      |           |
| Married                           | 126,540,850      | 1.1                                    | 1.3        | 1.1                  | 4.0       | 1.0       | 1.2        | 1.0                  | 3.5       | 0.3                | 0.1 *      | 0.1 *                | 0.8       | 0.7            | 1.1        | 0.9                  | 2.6       |
| Widowed                           | 13,992,180       | 0.6 *                                  | 1.8 *      | 1.3 *                | 1.1 *     | 0.6 *     | 1.6 *      | 1.3 *                | 1.1 *     | 0.0 *              | 0.5 *      | 0.7 *                | 0.0 *     | 0.6 *          | 1.1 *      | 0.6 *                | 1.1 *     |
| Divorced or separated             | 27,712,690       | 7.7                                    | 8.4        | 3.8                  | 8.1       | 6.8       | 7.5        | 3.5                  | 6.2       | 0.6 *              | 1.1 *      | 1.1 *                | 1.3 *     | 6.2            | 6.4        | 2.4                  | 4.9       |
| Never married                     | 81,999,560       | 1.7                                    | 9.7        | 5.1                  | 12.3      | 1.4       | 7.9        | 4.5                  | 9.5       | 0.3 *              | 1.9        | 0.8                  | 2.1       | 1.2            | 6.0        | 3.7                  | 7.4       |
| <b>Family income<sup>c</sup></b>  |                  |  |            |                      |           |           |            |                      |           |                    |            |                      |           |                |            |                      |           |
| Less than \$7,500                 | 6,760,710        | 5.6                                    | 15.5       | 4.2 *                | 10.1      | 4.8 *     | 11.7       | 3.4 *                | 6.5       | 1.2 *              | 3.6 *      | 1.4 *                | 2.0 *     | 3.6 *          | 8.1        | 2.0 *                | 4.5 *     |
| \$7,500-\$14,999                  | 10,261,320       | 3.1 *                                  | 9.3        | 7.2                  | 14.3      | 3.1 *     | 7.3        | 6.7                  | 10.5      | 0.5 *              | 1.3 *      | 2.6 *                | 2.7 *     | 2.6 *          | 5.9        | 4.0                  | 7.9       |
| \$15,000-\$24,999                 | 17,538,250       | 3.5                                    | 7.7        | 3.6                  | 8.3       | 3.0       | 6.6        | 3.3                  | 6.9       | 0.3 *              | 1.9 *      | 0.8 *                | 1.6 *     | 2.7            | 4.6        | 2.5                  | 5.2       |
| \$25,000-\$34,999                 | 19,522,830       | 4.4                                    | 6.4        | 3.4                  | 7.5       | 3.9       | 5.5        | 3.1                  | 5.6       | 0.3 *              | 0.4 *      | 1.1 *                | 1.0 *     | 3.6            | 5.0        | 2.0                  | 4.6       |
| \$35,000-\$49,999                 | 28,963,880       | 2.6                                    | 6.1        | 3.2                  | 8.3       | 2.3       | 5.5        | 3.1                  | 6.7       | 0.3 *              | 1.0 *      | 0.4 *                | 1.4       | 1.9            | 4.5        | 2.7                  | 5.3       |
| \$50,000-\$74,999                 | 33,797,170       | 0.5 *                                  | 1.8        | 2.6                  | 7.7       | 0.5 *     | 1.6        | 2.4                  | 7.0       | 0.3 *              | 0.5 *      | 0.2 *                | 1.6       | 0.3 *          | 1.2        | 2.2                  | 5.4       |
| \$75,000 or more                  | 59,992,830       | 1.1                                    | 2.9        | 1.7                  | 5.2       | 0.9       | 2.3        | 1.4                  | 4.5       | 0.3 *              | 0.4 *      | 0.1 *                | 0.9       | 0.6 *          | 1.9        | 1.3                  | 3.5       |

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes data on rape, sexual assault, and robbery (not shown separately).

<sup>b</sup>Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

<sup>c</sup>Excludes data on persons whose family income was not ascertained.

<sup>d</sup>Includes American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asian, Hawaiian/Pacific Islander if only one of these races if given.

<sup>e</sup>Includes all persons indicating two or more races.

Table 36. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and number of victims**

| Type of crime                    | Number of incidents | Percent of incidents |                   |            |            |              |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                                  |                     | Total <sup>a</sup>   | Number of victims |            |            |              |
|                                  |                     |                      | One               | Two        | Three      | Four or more |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>4,575,760</b>    | <b>100 %</b>         | <b>95.9</b>       | <b>3.2</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.5 *</b> |
| Completed violence               | 1,286,270           | 100 %                | 95.6              | 3.8        | 0.2 *      | 0.4 *        |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 3,289,480           | 100 %                | 96.0              | 2.9        | 0.6 *      | 0.6 *        |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>b</sup> | 200,510             | 100 %                | 98.3              | 1.7 *      | 0.0 *      | 0.0 *        |
| Robbery                          | 498,600             | 100 %                | 91.7              | 7.5 *      | 0.5 *      | 0.3 *        |
| Completed/property taken         | 340,730             | 100 %                | 92.7              | 7.0 *      | 0.3 *      | 0.0 *        |
| With injury                      | 127,290             | 100 %                | 89.6              | 9.5 *      | 0.9 *      | 0.0 *        |
| Without injury                   | 213,440             | 100 %                | 94.5              | 5.5 *      | 0.0 *      | 0.0 *        |
| Attempted to take property       | 157,860             | 100 %                | 89.6              | 8.6 *      | 0.7 *      | 1.0 *        |
| With injury                      | 56,800              | 100 %                | 88.9              | 9.1 *      | 2.0 *      | 0.0 *        |
| Without injury                   | 101,060             | 100 %                | 90.0              | 8.4 *      | 0.0 *      | 1.6 *        |
| Assault                          | 3,876,630           | 100 %                | 96.3              | 2.7        | 0.5 *      | 0.6 *        |
| Aggravated                       | 768,770             | 100 %                | 94.7              | 3.7 *      | 0.3 *      | 1.3 *        |
| Simple                           | 3,107,860           | 100 %                | 96.7              | 2.4        | 0.5 *      | 0.4 *        |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Excludes incidents for which the number of victims was not ascertained.

<sup>b</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime, and number of offenders**

| Relationship and type of crime   | Number of incidents | Percent of incidents |                     |        |        |              |        |                            |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|----------------------------|
|                                  |                     | Total                | Number of offenders |        |        |              |        | Not known or not available |
|                                  |                     |                      | One                 | Two    | Three  | Four or more |        |                            |
| <b>All incidents</b>             |                     |                      |                     |        |        |              |        |                            |
| Crimes of violence               | 4,581,260           | 100 %                | 75.8                | 6.9    | 5.1    | 5.4          | 6.9    |                            |
| Completed violence               | 1,291,780           | 100 %                | 74.9                | 9.3    | 8.8    | 4.3          | 2.7 *  |                            |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 3,289,490           | 100 %                | 76.1                | 6.0    | 3.6    | 5.8          | 8.6    |                            |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>b</sup> | 200,520             | 100 %                | 89.0                | 3.0 *  | 3.8 *  | 0.0 *        | 4.2 *  |                            |
| Robbery                          | 504,110             | 100 %                | 57.4                | 18.5   | 9.1    | 10.3         | 4.6 *  |                            |
| Completed/property taken         | 346,240             | 100 %                | 59.3                | 20.2   | 9.9 *  | 6.3 *        | 4.2 *  |                            |
| Attempted to take property       | 157,870             | 100 %                | 53.3                | 14.8 * | 7.4 *  | 19.0 *       | 5.4 *  |                            |
| Assault                          | 3,876,640           | 100 %                | 77.5                | 5.6    | 4.6    | 5.0          | 7.4    |                            |
| Aggravated                       | 768,770             | 100 %                | 72.4                | 4.4 *  | 9.7    | 7.3          | 6.2    |                            |
| Simple                           | 3,107,870           | 100 %                | 78.7                | 5.9    | 3.3    | 4.4          | 7.7    |                            |
| <b>Involving strangers</b>       |                     |                      |                     |        |        |              |        |                            |
| Crimes of violence               | 2,285,170           | 100 %                | 62.5                | 8.2    | 7.3    | 8.3          | 13.7   |                            |
| Completed violence               | 538,280             | 100 %                | 58.9                | 13.2   | 12.1   | 10.1         | 5.8 *  |                            |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 1,746,890           | 100 %                | 63.7                | 6.7    | 5.8    | 7.7          | 16.1   |                            |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>b</sup> | 70,630              | 100 %                | 77.4                | 0.0 *  | 10.7 * | 0.0 *        | 11.9 * |                            |
| Robbery                          | 340,480             | 100 %                | 45.7                | 22.5   | 10.9 * | 15.3         | 5.6 *  |                            |
| Completed/property taken         | 209,480             | 100 %                | 46.9                | 25.4   | 12.2 * | 10.5 *       | 5.0 *  |                            |
| Attempted to take property       | 131,010             | 100 %                | 43.8                | 17.9 * | 8.9 *  | 22.9 *       | 6.5 *  |                            |
| Assault                          | 1,874,060           | 100 %                | 65.0                | 6.0    | 6.5    | 7.3          | 15.2   |                            |
| Aggravated                       | 399,380             | 100 %                | 56.6                | 6.2 *  | 12.5   | 12.8         | 11.9   |                            |
| Simple                           | 1,474,680           | 100 %                | 67.3                | 5.9    | 4.8    | 5.8          | 16.2   |                            |
| <b>Involving nonstrangers</b>    |                     |                      |                     |        |        |              |        |                            |
| Crimes of violence               | 2,296,090           | 100 %                | 89.0                | 5.5    | 2.9    | 2.5          | 0.2 *  |                            |
| Completed violence               | 753,490             | 100 %                | 86.4                | 6.5    | 6.4    | 0.2 *        | 0.5 *  |                            |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 1,542,600           | 100 %                | 90.2                | 5.1    | 1.1 *  | 3.6          | 0.0 *  |                            |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>b</sup> | 129,880             | 100 %                | 95.4                | 4.6 *  | 0.0 *  | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *  |                            |
| Robbery                          | 163,630             | 100 %                | 81.9                | 10.2 * | 5.4 *  | 0.0 *        | 2.5 *  |                            |
| Completed/property taken         | 136,760             | 100 %                | 78.3                | 12.2 * | 6.5 *  | 0.0 *        | 3.0 *  |                            |
| Attempted to take property       | 26,860 *            | 100 %                | 100.0 *             | 0.0 *  | 0.0 *  | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *  |                            |
| Assault                          | 2,002,580           | 100 %                | 89.1                | 5.2    | 2.8    | 2.8          | 0.0 *  |                            |
| Aggravated                       | 369,400             | 100 %                | 89.6                | 2.5 *  | 6.5 *  | 1.4 *        | 0.0 *  |                            |
| Simple                           | 1,633,190           | 100 %                | 89.0                | 5.8    | 2.0 *  | 3.1          | 0.0 *  |                            |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>b</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault



Table 38. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived sex of offender**

| Type of crime                    | Number of<br>single-offender<br>victimizations | Total        | Perceived sex of offender |             |                                  |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
|                                  |  |              | Male                      | Female      | Not known<br>or not<br>available |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>3,652,340</b>                               | <b>100 %</b> | <b>77.6</b>               | <b>19.0</b> | <b>3.4</b>                       |
| Completed violence               | 1,002,360                                      | 100 %        | 80.9                      | 17.4        | 1.7 *                            |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 2,649,980                                      | 100 %        | 76.4                      | 19.6        | 4.0                              |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup> | 181,830  | 100 %        | 78.1                      | 18.5 *      | 3.5 *                            |
| Robbery                          | 314,500  | 100 %        | 85.8                      | 12.7        | 1.5 *                            |
| Completed/property taken         | 217,270  | 100 %        | 89.3                      | 10.7 *      | 0.0 *                            |
| With injury                      | 83,780   | 100 %        | 91.3                      | 8.7 *       | 0.0 *                            |
| Without injury                   | 133,480  | 100 %        | 88.1                      | 11.9 *      | 0.0 *                            |
| Attempted to take property       | 97,230   | 100 %        | 78.0                      | 17.1 *      | 4.8 *                            |
| With injury                      | 31,570 *                                       | 100 %*       | 73.6 *                    | 26.4 *      | 0.0 *                            |
| Without injury                   | 65,660   | 100 %        | 80.2                      | 12.7 *      | 7.2 *                            |
| Assault                          | 3,156,010                                      | 100 %        | 76.8                      | 19.6        | 3.6                              |
| Aggravated                       | 604,740  | 100 %        | 77.5                      | 16.6        | 5.9 *                            |
| Simple                           | 2,551,260                                      | 100 %        | 76.6                      | 20.3        | 3.0                              |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual

Table 39. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived age of offender**

| Type of crime                    | Number of<br>single-offender<br>victimizations | Total        | Perceived age of offender |                     |            |             |            |             |             | Not known<br>or not<br>available |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
|                                  |  |              | Under 12                  | Perceived age 12-20 |            |             | 21-29      | 30 or older |             |                                  |
|                                  |  |              |                           | Total               | 12-14      | 15-17       |            |             | 18-20       |                                  |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>3,652,340</b>                               | <b>100 %</b> | <b>0.8 *</b>              | <b>23.7</b>         | <b>7.0</b> | <b>10.2</b> | <b>6.5</b> | <b>23.3</b> | <b>38.7</b> | <b>13.4</b>                      |
| Completed violence               | 1,002,360                                      | 100 %        | 0.7 *                     | 28.7                | 7.3        | 11.6        | 9.8        | 32.6        | 29.4        | 8.7                              |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 2,649,980                                      | 100 %        | 0.9 *                     | 21.9                | 6.9        | 9.6         | 5.3        | 19.8        | 42.2        | 15.2                             |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup> | 181,830  | 100 %        | 0.0 *                     | 36.0                | 9.0 *      | 14.9 *      | 12.1 *     | 18.6 *      | 34.1        | 11.2 *                           |
| Robbery                          | 314,500  | 100 %        | 0.0 *                     | 25.4                | 4.3 *      | 11.2 *      | 10.0 *     | 33.8        | 25.5        | 15.3                             |
| Completed/property taken         | 217,270  | 100 %        | 0.0 *                     | 28.2                | 6.2 *      | 14.5 *      | 7.6 *      | 33.6        | 24.8        | 13.4 *                           |
| With injury                      | 83,780   | 100 %        | 0.0 *                     | 23.9 *              | 8.2 *      | 4.4 *       | 11.4 *     | 39.0 *      | 30.5 *      | 6.5 *                            |
| Without injury                   | 133,480  | 100 %        | 0.0 *                     | 30.9                | 4.9 *      | 20.8 *      | 5.2 *      | 30.2        | 21.3 *      | 17.7 *                           |
| Attempted to take property       | 97,230   | 100 %        | 0.0 *                     | 19.3 *              | 0.0 *      | 3.7 *       | 15.5 *     | 34.2 *      | 27.0 *      | 19.5 *                           |
| With injury                      | 31,570 *                                       | 100 %*       | 0.0 *                     | 20.4 *              | 0.0 *      | 0.0 *       | 20.4 *     | 29.8 *      | 39.6 *      | 10.2 *                           |
| Without injury                   | 65,660   | 100 %        | 0.0 *                     | 18.7 *              | 0.0 *      | 5.5 *       | 13.2 *     | 36.3 *      | 21.0 *      | 24.0 *                           |
| Assault                          | 3,156,010                                      | 100 %        | 0.9 *                     | 22.8                | 7.2        | 9.8         | 5.8        | 22.6        | 40.3        | 13.4                             |
| Aggravated                       | 604,740  | 100 %        | 0.6 *                     | 24.5                | 9.6        | 10.5        | 4.4 *      | 21.9        | 36.1        | 16.9                             |
| Simple                           | 2,551,260                                      | 100 %        | 1.0 *                     | 22.4                | 6.6        | 9.7         | 6.2        | 22.7        | 41.3        | 12.5                             |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 40. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived race of offender**

| Type of crime                    | Number of single-offender victimizations | Total        | Perceived race of offender |             |            | Not known or not available |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------|----------------------------|
|                                  |  |              | White only                 | Black only  | Other      |                            |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>3,652,340</b>                         | <b>100 %</b> | <b>58.4</b>                | <b>22.8</b> | <b>6.7</b> | <b>12.1</b>                |
| Completed violence               | 1,002,360                                | 100 %        | 56.3                       | 28.3        | 6.2        | 9.1                        |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 2,649,980                                | 100 %        | 59.2                       | 20.8        | 6.8        | 13.2                       |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup> | 181,830                                  | 100 %        | 54.0                       | 32.1        | 1.8 *      | 12.1 *                     |
| Robbery                          | 314,500                                  | 100 %        | 36.6                       | 42.0        | 9.7 *      | 11.8 *                     |
| Completed/property taken         | 217,270                                  | 100 %        | 35.1                       | 42.9        | 11.2 *     | 10.7 *                     |
| With injury                      | 83,780                                   | 100 %        | 45.8                       | 36.3 *      | 17.9 *     | 0.0 *                      |
| Without injury                   | 133,480                                  | 100 %        | 28.5                       | 47.1        | 7.0 *      | 17.5 *                     |
| Attempted to take property       | 97,230                                   | 100 %        | 39.8                       | 39.8        | 6.1 *      | 14.3 *                     |
| With injury                      | 31,570 *                                 | 100 %*       | 39.6 *                     | 31.4 *      | 0.0 *      | 29.0 *                     |
| Without injury                   | 65,660                                   | 100 %        | 39.9 *                     | 43.9 *      | 9.1 *      | 7.2 *                      |
| Assault                          | 3,156,010                                | 100 %        | 60.9                       | 20.4        | 6.6        | 12.1                       |
| Aggravated                       | 604,740                                  | 100 %        | 51.8                       | 24.1        | 7.7        | 16.4                       |
| Simple                           | 2,551,260                                | 100 %        | 63.0                       | 19.5        | 6.4        | 11.1                       |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 41. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offender**

| Type of crime<br>and age of victim    | Number of<br>single-offender<br>victimizations | Total  | Under 12 | Perceived age 12-20 |        |        | 21-29  | 30 or older | Not known<br>or not<br>available |        |
|---------------------------------------|--|--------|----------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|----------------------------------|--------|
|                                       |  |        |          | Total               | 12-14  | 15-17  |        |             |                                  | 18-20  |
| <b>Crimes of violence<sup>a</sup></b> |  |        |          |                     |        |        |        |             |                                  |        |
| 12-19                                 | 838,160  | 100 %  | 0.6 *    | 67.0                | 27.2   | 30.7   | 9.1    | 8.5         | 10.4                             | 13.4   |
| 20-34                                 | 1,382,790                                      | 100 %  | 0.1 *    | 11.5                | 0.7 *  | 3.9    | 6.8    | 38.6        | 35.8                             | 14.0   |
| 35-49                                 | 862,720  | 100 %  | 0.7 *    | 12.6                | 1.1 *  | 5.8    | 5.7    | 20.1        | 55.9                             | 10.7   |
| 50-64                                 | 484,830  | 100 %  | 3.2 *    | 5.2 *               | 1.1 *  | 0.4 *  | 3.7 *  | 13.9        | 61.5                             | 16.1   |
| 65 or older                           | 83,850   | 100 %  | 0.0 *    | 14.4 *              | 4.4 *  | 10.0 * | 0.0 *  | 7.2 *       | 61.5                             | 16.9 * |
| <b>Robbery</b>                        |  |        |          |                     |        |        |        |             |                                  |        |
| 12-19                                 | 66,620   | 100 %  | 0.0 *    | 62.7                | 20.1 * | 34.7 * | 7.9 *  | 5.2 *       | 23.1 *                           | 9.0 *  |
| 20-34                                 | 131,110  | 100 %  | 0.0 *    | 10.0 *              | 0.0 *  | 2.8 *  | 7.2 *  | 54.9        | 22.7 *                           | 12.4 * |
| 35-49                                 | 80,640   | 100 %  | 0.0 *    | 23.8 *              | 0.0 *  | 7.2 *  | 16.6 * | 30.1 *      | 22.1 *                           | 23.9 * |
| 50-64                                 | 32,110 *                                       | 100 %  | 0.0 *    | 10.8 *              | 0.0 *  | 0.0 *  | 10.8 * | 20.2 *      | 49.0 *                           | 20.1 * |
| 65 or older                           | 4,030 *  | 100 %* | 0.0 *    | 62.8 *              | 0.0 *  | 62.8 * | 0.0 *  | 0.0 *       | 37.2 *                           | 0.0 *  |
| <b>Assault</b>                        |  |        |          |                     |        |        |        |             |                                  |        |
| 12-19                                 | 711,680  | 100 %  | 0.7 *    | 67.2                | 27.9   | 30.7   | 8.7    | 9.6         | 8.3                              | 14.2   |
| 20-34                                 | 1,187,920                                      | 100 %  | 0.2 *    | 10.7                | 0.8 *  | 3.6    | 6.3    | 36.6        | 37.9                             | 14.7   |
| 35-49                                 | 743,860  | 100 %  | 0.8 *    | 11.7                | 1.3 *  | 5.9    | 4.5 *  | 19.4        | 59.2                             | 8.9    |
| 50-64                                 | 442,010  | 100 %  | 3.6 *    | 5.0 *               | 1.2 *  | 0.5 *  | 3.2 *  | 13.4        | 63.2                             | 14.9   |
| 65 or older                           | 70,540   | 100 %  | 0.0 *    | 9.1 *               | 5.2 *  | 3.9 *  | 0.0 *  | 8.6 *       | 62.2                             | 20.1 * |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime, race of victim, and perceived race of offender**

| Type of crime and race of victim       | Number of single-offender victimizations | Total  | Perceived race of offender |         |        | Not known or not available |
|--|--|--------|----------------------------|---------|--------|----------------------------|
|  |  |        | White                      | Black   | Other  |                            |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>              |  |        |                            |         |        |                            |
| White only                             | 2,788,600                                | 100 %  | 67.4                       | 15.4    | 5.1    | 12.0                       |
| Black only                             | 570,550                                  | 100 %  | 15.9                       | 64.7    | 7.3    | 12.2                       |
| <b>Completed violence</b>              |  |        |                            |         |        |                            |
| White only                             | 706,540                                  | 100 %  | 67.8                       | 19.4    | 5.1 *  | 7.8                        |
| Black only                             | 210,740                                  | 100 %  | 14.5 *                     | 66.5    | 7.1 *  | 11.9 *                     |
| <b>Attempted/threatened violence</b>   |  |        |                            |         |        |                            |
| White only                             | 2,082,050                                | 100 %  | 67.3                       | 14.1    | 5.2    | 13.5                       |
| Black only                             | 359,800                                  | 100 %  | 16.8                       | 63.6    | 7.4 *  | 12.3                       |
| <b>Rape/sexual assault<sup>a</sup></b> |  |        |                            |         |        |                            |
| White only                             | 117,640                                  | 100 %  | 74.9                       | 16.4 *  | 2.8 *  | 5.9 *                      |
| Black only                             | 46,580                                   | 100 %* | 0.0 *                      | 74.8 *  | 0.0 *  | 25.2 *                     |
| <b>Robbery</b>                         |  |        |                            |         |        |                            |
| White only                             | 198,330                                  | 100 %  | 45.8                       | 35.6    | 8.1 *  | 10.5 *                     |
| Black only                             | 85,220                                   | 100 %  | 8.2 *                      | 68.3    | 4.4 *  | 19.1 *                     |
| <b>Completed/property taken</b>        |  |        |                            |         |        |                            |
| White only                             | 145,240                                  | 100 %  | 44.5                       | 37.2    | 9.4 *  | 8.9 *                      |
| Black only                             | 60,240                                   | 100 %  | 11.6 *                     | 65.0    | 6.2 *  | 17.2 *                     |
| <b>With injury</b>                     |  |        |                            |         |        |                            |
| White only                             | 62,190                                   | 100 %  | 61.6                       | 25.5 *  | 12.8 * | 0.0 *                      |
| Black only                             | 14,550 *                                 | 100 %* | 0.0 *                      | 100.0 * | 0.0 *  | 0.0 *                      |
| <b>Without injury</b>                  |  |        |                            |         |        |                            |
| White only                             | 83,050                                   | 100 %  | 31.6 *                     | 46.0    | 6.8 *  | 15.6 *                     |
| Black only                             | 45,690                                   | 100 %* | 15.3 *                     | 53.8 *  | 8.1 *  | 22.7 *                     |
| <b>Attempted to take property</b>      |  |        |                            |         |        |                            |
| White only                             | 53,090                                   | 100 %  | 49.3 *                     | 31.1 *  | 4.6 *  | 14.9 *                     |
| Black only                             | 24,990 *                                 | 100 %* | 0.0 *                      | 76.3 *  | 0.0 *  | 23.7 *                     |
| <b>With injury</b>                     |  |        |                            |         |        |                            |
| White only                             | 9,680 *                                  | 100 %  | 0.0 *                      | 66.7 *  | 0.0 *  | 33.3 *                     |
| Black only                             | 9,390 *                                  | 100 %* | 0.0 *                      | 36.9 *  | 0.0 *  | 63.1 *                     |
| <b>Without injury</b>                  |  |        |                            |         |        |                            |
| White only                             | 43,400                                   | 100 %  | 60.3 *                     | 23.2 *  | 5.7 *  | 10.8 *                     |
| Black only                             | 15,590 *                                 | 100 %* | 0.0 *                      | 100.0 * | 0.0 *  | 0.0 *                      |
| <b>Assault</b>                         |  |        |                            |         |        |                            |
| White only                             | 2,472,630                                | 100 %  | 68.8                       | 13.8    | 5.0    | 12.4                       |
| Black only                             | 438,750                                  | 100 %  | 19.1                       | 62.9    | 8.6    | 9.4                        |
| <b>Aggravated</b>                      |  |        |                            |         |        |                            |
| White only                             | 436,420                                  | 100 %  | 61.9                       | 17.6    | 4.9 *  | 15.6                       |
| Black only                             | 119,090                                  | 100 %  | 12.7 *                     | 55.2    | 15.9 * | 16.1 *                     |
| <b>Simple</b>                          |  |        |                            |         |        |                            |
| White only                             | 2,036,210                                | 100 %  | 70.3                       | 13.0    | 5.0    | 11.7                       |
| Black only                             | 319,650                                  | 100 %  | 21.5                       | 65.7    | 5.9 *  | 6.9 *                      |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

| Type of crime                    | Number of single-offender victimizations | Percent of single-offender victimizations |             |            |            |              |            |                   |                |                                     |                      |            |             |
|----------------------------------|--|---|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------|
|                                  |  | Total                                     | Related     |            |            |              |            |                   |                | Well known not related <sup>a</sup> | Casual acquaint-ance | Don't Know | Stranger    |
|                                  |  |   | Total       | Spouse     | Ex-spouse  | Parent       | Own child  | Brother or sister | Other relative |                                     |                      |            |             |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>3,649,340</b>                         | <b>100 %</b>                              | <b>13.3</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>0.8 *</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>2.3</b>        | <b>2.5</b>     | <b>26.6</b>                         | <b>18.4</b>          | <b>6.9</b> | <b>34.7</b> |
| Completed violence               | 999,360                                  | 100 %                                     | 20.0        | 6.2        | 4.0        | 0.0 *        | 2.1 *      | 3.6 *             | 4.0            | 31.8                                | 15.4                 | 3.6 *      | 29.2        |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 2,649,990                                | 100 %                                     | 10.8        | 2.5        | 2.1        | 1.1 *        | 1.4        | 1.8               | 1.9            | 24.7                                | 19.5                 | 8.2        | 36.8        |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>b</sup> | 181,830                                  | 100 %                                     | 6.6 *       | 3.7 *      | 0.0 *      | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *      | 0.0 *             | 2.9 *          | 48.2                                | 15.1 *               | 5.1 *      | 24.9        |
| Robbery                          | 314,510                                  | 100 %                                     | 11.9 *      | 0.6 *      | 2.4 *      | 1.5 *        | 0.0 *      | 4.4 *             | 2.9 *          | 21.5                                | 11.2 *               | 2.7 *      | 52.7        |
| Completed/property taken         | 217,270                                  | 100 %                                     | 9.7 *       | 0.9 *      | 3.5 *      | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *      | 3.5 *             | 1.8 *          | 26.3                                | 16.2 *               | 1.7 *      | 46.1        |
| Attempted to take property       | 97,230                                   | 100 %                                     | 16.7 *      | 0.0 *      | 0.0 *      | 5.0 *        | 0.0 *      | 6.4 *             | 5.3 *          | 10.9 *                              | 0.0 *                | 4.8 *      | 67.5        |
| Assault                          | 3,153,000                                | 100 %                                     | 13.9        | 3.8        | 2.8        | 0.8 *        | 1.9        | 2.2               | 2.4            | 25.9                                | 19.3                 | 7.5        | 33.5        |
| Aggravated                       | 604,750                                  | 100 %                                     | 13.2        | 2.8 *      | 1.5 *      | 0.5 *        | 1.9 *      | 1.8 *             | 4.6 *          | 27.5                                | 19.3                 | 7.7        | 32.2        |
| Simple                           | 2,548,260                                | 100 %                                     | 14.0        | 4.0        | 3.1        | 0.9 *        | 1.9        | 2.3               | 1.9            | 25.5                                | 19.3                 | 7.4        | 33.8        |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes data on offenders well known to the victim, but whose relationship could not be ascertained.

<sup>b</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43a. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of victimizations, by characteristics of victims,  
type of crime, and victim/offender relationship**

| Characteristic                       | Total<br>victimizations | Percent of all victimizations |             |                   |             |                            |                           |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                      |                         | Nonstrangers                  |             |                   | Stranger    | Don't know<br>relationship |                           |
|                                      |                         | Total                         | Intimate    | Other<br>relative |             |                            | Friend or<br>acquaintance |
| <b>Total</b>                         |                         |                               |             |                   |             |                            |                           |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>            | <b>100 %</b>            | <b>58.5</b>                   | <b>12.2</b> | <b>5.8</b>        | <b>40.6</b> | <b>36.2</b>                | <b>5.3</b>                |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup>     | 100 %                   | 69.9                          | 18.3 *      | 2.6 *             | 49.0        | 25.9                       | 4.1 *                     |
| Robbery                              | 100 %                   | 41.8                          | 6.3 *       | 6.0 *             | 29.4        | 54.3                       | 3.9 *                     |
| Assault                              | 100 %                   | 60.2                          | 12.7        | 5.9               | 41.6        | 34.2                       | 5.5                       |
| Aggravated                           | 100 %                   | 58.6                          | 11.7        | 6.4               | 40.5        | 37.0                       | 4.4 *                     |
| Simple                               | 100 %                   | 60.7                          | 13.0        | 5.8               | 42.0        | 33.5                       | 5.8                       |
| <b>Male</b>                          |                         |                               |             |                   |             |                            |                           |
| Crimes of violence                   | 100 %                   | 49.0                          | 3.4         | 3.2               | 42.4        | 44.3                       | 6.7                       |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup>     | 100 %                   | 100.0                         | 21.0 *      | 0.0 *             | 79.0 *      | 0.0 *                      | 0.0 *                     |
| Robbery                              | 100 %                   | 34.1                          | 0.0 *       | 0.0 *             | 34.1        | 60.9                       | 5.0 *                     |
| Assault                              | 100 %                   | 50.2                          | 3.5         | 3.7               | 43.0        | 42.7                       | 7.1                       |
| Aggravated                           | 100 %                   | 50.8                          | 7.9 *       | 5.4 *             | 37.6        | 43.3                       | 5.9 *                     |
| Simple                               | 100 %                   | 50.1                          | 2.4         | 3.3               | 44.5        | 42.5                       | 7.4                       |
| <b>Female</b>                        |                         |                               |             |                   |             |                            |                           |
| Crimes of violence                   | 100 %                   | 69.8                          | 22.6        | 8.8               | 38.4        | 26.6                       | 3.6                       |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup>     | 100 %                   | 62.7                          | 17.7 *      | 3.2 *             | 41.8        | 32.2                       | 5.1 *                     |
| Robbery                              | 100 %                   | 53.0                          | 15.6 *      | 14.9 *            | 22.5        | 44.6                       | 2.5 *                     |
| Assault                              | 100 %                   | 72.5                          | 23.9        | 8.6               | 40.0        | 23.9                       | 3.7                       |
| Aggravated                           | 100 %                   | 68.8                          | 16.8        | 7.7 *             | 44.2        | 28.7                       | 2.5 *                     |
| Simple                               | 100 %                   | 73.4                          | 25.7        | 8.8               | 38.9        | 22.7                       | 3.9                       |
| <b>White only</b>                    |                         |                               |             |                   |             |                            |                           |
| Crimes of violence                   | 100 %                   | 61.3                          | 13.1        | 5.7               | 42.5        | 33.7                       | 5.0                       |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup>     | 100 %                   | 82.3                          | 22.4 *      | 2.1 *             | 57.8        | 16.2 *                     | 1.5 *                     |
| Robbery                              | 100 %                   | 49.5                          | 7.5 *       | 8.8 *             | 33.2        | 47.9                       | 2.6 *                     |
| Assault                              | 100 %                   | 61.6                          | 13.2        | 5.6               | 42.8        | 32.9                       | 5.4                       |
| Aggravated                           | 100 %                   | 58.9                          | 10.9        | 5.1 *             | 42.9        | 37.5                       | 3.6 *                     |
| Simple                               | 100 %                   | 62.3                          | 13.8        | 5.7               | 42.8        | 31.9                       | 5.8                       |
| <b>Black only</b>                    |                         |                               |             |                   |             |                            |                           |
| Crimes of violence                   | 100 %                   | 46.7                          | 7.8         | 4.6 *             | 34.4        | 46.5                       | 6.8                       |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup>     | 100 %                   | 39.9 *                        | 14.8 *      | 4.4 *             | 20.7 *      | 48.8 *                     | 11.3 *                    |
| Robbery                              | 100 %                   | 32.5                          | 6.4 *       | 0.0 *             | 26.1        | 63.5                       | 4.0 *                     |
| Assault                              | 100 %                   | 51.6                          | 7.5         | 6.0 *             | 38.2        | 41.2                       | 7.2                       |
| Aggravated                           | 100 %                   | 62.4                          | 14.5 *      | 9.7 *             | 38.1        | 30.8                       | 6.8 *                     |
| Simple                               | 100 %                   | 47.5                          | 4.8 *       | 4.5 *             | 38.2        | 45.2                       | 7.3 *                     |
| <b>Other race only<sup>b</sup></b>   |                         |                               |             |                   |             |                            |                           |
| Crimes of violence                   | 100 %                   | 49.3                          | 8.2 *       | 6.5 *             | 34.5        | 47.5                       | 3.2 *                     |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup>     | 100 %*                  | 65.6 *                        | 0.0 *       | 0.0 *             | 65.6 *      | 34.4 *                     | 0.0 *                     |
| Robbery                              | 100 %                   | 28.1 *                        | 0.0 *       | 0.0 *             | 28.1 *      | 71.9 *                     | 0.0 *                     |
| Assault                              | 100 %                   | 53.7                          | 11.1 *      | 8.8 *             | 33.9        | 42.0                       | 4.3 *                     |
| Aggravated                           | 100 %                   | 37.7 *                        | 0.0 *       | 16.3 *            | 21.4 *      | 62.3 *                     | 0.0 *                     |
| Simple                               | 100 %                   | 59.0                          | 14.7 *      | 6.3 *             | 37.9        | 35.4                       | 5.7 *                     |
| <b>Two or more races<sup>c</sup></b> |                         |                               |             |                   |             |                            |                           |
| Crimes of violence                   | 100 %                   | 65.8                          | 20.4 *      | 11.9 *            | 33.5        | 27.1                       | 7.1 *                     |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup>     | 100 %*                  | 100.0 *                       | 0.0 *       | 0.0 *             | 100.0 *     | 0.0 *                      | 0.0 *                     |
| Robbery                              | 100 %*                  | 24.8 *                        | 0.0 *       | 24.8 *            | 0.0 *       | 41.5 *                     | 33.7 *                    |
| Assault                              | 100 %                   | 70.7                          | 24.6 *      | 10.4 *            | 35.8        | 26.0 *                     | 3.3 *                     |
| Aggravated                           | 100 %*                  | 58.9 *                        | 38.6 *      | 0.0 *             | 20.3 *      | 20.5 *                     | 20.6 *                    |
| Simple                               | 100 %                   | 73.0                          | 21.9 *      | 12.3 *            | 38.7        | 27.0 *                     | 0.0 *                     |
| <b>Hispanic</b>                      |                         |                               |             |                   |             |                            |                           |
| Crimes of violence                   | 100 %                   | 52.3                          | 13.2        | 3.5 *             | 35.6        | 43.6                       | 4.1 *                     |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup>     | 100 %*                  | 77.8 *                        | 15.9 *      | 0.0 *             | 62.0 *      | 22.2 *                     | 0.0 *                     |
| Robbery                              | 100 %                   | 42.4                          | 4.0 *       | 4.6 *             | 33.7        | 52.0                       | 5.6 *                     |
| Assault                              | 100 %                   | 53.8                          | 15.6        | 3.3 *             | 34.8        | 42.4                       | 3.8 *                     |
| Aggravated                           | 100 %                   | 44.9                          | 11.2 *      | 0.0 *             | 33.8        | 50.4                       | 4.7 *                     |
| Simple                               | 100 %                   | 57.2                          | 17.4        | 4.6 *             | 35.2        | 39.3                       | 3.5 *                     |
| <b>Non-Hispanic</b>                  |                         |                               |             |                   |             |                            |                           |
| Crimes of violence                   | 100 %                   | 59.4                          | 12.1        | 6.1               | 41.2        | 35.1                       | 5.5                       |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup>     | 100 %                   | 69.0                          | 18.6 *      | 2.9 *             | 47.5        | 26.4                       | 4.6 *                     |
| Robbery                              | 100 %                   | 41.6                          | 6.9 *       | 6.4 *             | 28.3        | 54.9                       | 3.5 *                     |
| Assault                              | 100 %                   | 61.0                          | 12.4        | 6.2               | 42.5        | 33.2                       | 5.7                       |
| Aggravated                           | 100 %                   | 60.9                          | 11.8        | 7.5               | 41.6        | 34.8                       | 4.4 *                     |
| Simple                               | 100 %                   | 61.1                          | 12.5        | 5.9               | 42.7        | 32.9                       | 6.1                       |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>a</sup>Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.<sup>b</sup>Includes American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asian, Hawaiian/Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given.<sup>c</sup>Includes all persons indicating two or more races.

Table 44. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived sex of offenders**

| Type of crime                    | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations |             |            |                 |                            |
|----------------------------------|--|---|-------------|------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
|                                  |  | Perceived sex of offenders                      |             |            |                 | Not known or not available |
|                                  |  | Total   | Male        | Female     | Male and female |                            |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>946,580</b>                             | <b>100 %</b>                                    | <b>63.0</b> | <b>9.2</b> | <b>19.6</b>     | <b>8.2</b>                 |
| Completed violence               | 325,080                                    | 100 %   | 74.6        | 4.5 *      | 19.9            | 0.9 *                      |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 621,490                                    | 100 %   | 57.0        | 11.6       | 19.4            | 12.1                       |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup> | 13,600 *                                   | 100 %*  | 75.7 *      | 0.0 *      | 24.3 *          | 0.0 *                      |
| Robbery                          | 215,540                                    | 100 %   | 79.3        | 2.8 *      | 11.3 *          | 6.7 *                      |
| Completed/property taken         | 143,460                                    | 100 %   | 78.4        | 4.2 *      | 15.3 *          | 2.1 *                      |
| With injury                      | 51,210                                     | 100 %   | 74.8        | 0.0 *      | 25.2 *          | 0.0 *                      |
| Without injury                   | 92,240                                     | 100 %   | 80.4        | 6.6 *      | 9.8 *           | 3.3 *                      |
| Attempted to take property       | 72,070                                     | 100 %   | 81.0        | 0.0 *      | 3.2 *           | 15.8 *                     |
| With injury                      | 32,710 *                                   | 100 %*  | 78.6 *      | 0.0 *      | 0 *             | 21.4 *                     |
| Without injury                   | 39,360                                     | 100 %   | 83.0 *      | 0.0 *      | 5.9 *           | 11.1 *                     |
| Assault                          | 717,430                                    | 100 %   | 57.9        | 11.2       | 22              | 8.9                        |
| Aggravated                       | 198,050                                    | 100 %   | 67.5        | 4.2 *      | 23.3            | 5.0 *                      |
| Simple                           | 519,380                                    | 100 %   | 54.3        | 13.9       | 21.5            | 10.3                       |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 45. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived age of offenders**

| Type of crime                    | Number of<br>multiple-<br>offender<br>victimizations | Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations |                            |             |             |                    |               |                                  |
|----------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
|                                  |  | Total   | Perceived age of offenders |             |             |                    |               | Not known<br>or not<br>available |
|                                  |  |   | Under 12                   | 12-20       | 21-29       | All 30<br>or older | Mixed<br>ages |                                  |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>946,580</b>                                       | <b>100 %</b>                                    | <b>0.9 *</b>               | <b>37.5</b> | <b>13.5</b> | <b>6.9</b>         | <b>21.6</b>   | <b>19.6</b>                      |
| Completed violence               | 325,080  | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 40.8        | 14.9        | 7.1 *              | 24.5          | 12.7                             |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 621,490  | 100 %   | 1.4 *                      | 35.8        | 12.7        | 6.9                | 20.1          | 23.2                             |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup> | 13,600 *   | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 0.0 *       | 0.0 *       | 52.4 *             | 47.6 *        | 0.0 *                            |
| Robbery                          | 215,540  | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 38.0        | 14.7 *      | 4.3 *              | 24.4          | 18.6                             |
| Completed/property taken         | 143,460  | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 38.7        | 16.2 *      | 6.5 *              | 23.4 *        | 15.2 *                           |
| With injury                      | 51,210   | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 36.9 *      | 14.1 *      | 10.3 *             | 28.2 *        | 10.6 *                           |
| Without injury                   | 92,240   | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 39.7 *      | 17.4 *      | 4.3 *              | 20.8 *        | 17.7 *                           |
| Attempted to take property       | 72,070   | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 36.7 *      | 11.5 *      | 0.0 *              | 26.3 *        | 25.5 *                           |
| With injury                      | 32,710 *   | 100 %*  | 0.0 *                      | 45.2 *      | 0.0 *       | 0.0 *              | 33.3 *        | 21.4 *                           |
| Without injury                   | 39,360   | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 29.6 *      | 21.1 *      | 0.0 *              | 20.5 *        | 28.8 *                           |
| Assault                          | 717,430  | 100 %   | 1.2 *                      | 38.1        | 13.4        | 6.9                | 20.3          | 20.2                             |
| Aggravated                       | 198,050  | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 25.7        | 18.0 *      | 3.6 *              | 31.2          | 21.5                             |
| Simple                           | 519,380  | 100 %   | 1.7 *                      | 42.8        | 11.6        | 8.1                | 16.1          | 19.7                             |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 46. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived race of offenders**

| Type of crime                    | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations |                             |             |            |             |                            |
|----------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------------------|
|                                  |  | Total   | Perceived race of offenders |             |            |             | Not known or not available |
|                                  |  |   | White                       | Black       | Other      | Mixed races |                            |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>946,580</b>                             | <b>100 %</b>                                    | <b>33.3</b>                 | <b>29.5</b> | <b>4.5</b> | <b>14.5</b> | <b>18.2</b>                |
| Completed violence               | 325,080                                    | 100 %   | 27.2                        | 40.1        | 6.6 *      | 16.0        | 10.1 *                     |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 621,490                                    | 100 %   | 36.5                        | 23.9        | 3.3 *      | 13.8        | 22.5                       |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>a</sup> | 13,600 *                                   | 100 % <sup>a</sup>                              | 47.6 *                      | 52.4 *      | 0.0 *      | 0.0 *       | 0.0 *                      |
| Robbery                          | 215,540                                    | 100 %   | 9.9 *                       | 53.0        | 1.8 *      | 15.1 *      | 20.1                       |
| Completed/property taken         | 143,460                                    | 100 %   | 12.3 *                      | 59.0        | 0.0 *      | 15.7 *      | 13.0 *                     |
| With injury                      | 51,210                                     | 100 %   | 16.8 *                      | 53.2 *      | 0.0 *      | 19.5 *      | 10.6 *                     |
| Without injury                   | 92,240                                     | 100 %   | 9.8 *                       | 62.2        | 0.0 *      | 13.6 *      | 14.4 *                     |
| Attempted to take property       | 72,070                                     | 100 %   | 5.2 *                       | 41.2 *      | 5.3 *      | 14.0 *      | 34.3 *                     |
| With injury                      | 32,710 *                                   | 100 % <sup>a</sup>                              | 0.0 *                       | 25.1 *      | 11.6 *     | 12.1 *      | 51.2 *                     |
| Without injury                   | 39,360                                     | 100 %   | 9.5 *                       | 54.6 *      | 0.0 *      | 15.6 *      | 20.3 *                     |
| Assault                          | 717,430                                    | 100 %   | 40.1                        | 22.0        | 5.4        | 14.6        | 18.0                       |
| Aggravated                       | 198,050                                    | 100 %   | 32.6                        | 31.1        | 7.6 *      | 12.9 *      | 15.8 *                     |
| Simple                           | 519,380                                    | 100 %   | 42.9                        | 18.5        | 4.5 *      | 15.3        | 18.8                       |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 47. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime, age of victims, and perceived age of offenders**

| Type of crime<br>and age of victim    | Number of<br>multiple-<br>offender<br>victimizations | Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations |                            |        |         |             |               |                                  |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
|                                       |  | Total   | Perceived age of offenders |        |         |             | Mixed<br>ages | Not known<br>or not<br>available |
|                                       |  |   | Under 12                   | 12-20  | 21-29   | 30 or older |               |                                  |
| <b>Crimes of violence<sup>a</sup></b> |  |   |                            |        |         |             |               |                                  |
| 12-19                                 | 415,080  | 100 %   | 2.1 *                      | 62.7   | 0.0 *   | 2.9 *       | 11.2          | 21.1                             |
| 20-34                                 | 261,300  | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 10.5 * | 29.4    | 10.5 *      | 32.5          | 17.0                             |
| 35-49                                 | 180,040  | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 19.9 * | 20.0 *  | 9.5 *       | 30.8          | 19.8 *                           |
| 50-64                                 | 70,990   | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 32.8 * | 14.5 *  | 12.8 *      | 20.2 *        | 19.7 *                           |
| 65 or older                           | 19,170 *   | 100 %*  | 0.0 *                      | 41.5 * | 23.7 *  | 0.0 *       | 16.6 *        | 18.3 *                           |
| <b>Robbery</b>                        |  |   |                            |        |         |             |               |                                  |
| 12-19                                 | 99,550   | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 66.9   | 0.0 *   | 5.3 *       | 12.2 *        | 15.6 *                           |
| 20-34                                 | 63,070   | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 8.6 *  | 36.4 *  | 0.0 *       | 39.9 *        | 15.1 *                           |
| 35-49                                 | 40,420   | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 24.6 * | 14.1 *  | 9.9 *       | 29.3 *        | 22.1 *                           |
| 50-64                                 | 9,590 *  | 100 %*  | 0.0 *                      | 0.0 *  | 0.0 *   | 0.0 *       | 35.9 *        | 64.1 *                           |
| 65 or older                           | 2,910 *  | 100 %*  | 0.0 *                      | 0.0 *  | 100.0 * | 0.0 *       | 0.0 *         | 0.0 *                            |
| <b>Assault</b>                        |  |   |                            |        |         |             |               |                                  |
| 12-19                                 | 315,530  | 100 %   | 2.8 *                      | 61.4   | 0.0 *   | 2.1 *       | 10.9 *        | 22.8                             |
| 20-34                                 | 194,400  | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 11.4 * | 27.7    | 12.2 *      | 30.8          | 18.0 *                           |
| 35-49                                 | 129,850  | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 19.9 * | 23.4 *  | 7.5 *       | 28.6 *        | 20.6 *                           |
| 50-64                                 | 61,400   | 100 %   | 0.0 *                      | 38.0 * | 16.8 *  | 14.8 *      | 17.7 *        | 12.8 *                           |
| 65 or older                           | 16,260 *   | 100 %*  | 0.0 *                      | 48.9 * | 10.0 *  | 0.0 *       | 19.6 *        | 21.6 *                           |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime, race of victims, and perceived race of offenders**

| Type of crime<br>and race of victim | Number of<br>multiple-<br>offender<br>victimizations | Percent of multiple-offender victimizations |                             |       |       |                | Not known<br>or not<br>available |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------------------------|
|                                     |  | Total                                       | Perceived race of offenders |       |       |                |                                  |
|                                     |  |   | White                       | Black | Other | Mixed<br>races |                                  |
| Crimes of violence <sup>a</sup>     |  |   |                             |       |       |                |                                  |
| White only                          | 726,530  | 100 %                                       | 42.4                        | 19.5  | 5.3   | 15.3           | 17.5                             |
| Black only                          | 169,550  | 100 %                                       | 0.0 *                       | 69.3  | 0.0 * | 5.9 *          | 24.8                             |
| Robbery                             |  |   |                             |       |       |                |                                  |
| White only                          | 114,630  | 100 %                                       | 18.7 *                      | 42.7  | 0.0 * | 17.7 *         | 20.9 *                           |
| Black only                          | 76,430   | 100 %                                       | 0.0 *                       | 68.9  | 0.0 * | 9.4 *          | 21.6 *                           |
| Assault                             |  |   |                             |       |       |                |                                  |
| White only                          | 602,120  | 100 %                                       | 46.5                        | 14.8  | 6.4   | 15.1           | 17.2                             |
| Black only                          | 89,290   | 100 %                                       | 0.0 *                       | 68.4  | 0.0 * | 3.1 *          | 28.6 *                           |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship**

| Type of crime                    | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of multiple-offender victimizations |                     |                        |              |              |                      |  |                                  |             |             |                 |
|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
|                                  |  | Total                                       | Some or all related |                        |              |              |                      | Some or all well known, not related <sup>a</sup> | Some or all casual acquaintances | Don't Know  | Stranger    |                 |
|                                  |  |   | Total               | Spouses and ex-spouses | Parents      | Own children | Brothers and sisters |  |                                  |             |             | Other relatives |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>946,580</b>                             | <b>100 %</b>                                | <b>2.3 *</b>        | <b>0.6 *</b>           | <b>0.0 *</b> | <b>0.0 *</b> | <b>0.0 *</b>         | <b>1.7 *</b>                                     | <b>13.9</b>                      | <b>11.7</b> | <b>13.7</b> | <b>58.4</b>     |
| Completed violence               | 325,090                                    | 100 %                                       | 1.7 *               | 0.0 *                  | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *                | 1.7 *  | 15.7                             | 15.9        | 6.2 *       | 60.6            |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 621,500                                    | 100 %                                       | 2.7 *               | 0.9 *                  | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *                | 1.8 *  | 13.0                             | 9.5         | 17.7        | 57.2            |
| Rape/sexual assault <sup>b</sup> | 13,600 *                                   | 100 %*                                      | 0.0 *               | 0.0 *                  | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *                | 0.0 *  | 44.4 *                           | 0.0 *       | 0.0 *       | 55.6 *          |
| Robbery                          | 215,540                                    | 100 %                                       | 2.5 *               | 0.0 *                  | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *                | 2.5 *  | 6.4 *                            | 4.1 *       | 14.2 *      | 72.8            |
| Completed/property taken         | 143,460                                    | 100 %                                       | 3.8 *               | 0.0 *                  | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *                | 3.8 *  | 9.6 *                            | 6.2 *       | 10.8 *      | 69.6            |
| Attempted to take property       | 72,080                                     | 100 %                                       | 0.0 *               | 0.0 *                  | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *                | 0.0 *  | 0.0 *                            | 0.0 *       | 20.8 *      | 79.2            |
| Assault                          | 717,440                                    | 100 %                                       | 2.3 *               | 0.8 *                  | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *                | 1.5 *  | 15.6                             | 14.2        | 13.8        | 54.1            |
| Aggravated                       | 198,050                                    | 100 %                                       | 0.0 *               | 0.0 *                  | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *                | 0.0 *  | 16.7 *                           | 5.1 *       | 14.4 *      | 63.8            |
| Simple                           | 519,390                                    | 100 %                                       | 3.2 *               | 1.1 *                  | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *                | 2.1 *  | 15.2                             | 17.6        | 13.6        | 50.4            |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>a</sup>Includes data on offenders well known to the victim, but whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

<sup>b</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual

## **Survey Methodology for Criminal Victimization in the United States, 2008**

The survey results contained in this report are based on data gathered from residents living throughout the United States, including persons living in group quarters, such as dormitories, rooming houses, and religious group dwellings. Crew members of merchant vessels, Armed Forces personnel living in military barracks, and institutionalized persons, such as correctional facility inmates, were not included in the scope of this survey. Similarly, U.S. citizens residing abroad and foreign visitors to this country were excluded. With these exceptions, individuals age 12 or older living in units selected for the sample were eligible to be interviewed.

### **Data Collection**

Each housing unit selected for the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS) remains in the sample for three years, with each of seven interviews taking place at 6-month intervals. An NCVS interviewer's first contact with a housing unit selected for the survey is in person. The interviewer may then conduct subsequent interviews by telephone. Each respondent is asked to recall crimes that occurred during the previous six months.

To elicit more accurate reporting of incidents, NCVS uses the self-respondent method which calls for the direct interviewing of each person 12 years or older in the household. An exception is made to use proxy interviewing instead of direct interviewing for the following three cases: 12- and 13-year-old persons when a knowledgeable household member insists they not be interviewed directly, incapacitated persons, and individuals absent from the household during the entire field-interviewing period. In the case of temporarily absent household members and persons who are physically or mentally incapable of granting interviews, interviewers may accept other household members as proxy respondents, and in certain situations non-household members may provide information for incapacitated persons.

From 1987 to June, 2007, some interviews were conducted using Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI), a data collection mode which involves interviewing from centralized facilities and using a computerized instrument. In the CATI-eligible part of the sample, all interviews were done by telephone whenever possible, except for the first interview, which was primarily conducted in person. The telephone interviews were conducted by the CATI facilities in Hagerstown, Maryland and Tucson, Arizona.

Beginning in July 2006, the paper questionnaire was replaced by a Computer-Assisted Personal Interview (CAPI) instrument. Each Field Representative (FR) uses a computer questionnaire on a laptop to collect NCVS data.

### **Sample Design and Size**

Survey estimates are derived from a stratified, multi-stage cluster sample. The primary sampling units (PSU's) composing the first stage of the sample are counties, groups of counties, or large metropolitan areas. Large PSU's are included in the sample automatically and are considered to be self-representing (SR) since all of them were selected. The remaining PSU's, called non-self-representing (NSR), because only a subset of them was selected, were combined into strata by grouping PSU's with similar geographic and demographic characteristics, as determined by the 2000 Census. The 2000-based PSUs were brought into the survey in 2006.

In the second stage of sampling, each selected stratification PSU is divided into four non-overlapping frames (unit, area, permit, and group quarters) from which NCVS independently selects its sample. For each selected stratification PSU, clusters of approximately four housing units or housing unit equivalents are selected from each frame. For the unit and group quarters frames, addresses come from the 2000 Census. For the permit frame, addresses come from building permit data obtained from building permit offices. This ensures that units built after the 2000 Census are included in the sample. For the area frame, sample blocks come from the 2000 Census files. Then, addresses are listed and sampled in the field.

The actual number of households and persons interviewed in the NCVS sample varies slightly from year to year. Information on the number of households and persons interviewed in the 6-month period by year is presented below. Each household was interviewed twice during the year. (Also see spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2008/cv08mresp.csv>).

Number of households and persons interviewed by year

| Year | Number of households interviewed | Household participation rate | Number of persons interviewed | Participation rate for persons |
|------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1996 | 45,390                           | 93%                          | 85,330                        | 91%                            |
| 1997 | 42,910                           | 95%                          | 79,470                        | 90%                            |
| 1998 | 43,150                           | 94%                          | 78,900                        | 89%                            |
| 1999 | 42,890                           | 93%                          | 77,750                        | 89%                            |
| 2000 | 43,400                           | 93%                          | 79,710                        | 90%                            |
| 2001 | 43,680                           | 93%                          | 79,950                        | 89%                            |
| 2002 | 42,340                           | 92%                          | 76,050                        | 87%                            |
| 2003 | 41,830                           | 92%                          | 74,520                        | 86%                            |
| 2004 | 42,180                           | 91%                          | 74,290                        | 86%                            |
| 2005 | 38,610                           | 91%                          | 67,020                        | 84%                            |
| 2006 | 37,990                           | 91%                          | 67,630                        | 86%                            |
| 2007 | 41,450                           | 90%                          | 73,650                        | 86%                            |
| 2008 | 38,060                           | 90%                          | 67,090                        | 86%                            |

In order to conduct field interviews, the sample is divided into six groups, or rotations, and each group of households are interviewed once every six months over a period of three years. From the inception of the survey until 2007, the initial interview was used to bound the interviews (bounding establishes a time frame to avoid duplication of crimes on subsequent interviews), but was not used to compute the annual estimates. Beginning in 2007, the first interview is included in the estimates. Each rotation group is further divided into six panels. A different panel of households, corresponding to one sixth of each rotation group, is interviewed each month during the 6-month period. Because the survey is continuous, newly constructed housing units are selected as described, and assigned to rotation groups and panels for subsequent incorporation into the sample. A new rotation group enters the sample every six months, replacing a group phased out after being in the sample for three years. (Also see spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2008/cv08mmon.csv>).

Month of Interview by Month of Reference

(X's denote months in the 6-month reference period)

| Month of interview | Period of reference within bounded period |     |     |                |     |     |               |     |     |                |     |     |
|--------------------|---|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|
|                    | First Quarter                             |     |     | Second Quarter |     |     | Third Quarter |     |     | Fourth Quarter |     |     |
|                    | Jan                                       | Feb | Mar | Apr            | May | Jun | Jul           | Aug | Sep | Oct            | Nov | Dec |
| January            |   |     |     |                |     |     |               |     |     |                |     |     |
| February           | X   |     |     |                |     |     |               |     |     |                |     |     |
| March              | X   | X   |     |                |     |     |               |     |     |                |     |     |
| April              | X   | X   | X   |                |     |     |               |     |     |                |     |     |
| May                | X   | X   | X   | X              |     |     |               |     |     |                |     |     |
| June               | X   | X   | X   | X              | X   |     |               |     |     |                |     |     |
| July               | X   | X   | X   | X              | X   | X   |               |     |     |                |     |     |
| August             |   | X   | X   | X              | X   | X   | X             |     |     |                |     |     |
| September          |   |     | X   | X              | X   | X   | X             | X   |     |                |     |     |
| October            |   |     |     | X              | X   | X   | X             | X   | X   |                |     |     |
| November           |   |     |     |                | X   | X   | X             | X   | X   | X              |     |     |
| December           |   |     |     |                |     | X   | X             | X   | X   | X              | X   |     |
| January            |   |     |     |                |     |     | X             | X   | X   | X              | X   | X   |
| February           |   |     |     |                |     |     |               | X   | X   | X              | X   | X   |
| March              |   |     |     |                |     |     |               |     | X   | X              | X   | X   |
| April              |   |     |     |                |     |     |               |     |     | X              | X   | X   |
| May                |   |     |     |                |     |     |               |     |     |                | X   | X   |
| June               |   |     |     |                |     |     |               |     |     |                |     | X   |
| July               |   |     |     |                |     |     |               |     |     |                |     |     |

Selection of Cases for CATI

From 1987 to March 2003, the NCVS sample PSU's fell into three groups of CATI usage: maximum-CATI PSU's, where all the segments in the PSU are CATI-eligible; half-CATI PSU's, where half of the segments in the PSU are randomly designated to be CATI-eligible; and no-CATI PSU's, where none of the segments are CATI-eligible. The level of CATI usage for each PSU was established with concern toward an optimal workload for the field interviewers. In the "half-CATI" PSU's, a random sample of about 50% of the segments in each PSU is taken and designated as CATI-eligible. From March 2003 through June 2007, addresses in all segments became eligible for CATI interviewing. CATI cases were interviewed from CATI facilities while the other sample cases were interviewed by the standard NCVS field procedures. Beginning in July 2007, CATI was discontinued as a mode of data collection.

**Collection Year Estimates**

The data presented in the tables were collected during the calendar year being estimated. Because of the retrospective nature of the survey, the estimates include some incidents that actually occurred during the previous year. Analyses comparing the victimization information collected in a calendar year (termed a collection year) to that obtained about victimizations experienced in the same calendar year (called a



data year) show only a small difference between the two methods. The differences will be greater during periods of changing crime rates and less during periods of stable rates.

### **New Race Information**

In 1997 the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) introduced new guidelines for the collection and reporting of race and ethnicity data in government surveys. These methodological changes were implemented for all demographic surveys as of January 1, 2003. Individuals are now allowed to choose more than one race category. In prior years they were asked to select a single primary race.

Racial categories presented in these tables now consist of the following: white only, black only, other race only (American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given), and two or more races (all persons of any race indicating two or more races). Individuals are now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race, and are now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino.

### **Estimation Procedure**

Annual collection year estimates of the levels and rates of victimization are derived by accumulating four quarterly estimates. The weights of all crimes reported during interviews in that year are summed, regardless of when the crime occurred. The base for the collection year rate for personal crime is the sum of all person weights. Likewise, the base for the property crime rates is the sum of all household weights.

The estimation procedure begins with the application of a base weight to the data from each individual interviewed. The base weight is the reciprocal of the probability of each unit's selection for the sample, and provides a rough measure of the population represented by each person in the sample. Next, an adjustment is made to account for households and individuals in occupied units who were selected for the survey but unavailable for an interview.

In addition to adjusting for unequal probabilities of selection and observation, the final weight also includes a ratio adjustment to known population totals based on the adjusted counts from the 1990 Census. Specifically, the final person weight is the product of the values of the following six component weights; the final household weight is the product of all components except the within-household non-interview adjustment component detailed below:

#### *Probabilities of selection*

- Base weight: the inverse of the sample unit's probability of selection.
- Weighting control factor: adjusts for any subsampling due to unexpected events in the field, such as unusually high growth in new construction, area segments larger than anticipated, and other deviations from the overall stratum sampling rate.

#### *Probabilities of observation (Nonresponse)*

- Household non-interview adjustment: adjusts for nonresponse at the household level by inflating the weight assigned to interviewed households so that they represent themselves and non-interviewed households.
- Within-household non-interview adjustment: adjusts for nonresponse at the person level by inflating the weight assigned to the interviewed persons so that they represent themselves and the missed interviews.

### *Post-stratification ratio adjustment to known population totals*

The distribution of the sample population may differ somewhat from that of the total population in terms of age, race, sex, residence, and other characteristics. Because of this, two stages of ratio estimation are employed to bring the two distributions into closer agreement, thereby reducing the variability of the sample estimates.

- First-stage factor: the first stage of ratio estimation is applied only to non-self-representing PSU's. Its purpose is to reduce sampling error caused by selecting one PSU to represent an entire stratum. It adjusts for race and zone of residence differences between the sample non-self-representing PSU's and the population non-self-representing PSU's (for self-representing PSU's this factor is set to 1).
- Second-stage factor: the second stage of ratio estimation is applied on an individual basis to bring the distribution of individuals in the sample into closer agreement with independent current estimates of the population according to age, sex, and race characteristics<sup>1</sup>. This factor is defined for each person to adjust for the difference between weighted counts of persons (using the above five weight components) and independent estimates of the number of persons, within the defined cells. These independent estimates are projections based on the 2000 Census population controls adjusted for the undercount.

### *Bounding Adjustment for Inclusion of First Interview*

For many years the first interview was not used in the estimation but used solely for bounding purposes. Beginning in 2007, the first interview is used in estimation. We expect first interviews to report more crimes than they should due to telescoping (including more incidents in the recall period than actually happened then). We adjust the weights used to estimate the number of victimizations and incidents of the first interview cases to account for this. The adjustment is a rolling adjustment computed each month based on the previous 12 months of data. It adjusts the first interviews to an average of the crime rates for all the different times-in-sample.

For household crimes, the characteristics of the wife in a husband-wife household and the characteristics of the head of household in other types of households are used to determine the ratio adjustment factors. This procedure is considered more precise than simply using the characteristics of the head of household since sample coverage is generally better for females than males.

For estimates involving *incidents* rather than *victimizations*, further adjustments are made to those cases where an incident involved more than one person. These incidents have more than one chance of being included in the sample so each multiple-victimization is reduced by the number of victims. Thus, if two people are victimized during the same incident, the weight assigned to that incident is the person weight reduced by one-half so that the incident cannot be counted twice. However, the details of the event's outcome as they related to the victim are reflected in the survey results. No adjustment is necessary in estimating data on household crimes because each separate crime is defined as involving only one household.

### **Series Victimizations**

A series victimization is defined as six or more similar but separate crimes which the victim is unable to recall individually or describe in detail to an interviewer. These series crimes have been excluded from the tables because the victims were unable to provide details for each event. Data on series crimes are

---

<sup>1</sup> Armed forced personnel who are eligible to be interviewed are not included in the second-stage ratio estimate and receive a factor of 1.

gathered by the calendar quarter(s) of occurrence, making it possible to match the time frames used in tabulating the data for non-series crimes (See Table 110).

The effect of combining series and non-series crimes, counting each of the series crimes as a single victimization based on the details of the most recent incident, was included in the initial release of the 1980 data<sup>2</sup>. The report showed that victimization counts and rates were higher in 1979 and 1980 when the series crimes were added. However, rate changes between these two years were basically in the same direction and significantly affected the same crimes as those affected when only non-series crimes were analyzed.

### **Accuracy of Estimates**

The accuracy of an estimate is a measure of its total error, that is, the sum of all the errors affecting the estimate: sampling error as well as nonsampling error.

The sample used for the NCVS is one of a large number of possible samples of equal size that could have been obtained by using the same sample design and selection procedures. Estimates derived from different samples would differ from one another due to sampling variability, or sampling error.

The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among that estimates from all possible samples. Therefore, it is a measure of the precision (reliability) with which a particular estimate approximates the average result of all possible samples. The estimate and its associated standard error may be used to construct a confidence interval. A confidence interval is a range of numbers which has a specified probability that the average of all possible samples, which is the true unknown value of interest in an unbiased design, is contained within the interval. About 68% of the time, the survey estimate will differ from the true average by less than one standard error. Only 10% of the time will the difference be more than 1.6 standard errors, and just one time in 100 will it be greater than 2.5 standard errors. A 95% confidence interval is the survey estimate plus or minus about twice the standard error, thus there is a 95% chance that the result of a complete census would fall within the confidence interval.

In addition to sampling error, the estimates in this report are subject to nonsampling error. While substantial care is taken in the NCVS to reduce the sources of nonsampling error throughout all the survey operations, by means of a quality assurance program, quality controls, operational controls, and error-correcting procedures, an unquantified amount of nonsampling error remains still.

One major source of nonsampling error is caused by nonresponse. An entire household may be not be interviewed or one or more persons within the household may not be interviewed. The weights of eligible interviewed households and persons are increased to account for those who do not respond, but nonresponse error can be introduced if the crime characteristics of the interviewed households or persons differ from those not interviewed.

Other sources of nonsampling error are related to the inability of the respondents to recall in detail the crimes which occurred during the six months prior to the interview. Research based on interviews of victims obtained from police files indicates that assault is recalled with the least accuracy of any crime measured by the NCVS. This may be related to the tendency of victims to not report crimes committed by offenders who are not strangers, especially if they are relatives. In addition, among certain groups, crimes which contain elements of assault could be a part of everyday life, and are therefore forgotten or not considered important enough to mention to a survey interviewer. These recall problems may result in an understatement of the actual rate of assault.

---

<sup>2</sup> See *Criminal Victimization in the United States; 1979-80 Changes, 1973-80 Trends*, BJS Technical Report, NCJ-80838, July 1982.

Another source of nonsampling error is the inability of some respondents to recall the exact month a crime occurred, even though it was placed in the correct reference period. This error source is partially offset by interviewing monthly and using the estimation procedure described earlier. Telescoping is another problem in which incidents that occurred before the reference period are placed within the period. The effect of telescoping is minimized by using the bounding procedure previously described. The interviewer is provided with a summary of the incidents reported in the preceding interview and, if a similar incident is reported, it can be determined whether or not it is a new one by discussing it with the victim. Events which occurred after the reference period are set aside for inclusion with the data from the following interview.

Other sources of nonsampling error can result from other types of response mistakes, including errors in reporting incidents as crimes, misclassification of crimes, systematic data errors introduced by the interviewer, errors made in coding and processing the data. Quality control and editing procedures were used to minimize the number of errors made by the respondents and the interviewers.

Since field representatives conducting the interviews usually reside in the area in which they interview, the race and ethnicity of the field representatives generally matches that of the local population. Special efforts are made to further match field representatives and the people they interview in areas where English is not commonly spoken.

Standard errors measure only those nonsampling errors arising from transient factors affecting individual responses completely at random (simple response variance); they do not reveal any systematic biases in the data. As calculated in the NCVS, the standard errors would partially measure nonsampling error arising from some of the above sources, such as transient memory errors, or accidental errors in recording or coding answers, for example.

### Computation and Application of Standard Errors

Deriving standard errors which are applicable to a wide variety of items and which can be prepared at a moderate cost requires a number of approximations. Therefore, three generalized variance function (gvf) constant parameters (identified as "a," "b," and "c") were developed for use in calculating standard errors. The parameters provide an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than the precise standard error for any specific item. For each year, there are four sets of parameters for use with a different sets of estimates, as described below. (Also see spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2008/cv08mpar.csv>, for values).

| 2008 Parameter Set                  | a           | b     | c     |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|
| 1. Overall Person Crime Estimates   | -0.00016656 | 3,886 | 2.401 |
| 2. Person Crime Domain Estimates    | -0.00028189 | 4,071 | 2.760 |
| 3. Overall Property Crime Estimates | -0.00027276 | 2,277 | 2.795 |
| 4. Property Crime Domain Estimates  | -0.00111221 | 2,965 | 2.684 |

For year-to-year comparisons, an additional parameter, (rho) is used to account for year-to-year correlation.

### Year-to-Year Correlation Between Estimates

Because of the year-to-year overlap in the sample, the same households and persons contribute to annual estimates for different years. This year-to-year correlation between estimates is measured by rho. In general:

$\rho = 0$  when estimates are for the same year

$\rho = 0$  for year-to-year comparisons

When comparing estimates that are 1 or 2 years apart, use  $\rho$  as shown below.

When comparing estimates that are more than 2 years apart, assume  $\rho=0$ .

Following are NCVS year-to-year correlation values for major crime categories.

| TYPE OF CRIME          | 2005-07<br>CORRELATION | 2006-07<br>CORRELATION | 2006-08<br>CORRELATION | 2007-08<br>CORRELATION |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Total Crimes           | 0.20                   | 0.41                   | 0.20                   | 0.41                   |
| Total Personal Crimes  | 0.15                   | 0.30                   | 0.15                   | 0.30                   |
| Crimes of Violence     | 0.15                   | 0.31                   | 0.15                   | 0.31                   |
| Rape/Sexual Assault    | 0.02                   | 0.04                   | 0.02                   | 0.04                   |
| Robbery                | 0.02                   | 0.04                   | 0.02                   | 0.04                   |
| Assault                | 0.15                   | 0.30                   | 0.15                   | 0.30                   |
| Purse Snatching/Pocket | 0.01                   | 0.03                   | 0.01                   | 0.03                   |
| Total Property Crimes  | 0.19                   | 0.38                   | 0.19                   | 0.38                   |
| Burglary               | 0.10                   | 0.21                   | 0.10                   | 0.21                   |
| Motor Vehicle Theft    | 0.04                   | 0.08                   | 0.04                   | 0.08                   |
| Theft                  | 0.17                   | 0.34                   | 0.17                   | 0.34                   |

If estimates are uncorrelated,  $\rho = 0$ . Hence, omitting the term containing  $\rho$  in the formula will provide an accurate standard error for the difference between uncorrelated estimates. On the other hand, if the two estimates have a strong positive correlation, omitting the last term will cause overestimation of the true standard error. (Also see spreadsheet at:

<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2008/cv08myy.csv>, for values).

Parameter set #1 is used for the overall person crime estimates. These are the person crime estimates by crime category for the whole population, not disaggregated by any victim, offender, or incident characteristics, nor any variable related to reporting to police.

Parameter set #2 is used for the person crime domain estimates. These are the person crime estimates disaggregated by victim, offender, or incident characteristics, or any variable related to reporting to police.

Parameter set #3 is used for the property crime estimates for the whole population. These are the property crime estimates by crime category for the whole population, not disaggregated by any household characteristics, nor any variable related to reporting to police.

Parameter set #4 is used for the property crime domain estimates. These are the property crime estimates disaggregated by household characteristics, or any variable related to reporting to police.

For the statistic from Table 1 that corresponds to the crime category "all crimes" (i.e., person and property crimes together), parameter set #3 should be used. When the person and property estimates are combined (i.e., all crimes) and disaggregated by victim, household, incident characteristics, as well as any variable related to reporting to police, parameter set #4 should be used for the best estimate of the corresponding variance.

Direct variances were calculated using the balanced repeated replication (BRR) method. The estimates and their corresponding variances were fit to the standard 3-parameter model to obtain the value of the parameters.

The following examples explain the procedures based upon the 2007 data. The formulas used to calculate the variances are available in accompanying spreadsheets, Sigma 1 (See spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2008/cv08msig1.csv>, for values) and Sigma 2 (See spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2008/cv08msig2.csv>, for values). For each example, a spreadsheet using the formulas is also provided.

Example 1. See spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2008/cv08mex1.csv>, for values. This example shows how to calculate a confidence interval around the count of a personal crime, the number of completed robberies in 2008. It uses parameter set #1 because the crime is not disaggregated by any characteristics such as age or race. The Sigma 1 spreadsheet was used to calculate confidence intervals around the counts.

The example from Table 1 in 2008 shows 372,180 completed robberies. The confidence intervals were calculated by entering the appropriate data into the Sigma 1 spreadsheet. Using the parameters for overall person crime estimates (Parameter set #1), the following values were entered:

"a" parameter = -0.00016656

"b" parameter = 3,886

"c" parameter = 2.401

The population base of 372,180 completed robberies was also entered.

The results show that the 95% confidence interval around the estimated number of robbery victimizations is about equal to 372,180 plus or minus twice (1.96) the standard error, or plus or minus 86,958: a confidence interval of 285,222 to 459,138.

Example 2. See spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2008/cv08mex2.csv>, for values. This example shows how to calculate a confidence interval around a rate for a personal crime by a particular variable, the rate of robberies for persons age 20 through 24 in 2008. It uses parameter

set #2 because the crime is disaggregated by the characteristic of age. The Sigma 2 spreadsheet was used to calculate confidence intervals around the rates.

The example from Table 3 in 2008 shows a robbery rate of 5.4 per 1,000 persons age 20 through 24. The confidence intervals were calculated by entering the appropriate data into the Sigma 2 spreadsheet. Using the parameters for person domain estimates (Parameter set #2), the following values were entered:

“b” parameter = 4,071  
“c” parameter = 2.760

The population base of 20,547,620 age 20 through 24 and the rate of 5.4 for robberies per 1,000 persons age 20 through 24 were also entered.

The results show that the 95% confidence interval around the estimated rate of robbery victimizations for persons age 20 through 24 is equal to 5.4 plus or minus twice (1.96) the standard error, or plus or minus 2.2: a confidence interval of 3.2 to 7.6 per 1,000 persons age 20 through 24.

Example 3. See spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2008/cv08mex3.csv>, for values. This example shows how to determine if the differences between two rates or percentages are statistically significant. This example compares the rates for males and females for aggravated assault. It uses parameter set #2 because the crime is disaggregated by the characteristic of gender. The Sigma 2 spreadsheet was used to determine if the differences in rates were statistically significant.

The example from Table 2 in 2008 shows an aggravated assault rate of 3.9 per 1,000 males (age 12 or older) and 2.8 per 1,000 females (age 12 or older). Using the parameters for person domain estimates (Parameter set #2), the following values were entered:

“b” parameter = 4,071  
“c” parameter = 2.760

For males (the first line for set #1), the population base of 123,071,020 males and the rate of 3.9 aggravated assaults per 1,000 males were entered. For females (the second line for set #2), the population base of 129,171,510 females and the rate of 2.8 aggravated assaults per 1,000 females were also entered.

The results show that by comparing set #1 with set #2, the differences between males and females for aggravated assault in 2008 is statistically significant.

The spreadsheet shows the ratio of a difference to the standard error or the “z” score, which is associated with a given statistical level of significance. A ratio with an absolute value of 1.96 or greater indicates that the difference is significant at the 95% confidence level (or greater); a ratio with an absolute value between 1.65 and 1.96 indicates the difference is significant at a confidence level between 90% and 95%; a ratio with an absolute value less than 1.65 denotes a confidence level less than 90%. As indicated on the spreadsheet, the ratio of the difference (1.1 per 1,000) to the standard error (0.554) is 1.98. Thus, the spreadsheet indicates that the differences between the rates for aggravated assault for males and females was statistically significant at greater than the 95% confidence level.

In BJS reports, findings are normally significant at the 95% confidence level. If the finding is significant at the 90% confidence level, words such as “some evidence” are used. The standards used are explained in the methodology section of each report.

## **Criminal Victimization Glossary**

**Age** - The appropriate age category is determined by the respondent's age on the last day of the month before the interview.

**Aggravated assault** - Attack or attempted attack with a weapon, regardless of whether or not an injury occurred and attack without a weapon when serious injury results.

*With injury* - An attack without a weapon when serious injury results or an attack with a weapon involving any injury. Serious injury includes broken bones, lost teeth, internal injuries, loss of consciousness, and any unspecified injury requiring two or more days of hospitalization.

*Threatened with a weapon* - Threat or attempted attack by an offender armed with a gun, knife, or other object used as a weapon, not resulting in victim injury.

**Annual household income** - The total income of the household head and all members of the household for the 12 months preceding the interview. Includes wages, salaries, net income from businesses or farms, pensions, interest, dividends, rent, and any other form of monetary income.

**Assault** - An unlawful physical attack or threat of attack. Assaults may be classified as aggravated or simple. Rape, attempted rape, and sexual assaults are excluded from this category, as well as robbery and attempted robbery. The severity of assaults ranges from minor threat to incidents which are nearly fatal.

**Burglary** ( also *Household burglary*) - Unlawful or forcible entry or attempted entry of a residence. This crime usually, but not always, involves theft. The illegal entry may be by force, such as breaking a window or slashing a screen, or may be without force by entering through an unlocked door or an open window. As long as the person entering has no legal right to be present in the structure a burglary has occurred. Furthermore, the structure need not be the house itself for a burglary to take place; illegal entry of a garage, shed, or any other structure on the premises also constitutes household burglary. If breaking and entering occurs in a hotel or vacation residence, it is still classified as a burglary for the household whose member or members were staying there at the time the entry occurred.

*Completed burglary* - A form of burglary in which a person who has no legal right to be present in the structure successfully gains entry to a residence, by use of force, or without force.

*Forcible entry* - A form of completed burglary in which force is used to gain entry to a residence. Some examples include breaking a window or slashing a screen.

*Unlawful entry without force* - A form of completed burglary committed by someone having no legal right to be on the premises, even though no force is used.

*Attempted forcible entry* - A form of burglary in which force is used in an attempt to gain entry.

**Collection year** - The set of victimizations reported to NCVS in interviews conducted during the same calendar year. This set may include victimizations which occurred in the previous calendar year, due to the retrospective nature of the NCVS interview. Collection year data are used in tables beginning in 1996. See "Data year."

**Commercial crimes** - Crimes against commercial establishments of any type are not included in the survey. Commercial establishments include stores, restaurants, businesses, service stations, medical offices or hospitals, or other similar establishments. For victimizations occurring in commercial establishments, the crime is included or not included depending upon whether the survey respondent was threatened or harmed in some way or personal property was taken.



**Crime classification** - Victimization and incidents are classified based upon detailed characteristics of the event provided by the respondent. Neither victims nor interviewers classify crimes at the time of interview. During data processing, a computer program classifies each event into one type of crime, based upon the entries on a number of items on the survey questionnaire. This ensures that similar events will be classified using a standard procedure. The glossary definition for each crime indicates the major characteristics required to be so classified. If an event can be classified as more than one type of crime, a hierarchy is used which classifies the crime according to the most serious event that occurred. The hierarchy is: rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, burglary, motor vehicle theft, theft.

**Data year** - The set of victimizations reported to NCVS all of which occurred within the same calendar year. For all years prior to 1996, Criminal Victimization in the United States tables are based upon data year. Beginning in 1996 and later years, tables are based upon collection year. See "Collection Year."

**Ethnicity** - A classification based on Hispanic culture and origin, regardless of race. Persons are asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino before being asked about their racial category.

**Head of household** - A classification which defines one and only one person in each housing unit as the head. Head of household implies that the person rents or owns (or is in the process of buying), the housing unit. The head of household must be at least 18, unless all members of the household are under 18, or the head is married to someone 18 or older.

**Hispanic** - A person who describes himself as Mexican-American, Chicano, Mexican, Mexicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central American, South American, or from some other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

**Household** - A person or group of people meeting either of the following criteria: (1) people whose usual place of residence is the same housing unit, even if they are temporarily absent; (2) people staying in a housing unit who have no usual place of residence elsewhere.

**Household Burglary** - See burglary.

**Incident** - A specific criminal act involving one or more victims and offenders. For example, if two people are robbed at the same time and place, this is classified as two robbery victimizations but only one robbery incident.

**Marital status** - Every person is assigned to one of the following classifications: (1) married, which includes persons in common-law unions and those who are currently living apart for reasons other than marital discord (employment, military service, etc.); (2) separated or divorced, which includes married persons who are legally separated and those who are not living together because of marital discord; (3) widowed; and (4) never married, which includes persons whose marriages have been annulled and those who are living together and not in a common-law union.

**Metropolitan area** - See "Metropolitan Statistical Area."

**Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)** - The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) defines this as a population nucleus of 50,000 or more, generally consisting of a city and its immediate suburbs, along with adjacent communities having a high degree of economic and social integration with the nucleus. MSA's are designated by counties, the smallest geographic units for which a wide range of statistical data can be attained. However, in New England, MSA's are designated by cities and towns since these subcounty units are of great local significance and considerable data is available for them. Currently, an area is defined as an MSA if it meets one of two standards:

(1) A city has a population of at least 50,000; (2) the Census Bureau defines an urbanized area of at least 50,000 people with a total metropolitan population of at least 100,000 (or 75,000 in New England). The Census Bureau's definition of urbanized areas, data on commuting to work, and the strength of the

economic and social ties between the surrounding counties and the central city determine which counties not containing a main city are included in an MSA. For New England, MSA's are determined by a core area and related cities and towns, not counties. A metropolitan statistical area may contain more than one city of 50,000 and may cross State lines.

**Motor vehicle** - An automobile, truck, motorcycle, or any other motorized vehicle legally allowed on public roads and highways.

**Motor vehicle theft** - Stealing or unauthorized taking of a motor vehicle, including attempted thefts.

*Completed motor vehicle theft* - The successful taking of a vehicle by an unauthorized person.

*Attempted motor vehicle theft* - The unsuccessful attempt by an unauthorized person to take a vehicle.

**Multiple offenders** - Two or more persons inflicting some direct harm to a victim. The *victim-offender relationship* is determined by the offender with the closest relationship to the victim. The following list ranks the different relationships from closest to most distant: spouse, ex-spouse, parent, child, other relative, nonrelative well-known person, casual acquaintance, or stranger (See *Nonstranger* and *Stranger*).

**Non-Hispanic** - Persons who report their culture or origin as something other than "Hispanic" as defined above. This distinction is made regardless of race.

**Nonstranger** - A classification of a crime victim's relationship to the offender. An offender who is either related to, well known to, or casually acquainted with the victim is a nonstranger. For crimes with more than one offender, if any of the offenders are nonstrangers, then the group of offenders as a whole is classified as nonstranger. This category only applies to crimes which involve contact between the victim and the offender; the distinction is not made for crimes of theft since victims of this offense rarely see the offenders.

**Offender** - The perpetrator of a crime; this term usually applies to crimes involving contact between the victim and the offender.

**Offense** - A crime. When referring to personal crimes, the term can be used to refer to both victimizations and incidents.

**Personal crimes** - Rape, sexual assault, personal robbery, assault, purse snatching and pocket picking. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes.

**Place of occurrence of crime** - The location at which a crime occurred, as specified by the victim. Survey measures of crimes occurring in commercial establishments, restaurants, nightclubs, public transportation and other similar places include only those crimes involving NCVS measured crimes against persons, not the establishments. Crimes against commercial establishments and other places are not measured by the survey.

**Property crimes** - Property crimes including burglary, motor vehicle theft, or theft. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes.

**Purse snatching/Pocket picking** - Theft or attempted theft of property or cash directly from the victim by stealth, without force or threat of force.

**Race** - For this survey respondents self identify with one or more racial categories. Racial categories for this report are white only, black only, and other race only. The "other" category is composed of Asian Pacific Islanders, and American Indians, Aleuts, and Eskimos, if only one of these races is given.

Persons reporting two or more races are included in the category of "more than one race". The race of the head of household is used for computing household crime demographics.

**Rape** - Forced sexual intercourse including both psychological coercion as well as physical force. Forced sexual intercourse means vaginal, anal or oral penetration by the offender(s). This category also includes incidents where the penetration is from a foreign object such as a bottle. Includes attempted rapes, male as well as female victims and both heterosexual and homosexual rape. Attempted rape includes verbal threats of rape.

**Rate of victimization** - see "Victimization rate."

**Region** - The States have been divided into four groups or census regions:

*Midwest* - Includes the 12 States of Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

*Northeast* - Includes the 9 states of Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

*South* - Includes the District of Columbia and the 16 States of Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia.

*West* - Includes the 13 states of Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

**Robbery** - Completed or attempted theft, directly from a person, of property or cash by force or threat of force, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

*Completed/property taken* - The successful taking of property from a person by force or threat of force, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

*Completed with injury* - The successful taking of property from a person, accompanied by an attack, either with or without a weapon, resulting in injury.

*Completed without injury* - The successful taking of property from a person by force or the threat of force, either with or without a weapon, but not resulting in injury.

*Attempted to take property* - The attempt to take property from a person by force or threat of force without success, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

*Attempted without injury* - The attempt to take property from a person by force or the threat of force without success, either with or without a weapon, but not resulting in injury.

*Attempted with injury* - The attempt to take property from a person without success, accompanied by an attack, either with or without a weapon, resulting in injury.

**Rural area** - A place not located inside the Metropolitan Statistical Area. This category includes a variety of localities, ranging from sparsely populated rural areas to cities with populations less than 50,000.

**Sample** - The set of housing units selected by the U. S. Census Bureau to be interviewed for the survey. All occupants of the household age 12 or older are interviewed. See methodology for sample inclusions and exclusions.

**Series** - Six or more similar but separate events, which the respondent is unable to describe separately in detail to an interviewer.

**Sexual assault** - A wide range of victimizations, separate from rape or attempted rape. These crimes include attacks or attempted attacks generally involving unwanted sexual contact between victim and offender. Sexual assaults may or may not involve force and include such things as grabbing or fondling. Sexual assault also includes verbal threats.

**Simple assault** - Attack without a weapon resulting either in no injury, minor injury (for example, bruises, black eyes, cuts, scratches or swelling) or in undetermined injury requiring less than 2 days of hospitalization. Also includes attempted assault without a weapon.

*With minor injury* - An attack without a weapon resulting in such injuries as bruises, black eyes, cuts or in undetermined injury requiring less than 2 days of hospitalization.

*Without injury* - An attempted assault without a weapon not resulting in injury.

**Stranger** - A classification of the victim's relationship to the offender for crimes involving direct contact between the two. Incidents are classified as involving strangers if the victim identifies the offender as a stranger, did not see or recognize the offender, or knew the offender only by sight. Crimes involving multiple offenders are classified as involving nonstrangers if any of the offenders was a nonstranger. Since victims of theft without contact rarely see the offender, no distinction is made between strangers and nonstrangers for this crime.

**Suburban areas** - A county or counties containing a central city, plus any contiguous counties that are linked socially and economically to the central city. On data tables, suburban areas are categorized as those portions of metropolitan areas situated "outside central cities."

**Tenure** - The NCVS recognizes two forms of household tenancy: (1) owned, which includes dwellings that are mortgaged, and (2) rented, which includes rent-free quarters belonging to a party other than the occupants, and situations where rental payments are in kind or services.

**Theft** - Completed or attempted theft of property or cash without personal contact. Incidents involving theft of property from within the sample household would classify as theft if the offender has a legal right to be in the house (such as a maid, delivery person, or guest). If the offender has no legal right to be in the house, the incident would classify as a burglary.

*Completed* - To successfully take without permission property or cash without personal contact between the victim and offender.

*Attempted* - To unsuccessfully attempt to take property or cash without personal contact.

**Urban areas** - The largest city (or grouping of cities) in a Metropolitan Statistical Area (see definition of Metropolitan Statistical Area).

**Victim** - The recipient of a criminal act, usually used in relation to personal crimes, but also applicable to households.

**Victimization** - A crime as it affects one individual person or household. For personal crimes, the number of victimizations is equal to the number of victims involved. The number of victimizations may be greater than the number of incidents because more than one person may be victimized during an incident. Each crime against a household is assumed to involve a single victim, the affected household.

**Victimization rate** - A measure of the occurrence of victimizations among a specified population group.

For personal crimes, this is based on the number of victimizations per 1,000 residents age 12 or older. For household crimes, the victimization rates are calculated using the number of incidents per 1,000 households.

**Victimize** - To commit a crime against a person or household.

**Violence, crimes of** - Rape, sexual assault, personal robbery or assault. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes. It does not include purse snatching and pocket picking. Murder is not measured by the NCVS because of an inability to question the victim.

*Completed violence* - The sum of all completed rapes, sexual assaults, robberies, and assaults. See individual crime types for definition of completed crimes.

*Attempted/threatened violence* - The unsuccessful attempt of rape, sexual assault, personal robbery or assault. Includes attempted attacks or sexual assaults by means of verbal threats. See individual crime types for definition of attempted crimes.