

# U.S. Census Bureau News

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Profile America  
**Facts** for Features

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## Veterans Day 2011: Nov. 11

Veterans Day originated as “Armistice Day” on Nov. 11, 1919, the first anniversary of the end of World War I. Congress passed a resolution in 1926 for an annual observance, and Nov. 11 became a national holiday beginning in 1938. President Dwight D. Eisenhower signed legislation in 1954 to change the name to Veterans Day as a way to honor those who served in all American wars. The day honors military veterans with parades and speeches across the nation. A national ceremony takes place at the Tomb of the Unknowns at Arlington National Cemetery in Virginia.

### Veterans

#### **21.8 million**

The number of military veterans in the United States in 2010.  
Source: 2010 American Community Survey

#### **1.6 million**

The number of female veterans in 2010.  
Source: 2010 American Community Survey

#### **2.4 million**

The number of black veterans in 2010. Additionally, 1.2 million veterans were Hispanic; 265,000 were Asian; 156,000 were American Indian or Alaska Native; 28,000 were Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander; and 17.5 million were non-Hispanic white. (The numbers for blacks, Asians, American Indians and Alaska Natives, Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders, and non-Hispanic whites cover only those reporting a single race.)  
Source: 2010 American Community Survey

#### **9 million**

The number of veterans 65 and older in 2010. At the other end of the age spectrum, 1.7 million were younger than 35.  
Source: 2010 American Community Survey



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## When They Served

### 7.6 million

Number of Vietnam-era veterans in 2010. Thirty-five percent of all living veterans served during this time (1964-1975). In addition, 4.8 million served during the Gulf War (representing service from Aug. 2, 1990, to present); 2.1 million in World War II (1941-1945); 2.6 million in the Korean War (1950-1953); and 5.5 million in peacetime only.

Source: 2010 American Community Survey

### 49,500

Number of living veterans in 2010 who served during the Vietnam era and both Gulf War eras and no other period.

Other living veterans in 2010 who served during three wars:

- 54,000 served during World War II, the Korean War and the Vietnam era.

Living veterans in 2010 who served during two wars and no other period:

- 837,000 served during both Gulf War eras.
- 211,000 served during both the Korean War and the Vietnam era.
- 147,000 served during both World War II and the Korean War.

Source: 2010 American Community Survey

## Where They Live

### 3

Number of states with 1 million or more veterans in 2010. These states were California (2 million), Florida (1.6 million) and Texas (1.6 million).

Source: 2010 American Community Survey

### 14.1

Percent of people 18 and older in Alaska who were veterans in 2010. The percent of the 18 and older population who were veterans was 12 percent or more in Maine, Montana, Virginia and Wyoming.

Source: 2010 American Community Survey

## Education

### 26%

Percent of veterans 25 and older with at least a bachelor's degree in 2010. In comparison, 28 percent of the total population had a bachelor's degree or higher.

Source: 2010 American Community Survey

### 92%

Percent of veterans 25 and older with a high school diploma or higher in 2010, compared with 86 percent of the population as a whole.

Source: 2010 American Community Survey

## **Income**

**\$35,367**

Annual median income of veterans, in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars, compared with \$25,605 for the population as a whole.

Source: 2010 American Community Survey

## **On the Job**

**9.6 million**

Number of veterans 18 to 64 in the labor force in 2010.

Source: 2010 American Community Survey

## **Disabilities**

**26%**

Percent of veterans for whom poverty status is determined with a disability in 2010.

Source: 2010 American Community Survey

**3.4 million**

Number of veterans with a service-connected disability rating. Of this number, 698,000 have a rating of 70 percent or higher. Severity of one's disability is scaled from 0 to 100 percent and eligibility for compensation depends on one's rating.

Source: 2010 American Community Survey

## **Voting**

**15.8 million**

Number of veterans who voted in the 2008 presidential election. Seventy-one percent of veterans cast a ballot in the presidential election.

Source: *Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2008*

<<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/socdemo/voting/index.html>>

**12.4 million**

Number of veterans who voted in the 2010 congressional election. Fifty-seven percent of veterans voted in the 2010 congressional election.

Source: *Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2010*

<<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/socdemo/voting/index.html>>

## **Business Owners**

**9%**

Percentage of all U.S. nonfarm firms that are majority owned by veterans. Veteran-owned firms comprised an estimated 2.4 million of the 27.1 million nonfarm businesses nationwide in 2007.

Source: *Survey of Business Owners: 2007* <<http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>>

## 75%

Percentage of veteran owners of respondent firms who were 55 or older in 2007. This compares with 37 percent of all owners of respondent firms. Similarly, in 2007, 56 percent of veteran-owned respondent firms with employees reported that their businesses were originally established before 1990. This compares with 39 percent of all employer respondent firms.

Source: *Survey of Business Owners: 2007* <<http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>>

## 8%

Percentage of veteran owners of respondent firms who were disabled as the result of injury incurred or aggravated during active military service.

Source: *Survey of Business Owners: 2007* <<http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>>

Following is a list of observances typically covered by the Census Bureau's *Facts for Features* series:

African-American History Month (February)	Labor Day
Super Bowl	Grandparents Day
Valentine's Day (Feb. 14)	Hispanic Heritage Month (Sept. 15-Oct. 15)
Women's History Month (March)	Unmarried and Single Americans Week
Irish-American Heritage Month (March)/ St. Patrick's Day (March 17)	Halloween (Oct. 31)
Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month (May)	American Indian/Alaska Native Heritage Month (November)
Older Americans Month (May)	Veterans Day (Nov. 11)
Cinco de Mayo (May 5)	Thanksgiving Day
Mother's Day	The Holiday Season (December)
Father's Day	
The Fourth of July (July 4)	
Anniversary of Americans with Disabilities Act (July 26)	
Back to School (August)	

**Editor's note:** The preceding data were collected from a variety of sources and may be subject to sampling variability and other sources of error. Questions or comments should be directed to the Census Bureau's Public Information Office: telephone: 301-763-3030; fax: 301-763-3762; or e-mail: <[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)>.