



Bureau of Justice Statistics

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Probation and Parole in the United States, 2007 Statistical Tables

By Lauren E. Glaze and Thomas P. Bonczar

Table 1. Number of persons under adult correctional supervision, 2000-07

Year	Total estimated correctional population ^a	Community supervision ^b	Incarcerated in prison or jail	Percent of U.S. adult resident population on correctional supervision	Percent of total correctional population on community supervision	Percent of U.S. adult resident population on community supervision
2000	6,445,100	4,550,100	1,937,500	3.1%	70.6%	2.2%
2001	6,581,700	4,664,100	1,961,200	3.1	70.9	2.2
2002	6,758,800	4,775,000	2,033,000	3.1	70.6	2.2
2003 ^c	6,924,500	4,889,900	2,081,600	3.2	70.6	2.3
2004	6,995,000	4,915,600	2,135,300	3.2	70.3	2.2
2005	7,051,900	4,947,400	2,195,900	3.1	70.2	2.2
2006	7,182,300	5,015,200	2,259,000	3.2	69.8	2.2
2007 ^d	7,329,900	5,119,300	2,293,200	3.2	69.8	2.2
Percent change, 2006-07	2.1%	2.1%	1.5%			
Average annual percent change, 2000-07	1.9%	1.7%	2.4%			

Note: Jail counts are for June 30, and prison counts are for December 31. Probation and parole counts for 2000-2006 are January 1 counts from the next reporting year because some agencies update their counts. The 2007 probation and parole counts are for December 31. Jail and prison counts include inmates held in private facilities. Estimates were rounded to the nearest 100.

^aIncludes offenders on probation and parole. Because some offenders may have multiple statuses (i.e., held in a prison or jail but remain under the jurisdiction of a probation or parole authority) totals in 2000-04 exclude probationers held in jail or prison; totals in 2005-06 exclude probationers and parolees held in jail or prison; and the total in 2007 excludes probationers and parolees held in jail or prison, probationers who were also under parole supervision, and parolees who were also under probation supervision. For these reasons, details do not sum to total.

^bTotals include some offenders held in a prison or jail but who remained under the jurisdiction of a probation or parole agency.

^cDue to changes in reporting, total probation and parole counts include estimated counts for Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, and Washington based on reporting methods comparable to 2004.

^dOklahoma did not provide community supervision data for 2007; therefore, all data for Oklahoma were estimated. See *Methodology*. Maine and Nevada did not provide prison data for 2007; therefore, all prison data for Maine and Nevada were estimated. See *Prisoners in 2007*, NCJ 224280.

Table 2. Adults on probation, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 1/1/2007	2007				Probation population, 12/31/2007	Percent change, 2007	Number on probation per 100,000 adult residents, 12/31/2007
		Entries		Exits				
		Reported	Imputed ^a	Reported	Imputed ^a			
U.S. total ^b	4,215,361	2,183,333	2,363,900	2,122,681	2,287,400	4,293,163	1.8%	1,873
Federal	24,465	11,815	11,815	12,830	12,830	23,450	-4.1%	10
State ^b	4,190,896	2,171,518	2,352,100	2,109,851	2,274,600	4,269,713	1.9	1,863
Northeast	700,556	219,222	285,900	222,276	284,500	701,951	0.2%	1,657
Connecticut ^c	54,314	28,681	28,681	25,502	25,502	57,493	5.9	2,136
Maine	7,919	3,625	3,625	3,691	3,691	7,853	-0.8	754
Massachusetts ^d	172,383	94,000	94,000	90,964	90,964	175,419	1.8	3,484
New Hampshire ^c	4,590	3,080	3,080	3,020	3,020	4,650	1.3	454
New Jersey	133,158	40,223	40,223	46,991	46,991	126,390	-5.1	1,901
New York	122,359	36,952	36,952	39,348	39,348	119,963	-2.0	804
Pennsylvania ^e	172,184	2,534	69,300	2,180	64,500	176,987	2.8	1,829
Rhode Island ^c	26,017	5,747	5,747	5,627	5,627	26,137	0.5	3,167
Vermont ^{c,d}	7,632	4,380	4,380	4,953	4,953	7,059	-7.5	1,436
Midwest	998,775	564,966	636,600	551,617	622,200	1,012,378	1.4%	2,008
Illinois ^c	141,000	59,734	59,734	57,944	57,944	142,790	1.3	1,471
Indiana ^c	128,655	96,049	96,049	98,142	98,142	126,562	-1.6	2,646
Iowa ^c	22,622	15,924	15,924	15,770	15,770	22,776	0.7	996
Kansas ^d	15,518	20,084	20,084	19,471	19,471	16,131	4.0	771
Michigan ^{c,d,e}	181,024	81,022	132,300	80,140	129,900	182,706	0.9	2,392
Minnesota	126,616	79,731	79,731	78,550	78,550	127,797	0.9	3,226
Missouri	55,098	25,933	25,933	24,791	24,791	56,240	2.1	1,256
Nebraska	18,731	14,896	14,896	14,717	14,717	18,910	1.0	1,417
North Dakota	4,320	2,995	2,995	2,847	2,847	4,468	3.4	896
Ohio ^{c,d,e}	244,512	139,794	160,100	128,862	149,700	254,898	4.2	2,917
South Dakota ^d	5,661	3,698	3,698	3,489	3,489	5,870	3.7	972
Wisconsin	55,018	25,106	25,106	26,894	26,894	53,230	-3.2	1,237
South^b	1,719,489	960,812	987,100	936,524	958,300	1,750,300	1.8%	2,091
Alabama ^f	46,367	20,101	20,101	14,723	14,723	51,745	11.6	1,468
Arkansas	31,166	9,368	9,368	8,858	8,858	31,676	1.6	1,476
Delaware	16,958	15,334	15,334	15,596	15,596	16,696	-1.5	2,513
District of Columbia	6,670	5,004	5,004	5,189	5,189	6,485	-2.8	1,362
Florida ^{c,d,e}	272,242	236,182	243,000	233,891	239,700	274,079	0.7	1,917
Georgia ^{c,g}	432,436	281,252	281,252	278,327	278,327	435,361	0.7	6,144
Kentucky ^{c,d,e}	36,396	12,210	20,600	9,596	14,500	42,510	16.8	1,306
Louisiana	38,145	14,887	14,887	14,026	14,026	39,006	2.3	1,208
Maryland ^{c,f}	94,100	36,786	36,786	32,416	32,416	98,470	4.6	2,301
Mississippi ^d	24,107	9,773	9,773	12,257	12,257	21,623	-10.3	1,001
North Carolina ^c	110,419	66,432	66,432	65,405	65,405	111,446	0.9	1,612
Oklahoma ^{c,h}	**	**	13,800	**	13,000	**	:	:
South Carolina	43,284	13,968	13,968	14,531	14,531	42,721	-1.3	1,264
Tennessee ^d	52,057	23,686	23,686	23,024	23,024	56,179	7.9	1,190
Texas	431,967	182,948	182,948	180,606	180,606	434,309	0.5	2,485
Virginia ^c	48,144	28,439	28,439	24,629	24,629	51,954	7.9	877
West Virginia ^e	7,668	1,657	1,700	1,452	1,500	7,890	2.9	553

Table 2. Adults on probation, 2007 (cont.)

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 1/1/2007	2007				Probation population, 12/31/2007	Percent change, 2007	Number on probation per 100,000 adult residents, 12/31/2007
		Entries		Exits				
		Reported	Imputed ^a	Reported	Imputed ^a			
West	772,076	426,518	442,500	399,434	409,500	805,084	4.3%	1,528
Alaska ^d	6,111	1,215	1,215	910	910	6,416	5.0	1,269
Arizona ^c	73,265	29,352	29,352	25,787	25,787	76,830	4.9	1,627
California ^c	346,495	195,554	195,554	188,080	188,080	353,969	2.2	1,295
Colorado ^{c,d,e}	63,032	47,993	48,500	33,351	33,900	77,635	23.2	2,094
Hawaii ^c	18,598	6,522	6,522	5,694	5,694	19,426	4.5	1,934
Idaho ^{c,e,i}	48,609	39,657	39,657	39,603	39,603	48,663	0.1	4,405
Montana ^{c,d}	8,763	4,125	4,125	3,782	3,782	9,106	3.9	1,223
Nevada	13,208	7,549	7,549	7,296	7,296	13,461	1.9	697
New Mexico ^{c,e}	17,878	3,484	7,600	3,042	4,700	20,774	16.2	1,400
Oregon	43,988	16,968	16,968	17,224	17,224	43,732	-0.6	1,504
Utah	10,417	5,542	5,542	5,130	5,130	10,829	4.0	584
Washington ^{c,d,e,f}	116,487	66,041	77,400	67,152	75,000	118,885	2.1	2,390
Wyoming	5,225	2,516	2,516	2,383	2,383	5,358	2.5	1,334

Note: Because of nonresponse or incomplete data, the probation population for some jurisdictions on December 31, 2007, does not equal the population on January 1, plus entries, minus exits. Rates were computed using the estimated adult resident population in each state on January 1, 2008.

**Not known.

:Not calculated.

^aReflects reported data except for jurisdictions in which data were not available. See *Methodology*. Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

^bIncludes an estimated 26,000 probationers under supervision in Oklahoma on January 1 and December 31, 2007. See *Methodology*. Also includes data reported by two local probation agencies in Oklahoma; 1,363 probationers under supervision on January 1, an estimated 2,785 probationers who entered supervision, an estimated 1,998 probationers who exited supervision, and 2,150 probationers under supervision on December 31, 2007.

^cSome or all detailed data are estimated.

^dExcludes probationers in one of the following categories: absconder, warrant, supervised out of state, electronic monitoring, or intensive supervision.

^eData for entries and exits were estimated for non-reporting agencies. See *Methodology*.

^fDue to a change in recordkeeping procedures, data are not comparable to previous reports.

^gCounts include private agency cases and may overstate the number of persons under supervision.

^hThe state agency did not provide data. See *Methodology*. Two localities reported 1,363 probationers under supervision on January 1 and 2,150 probationers under supervision on December 31, 2007. See *Methodology* for details on entries and exits.

ⁱCounts include estimates for misdemeanors based on entries.

Table 3. Adults on parole, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population, 1/1/2007	2007				Parole population, 12/31/2007	Percent change, 2007	Number on parole per 100,000 adult residents, 12/31/2007
		Entries		Exits				
		Reported	Imputed ^a	Reported	Imputed ^a			
U.S. total ^b	799,875	538,916	554,500	514,962	529,200	826,097	3.3%	360
Federal	88,993	43,077	43,077	39,397	39,397	92,673	4.1%	40
State ^b	710,882	495,839	511,400	475,565	489,800	733,424	3.2	320
Northeast	152,744	55,405	70,000	54,210	67,500	155,288	1.7%	367
Connecticut	2,567	2,319	2,319	2,709	2,709	2,177	-15.2	81
Maine	31	2	2	1	1	32	3.2	3
Massachusetts ^c	3,435	4,952	4,952	5,178	5,178	3,209	-6.6	64
New Hampshire	1,621	709	709	677	677	1,653	2.0	162
New Jersey	14,405	9,505	9,505	8,867	8,867	15,043	4.4	226
New York	53,001	25,467	25,467	24,799	24,799	53,669	1.3	360
Pennsylvania ^d	76,386	11,432	26,000	11,060	24,300	78,107	2.3	807
Rhode Island	332	515	515	385	385	462	39.2	56
Vermont ^{c,e}	966	504	504	534	534	936	-3.1	190
Midwest	131,638	104,056	104,056	97,619	97,619	138,075	4.9%	274
Illinois	34,917	32,951	32,951	32,782	32,782	35,086	0.5	362
Indiana	8,205	9,217	9,217	7,060	7,060	10,362	26.3	217
Iowa	3,578	2,500	2,500	2,532	2,532	3,546	-0.9	155
Kansas ^e	4,886	5,278	5,278	5,322	5,322	4,842	-0.9	232
Michigan	18,486	13,173	13,173	10,528	10,528	21,131	14.3	277
Minnesota	4,445	5,715	5,715	5,416	5,416	4,744	6.7	120
Missouri	18,815	14,114	14,114	13,080	13,080	19,849	5.5	443
Nebraska	797	1,015	1,015	1,012	1,012	800	0.4	60
North Dakota	372	784	784	814	814	342	-8.1	69
Ohio	17,603	10,007	10,007	10,035	10,035	17,575	-0.2	201
South Dakota	2,767	1,845	1,845	1,800	1,800	2,812	1.6	466
Wisconsin	16,767	7,457	7,457	7,238	7,238	16,986	1.3	395
South^b	238,484	106,989	108,000	101,793	102,800	243,512	2.1%	291
Alabama ^{c,f}	7,508	2,464	2,464	2,182	2,182	7,790	3.8	221
Arkansas	18,057	9,082	9,082	7,751	7,751	19,388	7.4	904
Delaware	544	366	366	375	375	535	-1.7	81
District of Columbia	5,341	2,468	2,468	2,240	2,240	5,569	4.3	1,169
Florida ^c	4,790	7,036	7,036	7,172	7,172	4,654	-2.8	33
Georgia	22,958	11,935	11,935	11,782	11,782	23,111	0.7	326
Kentucky	11,755	5,945	5,945	4,959	4,959	12,741	8.4	392
Louisiana	23,832	13,652	13,652	13,399	13,399	24,085	1.1	746
Maryland	14,351	7,122	7,122	7,617	7,617	13,856	-3.4	324
Mississippi	1,899	1,021	1,021	905	905	2,015	6.1	93
North Carolina ^c	3,236	3,552	3,552	3,477	3,477	3,311	2.3	48
Oklahoma ^c	/	/	1,000	/	1,000	/	:	:
South Carolina	2,766	599	599	932	932	2,433	-12.0	72
Tennessee	9,570	4,568	4,568	3,474	3,474	10,496	9.7	222
Texas ^c	100,053	33,897	33,897	32,202	32,202	101,748	1.7	582
Virginia ^f	7,201	1,845	1,845	2,196	2,196	6,850	-4.9	116
West Virginia	1,523	1,437	1,437	1,130	1,130	1,830	20.2	128

Table 3. Adults on parole, 2007 (cont.)

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population, 1/1/2007	2007				Parole population, 12/31/2007	Percent change, 2007	Number on parole per 100,000 adult residents, 12/31/2007
		Entries		Exits				
		Reported	Imputed ^a	Reported	Imputed ^a			
West	188,016	229,389	229,389	221,943	221,943	196,549	4.5%	373
Alaska ^f	1,527	709	709	692	692	1,544	1.1	305
Arizona ^c	6,463	14,862	14,862	14,518	14,518	6,807	5.3	144
California ^e	118,592	178,161	178,161	174,076	174,076	123,764	4.4	453
Colorado	9,551	9,089	9,089	7,554	7,554	11,086	16.1	299
Hawaii	2,308	694	694	892	892	2,110	-8.6	210
Idaho	2,732	1,689	1,689	1,307	1,307	3,114	14.0	282
Montana	844	769	769	647	647	966	14.5	130
Nevada	3,824	3,653	3,653	3,824	3,824	3,653	-4.5	189
New Mexico ^{c,e,f}	3,517	2,013	2,013	2,003	2,003	3,527	0.3	238
Oregon	22,031	9,210	9,210	8,583	8,583	22,658	2.8	779
Utah	3,342	2,524	2,524	2,269	2,269	3,597	7.6	194
Washington	12,611	5,708	5,708	5,302	5,302	13,017	3.2	262
Wyoming	674	308	308	276	276	706	4.7	176

Note: Because of nonresponse or incomplete data, the parole population for some jurisdictions on December 31, 2007, does not equal the population on January 1, plus entries, minus exits. Rates were computed using the estimated adult resident population in each state on January 1, 2008. /Not reported.

:Not calculated.

^aReflects reported data except for jurisdictions in which data were not available. See *Methodology*. Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

^bIncludes an estimated 3,100 parolees under supervision in Oklahoma on January 1 and December 31, 2007. See *Methodology*.

^cSome or all data were estimated.

^dData for entries and exits were estimated for nonreporting county agencies. See *Methodology*. The December 31, 2007, population includes 25,475 parolees under state parole supervision. Reported entries are parolees who entered state parole supervision through a discretionary release from prison.

^eExcludes parolees in one of the following categories: absconder, out of state, inactive, or only have financial conditions remaining.

^fDue to a change in recordkeeping procedures, data are not comparable to previous reports.

Table 4. Characteristics of adults on probation, 1995, 2000, and 2007

	1995	2000	2007
Total	100%	100%	100%
Gender			
Male	79%	78%	77%
Female	21	22	23
Race/Hispanic origin			
White ^a	53%	54%	55%
Black ^a	31	31	29
Hispanic or Latino	14	13	13
American Indian/Alaska Native ^a	1	1	1
Asian/Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander ^a	--	1	1
Two or more races ^a	...	...	--
Status of probation			
Direct imposition	48%	56%	54%
Split sentence	15	11	9
Sentence suspended	26	25	27
Imposition suspended	6	7	8
Other	4	1	2
Status of supervision			
Active	79%	76%	70%
Residential/other treatment program	...	...	1
Financial conditions remaining	...	...	2
Inactive	8	9	7
Absconder	9	9	9
Supervised out of state	2	3	3
Warrant status	...	...	7
Other	2	3	2
Type of offense			
Felony	54%	52%	47%
Misdemeanor	44	46	51
Other infractions	2	2	3
Most serious offense			
Violent	...	...	17%
Property	...	...	24
Drug	16	24	27
Public-order ^b	...	24	18
Other ^c	84	52	13

Note: Each characteristic includes persons of unknown type. Detail may not sum to total because of rounding.

--Less than 0.5%.

...Not available.

^aExcludes persons of Hispanic origin.

^bIncludes driving while intoxicated and other traffic offenses only.

^cIn 1995 and 2000, violent and property offenses were reported among other offenses. In 1995, public-order offenses were also reported among other offenses.

Table 5. Characteristics of adults on parole, 1995, 2000, and 2007

	1995	2000	2007
Total	100%	100%	100%
Gender			
Male	90%	88%	88%
Female	10	12	12
Race			
White*	34%	38%	41%
Black*	45	40	38
Hispanic or Latino	21	21	19
American Indian/Alaska Native*	1	1	1
Asian/Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander*	--	--	1
Two or more races*	...	...	--
Status of supervision			
Active	78%	83%	85%
Inactive	11	4	4
Absconder	6	7	6
Supervised out of state	4	5	4
Financial conditions remaining	...	...	--
Other	--	1	2
Sentence length			
Less than 1 year	6%	3%	5%
1 year or more	94	97	95
Type of offense			
Violent	...	...	26%
Property	...	...	25
Drug	...	...	37
Public order	...	...	7
Other	...	...	5

Note: Each characteristic includes persons of unknown type. Detail may not sum to total because of rounding.

--Less than 0.5%.

...Not available.

*Excludes persons of Hispanic origin.

Table 6. Parolees returned to incarceration, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Total population at-risk of re-incarceration ^{a,b}	Returned to incarceration ^c	
		Number	Percent
U.S. total	1,248,337	193,636	15.5%
Federal	132,070	10,573	8.0%
State	1,116,267	183,063	16.4
Northeast	156,866	23,125	14.7%
Connecticut	4,886	1,463	29.9
Maine	33	0	0.0
Massachusetts	8,387	931	11.1
New Hampshire	2,330	569	24.4
New Jersey	23,910	2,757	11.5
New York	78,468	11,880	15.1
Pennsylvania	36,535	5,243	14.4
Rhode Island	847	111	13.1
Vermont	1,470	171	11.6
Midwest	235,694	35,368	15.0%
Illinois	67,868	10,383	15.3
Indiana	17,422	1,110	6.4
Iowa	6,078	774	12.7
Kansas	10,164	1,494	14.7
Michigan	31,659	4,095	12.9
Minnesota	10,160	2,286	22.5
Missouri	32,929	8,213	24.9
Nebraska	1,812	278	15.3
North Dakota	1,156	168	14.5
Ohio	27,610	1,876	6.8
South Dakota	4,612	870	18.9
Wisconsin	24,224	3,821	15.8
South	332,387	29,780	9.0%
Alabama	9,942	687	6.9
Arkansas	27,139	2,843	10.5
District of Columbia	7,809	920	11.8
Florida	11,826	1,804	15.3
Georgia	34,893	4,491	12.9
Kentucky	17,700	3,101	17.5
Louisiana	37,484	2,688	7.2
Maryland	21,473	1,599	7.4
Mississippi	2,920	209	7.2
North Carolina	6,788	198	2.9
South Carolina	3,365	209	6.2
Tennessee	14,138	1,606	11.4
Texas	133,950	9,009	6.7
West Virginia	2,960	416	14.1
West	391,320	94,790	24.2%
Arizona	21,325	2,934	13.8
California	296,753	81,431	27.4
Colorado	18,640	4,361	23.4
Hawaii	3,002	313	10.4
Idaho	4,421	501	11.3
Montana	1,613	195	12.1
Nevada	7,477	509	6.8
Oregon	31,241	2,823	9.0
Utah	5,866	1,648	28.1
Wyoming	982	75	7.6

^aIncludes 720,062 adults on parole on January 1 and 528,275 who entered parole between January 1 and December 31, 2007; see table 3.

^bExcludes an estimated 106,022 at risk of re-incarceration for which the total returned during 2007 was not reported, including Pennsylvania counties (estimated at 65,851), Delaware (910), Oklahoma (estimated at 4,100), Virginia (9,046), Alaska (2,236), New Mexico (5,530), Washington (18,319), and one locality in Alabama (30). See *Methodology*.

^cExcludes persons who may have been returned to incarceration but were reported as unsatisfactory (8,834), absconder (54,391), other (9,452), or unknown (4,343). See table 7 for state data. May also exclude some persons reported as having completed parole for whom outstanding warrants were executed immediately upon exit from parole.

Table 7. Adults leaving parole, by type of exit, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults exiting parole, 2007								
	Total reported exits	Completion	Returned to prison or jail				Other unsatisfactory ^a	Other ^b	Unknown
			Total	With new sentence	With revocation	Other			
U.S. total	514,962	235,004	193,636	51,121	136,228	6,287	8,834	73,145	4,343
Federal	39,397	24,152	10,573	1,963	8,490	120	1,678	2,994	0
State	475,565	210,852	183,063	49,158	127,738	6,167	7,156	70,151	4,343
Northeast	54,210	29,195	23,125	4,774	15,717	2,634	0	1,603	287
Connecticut ^c	2,709	849	1,463	0	0	1,463	0	198	199
Maine	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Massachusetts ^c	5,178	4,206	931	**	**	931	0	41	0
New Hampshire	677	94	569	569	0	0	0	13	1
New Jersey	8,867	6,052	2,757	274	2,483	0	0	58	0
New York	24,799	12,626	11,880	1,960	9,704	216	0	293	0
Pennsylvania	11,060	4,788	5,243	1,884	3,359	0	0	942	87
Rhode Island	385	273	111	23	88	0	0	1	0
Vermont ^c	534	307	171	64	83	24	0	56	0
Midwest	97,619	55,953	35,368	9,581	24,668	1,119	54	6,023	221
Illinois	32,782	20,400	10,383	3,764	6,619	~	0	1,789	210
Indiana	7,060	5,244	1,110	**	**	1,110	0	695	11
Iowa	2,532	1,731	774	**	774	0	0	27	0
Kansas	5,322	2,055	1,494	192	1,293	9	0	1,773	0
Michigan	10,528	6,273	4,095	1,994	2,101	0	0	160	0
Minnesota	5,416	2,692	2,286	222	2,064	0	0	438	0
Missouri	13,080	4,709	8,213	1,164	7,049	0	~	158	0
Nebraska	1,012	730	278	33	245	0	0	4	0
North Dakota	814	639	168	32	136	0	0	7	0
Ohio	10,035	7,429	1,876	1,327	549	0	0	730	0
South Dakota	1,800	741	870	112	758	0	25	164	0
Wisconsin	7,238	3,310	3,821	741	3,080	0	29	78	0
South	101,793	61,294	29,780	12,038	15,338	2,404	4,984	4,927	808
Alabama ^c	2,182	1,394	687	388	299	0	0	71	30
Arkansas	7,751	4,321	2,843	848	1,926	69	0	587	0
Delaware	375	211	**	**	**	**	83	81	0
District of Columbia	2,240	534	920	0	0	920	56	529	201
Florida	7,172	4,909	1,804	410	1,394	0	0	76	383
Georgia	11,782	7,225	4,491	17	3,514	960	0	66	0
Kentucky	4,959	1,316	3,101	535	2,566	0	0	542	0
Louisiana	13,399	7,205	2,688	1,406	1,036	246	3,268	238	0
Maryland	7,617	4,312	1,599	830	769	0	1,554	152	0
Mississippi	905	624	209	**	**	209	0	72	0
North Carolina	3,477	2,862	198	93	105	0	23	200	194
Oklahoma ^d	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
South Carolina	932	697	209	37	172	0	0	26	0
Tennessee	3,474	1,759	1,606	697	909	0	0	109	0
Texas ^c	32,202	22,163	9,009	6,767	2,242	0	0	1,030	0
Virginia	2,196	1,076	**	**	**	**	**	1,120	0
West Virginia	1,130	686	416	10	406	0	0	28	0
West	221,943	64,410	94,790	22,765	72,015	10	2,118	57,598	3,027
Alaska	692	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	692
Arizona ^c	14,518	11,003	2,934	206	2,728	0	0	577	4
California	174,076	40,456	81,431	19,829	61,602	0	0	52,189	0
Colorado	7,554	3,087	4,361	1,078	3,283	0	0	106	0
Hawaii	892	370	313	11	302	0	0	8	201
Idaho	1,307	503	501	112	389	0	289	14	0
Montana	647	336	195	12	183	0	0	116	0
Nevada	3,824	3,102	509	381	128	0	0	213	0
New Mexico	2,003	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	2,003
Oregon	8,583	4,696	2,823	806	2,012	5	770	167	127
Utah	2,269	533	1,648	323	1,320	5	1	87	0
Washington	5,302	158	**	**	**	0	1,058	4,086	0
Wyoming	276	166	75	7	68	0	0	35	0

**Not known.

/Not reported.

~Not applicable.

^aIncludes parolees released from parole supervision who failed to meet all conditions of supervision, including some with only financial conditions remaining whose case may have been turned over to a business office, and other types of unsatisfactory expirations of sentence.

^bIncludes 54,931 parolees who had absconded (including 47,281 in California), 5,029 who had died, 3,733 who had transferred to another jurisdiction, and 9,452 others.

^cSome or all detailed data are estimated.

^dNo data provided. An estimated total of 1,000 adults exited parole supervision in Oklahoma during 2007.

See table 3 and *Methodology*.

Methodology

Beginning in 1980 the Annual Probation Survey and Annual Parole Survey collected data on the total number of persons supervised in the community on January 1 and December 31 of each year and on the number of persons entering and exiting supervision during the year. These surveys cover the federal system, all 50 states, and the District of Columbia. The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) depends entirely upon the voluntary participation of the state central reporters and the separate state, county, and court agencies for the annual probation and parole data.

In 2007 the U.S. Census Bureau served as the BJS collection agent, except for the federal system. Data for the federal system were provided directly to BJS through the BJS Federal Justice Statistics Program which obtained data from the Office of Probation and Pretrial Services, Administrative Office of the United States Courts.

Because many states update their population counts, the January 1, 2007, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 2006.

Probation

The 2007 Annual Probation Survey was sent to 464 respondents — the federal system, 33 central state reporters, the District of Columbia, and 429 separate state, county, or court agencies. States with multiple reporters were Alabama (3), Arizona (2), Colorado (8), Florida (41), Georgia (2), Idaho (2), Kentucky (3), Michigan (131), Missouri (2), Montana (4), New Mexico (2), Ohio (187), Oklahoma (3), Pennsylvania (2), Tennessee (3), Washington (32), and West Virginia (2). One state, Oklahoma, did not provide data. See *Imputing entries and exits for non-reporting agencies* for more details.

Parole

The 2007 Annual Parole Survey was sent to 55 respondents, including 51 central state reporters, the federal system, the California Youth Authority, 1 municipal agency in Alabama, and the state agency in Pennsylvania which provided county-level data. States with multiple reporters were Alabama (2), California (2), and Pennsylvania (2). One state, Oklahoma, did not provide data. See *Imputing entries and exits for non-reporting agencies* for more details.

Federal parole as defined here includes supervised release, parole, military parole, special parole, and mandatory release.

Imputing entries and exits for non-reporting agencies

Entries were imputed for non-reporting agencies using one of four methods, depending on data availability. The first method estimated entries to probation by applying the ratio of entries to the January 1 population in a recent year to the January 1, 2007, population for the same agency. Exits were estimated by adding the estimated entries to the January 1, 2007, population and subtracting the December 31, 2007, population. This method was used to estimate probation entries and exits for non-reporting agencies in Kentucky, Michigan (the state agency), New Mexico, and Pennsylvania counties. This method was also used to estimate parole entries and exits for Pennsylvania counties.

The second method estimated entries to probation supervision for county and district agencies which did not report entries and exits but which provided an estimate of their December 31, 2007, probation population. The ratio of entries to the January 1, 2007, population among reporting agencies in the same state was used to estimate the number of entries for non-reporting agencies having similar numbers of probationers. Exits from probation supervision were estimated in the same manner as in the first method (above). This method was used to estimate probation entries and exits for non-reporting agencies in Colorado, Florida, Michigan, Ohio, and Washington.

A third method was used to estimate entries for West Virginia's state agency. The number of entries was estimated using the ratio of entries to January 1, 2007, population among reporting agencies within the same region. Exits for the non-reporting agency in West Virginia were estimated in the same manner as in the first method (above).

A fourth method was used for Oklahoma's state agency which was unable to provide either probation or parole data for 2007, pending further examination of its data reporting procedures. The December 31, 2006 population, which was the last year Oklahoma's state agency was able to provide data, was used to estimate both the January 1 and December 31, 2007, populations for the agency. Entries and exits for this agency were both estimated as the approximate average of probation entries and exits, and parole entries and exits, respectively, during 2006. Total imputed entries of 13,800 for Oklahoma include 2,785 entries to probation reported by two localities within Oklahoma and total imputed exits of 13,000 for Oklahoma include 1,998 exits from probation supervision within those two localities in Oklahoma.

Estimating the adult resident population

Estimates of the adult resident population in each state on January 1, 2008, were provided to BJS by the U.S. Census Bureau.

The Bureau of Justice Statistics is the statistical agency of the U.S. Department of Justice. Michael D. Sinclair is the acting director.

The data were analyzed and the tables were prepared by Lauren E. Glaze and Thomas P. Bonczar. Christopher J. Mumola and William J. Sabol provided statistical verification. Lara E. Allen, Laura M. Maruschak, and Matthew S. Cooper provided statistical review.

Nicole S. Adolph and Jorgelina A. Arroyo carried out the data collection and processing under the supervision of Latrice M. Brogsdale-Davis, Governments Division, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce. Ryan D. Driscoll provided technical assistance under the supervision of Duane H. Cavanaugh.

Carolyn C. Williams and Tina L. Dorsey produced the tables under the supervision of Doris J. James.

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Appendix table 1. Adults on community supervision, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Community supervision population, 1/1/2007	2007				Community supervision population, 12/31/2007 ^b	Percent change, 2007	Number on community supervision per 100,000 adult residents, 12/31/2007
		Entries		Exits				
		Reported	Imputed ^a	Reported	Imputed ^a			
U.S. total^c	5,015,236	2,722,249	2,918,400	2,637,643	2,816,600	5,119,260	2.1%	2,234
Federal	113,458	54,892	54,892	52,227	52,227	116,123	2.3%	51
State ^c	4,901,778	2,667,357	2,863,500	2,585,416	2,764,400	5,003,137	2.1	2,183
Northeast	853,300	274,627	355,900	276,486	352,000	857,239	0.5%	2,023
Connecticut ^d	56,881	31,000	31,000	28,211	28,211	59,670	4.9	2,217
Maine	7,950	3,627	3,627	3,692	3,692	7,885	-0.8	757
Massachusetts ^d	175,818	98,952	98,952	96,142	96,142	178,628	1.6	3,548
New Hampshire ^d	6,211	3,789	3,789	3,697	3,697	6,303	1.5	616
New Jersey	147,563	49,728	49,728	55,858	55,858	141,433	-4.2	2,127
New York	175,360	62,419	62,419	64,147	64,147	173,632	-1.0	1,163
Pennsylvania ^e	248,570	13,966	95,300	13,240	88,800	255,094	2.6	2,636
Rhode Island ^d	26,349	6,262	6,262	6,012	6,012	26,599	0.9	3,223
Vermont ^d	8,598	4,884	4,884	5,487	5,487	7,995	-7.0	1,626
Midwest	1,130,413	669,022	740,700	649,236	719,800	1,150,453	1.8%	2,282
Illinois ^d	175,917	92,685	92,685	90,726	90,726	177,876	1.1	1,833
Indiana ^d	136,860	105,266	105,266	105,202	105,202	136,924	0.0	2,863
Iowa ^d	26,200	18,424	18,424	18,302	18,302	26,322	0.5	1,151
Kansas	20,404	25,362	25,362	24,793	24,793	20,973	2.8	1,003
Michigan ^{d,e}	199,510	94,195	145,500	90,668	140,400	203,837	2.2	2,668
Minnesota	131,061	85,446	85,446	83,966	83,966	132,541	1.1	3,346
Missouri	73,913	40,047	40,047	37,871	37,871	76,089	2.9	1,699
Nebraska	19,528	15,911	15,911	15,729	15,729	19,710	0.9	1,477
North Dakota	4,692	3,779	3,779	3,661	3,661	4,810	2.5	964
Ohio ^{d,e}	262,115	149,801	170,100	138,897	159,700	272,473	4.0	3,119
South Dakota	8,428	5,543	5,543	5,289	5,289	8,682	3.0	1,438
Wisconsin	71,785	32,563	32,563	34,132	34,132	70,216	-2.2	1,632
South^c	1,957,973	1,067,801	1,095,100	1,038,317	1,061,100	1,993,812	1.8%	2,382
Alabama ^d	53,875	22,565	22,565	16,905	16,905	59,535	10.5	1,689
Arkansas	49,223	18,450	18,450	16,609	16,609	51,064	3.7	2,380
Delaware	17,502	15,700	15,700	15,971	15,971	17,231	-1.5	2,594
District of Columbia	12,011	7,472	7,472	7,429	7,429	12,054	0.4	2,531
Florida ^{d,e}	277,032	243,218	250,000	241,063	246,900	278,733	0.6	1,950
Georgia ^{d,f}	455,394	293,187	293,187	290,109	290,109	458,472	0.7	6,470
Kentucky ^{d,e}	48,151	18,155	26,500	14,555	19,500	55,251	14.7	1,698
Louisiana	61,977	28,539	28,539	27,425	27,425	63,091	1.8	1,953
Maryland ^d	108,451	43,908	43,908	40,033	40,033	112,326	3.6	2,625
Mississippi	26,006	10,794	10,794	13,162	13,162	23,638	-9.1	1,095
North Carolina ^d	113,655	69,984	69,984	68,882	68,882	114,757	1.0	1,660
Oklahoma ^{d,e,g}	**	**	14,800	**	14,000	**	:	:
South Carolina	46,050	14,567	14,567	15,463	15,463	45,154	-1.9	1,335
Tennessee	61,627	28,254	28,254	26,498	26,498	66,675	8.2	1,412
Texas ^d	532,020	216,845	216,845	212,808	212,808	536,057	0.8	3,067
Virginia ^d	55,345	30,284	30,284	26,825	26,825	58,804	6.2	993
West Virginia ^e	9,191	3,094	3,100	2,582	2,600	9,720	5.8	681

Appendix table 1. Adults on community supervision, 2007 (cont.)

Region and jurisdiction	Community supervision population, 1/1/2007	2007				Community supervision population, 12/31/2007 ^b	Percent change, 2007	Number on community supervision per 100,000 adult residents, 12/31/2007
		Entries		Exits				
		Reported	Imputed ^a	Reported	Imputed ^a			
West	960,092	655,907	671,900	621,377	631,400	1,001,633	4.3%	1,901
Alaska	7,638	1,924	1,924	1,602	1,602	7,960	4.2	1,575
Arizona ^d	79,728	44,214	44,214	40,305	40,305	83,637	4.9	1,771
California ^d	465,087	373,715	373,715	362,156	362,156	477,733	2.7	1,747
Colorado ^{d,e}	72,583	57,082	57,600	40,905	41,500	88,721	22.2	2,393
Hawaii ^d	20,906	7,216	7,216	6,586	6,586	21,536	3.0	2,144
Idaho ^d	51,341	41,346	41,346	40,910	40,910	51,777	0.8	4,687
Montana ^d	9,607	4,894	4,894	4,429	4,429	10,072	4.8	1,353
Nevada	17,032	11,202	11,202	11,120	11,120	17,114	0.5	886
New Mexico ^{d,e}	21,395	5,497	9,600	5,045	6,700	24,301	13.6	1,637
Oregon	66,019	26,178	26,178	25,807	25,807	66,390	0.6	2,284
Utah	13,759	8,066	8,066	7,399	7,399	14,426	4.8	779
Washington ^{d,e}	129,098	71,749	83,100	72,454	80,300	131,902	2.2	2,651
Wyoming	5,899	2,824	2,824	2,659	2,659	6,064	2.8	1,510

Note: "Community supervision" is defined as adults sentenced to a period of supervision in the community, either on probation or parole. Because of nonresponse or incomplete data, the community supervision population for some jurisdictions on December 31, 2007, does not equal the population on January 1, plus entries, minus exits. Rates were computed using the estimated adult resident population in each state on January 1, 2008.

**Not known.

:Not calculated.

^aReflects reported data except for jurisdictions in which data were not available. Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

^bA small number of offenders had multiple community supervision statuses. An estimated 3,200 probationers were also under the jurisdiction of a parole agency on December 31, 2007, and an estimated 3,600 parolees were also under the jurisdiction of a probation agency on December 31, 2007.

^cIncludes an estimated 29,100 persons on community supervision in Oklahoma on January 1 and December 31, 2007, because the state agency did not provide data. See *Methodology*. Also includes data reported by two local probation agencies in Oklahoma; 1,363 probationers under supervision on January 1, an estimated 2,785 probationers who entered supervision, an estimated 1,998 probationers who exited supervision, and 2,150 probationers under supervision on December 31, 2007.

^dSome or all detailed data are estimated.

^eData for entries and exits are estimated for non-reporting agencies. See *Methodology*.

^fProbation counts include private agency cases and may overstate the number of adults on probation.

^gOklahoma's state parole and probation agency did not provide data for 2007. Two localities reported 1,363 probationers under supervision on January 1, an estimated 2,785 probationers who entered supervision, and an estimated 1,998 probationers who exited supervision during 2007.

Appendix table 2. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering probation, 2007				
	Total reported	Probation without incarceration	Probation with incarceration	Other ^a	Unknown or not reported
U.S. total	2,183,333	620,840	207,392	39,955	1,315,146
Federal	11,815	11,809	6	0	0
State	2,171,518	609,031	207,386	39,955	1,315,146
Northeast	219,222	66,753	11,966	430	140,073
Connecticut ^b	28,681	22,945	5,736	0	0
Maine	3,625	2,707	676	139	103
Massachusetts	94,000	**	**	**	94,000
New Hampshire ^b	3,080	2,666	414	0	0
New Jersey	40,223	**	**	**	40,223
New York	36,952	32,188	4,764	0	0
Pennsylvania ^c	2,534	2,534	0	0	0
Rhode Island ^b	5,747	**	**	**	5,747
Vermont ^b	4,380	3,713	376	291	0
Midwest	564,966	119,371	106,328	13,681	325,586
Illinois ^b	59,734	**	**	**	59,734
Indiana	96,049	3,971	84,096	7,982	0
Iowa	15,924	**	**	**	15,924
Kansas	20,084	**	**	**	20,084
Michigan ^b	81,022	22,146	7,466	255	51,155
Minnesota	79,731	**	**	**	79,731
Missouri	25,933	22,756	**	3,097	80
Nebraska	14,896	10,627	4,269	0	0
North Dakota	2,995	2,995	0	0	0
Ohio ^b	139,794	31,770	10,497	2,347	95,180
South Dakota	3,698	**	**	**	3,698
Wisconsin	25,106	25,106	~	0	0
South	960,812	359,723	58,420	14,642	528,027
Alabama	20,101	4,057	14,784	**	1,260
Arkansas	9,368	8,262	326	780	0
Delaware	15,334	**	**	**	15,334
District of Columbia	5,004	4,300	704	0	0
Florida ^b	236,182	169,586	11,338	1,358	53,900
Georgia	281,252	32,681	13,215	1,091	234,265
Kentucky	12,210	11,123	231	856	0
Louisiana	14,887	13,554	853	480	0
Maryland ^b	36,786	**	**	**	36,786
Mississippi	9,773	2,460	7,313	0	0
North Carolina	66,432	66,394	38	0	0
Oklahoma ^d	2,785	908	**	**	1,877
South Carolina	13,968	12,241	1,727	0	0
Tennessee	23,686	16,530	7,156	0	0
Texas	182,948	**	**	0	182,948
Virginia ^b	28,439	17,627	735	10,077	0
West Virginia	1,657	**	**	**	1,657

Appendix table 2. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 2007 (cont.)

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering probation, 2007				
	Total reported	Probation without incarceration	Probation with incarceration	Other ^a	Unknown or not reported
West	426,518	63,184	30,672	11,202	321,460
Alaska	1,215	**	**	**	1,215
Arizona ^b	29,352	17,392	10,660	**	1,300
California ^b	195,554	**	**	**	195,554
Colorado ^b	47,993	25,978	2,893	901	18,221
Hawaii ^b	6,522	**	**	**	6,522
Idaho ^b	39,657	2,702	1,612	33	35,310
Montana ^b	4,125	1,716	1,718	312	379
Nevada	7,549	**	**	**	7,549
New Mexico ^b	3,484	**	**	**	3,484
Oregon	16,968	8,036	8,102	0	830
Utah	5,542	2,494	3,048	0	0
Washington ^b	66,041	2,539	2,450	9,956	51,096
Wyoming	2,516	2,327	189	0	0

Note: Based on reported data only. For imputed entries to probation, see table 2.

**Not known.

~Not applicable.

^aIncludes probationers who entered supervision through a deferred sentence, pre-trial supervision, after a bench warrant was served, a reinstatement of their original sentence, placement in a drug court program, and other types of entries.

^bSome or all detailed data are estimated for entries.

^cData represent state probation entries only. Data are not available for county probationers.

^dThe state agency did not provide data. Two localities reported 2,785 entries to probation during 2007. See *Methodology*.

Appendix table 3. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving probation, 2007											
	Total reported	Completion	Incarcerated			Absconder	Discharged to warrant or detainer	Other unsatisfactory ^a	Transferred to another probation agency	Death	Other ^b	Unknown or not reported
			With new sentence	Under current sentence	Other/unknown							
U.S. total	2,122,681	982,072	56,335	124,032	75,462	52,030	13,648	177,441	11,122	8,999	83,574	537,966
Federal	12,830	10,792	178	1,125	27	222	0	290	35	118	43	0
State	2,109,851	971,280	56,157	122,907	75,435	51,808	13,648	177,151	11,087	8,881	83,531	537,966
Northeast	222,276	56,506	4,399	645	1,264	0	7	9,388	401	524	3,202	145,940
Connecticut	25,502	25,502	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	0
Maine	3,691	3,071	**	**	620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	90,964	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	90,964
New Hampshire ^c	3,020	**	**	**	492	**	**	**	**	18	**	2,510
New Jersey	46,991	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	46,991
New York	39,348	23,171	3,953	~	~	**	~	8,899	~	437	2,888	0
Pennsylvania ^d	2,180	1,105	228	381	0	0	7	0	401	35	23	0
Rhode Island ^c	5,627	**	**	**	152	**	**	**	**	**	**	5,475
Vermont ^c	4,953	3,657	218	264	~	~	~	489	~	34	291	0
Midwest	551,617	198,549	17,910	37,681	5,172	19,233	3,792	9,791	4,654	1,048	9,414	244,373
Illinois ^c	57,944	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	57,944
Indiana ^c	98,142	63,031	7,326	11,180	~	7,912	~	~	3,271	~	5,422	0
Iowa	15,770	11,656	**	**	2,978	116	0	2	7	69	942	0
Kansas	19,471	12,076	94	**	**	**	**	3,088	**	**	**	4,213
Michigan ^c	80,140	23,302	1,514	1,675	184	770	2,625	3,055	71	105	594	46,245
Minnesota	78,550	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	78,550
Missouri	24,791	9,574	3,416	9,484	**	1,960	**	**	**	306	**	51
Nebraska	14,717	12,725	1,177	649	0	30	28	45	12	51	0	0
North Dakota	2,847	1,513	554	636	0	112	0	0	3	29	0	0
Ohio ^c	128,862	43,965	3,047	6,388	1,713	8,316	1,139	2,835	1,290	343	2,456	57,370
South Dakota	3,489	3,192	**	**	297	**	**	**	~	**	**	0
Wisconsin	26,894	17,515	782	7,669	0	17	0	766	0	145	0	0
South	936,524	551,388	30,968	70,329	65,386	26,104	8,987	66,633	3,040	6,307	32,692	74,690
Alabama	14,723	10,198	1,609	1,489	**	**	**	**	**	274	**	1,153
Arkansas	8,858	5,708	949	1,439	1	**	**	0	589	172	0	0
Delaware	15,596	7,455	**	**	**	**	**	6,867	**	121	1,153	0
District of Columbia	5,189	2,653	**	**	1,235	**	**	594	9	30	161	507
Florida ^c	233,891	113,791	14,396	30,741	784	854	8,926	6,731	47	1,306	13,832	42,483
Georgia	278,327	184,797	2,981	5,744	**	13,350	**	40,107	1,645	377	1,952	27,374
Kentucky	9,596	4,157	682	3,277	0	355	61	128	739	167	30	0
Louisiana	14,026	7,476	929	3,788	0	0	0	1,250	0	212	371	0
Maryland	32,416	19,369	2,584	3,781	0	~	~	4,419	11	342	1,910	0
Mississippi	12,257	5,945	**	**	636	1,364	**	23	**	50	4,239	0
North Carolina	65,405	32,256	3,941	10,994	0	10,181	**	5,466	~	606	0	1,961
Oklahoma ^e	1,998	598	**	**	**	**	**	188	**	**	**	1,212
South Carolina	14,531	9,078	595	4,597	0	0	0	0	0	191	70	0
Tennessee	23,024	15,074	2,302	4,479	0	**	**	860	0	309	0	0
Texas	180,606	119,655	**	**	51,988	**	**	**	**	1,772	7,191	0
Virginia ^c	24,629	13,178	**	**	9,290	**	**	**	**	378	1,783	0
West Virginia	1,452	**	**	**	1,452	**	**	**	**	**	**	0

Appendix table 3. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 2007 (cont.)

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving probation, 2007											
	Total reported	Comple-tion	Incarcerated			Absconder	Discharged to warrant or detainer	Other unsatis-factory ^a	Transferred to another proba-tion agency	Death	Other ^b	Unknown or not reported
			With new sentence	Under current sentence	Other/ unknown							
West	399,434	164,837	2,880	14,252	3,613	6,471	862	91,339	2,992	1,002	38,223	72,963
Alaska	910	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	910
Arizona	25,787	17,888	**	6,898	**	**	**	270	**	264	**	467
California ^c	188,080	85,731	**	**	**	**	**	78,931	**	**	23,418	0
Colorado ^c	33,351	17,228	25	229	3,613	4,051	78	468	1,932	136	724	4,867
Hawaii ^c	5,694	4,216	220	408	**	**	**	**	98	30	**	722
Idaho ^c	39,603	2,094	790	**	**	**	**	933	**	54	**	35,732
Montana ^c	3,782	1,357	124	1,020	**	474	**	**	321	45	19	422
Nevada	7,296	4,360	**	**	~	168	**	2,697	~	71	~	0
New Mexico ^c	3,042	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	3,042
Oregon	17,224	10,579	659	4,542	0	624	0	232	17	179	0	392
Utah	5,130	2,343	344	409	0	52	2	1,284	453	50	193	0
Washington ^c	67,152	17,512	623	279	**	979	782	6,524	17	158	13,869	26,409
Wyoming	2,383	1,529	95	467	0	123	0	0	154	15	0	0

Note: Based on reported data only. For imputed exits from probation, see table 2.

**Not known.

~Not applicable.

^aIncludes probationers released from supervision who failed to meet all conditions of supervision, including some with only financial conditions remaining whose case may have been turned over to a business office, and other types of unsatisfactory exits; includes some early terminations and expirations of sentence.

^bIncludes probationers released from supervision because they were deported, released through a legislative mandate, had their sentence dismissed or overturned by the court through an appeal, had their sentence close administratively or deferred, and other types of exits.

^cSome or all detailed data are estimated for type of exit.

^dData represent state probation exits only. Data are not available for county probationers.

^eThe state agency did not provide data. Two localities reported 1,998 exits from probation during 2007. See *Methodology*.

Appendix table 4. Adults on probation, by gender, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 12/31/2007	Gender		
		Male	Female	Not reported
U.S. total^a	4,293,163	2,282,672	699,230	1,311,261
Federal	23,450	14,804	8,256	390
State ^a	4,269,713	2,267,868	690,974	1,310,871
Northeast	701,951	559,732	141,284	935
Connecticut ^b	57,493	45,557	11,926	10
Maine	7,853	6,440	1,413	0
Massachusetts ^b	175,419	145,598	29,821	0
New Hampshire ^b	4,650	3,596	1,054	0
New Jersey ^b	126,390	99,848	26,542	0
New York	119,963	96,028	23,010	925
Pennsylvania	176,987	135,261	41,726	0
Rhode Island	26,137	21,955	4,182	0
Vermont ^b	7,059	5,449	1,610	0
Midwest	1,012,378	368,035	126,662	517,681
Illinois	142,790	**	**	142,790
Indiana	126,562	**	**	126,562
Iowa	22,776	16,479	6,174	123
Kansas	16,131	**	**	16,131
Michigan ^b	182,706	44,977	16,852	120,877
Minnesota	127,797	98,427	29,370	0
Missouri	56,240	41,493	14,112	635
Nebraska	18,910	14,019	4,891	0
North Dakota	4,468	3,222	1,246	0
Ohio ^b	254,898	107,945	42,260	104,693
South Dakota	5,870	**	**	5,870
Wisconsin	53,230	41,473	11,757	0
South^a	1,750,300	1,060,673	339,430	350,197
Alabama	51,745	36,845	9,357	5,543
Arkansas	31,676	22,054	9,622	0
Delaware	16,696	12,898	3,797	1
District of Columbia	6,485	5,139	1,346	0
Florida ^b	274,079	193,091	61,010	19,978
Georgia	435,361	112,095	33,287	289,979
Kentucky ^b	42,510	29,148	13,361	1
Louisiana	39,006	29,528	9,478	0
Maryland	98,470	80,249	18,221	0
Mississippi	21,623	16,848	4,775	0
North Carolina	111,446	84,830	26,616	0
Oklahoma ^c	**	**	**	**
South Carolina	42,721	34,091	8,630	0
Tennessee ^b	56,179	42,588	13,591	0
Texas ^b	434,309	319,984	114,325	0
Virginia ^b	51,954	40,478	11,476	0
West Virginia	7,890	**	**	7,890

Appendix table 4. Adults on probation, by gender, 2007 (cont.)

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 12/31/2007	Gender		
		Male	Female	Not reported
West	805,084	279,428	83,598	442,058
Alaska	6,416	5,220	1,196	0
Arizona ^b	76,830	61,454	15,376	0
California	353,969	**	**	353,969
Colorado ^b	77,635	52,079	17,755	7,801
Hawaii ^b	19,426	14,748	4,678	0
Idaho	48,663	9,730	3,623	35,310
Montana	9,106	6,726	2,213	167
Nevada ^b	13,461	9,961	3,500	0
New Mexico	20,774	11,165	3,773	5,836
Oregon	43,732	33,710	10,022	0
Utah	10,829	7,992	2,837	0
Washington ^b	118,885	62,692	17,218	38,975
Wyoming	5,358	3,951	1,407	0

**Not known.

^aIncludes an estimated 26,000 probationers under the supervision of Oklahoma's state agency on December 31, 2007, and 2,150 probationers under the supervision of two localities in Oklahoma on December 31, 2007. Of those 2,150 probationers, 807 are male, 538 are female, and gender was not reported for the remaining 805 probationers.

^bSome or all detailed data are estimated for gender.

^cThe state agency did not provide data. An estimated 26,000 probationers were under the supervision of Oklahoma's state agency on December 31, 2007. Two localities in Oklahoma reported 2,150 probationers under their supervision on December 31, 2007, and an estimated 807 are male and 538 are female, and gender was not reported for the remaining 805 probationers.

Appendix table 5. Adults on probation, by race/ethnic origin, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 12/31/2007	Race/ethnic origin							
		White	Black/African American	Hispanic or Latino	American Indian/Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	Two or more races	Unknown or not reported
U.S. total^a	4,293,163	1,450,333	761,036	352,376	23,896	19,483	6,773	12,069	1,667,197
Federal	23,450	11,377	6,275	3,550	560	886	140	0	662
State ^a	4,269,713	1,438,956	754,761	348,826	23,336	18,597	6,633	12,069	1,666,535
Northeast	701,951	264,093	163,329	67,761	1,011	3,752	11	216	201,778
Connecticut ^b	57,493	27,734	15,796	12,258	100	426	0	24	1,155
Maine	7,853	7,094	268	**	88	29	**	**	374
Massachusetts	175,419	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	175,419
New Hampshire ^b	4,650	3,192	144	1,064	25	2	**	**	223
New Jersey ^b	126,390	45,500	50,556	15,167	0	1,264	0	~	13,903
New York	119,963	54,793	35,635	23,159	482	1,036	0	0	4,858
Pennsylvania	176,987	104,581	55,654	11,207	148	693	11	192	4,501
Rhode Island ^{c,d}	26,137	14,825	5,056	4,906	129	270	**	**	951
Vermont ^{b,e}	7,059	6,374	220	**	39	32	**	**	394
Midwest	1,012,378	295,376	88,880	11,753	8,459	4,218	5	11,457	592,230
Illinois	142,790	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	142,790
Indiana	126,562	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	126,562
Iowa	22,776	18,246	2,685	1,214	240	239	**	**	152
Kansas	16,131	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	16,131
Michigan ^b	182,706	20,853	7,114	1,045	194	182	5	34	153,279
Minnesota ^f	127,797	91,698	17,324	**	4,868	2,645	**	11,262	0
Missouri	56,240	40,208	14,380	718	119	144	**	**	671
Nebraska	18,910	13,476	2,183	2,656	484	111	0	0	0
North Dakota	4,468	3,409	187	161	693	18	0	0	0
Ohio ^b	254,898	71,848	33,432	2,626	58	243	0	161	146,530
South Dakota	5,870	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	5,870
Wisconsin ^d	53,230	35,638	11,575	3,333	1,803	636	**	0	245
South^a	1,750,300	683,127	477,637	210,654	3,027	3,253	301	250	372,051
Alabama	51,745	23,842	21,287	933	56	68	**	**	5,559
Arkansas	31,676	20,213	9,944	1,275	87	60	0	0	97
Delaware	16,696	8,593	7,093	950	12	35	**	**	13
District of Columbia	6,485	353	5,701	352	3	30	4	0	42
Florida ^b	274,079	136,038	68,044	33,728	413	1,102	140	182	34,432
Georgia	435,361	72,431	71,358	4,256	295	235	**	**	286,786
Kentucky ^b	42,510	28,023	9,896	4,242	19	55	**	68	207
Louisiana	39,006	19,165	19,620	45	21	41	80	0	34
Maryland	98,470	46,974	50,140	**	82	599	**	**	675
Mississippi	21,623	9,119	11,924	183	26	55	0	0	316
North Carolina	111,446	50,409	50,064	6,734	1,877	324	77	**	1,961
Oklahoma ^g	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
South Carolina	42,721	19,881	21,913	707	48	49	0	~	123
Tennessee ^b	56,179	32,242	20,557	2,704	61	595	0	0	20
Texas ^b	434,309	190,668	84,605	154,545	**	**	**	**	4,491
Virginia ^b	51,954	25,176	25,491	0	27	5	0	0	1,255
West Virginia	7,890	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	7,890

Appendix table 5. Adults on probation, by race/ethnic origin, 2007 (cont.)

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 12/31/2007	Race/ethnic origin							
		White	Black/African American	Hispanic or Latino	American Indian/Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	Two or more races	Unknown or not reported
West	805,084	196,360	24,915	58,658	10,839	7,374	6,316	146	500,476
Alaska ^d	6,416	3,775	583	194	1,500	267	**	0	97
Arizona	76,830	35,418	6,270	27,597	3,759	331	**	**	3,455
California	353,969	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	353,969
Colorado ^b	77,635	50,652	7,006	10,478	692	727	**	**	8,080
Hawaii ^b	19,426	4,711	745	**	**	3,912	6,127	**	3,931
Idaho	48,663	10,409	206	1,938	311	80	**	**	35,719
Montana	9,106	6,936	100	245	1,088	21	**	31	685
Nevada	13,461	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	13,461
New Mexico ^b	20,774	4,534	773	7,939	1,069	37	21	**	6,401
Oregon	43,732	34,952	2,467	5,025	593	475	**	**	220
Utah	10,829	8,062	474	1,002	298	83	149	0	761
Washington ^b	118,885	32,531	6,163	3,746	1,279	1,427	12	115	73,612
Wyoming	5,358	4,380	128	494	250	14	7	0	85

**Not known.

~Not applicable.

^aIncludes an estimated 26,000 probationers under the supervision of Oklahoma's state agency on December 31, 2007, and 2,150 probationers under the supervision of two localities in Oklahoma on December 31, 2007. Race/ethnic origin was unknown or not reported for all 2,150 probationers under the supervision of the localities.

^bSome or all detailed data are estimated for race.

^cClassifies Hispanic as a race rather than an ethnicity; therefore, it cannot be determined whether probationers who are Hispanic are also of another race. Additionally, those probationers who are of another race may also be Hispanic.

^d"Asian" includes an unspecified number of probationers who are "Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander" because "Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander" could not be reported separately.

^eDoes not collect ethnicity data; therefore, the number of Hispanic probationers cannot be determined. Additionally, whether or not other racial categories include Hispanic probationers cannot be determined.

^fClassifies Hispanic as an ethnicity, not a race. There were 5,476 Hispanic probationers under supervision on December 31, 2007, but they are reported among all of the other racial categories.

^gThe state agency did not provide data. An estimated 26,000 probationers were under the supervision of Oklahoma's state agency on December 31, 2007. Two localities in Oklahoma reported 2,150 probationers under their supervision on December 31, 2007, and race/ethnic origin was unknown or not reported for all 2,150 probationers.

Appendix table 6. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 12/31/2007	Type of offense			
		Felony	Misdemeanor	Other ^a	Unknown or not reported
U.S. total^b	4,293,163	1,479,166	1,593,989	82,390	1,137,618
Federal	23,450	16,954	4,041	2,450	5
State ^b	4,269,713	1,462,212	1,589,948	79,940	1,137,613
Northeast	701,951	207,976	231,195	22,820	239,960
Connecticut	57,493	**	**	**	57,493
Maine	7,853	5,428	2,403	**	22
Massachusetts	175,419	**	**	**	175,419
New Hampshire	4,650	**	**	**	4,650
New Jersey ^c	126,390	64,735	46,877	14,778	0
New York	119,963	61,306	56,377	148	2,132
Pennsylvania	176,987	56,031	113,996	6,812	148
Rhode Island	26,137	17,956	7,098	1,082	1
Vermont ^c	7,059	2,520	4,444	~	95
Midwest	1,012,378	200,365	413,270	3,034	395,709
Illinois	142,790	**	**	**	142,790
Indiana	126,562	**	**	**	126,562
Iowa	22,776	9,033	13,549	194	0
Kansas	16,131	3,745	12,386	0	0
Michigan ^c	182,706	1,838	99,068	639	81,161
Minnesota	127,797	45,633	82,164	0	0
Missouri	56,240	52,884	1,522	1,199	635
Nebraska	18,910	4,908	14,002	0	0
North Dakota	4,468	3,195	1,174	99	0
Ohio ^c	254,898	49,216	160,413	708	44,561
South Dakota	5,870	4,247	1,623	**	0
Wisconsin	53,230	25,666	27,369	195	0
South^b	1,750,300	884,020	745,347	30,345	90,588
Alabama	51,745	4,382	5,287	**	42,076
Arkansas	31,676	29,586	1,698	0	392
Delaware	16,696	4,811	10,821	22	1,042
District of Columbia	6,485	2,334	1,697	390	2,064
Florida ^c	274,079	176,866	85,058	1,552	10,603
Georgia	435,361	149,837	285,524	0	0
Kentucky ^c	42,510	20,553	21,957	0	0
Louisiana	39,006	38,129	877	0	0
Maryland	98,470	28,229	49,742	20,499	0
Mississippi	21,623	21,623	~	0	0
North Carolina	111,446	38,055	72,870	0	521
Oklahoma ^d	**	**	**	**	**
South Carolina	42,721	25,385	9,454	7,882	0
Tennessee	56,179	45,719	10,460	0	0
Texas	434,309	246,557	187,752	0	0
Virginia	51,954	51,954	0	0	0
West Virginia	7,890	**	**	**	7,890

Appendix table 6. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 2007 (cont.)

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 12/31/2007	Type of offense			
		Felony	Misdemeanor	Other ^a	Unknown or not reported
West	805,084	169,851	200,136	23,741	411,356
Alaska	6,416	6,416	~	0	0
Arizona	76,830	46,920	6,993	19,682	3,235
California	353,969	**	**	**	353,969
Colorado ^c	77,635	13,522	54,924	993	8,196
Hawaii ^c	19,426	11,442	5,012	2,972	0
Idaho	48,663	13,353	35,310	0	0
Montana	9,106	8,453	486	0	167
Nevada ^c	13,461	9,115	4,346	0	0
New Mexico ^c	20,774	**	**	**	20,774
Oregon	43,732	28,700	13,225	0	1,807
Utah	10,829	8,350	2,385	94	0
Washington ^c	118,885	20,443	75,234	**	23,208
Wyoming	5,358	3,137	2,221	0	0

**Not known.

~Not applicable.

^aIncludes probationers under supervision for a petty offense, a city ordinance violation, a DWI offense, a domestic violence offense, and other types of offenses.

^bIncludes an estimated 26,000 probationers under the supervision of Oklahoma's state agency on December 31, 2007, and 2,150 probationers under the supervision of two localities in Oklahoma on December 31, 2007. All 2,150 probationers reported by the localities are under supervision for a misdemeanor.

^cSome or all detailed data are estimated for type of offense.

^dThe state agency did not provide data. An estimated 26,000 probationers were under the supervision of Oklahoma's state agency on December 31, 2007. Two localities in Oklahoma reported 2,150 probationers under their supervision on December 31, 2007, and all of them are under supervision for a misdemeanor.

Appendix table 7. Adults on probation, by most serious offense, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 12/31/2007	Most serious offense							
		Domestic violence	Other violent	Property	Drug	Driving while intoxicated or under influence	Other traffic	Other	Unknown or not reported
U.S. total^a	4,293,163	66,843	315,971	545,559	593,544	331,710	82,195	301,612	2,055,729
Federal	23,450	1	575	11,116	3,371	1,755	412	6,177	43
State ^a	4,269,713	66,842	315,396	534,443	590,173	329,955	81,783	295,435	2,055,686
Northeast	701,951	10,959	51,174	88,288	107,601	33,986	9,920	44,949	355,074
Connecticut ^b	57,493	4,024	8,049	12,073	10,224	4,025	4,599	14,373	126
Maine	7,853	1,789	967	2,008	1,317	665	425	657	25
Massachusetts	175,419	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	175,419
New Hampshire	4,650	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	4,650
New Jersey ^b	126,390	1,955	13,945	42,837	63,438	3,230	985	0	0
New York	119,963	**	21,170	25,613	23,366	24,266	2,502	20,914	2,132
Pennsylvania ^c	176,987	**	836	1,131	947	209	**	1,237	172,627
Rhode Island	26,137	2,630	4,770	2,750	7,703	257	937	7,090	0
Vermont ^b	7,059	561	1,437	1,876	606	1,334	472	678	95
Midwest	1,012,378	24,065	23,083	56,943	55,466	86,141	27,213	38,710	700,757
Illinois	142,790	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	142,790
Indiana	126,562	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	126,562
Iowa	22,776	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	22,776
Kansas	16,131	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	16,131
Michigan ^b	182,706	6,312	1,410	4,805	6,638	12,891	3,230	2,583	144,837
Minnesota	127,797	5,342	11,176	17,624	13,249	50,844	12,808	16,754	0
Missouri	56,240	5,120	1,476	16,621	20,970	3,669	926	6,823	635
Nebraska	18,910	884	1,156	2,475	1,530	7,120	2,519	3,226	0
North Dakota	4,468	**	775	1,417	1,880	136	**	260	0
Ohio ^b	254,898	6,407	7,090	14,001	11,199	11,481	7,730	9,064	187,926
South Dakota	5,870	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	5,870
Wisconsin	53,230	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	53,230
South^a	1,750,300	22,787	203,902	342,183	366,790	170,928	41,045	195,119	407,546
Alabama	51,745	654	345	1,112	191	1,534	**	**	47,909
Arkansas ^b	31,676	824	4,150	12,544	11,245	35	91	2,787	0
Delaware	16,696	256	3,413	2,829	1,971	3,466	**	4,761	0
District of Columbia	6,485	79	1,902	1,249	1,696	220	108	596	635
Florida ^b	274,079	5,023	38,708	72,579	58,361	20,255	20,667	22,233	36,253
Georgia	435,361	361	29,392	50,076	53,287	1,499	**	16,035	284,711
Kentucky	42,510	8,561	3,809	9,631	14,200	4,829	955	525	0
Louisiana	39,006	148	2,680	11,693	18,405	2,057	77	3,118	828
Maryland	98,470	**	14,492	15,522	26,981	20,499	3,948	17,028	0
Mississippi	21,623	196	2,774	8,803	8,721	1,055	47	27	0
North Carolina	111,446	2,697	11,563	20,046	25,089	17,882	12,121	22,048	0
Oklahoma ^d	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
South Carolina	42,721	1,274	4,705	9,167	8,068	1,377	1,820	16,310	0
Tennessee	56,179	2,714	5,329	9,506	11,658	3,516	147	21,937	1,372
Texas ^b	434,309	**	74,165	97,479	110,557	90,597	**	61,511	0
Virginia ^b	51,954	0	6,450	19,876	16,240	1,518	1,064	6,203	603
West Virginia	7,890	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	7,890

Appendix table 7. Adults on probation, by most serious offense, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 12/31/2007	Most serious offense							
		Domestic violence	Other violent	Property	Drug	Driving while intoxicated or under influence	Other traffic	Other	Unknown or not reported
West	805,084	9,031	37,237	47,029	60,316	38,900	3,605	16,657	592,309
Alaska	6,416	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	6,416
Arizona	76,830	1,045	13,649	20,488	23,497	6,837	794	149	10,371
California	353,969	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	353,969
Colorado ^b	77,635	1,406	15	382	15	9,000	953	722	65,142
Hawaii	19,426	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	19,426
Idaho	48,663	268	2,611	4,299	4,957	1,117	78	23	35,310
Montana	9,106	298	1,516	2,431	2,485	760	18	926	672
Nevada	13,461	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	13,461
New Mexico ^b	20,774	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	20,774
Oregon	43,732	955	8,140	8,687	12,688	4,233	**	9,029	0
Utah	10,829	283	1,694	3,834	3,711	769	343	140	55
Washington ^b	118,885	4,473	8,955	5,483	11,301	15,309	1,365	5,286	66,713
Wyoming	5,358	303	657	1,425	1,662	875	54	382	0

**Not known.

^aIncludes an estimated 26,000 probationers under the supervision of Oklahoma's state agency on December 31, 2007, and 2,150 probationers under the supervision of two localities in Oklahoma on December 31, 2007. Of those 2,150 probationers, 25 were on probation for other violent offenses, 71 for a property offense, 120 for a drug law violation, 589 for a driving while intoxicated or under the influence offense, and offense was unknown or not reported for the remaining 1,345 probationers.

^bSome or all detailed data are estimated for specific offenses.

^cDetailed data represent state probationers only. Detailed data are not available for county probationers.

^dThe state agency did not provide data. An estimated 26,000 probationers were under the supervision of Oklahoma's state agency on December 31, 2007. Two localities in Oklahoma reported 2,150 probationers under their supervision on December 31, 2007, and 25 were on probation for other violent offenses, 71 for a property offense, 120 for a drug law violation, and 589 for a driving while intoxicated or under the influence offense. Most serious offense was unknown or not reported for the remaining 1,345 probationers.

Appendix table 8. Adults entering parole, by type of sentence, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering parole, 2007					
	Total reported	Discretionary ^a	Mandatory ^b	Reinstatement ^c	Other ^d	Unknown or not reported
U.S. total	538,916	152,043	272,494	40,888	56,186	17,305
Federal	43,077	1,398	139	425	41,115	0
State	495,839	150,645	272,355	40,463	15,071	17,305
Northeast	55,405	37,254	14,660	1,072	2,419	0
Connecticut ^e	2,319	1,868	451	**	0	0
Maine	2	1	0	1	0	0
Massachusetts ^e	4,952	4,702	0	250	0	0
New Hampshire	709	709	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	9,505	7,299	1,058	715	433	0
New York	25,467	10,361	13,151	0	1,955	0
Pennsylvania ^f	11,432	11,432	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	515	515	**	**	**	0
Vermont ^e	504	367	0	106	31	0
Midwest	104,056	30,621	55,362	2,466	3,209	12,398
Illinois	32,951	25	31,467	241	692	526
Indiana	9,217	**	**	**	**	9,217
Iowa ^e	2,500	**	**	**	**	2,500
Kansas	5,278	3,366	15	106	1,636	155
Michigan	13,173	12,429	684	60	0	0
Minnesota	5,715	0	5,715	0	0	0
Missouri	14,114	10,521	1,142	1,728	723	0
Nebraska	1,015	1,015	0	**	0	0
North Dakota	784	784	0	0	0	0
Ohio	10,007	1,382	8,319	306	0	0
South Dakota	1,845	629	1,109	25	82	0
Wisconsin	7,457	470	6,911	0	76	0
South	106,989	68,046	32,932	668	2,513	2,830
Alabama	2,464	**	**	**	**	2,464
Arkansas	9,082	8,750	**	**	332	0
Delaware	366	**	**	**	**	366
District of Columbia	2,468	909	1,559	0	0	0
Florida	7,036	26	6,991	10	9	0
Georgia	11,935	11,935	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	5,945	5,595	49	8	293	0
Louisiana	13,652	1,332	12,119	201	0	0
Maryland	7,122	2,226	4,896	0	0	0
Mississippi	1,021	917	0	104	0	0
North Carolina ^e	3,552	995	2,557	0	0	0
Oklahoma ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/
South Carolina	599	599	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	4,568	4,318	8	229	13	0
Texas ^e	33,897	28,781	3,237	115	1,764	0
Virginia	1,845	226	1,516	1	102	0
West Virginia	1,437	1,437	0	0	0	0

Appendix table 8. Adults entering parole, by type of sentence, 2007 (cont.)

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering parole, 2007					
	Total reported	Discretionary ^a	Mandatory ^b	Reinstatement ^c	Other ^d	Unknown or not reported
West	229,389	14,724	169,401	36,257	6,930	2,077
Alaska	709	57	646	6	0	0
Arizona ^e	14,862	50	12,370	0	2,442	0
California	178,161	13	137,990	35,841	4,317	0
Colorado	9,089	5,570	3,348	0	171	0
Hawaii	694	686	0	8	0	0
Idaho	1,689	1,407	~	282	~	0
Montana	769	769	0	0	0	0
Nevada	3,653	2,275	1,313	65	0	0
New Mexico	2,013	**	**	**	**	2,013
Oregon	9,210	1,092	8,044	10	0	64
Utah	2,524	2,486	0	38	0	0
Washington	5,708	18	5,690	0	0	0
Wyoming	308	301	0	7	0	0

Note: Based on reported data only. For imputed entries to parole, see table 3.

** Not known.

/ Not reported.

~ Not applicable.

^aDiscretionary parole entries are persons entering because of a parole board decision.

^bMandatory parole entries are persons whose releases from prison were not decided by a parole board. Includes those entering because of determinate sentencing statutes, good-time provisions, or emergency releases.

^cReinstatement entries are persons returned to parole after serving time in a prison because of a parole violation.

^dIncludes parolees who were: sentenced by a judge to a fixed period of incarceration based on a determinate statute immediately followed by a period of supervised released, transferred from another state, released temporarily to parole, released from a boot camp operated by the Department of Corrections, released (from prison) through a conditional medical or mental health release to parole, absconders that were returned to parole supervision, on pre-trial supervision, sentenced to community supervision for life because of a sex offense and others, placed under supervision due to a suspended sentence, and others.

^eSome or all detailed data are estimated for entries.

^fData represent state parolee entries only. Data are not available for county parolees.

^gNo data provided. An estimated 1,000 adults entered parole supervision in Oklahoma during 2007. See *Methodology*.

Appendix table 9. Adults on parole, by gender, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population, 12/31/2007	Gender		
		Male	Female	Unknown or not reported
U.S. total^a	826,097	722,056	100,436	3,605
Federal	92,673	78,017	14,642	14
State ^a	733,424	644,039	85,794	3,591
Northeast	155,288	134,888	20,308	92
Connecticut	2,177	1,896	189	92
Maine	32	31	1	0
Massachusetts ^b	3,209	2,940	269	0
New Hampshire ^b	1,653	1,491	162	0
New Jersey	15,043	13,998	1,045	0
New York	53,669	49,860	3,809	0
Pennsylvania	78,107	63,474	14,633	0
Rhode Island	462	431	31	0
Vermont ^b	936	767	169	0
Midwest	138,075	123,135	14,920	20
Illinois ^b	35,086	31,594	3,492	0
Indiana	10,362	9,132	1,230	0
Iowa	3,546	2,906	640	0
Kansas	4,842	4,428	414	0
Michigan	21,131	19,081	2,050	0
Minnesota	4,744	4,364	380	0
Missouri	19,849	16,954	2,892	3
Nebraska	800	670	130	0
North Dakota	342	274	68	0
Ohio ^b	17,575	16,064	1,511	0
South Dakota	2,812	2,310	485	17
Wisconsin	16,986	15,358	1,628	0
South^a	243,512	212,991	27,421	3,100
Alabama	7,790	7,006	784	0
Arkansas	19,388	16,852	2,536	0
Delaware	535	491	44	0
District of Columbia	5,569	5,124	445	0
Florida	4,654	4,360	294	0
Georgia	23,111	20,498	2,613	0
Kentucky	12,741	10,547	2,194	0
Louisiana	24,085	21,255	2,830	0
Maryland	13,856	12,810	1,046	0
Mississippi	2,015	1,671	344	0
North Carolina	3,311	3,119	192	0
Oklahoma	/	/	/	/
South Carolina	2,433	2,173	260	0
Tennessee	10,496	9,210	1,286	0
Texas ^b	101,748	91,036	10,712	0
Virginia ^b	6,850	5,338	1,512	0
West Virginia	1,830	1,501	329	0

Appendix table 9. Adults on parole, by gender, 2007 (cont.)

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population, 12/31/2007	Gender		
		Male	Female	Unknown or not reported
West	196,549	173,025	23,145	379
Alaska	1,544	1,464	80	0
Arizona	6,807	5,764	1,043	0
California	123,764	110,301	13,463	0
Colorado	11,086	9,461	1,625	0
Hawaii	2,110	1,823	287	0
Idaho	3,114	2,692	422	0
Montana	966	811	155	0
Nevada	3,653	3,227	426	0
New Mexico	3,527	2,647	501	379
Oregon	22,658	19,698	2,960	0
Utah	3,597	3,078	519	0
Washington	13,017	11,462	1,555	0
Wyoming	706	597	109	0

** Not known.

/ Not reported.

^aIncludes an estimated 3,100 parolees under supervision in Oklahoma on December 31, 2007. See *Methodology*.

^bSome or all detailed data are estimated for gender.

Appendix table 10. Adults on parole, by race/ethnic origin, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population, 12/31/2007	Race/ethnic origin							
		White	Black/African American	Hispanic or Latino	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	Two or more races	Unknown or not reported
U.S. total^a	826,097	332,652	308,113	152,870	7,766	5,689	502	568	17,937
Federal	92,673	34,422	33,364	20,145	1,872	2,193	228	0	449
State ^a	733,424	298,230	274,749	132,725	5,894	3,496	274	568	17,488
Northeast	155,288	59,336	62,545	29,050	352	845	4	58	3,098
Connecticut	2,177	492	945	631	4	13	~	~	92
Maine	32	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts ^b	3,209	1,659	813	620	3	48	0	0	66
New Hampshire ^b	1,653	1,066	91	353	5	6	1	0	131
New Jersey	15,043	4,167	7,452	3,274	12	138	0	0	0
New York	53,669	9,517	24,443	17,852	259	313	0	0	1,285
Pennsylvania	78,107	41,269	28,665	6,245	64	318	3	58	1,485
Rhode Island ^c	462	277	99	75	1	8	**	**	2
Vermont ^{b,d}	936	857	37	**	4	1	**	**	37
Midwest	138,075	67,481	60,034	8,030	1,842	529	0	6	153
Illinois ^b	35,086	10,151	20,473	4,313	39	99	**	**	11
Indiana	10,362	6,057	3,870	375	26	8	~	6	20
Iowa	3,546	2,809	531	137	42	26	~	**	1
Kansas ^b	4,842	2,870	1,403	468	65	36	**	**	0
Michigan	21,131	9,387	11,302	233	140	41	0	0	28
Minnesota	4,744	2,868	1,096	405	273	102	0	0	0
Missouri	19,849	13,129	6,236	397	54	33	**	**	0
Nebraska	800	489	178	89	29	13	0	**	2
North Dakota	342	247	14	20	59	2	0	0	0
Ohio ^b	17,575	9,631	7,733	141	35	18	0	0	17
South Dakota	2,812	2,030	149	42	587	**	**	**	4
Wisconsin ^e	16,986	7,813	7,049	1,410	493	151	**	**	70
South^a	243,512	92,272	114,940	31,546	213	359	27	25	4,130
Alabama	7,790	2,771	4,975	31	2	10	**	**	1
Arkansas ^b	19,388	11,007	7,876	397	26	53	0	**	29
Delaware	535	212	310	12	0	0	0	**	1
District of Columbia	5,569	52	5,429	72	0	3	0	0	13
Florida	4,654	1,731	2,480	421	5	5	5	6	1
Georgia	23,111	8,365	13,841	784	16	15	0	**	90
Kentucky	12,741	9,137	3,275	41	7	17	**	19	245
Louisiana	24,085	8,731	15,235	28	4	16	21	0	50
Maryland	13,856	3,590	10,210	**	10	25	**	**	21
Mississippi	2,015	885	1,113	10	5	2	0	0	0
North Carolina	3,311	1,128	1,920	151	59	17	1	**	35
Oklahoma	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
South Carolina	2,433	810	1,591	19	4	1	0	~	8
Tennessee	10,496	5,178	5,012	272	11	22	0	0	1
Texas ^b	101,748	33,732	38,111	29,307	53	173	0	0	372
Virginia ^b	6,850	3,320	3,357	**	10	**	**	**	163
West Virginia	1,830	1,623	205	1	1	0	0	0	0

Appendix table 10. Adults on parole, by race/ethnic origin, 2007 (cont.)

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population, 12/31/2007	Race/ethnic origin							
		White	Black/African American	Hispanic or Latino	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	Two or more races	Unknown or not reported
West	196,549	79,141	37,230	64,099	3,487	1,763	243	479	10,107
Alaska ^e	1,544	599	165	30	278	38	**	425	9
Arizona	6,807	3,414	891	2,026	396	20	0	0	60
California ^b	123,764	37,121	29,295	51,351	1,016	982	181	**	3,818
Colorado	11,086	5,383	1,801	3,588	213	101	~	~	0
Hawaii	2,110	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	2,110
Idaho	3,114	2,328	54	615	59	20	~	~	38
Montana	966	779	15	21	135	6	0	7	3
Nevada	3,653	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	3,653
New Mexico	3,527	918	214	1,749	240	7	1	0	398
Oregon	22,658	17,630	1,922	2,420	473	198	~	~	15
Utah	3,597	2,466	161	732	129	51	58	0	0
Washington	13,017	7,941	2,685	1,481	520	338	2	47	3
Wyoming	706	562	27	86	28	2	1	0	0

~ Not applicable.

** Not known.

/ Not reported.

^aIncludes an estimated 3,100 parolees under supervision in Oklahoma on December 31, 2007. See *Methodology*.

^bSome or all detailed data are estimated for race.

^cClassifies Hispanic as a race rather than an ethnicity; therefore, it cannot be determined whether parolees who are Hispanic are also of another race. Additionally, those parolees who are of another race may also be Hispanic.

^dDoes not collect ethnicity data; therefore, the number of Hispanic parolees cannot be determined. Additionally, whether or not other racial categories include Hispanic parolees cannot be determined.

^e"Asian" includes an unspecified number of parolees who are "Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander" because "Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander" could not be reported separately.

Appendix table 11. Adults on parole, by type of offense, 2007

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population, 12/31/2007	Type of offense						Unknown or not reported
		Violent	Property	Drug	Public-order	Other		
U.S. total^a	826,097	188,192	178,879	269,120	52,235	38,881	98,790	
Federal	92,673	6,219	17,465	48,594	20,342	0	53	
State ^a	733,424	181,973	161,414	220,526	31,893	38,881	98,737	
Northeast	155,288	37,606	9,793	37,474	3,933	8,203	58,279	
Connecticut	2,177	158	236	709	52	254	768	
Maine	32	32	0	0	0	0	0	
Massachusetts	3,209	**	**	**	**	**	3,209	
New Hampshire	1,653	**	**	**	**	**	1,653	
New Jersey	15,043	4,371	2,379	4,825	1,956	1,512	0	
New York	53,669	21,505	5,065	23,439	0	3,660	0	
Pennsylvania ^b	78,107	11,037	1,837	8,290	1,912	2,399	52,632	
Rhode Island	462	278	34	118	13	19	0	
Vermont ^c	936	225	242	93	**	359	17	
Midwest	138,075	32,503	37,697	38,677	6,645	2,685	19,868	
Illinois ^c	35,086	7,691	9,925	14,648	2,510	312	0	
Indiana	10,362	75	2,812	2,585	1,756	254	2,880	
Iowa	3,546	252	791	1,660	705	138	0	
Kansas ^c	4,842	2,808	387	1,453	**	194	0	
Michigan ^d	21,131	5,136	11,896	4,099	**	0	0	
Minnesota	4,744	1,906	593	1,860	141	242	2	
Missouri	19,849	4,012	6,255	8,114	**	1,468	0	
Nebraska	800	171	260	280	74	15	0	
North Dakota ^c	342	16	75	224	0	27	0	
Ohio ^c	17,575	9,930	3,972	2,320	1,318	35	0	
South Dakota	2,812	506	731	1,434	141	0	0	
Wisconsin	16,986	**	**	**	**	**	16,986	
South^a	243,512	55,704	61,135	88,177	16,661	10,682	11,153	
Alabama	7,790	**	**	**	**	**	7,790	
Arkansas	19,388	4,617	6,040	6,438	348	1,945	0	
Delaware	535	191	74	97	62	111	0	
District of Columbia	5,569	2,072	1,881	1,414	0	177	25	
Florida	4,654	2,313	1,098	734	358	151	0	
Georgia	23,111	4,335	6,594	10,121	1,432	391	238	
Kentucky	12,741	2,950	4,191	5,204	396	0	0	
Louisiana	24,085	3,264	6,503	12,114	0	2,204	0	
Maryland	13,856	6,031	2,334	4,371	**	1,120	0	
Mississippi	2,015	503	670	842	0	0	0	
North Carolina	3,311	2,169	267	88	380	407	0	
Oklahoma	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
South Carolina	2,433	715	660	671	14	373	0	
Tennessee	10,496	3,147	2,057	2,795	0	2,497	0	
Texas ^c	101,748	19,841	25,630	42,003	13,060	1,214	0	
Virginia ^c	6,850	3,151	2,580	835	192	92	0	
West Virginia	1,830	405	556	450	419	0	0	

Appendix table 11. Adults on parole, by type of offense, 2007 (cont.)

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population, 12/31/2007	Type of offense					
		Violent	Property	Drug	Public-order	Other	Unknown or not reported
West	196,549	56,160	52,789	56,198	4,654	17,311	9,437
Alaska	1,544	681	176	206	73	293	115
Arizona	6,807	1,359	2,219	1,914	1,315	0	0
California ^c	123,764	32,794	37,707	37,675	**	15,588	0
Colorado	11,086	2,882	4,370	3,246	287	301	0
Hawaii	2,110	**	**	**	**	**	2,110
Idaho	3,114	1,116	804	1,032	0	162	0
Montana	966	376	225	346	1	18	0
Nevada	3,653	**	**	**	**	**	3,653
New Mexico	3,527	**	**	**	**	**	3,527
Oregon	22,658	8,951	5,017	5,826	2,864	0	0
Utah	3,597	1,300	989	938	109	261	0
Washington	13,017	6,502	1,037	4,769	**	677	32
Wyoming	706	199	245	246	5	11	0

** Not known.

/ Not reported.

^aIncludes an estimated 3,100 parolees under supervision in Oklahoma on December 31, 2007. See *Methodology*.

^bDetailed data represent state parolees only. Detailed data are not available for county parolees.

^cSome or all detailed data are estimated for type of offense.

^d"Property" includes an unspecified number of parolees who are under supervision for a "public-order" offense because "public-order" could not be reported separately.