

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2008		2009				2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Personal income	1	12,460.2	11,867.0	12,321.9	12,947.3	12,340.0	11,927.5	11,879.3	11,794.9	11,866.2	12,089.8	12,290.6	12,397.2	12,509.9	12,856.5	12,938.9	12,976.3	13,017.4	13,217.3	13,357.8	
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	8,073.3	7,794.4	7,970.0	8,295.2	8,036.1	7,804.9	7,801.1	7,773.6	7,797.8	7,846.6	7,955.4	8,021.4	8,056.6	8,236.3	8,286.4	8,318.1	8,340.1	8,484.8	8,552.4	
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,550.9	6,270.3	6,404.6	6,661.3	6,497.4	6,279.1	6,278.2	6,252.2	6,271.9	6,298.7	6,394.6	6,449.7	6,475.2	6,618.5	6,656.2	6,678.1	6,692.4	6,815.7	6,872.1	
Private industries.....	4	5,406.8	5,095.1	5,213.3	5,466.0	5,337.4	5,112.1	5,102.1	5,074.4	5,091.8	5,110.7	5,198.8	5,259.6	5,284.0	5,424.7	5,458.8	5,480.4	5,499.9	5,616.6	5,672.2	
Government.....	5	1,144.1	1,175.2	1,191.3	1,195.3	1,160.0	1,167.0	1,176.1	1,177.8	1,180.1	1,188.0	1,195.8	1,190.1	1,191.2	1,193.8	1,197.4	1,197.7	1,192.5	1,199.1	1,199.9	
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,522.5	1,524.0	1,565.4	1,633.9	1,538.7	1,525.8	1,523.0	1,521.4	1,526.0	1,547.9	1,560.8	1,571.7	1,581.4	1,617.8	1,630.2	1,640.0	1,647.7	1,669.1	1,680.3	
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	1,052.4	1,067.2	1,097.3	1,139.0	1,070.5	1,067.6	1,064.5	1,065.7	1,070.9	1,082.8	1,092.4	1,102.0	1,112.1	1,125.0	1,135.4	1,144.2	1,151.5	1,159.6	1,167.6	
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	470.1	456.9	468.1	494.9	468.3	458.2	458.5	455.7	455.1	465.0	468.4	469.7	469.3	492.7	494.8	495.8	496.2	509.5	512.7	
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,097.9	979.4	1,103.4	1,157.3	1,046.7	969.5	957.0	975.8	1,015.3	1,052.4	1,104.8	1,117.1	1,139.2	1,148.0	1,154.7	1,161.4	1,165.3	1,184.3	1,199.2	
Farm.....	10	51.8	39.9	44.3	54.6	44.6	33.7	38.5	40.6	46.7	41.5	43.6	44.6	47.6	56.0	52.6	55.3	54.4	52.3	55.3	
Nonfarm.....	11	1,046.1	939.5	1,059.1	1,102.8	1,002.1	935.8	918.5	935.2	968.6	1,010.9	1,061.2	1,072.5	1,091.6	1,092.0	1,102.1	1,106.1	1,110.9	1,132.1	1,143.9	
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	231.6	289.7	349.2	409.7	275.6	270.2	281.5	298.9	308.3	340.1	352.7	350.0	354.0	390.0	404.7	413.8	430.3	445.3	455.5	
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	2,165.4	1,626.5	1,598.3	1,685.1	2,056.0	1,814.8	1,634.4	1,537.8	1,519.1	1,568.6	1,594.4	1,598.0	1,632.1	1,674.3	1,692.4	1,689.1	1,684.6	1,696.4	1,741.6	
Personal interest income.....	14	1,382.0	1,093.3	1,016.6	1,008.8	1,333.3	1,177.5	1,108.8	1,056.5	1,030.4	1,030.9	1,027.1	1,000.7	1,007.7	1,017.5	1,025.3	1,004.4	988.0	991.8	1,013.5	
Personal dividend income.....	15	783.4	533.2	581.7	676.3	722.8	637.3	525.6	481.3	488.8	537.6	567.3	597.3	624.4	656.9	667.1	684.7	696.6	704.6	728.1	
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	1,879.2	2,140.1	2,284.3	2,319.2	1,909.7	2,033.6	2,171.2	2,169.6	2,186.1	2,256.9	2,266.2	2,297.9	2,316.2	2,322.5	2,319.9	2,314.7	2,319.9	2,348.0	2,356.4	
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	1,842.4	2,100.5	2,236.9	2,274.3	1,872.7	1,996.6	2,132.7	2,129.3	2,143.4	2,211.5	2,218.9	2,249.8	2,267.3	2,276.0	2,274.8	2,270.4	2,276.0	2,302.7	2,310.6	
Social security ¹	18	605.5	664.5	690.2	713.3	613.1	651.9	662.4	667.9	675.7	678.7	688.3	693.9	699.8	703.1	712.0	716.0	721.9	753.2	759.4	
Medicare ²	19	461.6	494.5	515.3	545.1	472.8	483.3	492.2	499.0	503.7	506.8	511.2	517.5	525.6	535.1	543.1	549.1	553.1	555.9	556.9	
Medicaid.....	20	338.2	369.2	396.6	403.9	342.2	357.0	368.3	381.6	369.8	381.6	385.2	405.4	414.0	418.8	408.7	396.1	392.0	397.6	405.0	
Unemployment insurance.....	21	50.9	131.2	138.9	108.0	71.2	102.2	130.1	145.3	147.3	155.7	139.6	133.2	126.9	119.1	108.8	103.0	100.9	94.2	84.0	
Veterans' benefits.....	22	45.0	51.5	57.9	63.3	45.8	49.9	50.3	51.8	53.8	56.0	57.4	59.0	61.2	62.4	64.9	64.7	68.8	71.5		
Other.....	23	341.1	389.7	438.1	440.8	327.6	352.5	429.3	383.7	393.2	432.8	437.2	441.0	441.5	438.7	439.8	441.3	443.5	433.0	433.8	
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	24	36.8	39.6	47.4	44.9	37.1	37.0	38.4	40.3	42.7	45.4	47.3	48.0	49.0	46.5	45.1	44.3	43.9	45.3	45.8	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	25	987.3	963.1	983.3	919.3	984.2	965.4	965.8	960.9	960.4	974.7	983.0	987.1	988.2	914.5	919.2	920.8	922.8	941.5	947.3	
Less: Personal current taxes	26	1,435.7	1,144.6	1,194.8	1,398.0	1,422.8	1,199.7	1,121.3	1,125.6	1,131.7	1,156.9	1,173.0	1,211.8	1,237.5	1,372.5	1,396.6	1,403.8	1,419.1	1,449.1	1,474.0	
Equals: Disposable personal income	27	11,024.5	10,722.4	11,127.1	11,549.3	10,917.3	10,727.8	10,758.1	10,669.2	10,734.6	10,932.9	11,117.5	11,185.4	11,272.4	11,484.1	11,542.3	11,572.6	11,598.3	11,768.2	11,883.8	
Less: Personal outlays	28	10,432.2	10,214.3	10,560.4	11,059.9	10,236.3	10,138.1	10,135.4	10,259.6	10,323.9	10,428.2	10,498.4	10,581.5	10,733.3	10,898.1	11,015.1	11,120.9	11,205.6	11,348.7	11,408.6	
Personal consumption expenditures.....	29	10,035.5	9,845.9	10,215.7	10,729.0	9,861.3	9,768.4	9,763.9	9,888.8	9,962.5	10,069.1	10,148.3	10,243.6	10,401.9	10,566.3	10,684.9	10,791.2	10,873.8	11,007.2	11,067.5	
Personal interest payments ³	30	245.6	217.1	183.8	168.0	226.9	221.2	221.5	219.6	206.1	199.0	189.7	176.0	170.2	170.1	167.8	167.3	167.0	175.4	173.0	
Personal current transfer payments.....	31	151.0	151.3	160.9	162.8	148.1	148.5	150.1	151.2	155.3	160.0	160.4	161.9	161.1	161.7	162.4	162.4	164.8	166.1	168.1	
To government.....	32	84.9	85.2	87.4	88.9	85.7	84.9	85.3	85.9	86.6	87.2	87.7	88.0	88.3	88.6	89.1	89.8	90.5	91.3		
To the rest of the world (net).....	33	66.2	66.1	73.5	73.9	62.4	63.7	65.2	65.9	69.4	73.4	73.2	74.2	73.1	73.5	73.8	73.3	75.1	75.5	76.8	
Equals: Personal saving	34	592.3	508.2	566.7	489.4	680.9	589.8	622.7	409.6	410.6	504.8	619.1	603.8	539.1	585.9	527.2	451.6	392.7	419.5	475.3	
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	5.4	4.7	5.1	4.2	6.2	5.5	5.8	3.8	3.8	4.6	5.6	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.0	
Addenda:																					
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2005) dollars ⁴	36	9,712.3	8,923.4	9,035.8	9,340.0	9,599.7	9,155.6	8,947.9	8,805.2	8,789.0	8,887.4	9,047.5	9,086.2	9,122.1	9,352.3	9,345.2	9,328.6	9,335.4	9,427.2	9,524.8	
Disposable personal income:																					
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars ⁴	37	10,119.5	9,836.7	10,016.5	10,149.7	10,047.9	9,927.3	9,915.6	9,760.2	9,746.4	9,881.6	10,034.1	10,063.3	10,087.4	10,195.7	10,157.8	10,125.6	10,121.5	10,206.8	10,288.8	
Per capita:																					
Current dollars.....	38	36,200	34,899	35,920	37,012	35,722	35,031	35,058	34,689	34,820	35,393	35,926	36,074	36,284	36,904	37,028	37,052	37,064	37,545	37,849	
Chained (2005) dollars.....	39	33,229	32,016	32,335	32,527	32,878	32,417	32,313	31,733	31,615	31,990	32,425	32,455	32,470	32,764	32,587	32,420	32,345	32,564	32,769	
Population (midperiod, thousands).....	40	304,543	307,240	309,774	312,040	305,616	306,237	306,866	307,573	308,285	308,899	309,457	310,070	310,670	311,184	311,717	312,330	312,929	313,443	313,976	
Percent change from preceding period:																					
Disposable personal income, current dollars	41	5.8	-2.7	3.8	3.8	-5.8	-6.8	1.1	-3.3	2.5	7.6	6.9	2.5	3.1	7.7	2.0	1.1	0.9	6.0	4.0	
Disposable personal income, chained (2005) dollars	42	2.4	-2.8	1.8	1.3	-0.2	-4.7	-0.5	-6.1	-0.6	5.7	6.3	1.2	1.0	4.4	-1.5	-1.3	-0.2	3.4	3.2	

1. Social security benefits include old-age, survivors, and disability insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund and the disability insurance trust fund.

2. Medicare benefits include hospital and supplementary medical insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal hospital insurance trust fund and the supplementary medical insurance trust fund.

3. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

4. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2008	2009				2010				2011				2012	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Wage and salary disbursements	1	6,550.9	6,270.3	6,404.6	6,661.3	6,497.4	6,279.1	6,278.2	6,252.2	6,271.9	6,298.7	6,394.6	6,449.7	6,475.2	6,618.5	6,656.2	6,678.1	6,692.4	6,815.7	6,872.1
Private industries	2	5,406.8	5,095.1	5,213.3	5,466.0	5,337.4	5,112.1	5,102.1	5,074.4	5,091.8	5,110.7	5,198.8	5,259.6	5,284.0	5,424.7	5,458.8	5,480.4	5,499.9	5,616.6	5,672.2
Goods-producing industries.....	3	1,207.7	1,063.3	1,057.5	1,108.6	1,177.9	1,104.5	1,064.0	1,044.2	1,040.4	1,035.7	1,056.9	1,068.5	1,068.8	1,102.6	1,107.9	1,116.4	1,107.4	1,139.0	1,140.5
Manufacturing.....	4	740.9	661.5	674.1	706.6	721.8	679.5	660.6	649.2	656.7	655.5	673.6	682.1	685.3	708.3	707.0	710.1	701.0	719.6	721.7
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,199.0	4,031.8	4,155.8	4,357.4	4,159.5	4,007.6	4,038.1	4,030.2	4,051.4	4,075.0	4,141.9	4,191.0	4,215.3	4,322.1	4,351.0	4,364.0	4,392.5	4,477.6	4,531.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,049.7	989.1	1,005.5	1,050.1	1,034.2	1,001.9	988.5	982.7	983.5	987.1	1,003.6	1,015.3	1,016.2	1,043.1	1,046.8	1,054.2	1,056.6	1,083.7	1,097.6
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	3,149.3	3,042.7	3,150.3	3,307.3	3,125.3	3,005.8	3,049.6	3,047.5	3,067.9	3,087.9	3,138.4	3,175.7	3,199.1	3,279.1	3,304.2	3,309.9	3,335.9	3,393.9	3,434.1
Government	8	1,144.1	1,175.2	1,191.3	1,195.3	1,160.0	1,167.0	1,176.1	1,177.8	1,180.1	1,188.0	1,195.8	1,190.1	1,191.2	1,193.8	1,197.4	1,197.7	1,192.5	1,199.1	1,199.9

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.
NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2008	2009				2010				2011				2012	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	-0.6	-1.9	1.8	2.5	-5.1	-1.6	-1.8	2.1	0.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	4.1	3.1	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.5
Goods	2	-2.5	-3.0	3.6	3.8	-12.6	0.2	-2.1	7.5	-0.5	5.2	3.3	3.8	7.9	5.4	-1.0	1.4	5.4	4.7	0.7
Durable goods.....	3	-4.9	-5.4	6.2	7.2	-25.4	1.3	-2.0	20.9	-6.1	5.5	10.5	7.2	15.2	7.3	-2.3	5.4	13.9	11.5	-1.0
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	-13.6	-7.0	2.1	5.5	-36.9	12.4	1.1	50.9	-31.5	-4.9	16.0	8.6	25.4	5.6	-19.2	1.9	28.6	13.0	-10.6
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	-4.2	-8.4	7.0	5.8	-18.5	-12.0	-6.0	4.9	6.8	10.4	11.1	2.6	8.7	4.0	4.4	6.3	9.8	8.6	-1.6
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	3.8	-1.4	11.0	11.7	-20.1	4.2	-5.1	16.0	14.8	10.6	10.6	9.8	13.0	14.4	9.1	10.5	11.8	13.1	6.0
Other durable goods.....	7	-3.3	-5.2	4.4	4.1	-22.6	-2.9	4.3	3.5	-0.2	10.7	-0.9	6.0	8.8	2.3	7.0	1.7	-3.6	9.8	9.3
Nondurable goods.....	8	-1.2	-1.8	2.3	2.3	-5.8	-0.3	-2.1	1.7	2.3	5.1	0.1	2.2	4.5	4.6	-0.3	-0.4	1.8	1.6	1.5
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	-1.1	-1.7	2.1	2.5	-9.5	-2.3	3.8	2.9	4.0	3.6	-3.6	1.7	6.5	3.6	1.9	-0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.4
Clothing and footwear.....	10	-0.6	-5.1	5.4	3.5	-13.3	-4.6	-7.6	4.1	4.3	9.9	5.6	2.0	13.0	2.3	2.7	-5.7	3.4	5.9	-5.4
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	-4.7	0.6	-0.4	-3.5	10.0	13.4	-8.2	-4.0	-3.4	12.4	-5.1	-1.0	-8.1	6.7	-13.8	-3.0	0.5	-2.5	14.6
Other nondurable goods.....	12	0.3	-1.6	2.5	4.3	-6.5	-1.5	-3.1	1.7	2.4	1.8	3.8	4.1	5.2	5.5	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	0.3
Services	13	0.4	-1.4	1.0	1.9	-1.2	-2.5	-1.6	-0.4	0.2	1.2	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	0.3	1.3	1.9
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	14	0.0	-1.6	1.0	1.8	-1.9	-2.2	-1.4	-0.6	-0.2	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.7
Housing and utilities.....	15	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	3.8	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.8	0.3	-0.4	1.7	1.7	-3.4	-2.2	3.2
Health care.....	16	2.4	1.7	1.3	3.4	0.2	2.3	3.0	1.8	-0.7	-1.8	3.1	4.6	5.2	4.2	2.9	-0.8	3.7	3.7	1.7
Transportation services.....	17	-5.5	-9.6	-1.0	2.2	-14.5	-12.1	-6.8	-5.4	-3.4	-0.9	2.5	3.3	2.2	1.7	2.8	2.9	-1.1	1.6	0.9
Recreation services.....	18	-1.3	-4.2	1.0	2.5	-6.6	-3.6	-3.8	-3.2	1.7	3.7	-2.2	4.7	4.9	-1.1	6.2	2.1	0.6	-0.6	-0.1
Food services and accommodations.....	19	-0.9	-4.0	2.5	3.7	-5.3	-6.9	-3.8	-1.0	-0.4	6.2	4.7	2.9	3.6	5.0	2.9	2.3	4.7	4.8	0.8
Financial services and insurance.....	20	-1.0	-7.1	0.5	-0.3	-10.4	-10.4	-5.8	-4.6	-2.4	6.9	4.6	-4.4	-1.1	0.3	-1.5	4.5	-2.0	3.8	2.0
Other services.....	21	-1.2	-2.1	0.6	1.7	0.2	-2.5	-4.6	-0.5	0.8	0.2	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.5	-1.0	-0.9	3.0	1.1	0.3
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	11.3	1.3	1.1	3.8	16.1	-9.0	-6.4	2.8	8.9	-3.2	4.7	-3.3	-0.6	2.5	8.4	18.2	-4.9	-1.2	5.5
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	3.1	1.7	1.4	2.7	3.0	0.6	1.1	1.8	0.4	-1.8	4.2	3.7	3.7	1.8	2.7	0.9	3.1	4.1	3.0
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	0.3	1.9	1.5	2.3	-1.6	4.4	3.9	1.5	-2.4	-1.4	4.1	6.2	5.1	1.5	0.8	-4.4	6.0	5.9	2.2
Addenda:																				
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	-0.3	-2.1	1.8	2.9	-6.0	-2.2	-2.0	2.3	-0.4	1.9	3.5	2.5	4.6	3.3	1.5	1.8	3.1	3.5	0.5
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	-3.7	0.8	1.1	-2.8	14.8	9.2	-6.3	-2.4	-0.3	9.8	-2.4	3.4	-6.8	0.0	-7.0	1.4	-10.1	-8.7	20.1
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	-0.6	-1.7	1.9	2.8	-5.8	-0.8	-1.1	2.7	-0.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	4.8	3.5	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.7
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	-0.4	-1.9	2.0	3.3	-7.0	-1.3	-1.2	3.0	-0.6	1.8	3.6	2.8	5.6	3.7	1.8	1.5	3.5	3.5	0.6

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
						2008					2009					2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Percent change at annual rate:																									
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	-0.6	-1.9	1.8	2.5	-5.1	-1.6	-1.8	2.1	0.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	4.1	3.1	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.5					
Percentage points at annual rates:																									
Goods.....	2	-0.85	-0.99	1.16	1.26	-4.38	0.06	-0.67	2.37	-0.15	1.69	1.09	1.23	2.54	1.80	-0.32	0.47	1.81	1.57	0.25					
Durable goods.....	3	-0.58	-0.59	0.64	0.74	-3.06	0.14	-0.21	2.01	-0.66	0.57	1.05	0.74	1.53	0.76	-0.25	0.56	1.40	1.20	-0.11					
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	-0.54	-0.24	0.07	0.18	-1.41	0.36	0.04	1.36	-1.26	-0.16	0.49	0.28	0.79	0.19	-0.74	0.06	0.88	0.45	-0.41					
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	-0.11	-0.22	0.16	0.14	-0.50	-0.31	-0.15	0.12	0.16	0.24	0.25	0.06	0.20	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.22	0.20	-0.04					
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	0.13	-0.05	0.34	0.36	-0.73	0.14	-0.16	0.48	0.44	0.33	0.33	0.30	0.40	0.43	0.28	0.32	0.35	0.39	0.19					
Other durable goods.....	7	-0.06	-0.09	0.07	0.07	-0.41	-0.05	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.17	-0.01	0.10	0.14	0.04	0.12	0.03	-0.06	0.16	0.15					
Nondurable goods.....	8	-0.26	-0.40	0.52	0.51	-1.33	-0.08	-0.46	0.36	0.51	1.12	0.03	0.50	1.01	1.04	-0.08	-0.09	0.41	0.38	0.36					
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	-0.08	-0.13	0.16	0.18	-0.73	-0.17	0.28	0.22	0.30	0.27	-0.28	0.13	0.48	0.27	0.14	0.00	0.02	0.00	-0.03					
Clothing and footwear.....	10	-0.02	-0.17	0.17	0.11	-0.46	-0.15	-0.25	0.13	0.14	0.30	0.18	0.07	0.40	0.08	0.09	-0.19	0.11	0.19	-0.18					
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	-0.19	0.02	-0.01	-0.13	0.38	0.37	-0.23	-0.12	-0.11	0.41	-0.18	-0.03	-0.29	0.25	-0.59	-0.12	0.02	-0.10	0.54					
Other nondurable goods.....	12	0.02	-0.13	0.20	0.35	-0.52	-0.13	-0.26	0.14	0.20	0.15	0.31	0.33	0.42	0.45	0.28	0.23	0.26	0.29	0.03					
Services.....	13	0.29	-0.96	0.65	1.27	-0.73	-1.66	-1.10	-0.27	0.11	0.78	1.51	1.26	1.53	1.35	1.28	1.19	0.22	0.87	1.23					
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	14	0.00	-0.99	0.62	1.17	-1.17	-1.39	-0.91	-0.35	-0.13	0.87	1.38	1.35	1.54	1.28	1.06	0.73	0.36	0.90	1.09					
Housing and utilities.....	15	0.12	0.19	0.15	0.10	0.69	0.29	0.07	0.10	0.17	0.16	0.11	0.34	0.05	-0.06	0.31	0.31	-0.63	-0.39	0.56					
Health care.....	16	0.35	0.27	0.21	0.56	0.03	0.36	0.49	0.29	-0.12	-0.29	0.49	0.73	0.84	0.68	0.46	-0.13	0.59	0.59	0.28					
Transportation services.....	17	-0.18	-0.30	-0.03	0.06	-0.47	-0.39	-0.21	-0.16	-0.10	-0.03	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.08	-0.03	0.04	0.03					
Recreation services.....	18	-0.05	-0.16	0.04	0.09	-0.25	-0.14	-0.14	-0.12	0.06	0.13	-0.08	0.17	0.18	-0.04	0.22	0.08	0.02	-0.02	0.00					
Food services and accommodations.....	19	-0.06	-0.25	0.15	0.23	-0.33	-0.45	-0.24	-0.06	-0.02	0.37	0.28	0.18	0.22	0.31	0.18	0.14	0.29	0.30	0.05					
Financial services and insurance.....	20	-0.08	-0.56	0.04	-0.02	-0.85	-0.84	-0.44	-0.35	-0.18	0.51	0.36	-0.35	-0.08	0.03	-0.11	0.33	-0.15	0.28	0.15					
Other services.....	21	-0.11	-0.19	0.06	0.15	0.02	-0.23	-0.43	-0.04	0.07	0.02	0.15	0.20	0.26	0.31	-0.09	-0.08	0.26	0.10	0.02					
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	0.29	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.44	-0.27	-0.19	0.08	0.24	-0.09	0.13	-0.09	-0.01	0.07	0.22	0.46	-0.14	-0.03	0.14					
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	0.31	0.18	0.15	0.29	0.31	0.07	0.12	0.20	0.04	-0.20	0.45	0.40	0.40	0.20	0.29	0.10	0.34	0.44	0.32					
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	0.03	0.14	0.12	0.19	-0.12	0.34	0.31	0.12	-0.20	-0.11	0.32	0.49	0.41	0.12	0.07	-0.36	0.47	0.47	0.18					
Addenda:																									
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	-0.25	-1.87	1.59	2.52	-5.24	-1.89	-1.73	2.01	-0.32	1.68	3.01	2.18	3.99	2.87	1.25	1.57	2.64	2.97	0.45					
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	-0.23	0.05	0.06	-0.17	0.85	0.46	-0.32	-0.12	-0.02	0.53	-0.14	0.19	-0.39	0.01	-0.44	0.09	-0.64	-0.53	1.06					
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	-0.57	-1.46	1.71	2.45	-5.12	-0.68	-0.94	2.33	-0.18	2.15	2.23	2.39	4.21	3.04	1.03	1.21	1.97	2.05	1.48					
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	-0.26	-1.38	1.49	2.44	-5.24	-0.97	-0.90	2.24	-0.46	1.35	2.64	2.07	4.12	2.76	1.32	1.12	2.58	2.58	0.44					

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted														
						2008	2009				2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	104.637	102.602	104.460	107.103	103.096	102.681	102.224	102.757	102.747	103.377	104.042	104.685	105.736	106.559	106.812	107.251	107.790	108.443	108.843
Goods	2	103.776	100.697	104.304	108.263	100.171	100.211	99.684	101.506	101.389	102.691	103.531	104.499	106.495	107.915	107.655	108.021	109.462	110.722	110.922
Durable goods	3	104.314	98.732	104.887	112.395	96.851	97.155	96.655	101.355	99.765	101.119	103.665	105.479	109.286	111.220	110.587	112.038	115.736	118.937	118.644
Motor vehicles and parts	4	84.967	79.040	80.710	85.117	74.421	76.635	76.854	85.184	77.488	76.525	79.425	81.085	85.807	86.976	82.452	82.833	88.208	90.938	88.415
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	100.571	92.121	98.552	104.304	95.261	92.257	90.832	91.931	93.465	95.810	98.358	98.981	101.060	102.055	103.170	104.753	107.237	109.473	109.032
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	133.051	131.136	145.602	162.589	127.500	128.832	127.164	131.959	136.589	140.069	143.656	147.058	151.624	156.804	160.263	164.329	168.960	174.233	176.800
Other durable goods	7	108.970	103.319	107.841	112.309	102.854	102.087	103.155	104.041	103.993	106.666	106.428	107.980	110.291	110.908	112.813	113.280	112.235	114.886	117.470
Non-durable goods	8	103.363	101.507	103.888	106.236	101.634	101.553	101.018	101.435	102.023	103.293	103.322	103.890	105.048	106.241	106.150	106.045	106.510	106.938	107.347
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	103.342	101.599	103.779	106.326	100.879	100.288	101.217	101.938	102.952	103.861	102.903	103.350	105.000	105.937	106.444	106.425	106.500	106.497	106.388
Clothing and footwear	10	107.666	102.210	107.683	111.445	104.149	102.932	100.921	101.951	103.036	105.489	106.944	107.479	110.819	111.459	112.215	110.586	111.521	113.140	111.578
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	92.368	92.950	92.595	89.387	92.181	95.128	93.112	92.172	91.389	94.103	92.889	92.656	90.732	92.220	88.855	88.179	88.294	87.727	90.765
Other non-durable goods	12	107.033	105.302	107.886	112.498	105.954	105.546	104.719	105.157	105.786	106.250	107.250	108.332	109.711	111.182	112.137	112.904	113.768	114.739	114.831
Services	13	105.067	103.558	104.554	106.543	104.576	103.924	103.494	103.385	103.429	103.729	104.310	104.795	105.380	105.903	106.412	106.886	106.970	107.318	107.817
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	104.180	102.560	103.538	105.426	103.482	102.920	102.551	102.408	102.359	102.705	103.254	103.792	104.401	104.914	105.349	105.648	105.792	106.165	106.619
Housing and utilities	15	103.490	104.589	105.440	106.010	104.014	104.406	104.485	104.618	104.850	105.066	105.222	105.701	105.772	105.675	106.131	106.581	105.651	105.064	105.904
Health care	16	106.691	108.550	109.943	113.724	107.154	107.755	108.565	109.041	108.838	108.355	109.181	110.408	111.826	112.982	113.783	113.549	114.580	115.617	116.112
Transportation services	17	95.118	86.011	85.151	87.031	90.820	87.941	86.400	85.214	84.487	84.292	84.818	85.516	85.978	86.331	86.932	87.554	87.306	87.648	87.848
Recreation services	18	106.205	101.741	102.795	105.379	103.738	102.781	101.803	100.972	101.407	102.327	101.763	102.931	104.161	103.885	105.462	106.006	106.163	106.001	105.966
Food services and accommodations	19	103.743	99.584	102.093	105.871	102.275	100.463	99.488	99.237	99.150	100.642	101.794	102.516	103.419	104.699	105.454	106.050	107.279	108.537	108.748
Financial services and insurance	20	104.851	97.445	97.888	97.617	102.013	99.264	97.804	96.649	96.063	97.680	98.791	97.680	97.403	97.476	97.118	98.190	97.683	98.593	99.075
Other services	21	103.590	101.426	102.042	103.735	102.976	102.335	101.136	101.021	101.213	101.272	101.691	102.240	102.964	103.853	103.596	103.363	104.126	104.423	104.489
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	128.888	130.565	132.040	137.017	134.153	131.031	128.884	129.779	132.567	131.510	133.027	131.906	131.716	132.536	135.244	141.024	139.265	138.843	140.702
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	109.222	111.092	112.614	115.612	110.442	110.596	110.889	111.390	111.495	110.981	112.135	113.157	114.183	114.685	115.446	115.707	116.607	117.775	118.639
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	103.147	105.067	106.592	109.037	103.161	104.282	105.278	105.673	105.035	104.674	105.722	107.314	108.661	109.072	109.303	108.090	109.683	111.258	111.856
Addenda:																				
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	105.504	103.237	105.123	108.181	103.919	103.352	102.838	103.425	103.332	103.828	104.723	105.373	106.567	107.440	107.829	108.316	109.141	110.072	110.212
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	93.996	94.764	95.801	93.071	94.140	96.233	94.680	94.110	94.033	96.259	95.667	96.476	94.801	94.806	93.090	93.416	90.972	88.930	93.097
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	104.363	102.628	104.629	107.547	102.707	102.510	102.236	102.909	102.857	103.479	104.129	104.832	106.075	106.983	107.293	107.658	108.255	108.881	109.335
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	105.323	103.374	105.433	108.888	103.595	103.262	102.955	103.718	103.561	104.024	104.939	105.661	107.106	108.090	108.569	108.975	109.916	110.862	111.024

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted														
						2008	2009				2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	108.943	109.004	111.087	113.790	108.650	108.063	108.496	109.315	110.142	110.642	110.800	111.154	111.751	112.640	113.633	114.293	114.593	115.300	115.506
Goods	2	105.912	103.105	104.852	108.822	103.248	101.386	102.455	103.890	104.687	105.025	104.283	104.540	105.561	107.266	108.820	109.633	109.569	110.256	109.738
Durable goods	3	94.628	92.830	91.611	90.799	93.708	93.129	93.059	92.447	92.684	92.341	91.883	91.353	90.868	90.751	91.104	90.960	90.381	90.157	89.894
Motor vehicles and parts	4	97.822	97.948	104.027	107.528	96.036	95.674	96.797	98.141	101.182	102.817	103.811	104.672	104.810	105.488	107.622	108.638	108.363	108.293	109.449
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	98.141	97.811	93.728	92.359	98.301	98.652	98.866	97.417	96.309	95.427	94.296	93.035	92.155	92.205	92.583	92.603	92.045	92.497	92.443
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	82.654	77.352	71.721	66.873	81.177	79.661	78.370	76.449	74.926	73.666	72.375	71.036	69.806	68.563	67.526	66.310	65.093	64.219	63.257
Other durable goods	7	109.088	110.352	110.881	114.252	109.830	109.857	110.124	110.140	111.290	110.391	110.520	110.741	111.872	113.187	113.928	114.490	115.402	115.851	114.447
Non-durable goods	8	112.567	109.177	112.622	119.430	108.922	106.335	108.027	110.614	111.733	112.464	111.562	112.277	114.184	116.974	119.240	120.626	120.879	122.136	121.459
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	112.066	113.366	113.724	118.230	114.820	114.430	113.396	112.798	112.840	113.247	113.589	113.759	114.301	115.973	117.680	119.154	120.111	120.497	120.721
Clothing and footwear	10	97.875	98.765	98.076	99.778	97.495	98.273	98.843	99.108	98.835	98.735	98.075	98.071	97.423	97.784	98.601	101.113	101.614	102.208	103.457
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	146.278	106.008	125.273	157.728	111.515	90.331	97.294	114.597	121.809	125.090	118.749	122.240	135.015	149.564	159.727	162.297	159.324	165.192	157.378
Other non-durable goods	12	106.135	110.777	112.772	114.571	107.074	108.364	110.939	111.711	112.091	112.498	112.464	112.935	113.191	113.787	114.372	114.749	115.376	116.108	116.245
Services	13	110.584	112.157	114.418	116.435	111.536	111.614	111.724	112.224	113.065	113.647	114.282	114.687	115.057	115.503	116.193	116.772	117.270	117.989	118.595
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	110.854	112.655	115.078	117.164	111.875	112.055	112.193	112.724	113.646	114.271	114.961	115.366	115.714	116.180	116.876	117.533	118.065	118.810	119.456
Housing and utilities	15	111.798	113.071	113.379	115.037	112.895	113.186	113.015	112.950	113.132	113.216	113.237	113.390	113.675	114.188	114.671	115.327	115.960	116.391	116.818
Health care	16	109.749	112.724	115.566	117.675	110.657	111.567	112.279	113.029	114.023	114.711	115.353	115.895	116.305	116.768	117.480	118.035	118.419	118.975	119.427
Transportation services	17	112.467	115.663	118.125	121.355	114.673	115.219	114.742	115.735	116.957	117.535	118.118	118.120	118.725	120.132	121.115	121.583	122.592	123.445	123.964
Recreation services	18	109.555	111.000	112.181	114.064	110.115	110.498	110.456	111.510	111.538	111.441	112.132	112.574	112.575	113.181	113.915	114.285	114.874	116.300	116.871
Food services and accommodations	19	111.620	114.211	115.765	118.699	113.273	113.865	114.079	114.110	114.790	115.007	115.573	115.983	116.499	117.144	118.360	119.445	119.849	120.894	122.045
Financial services and insurance	20	110.197	108.990	116.468	118.374	109.962	107.698	107.412	108.903	111.946	114.299	116.597	117.320	117.658	117.527	118.031	118.844	119.094	120.166	121.190
Other services	21	110.877	113.516	116.377	118.613	112.426	112.753	113.094	113.622	114.596	115.362	116.263	116.777	117.105	117.515	118.325	118.928	119.683	120.609	121.451
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	104.295	101.118	100.042	100.644	103.797	101.785	101.280	101.109	100.300	100.002	99.511	99.913	100.743	100.766	101.326	100.328	100.155	100.339	100.165
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	109.591	111.062	113.078	115.204	110.133	110.285	110.693	111.327	111.943	112.414	112.792	113.316	113.792	114.369	115.207	115.441	115.798	116.389	116.831
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	111.484	114.802	118.042	120.770	112.449	113.468	114.227	115.168	116.347	117.127	117.854	118.425	118.761	119.552	120.497	121.229	121.803	122.556	123.243
Addenda:																				
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	107.020	108.536	110.214	111.802	107.644	107.827	108.285	108.694	109.339	109.739	110.121	110.395	110.602	110.973	111.599	112.138	112.500	113.122	113.614
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	136.645	110.004	121.364	140.957	116.005	102.277	104.379	114.169	119.192	121.478	117.568	119.517	126.891	135.739	142.222	143.857	142.010	144.815	139.598
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	108.909	109.163	110.820	113.641	108.613	108.212	108.743	109.520	110.178	110.515	110.510	110.838	111.419	112.409	113.462	114.182	114.510	115.231	115.381
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	106.666	108.641	109.760	111.311	107.434	107.958	108.533	108.826	109.247	109.441	109.670	109.902	110.029	110.437	111.075	111.664	112.069	112.693	113.165

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2009					2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	10,035.5	9,845.9	10,215.7	10,729.0	9,861.3	9,768.4	9,763.9	9,888.8	9,962.5	10,069.1	10,148.3	10,243.6	10,401.9	10,566.3	10,684.9	10,791.2	10,873.8	11,007.2	11,067.5
Goods	2	3,381.7	3,194.4	3,364.9	3,624.8	3,181.4	3,125.5	3,142.0	3,244.4	3,265.5	3,318.2	3,321.7	3,361.0	3,458.6	3,561.4	3,604.3	3,643.6	3,690.0	3,755.9	3,745.0
Durable goods	3	1,108.9	1,029.6	1,079.4	1,146.4	1,019.3	1,016.3	1,010.4	1,052.7	1,038.9	1,049.1	1,070.2	1,082.6	1,115.7	1,133.9	1,131.8	1,144.8	1,175.1	1,204.6	1,198.1
Motor vehicles and parts ...	4	339.3	316.0	342.7	373.6	291.5	299.2	303.6	341.3	320.0	321.1	336.5	346.3	367.0	374.5	362.2	367.4	390.3	402.1	395.1
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	257.9	235.4	241.3	251.7	244.7	237.8	234.6	234.0	235.2	238.9	242.4	240.7	243.4	245.9	249.6	253.5	257.9	264.6	263.3
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	344.0	317.3	326.7	340.1	323.7	321.1	311.9	315.8	320.4	323.0	325.4	327.0	331.3	336.5	338.7	341.0	344.2	350.2	350.0
Other durable goods	7	167.7	160.8	168.7	181.0	159.4	158.2	160.2	161.6	163.2	166.1	165.9	168.7	174.0	177.1	181.3	182.9	182.7	187.7	189.6
Nondurable goods	8	2,272.8	2,164.8	2,285.5	2,478.4	2,162.2	2,109.2	2,131.6	2,191.7	2,226.7	2,269.1	2,251.5	2,278.4	2,342.9	2,427.5	2,472.4	2,498.7	2,515.0	2,551.3	2,546.9
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	746.4	742.3	760.6	810.2	746.7	739.7	739.8	741.1	748.7	758.0	753.3	757.7	773.5	791.8	807.3	817.3	824.4	827.0	827.7
Clothing and footwear	10	330.9	317.0	331.6	349.2	318.9	317.6	313.2	317.3	319.8	327.1	329.4	331.0	339.1	342.3	347.5	351.1	355.9	363.1	362.5
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	410.5	299.3	352.4	428.3	312.6	261.4	275.7	321.5	338.7	357.9	335.2	344.2	372.2	419.2	431.4	435.0	427.6	440.5	434.2
Other nondurable goods	12	785.1	806.1	840.8	890.7	784.0	790.4	802.9	811.8	819.5	826.0	833.5	845.5	858.2	874.2	886.3	895.3	907.1	920.6	922.5
Services	13	6,653.8	6,651.5	6,850.9	7,104.2	6,679.9	6,642.9	6,621.9	6,644.4	6,697.0	6,750.9	6,826.6	6,882.6	6,943.3	7,004.9	7,080.6	7,147.6	7,183.8	7,251.3	7,322.5
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	6,369.3	6,372.0	6,571.2	6,812.3	6,385.1	6,360.5	6,345.5	6,366.6	6,415.4	6,472.5	6,546.3	6,603.6	6,662.4	6,722.1	6,790.5	6,848.1	6,888.5	6,956.4	7,024.1
Housing and utilities	15	1,831.0	1,871.6	1,891.9	1,929.9	1,858.4	1,870.2	1,868.8	1,870.1	1,877.2	1,882.5	1,885.6	1,896.8	1,902.8	1,909.7	1,926.0	1,945.2	1,938.9	1,935.2	1,957.9
Health care	16	1,532.6	1,601.6	1,663.0	1,751.6	1,552.0	1,573.5	1,595.4	1,613.1	1,624.3	1,626.8	1,648.3	1,674.7	1,702.2	1,726.7	1,749.6	1,754.2	1,775.9	1,800.4	1,815.0
Transportation services	17	305.9	284.5	287.6	302.0	297.9	289.8	283.5	282.0	282.6	283.3	286.5	288.8	291.9	296.6	301.1	304.4	306.1	309.4	311.4
Recreation services	18	381.9	370.7	378.5	394.5	375.0	372.8	369.1	369.6	371.3	374.3	374.5	380.3	384.9	385.9	394.3	397.6	400.3	404.6	406.5
Food services and accommodations	19	618.3	607.2	631.0	670.9	618.6	610.8	606.0	604.6	607.6	617.9	628.1	634.8	643.2	654.8	666.3	676.3	686.4	700.5	708.6
Financial services and insurance	20	807.0	741.8	796.3	807.1	783.6	746.8	733.9	735.2	751.2	779.8	804.5	800.4	800.4	800.1	800.6	815.0	812.5	827.5	838.6
Other services	21	892.6	894.7	922.8	956.2	899.7	896.7	888.9	892.0	901.3	907.9	918.7	927.8	937.0	948.4	952.6	955.3	968.4	978.7	986.2
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	284.6	279.5	279.7	291.9	294.8	282.4	276.4	277.8	281.5	278.4	280.3	279.0	280.9	282.8	290.1	299.6	295.3	295.0	298.4
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	1,046.5	1,078.7	1,113.4	1,164.5	1,063.4	1,066.4	1,073.1	1,084.2	1,091.2	1,090.7	1,105.8	1,121.0	1,135.9	1,146.7	1,162.8	1,167.8	1,180.5	1,198.4	1,211.8
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	761.9	799.2	833.7	872.5	768.6	784.0	796.8	806.4	809.7	812.3	825.5	842.0	855.0	864.0	872.7	868.2	885.2	903.5	913.4
Addenda:																				
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	8,655.0	8,588.9	8,881.0	9,271.1	8,574.9	8,542.4	8,535.9	8,617.0	8,660.2	8,733.6	8,839.5	8,916.5	9,034.5	9,139.0	9,223.8	9,310.3	9,411.4	9,544.2	9,597.9
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	634.2	514.7	574.1	647.7	539.7	486.3	488.2	530.7	553.5	577.5	555.4	569.4	594.0	635.5	653.8	663.7	638.0	636.0	641.8
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	8,792.8	8,666.8	8,969.9	9,454.8	8,629.8	8,581.4	8,600.4	8,718.8	8,766.7	8,846.6	8,901.8	8,988.5	9,142.8	9,303.0	9,417.4	9,509.3	9,589.5	9,705.7	9,758.9
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	7,412.6	7,410.1	7,635.6	7,997.2	7,343.8	7,355.7	7,372.7	7,447.4	7,464.8	7,511.5	7,593.4	7,661.8	7,775.6	7,876.0	7,956.6	8,028.7	8,127.5	8,243.0	8,289.7

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2009				2010				2011				2012		
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	9,211.7	9,032.6	9,196.2	9,428.8	9,076.0	9,039.5	8,999.3	9,046.2	9,045.4	9,100.8	9,159.4	9,216.0	9,308.5	9,380.9	9,403.2	9,441.9	9,489.3	9,546.8	9,582.0
Goods.....	2	3,192.9	3,098.2	3,209.1	3,331.0	3,082.0	3,083.2	3,067.0	3,123.1	3,119.5	3,159.5	3,185.4	3,215.1	3,276.5	3,320.3	3,312.2	3,323.5	3,367.9	3,406.6	3,412.8
Durable goods.....	3	1,171.8	1,109.1	1,178.3	1,262.6	1,088.0	1,091.4	1,085.8	1,138.6	1,120.7	1,135.9	1,164.5	1,184.9	1,227.7	1,249.4	1,242.3	1,258.6	1,300.1	1,336.1	1,332.8
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	346.8	322.6	329.5	347.4	303.8	312.8	313.7	347.7	316.3	312.4	324.2	331.0	350.3	355.0	336.6	338.1	360.1	371.2	360.9
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	262.8	240.7	257.5	272.5	248.9	241.1	237.3	240.2	244.2	250.3	257.0	258.6	264.1	266.6	269.6	273.7	280.2	286.0	284.9
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	416.2	410.2	455.5	508.6	398.8	403.0	397.8	412.8	427.3	438.2	449.4	460.0	474.3	490.5	501.3	514.0	528.5	545.0	553.1
Other durable goods.....	7	153.7	145.7	152.1	158.4	145.1	144.0	145.5	146.8	146.7	150.5	150.1	152.3	155.6	156.5	159.1	159.8	158.3	162.1	165.7
Non-durable goods.....	8	2,019.1	1,982.8	2,029.3	2,075.2	1,985.3	1,983.7	1,973.3	1,981.4	1,992.9	2,017.7	2,018.3	2,029.4	2,052.0	2,075.3	2,073.5	2,071.4	2,080.5	2,088.9	2,096.9
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	666.0	654.8	668.8	685.3	650.2	646.4	652.3	657.0	663.5	669.4	663.2	666.1	676.7	682.8	686.0	685.9	686.4	686.4	685.7
Clothing and footwear.....	10	338.1	321.0	338.1	350.0	327.0	323.2	316.9	320.1	323.6	331.3	335.8	337.5	348.0	350.0	352.4	347.3	350.2	355.3	350.4
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	280.6	282.4	281.3	271.5	280.0	289.0	282.9	280.0	277.6	285.9	282.2	281.5	275.6	280.2	269.9	267.9	268.2	266.5	275.7
Other non-durable goods.....	12	739.7	727.7	745.6	777.4	732.2	729.4	723.7	726.7	731.1	734.3	741.2	748.7	758.2	768.4	775.0	780.3	786.2	792.9	793.6
Services.....	13	6,017.0	5,930.6	5,987.6	6,101.5	5,988.8	5,951.5	5,926.9	5,920.7	5,923.2	5,940.4	5,973.6	6,001.4	6,034.9	6,064.8	6,094.0	6,121.1	6,126.0	6,145.9	6,174.5
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	14	5,745.6	5,656.3	5,710.2	5,814.3	5,707.1	5,676.1	5,655.8	5,647.9	5,645.2	5,664.3	5,694.5	5,724.2	5,757.8	5,786.1	5,810.1	5,826.6	5,834.5	5,855.1	5,880.2
Housing and utilities.....	15	1,637.8	1,655.2	1,668.7	1,677.7	1,646.1	1,652.3	1,653.6	1,655.7	1,659.3	1,662.7	1,665.2	1,672.8	1,673.9	1,672.4	1,679.6	1,686.7	1,672.0	1,662.7	1,676.0
Health care.....	16	1,396.5	1,420.8	1,439.0	1,488.5	1,402.5	1,410.4	1,421.0	1,427.2	1,424.6	1,418.3	1,429.1	1,445.1	1,463.7	1,478.8	1,489.3	1,486.2	1,499.7	1,513.3	1,519.8
Transportation services.....	17	272.0	246.0	243.5	248.9	259.7	251.5	247.1	243.7	241.6	241.0	242.5	244.5	245.9	246.9	248.6	250.4	249.7	250.6	251.2
Recreation services.....	18	348.6	333.9	337.4	345.9	340.5	337.4	334.2	331.4	332.9	335.9	334.0	337.9	341.9	341.0	346.2	347.9	348.5	347.9	347.8
Food services and accommodations.....	19	553.9	531.7	545.1	565.2	546.1	536.4	531.2	529.8	529.4	537.3	543.5	547.3	552.2	559.0	563.0	566.2	572.8	579.5	580.6
Financial services and insurance.....	20	732.3	680.6	683.7	681.8	712.5	693.3	683.1	675.0	670.9	682.2	690.0	682.2	680.3	680.8	678.3	685.8	682.2	688.6	692.0
Other services.....	21	805.0	788.2	793.0	806.1	800.2	795.2	785.9	785.0	786.5	787.0	790.2	794.5	800.1	807.0	805.0	803.2	809.2	811.5	812.0
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	272.9	276.4	279.5	290.1	284.0	277.4	272.9	274.8	280.7	278.4	281.6	279.3	278.9	280.6	286.3	298.6	294.8	293.9	297.9
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	954.9	971.3	984.6	1,010.8	965.6	966.9	969.5	973.9	974.8	970.3	980.4	989.3	998.3	1,002.7	1,009.3	1,011.6	1,019.5	1,029.7	1,037.3
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	683.4	696.2	706.3	722.5	683.5	691.0	697.6	700.2	696.0	693.6	700.5	711.1	720.0	722.7	724.2	716.2	726.7	737.2	741.1
Residual.....	25	-9.8	-4.0	-20.9	-44.7	0.3	-1.8	1.2	-6.6	-8.9	-12.6	-18.1	-22.2	-30.6	-35.0	-41.8	-46.9	-55.7	-65.2	-63.6
Addenda:																				
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	26	8,087.2	7,913.4	8,058.0	8,292.4	7,965.7	7,922.2	7,882.8	7,927.9	7,920.7	7,958.7	8,027.3	8,077.2	8,168.7	8,235.6	8,265.4	8,302.8	8,366.0	8,437.3	8,448.1
Energy goods and services ⁵	27	464.1	467.9	473.0	459.5	464.8	475.1	467.5	464.7	464.3	475.3	472.3	476.3	468.1	468.1	459.6	461.2	449.2	439.1	459.7
Market-based PCE ⁶	28	8,073.5	7,939.3	8,094.1	8,319.9	7,945.4	7,930.2	7,909.0	7,961.1	7,957.0	8,005.2	8,055.4	8,109.9	8,206.0	8,276.3	8,300.2	8,328.4	8,374.6	8,423.0	8,458.2
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	29	6,949.4	6,820.8	6,956.6	7,184.5	6,835.3	6,813.4	6,793.1	6,843.4	6,833.1	6,863.6	6,924.0	6,971.7	7,067.0	7,131.9	7,163.5	7,190.3	7,252.4	7,314.8	7,325.5

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Note: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.3.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2008	2009				2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	3.3	0.1	1.9	2.4	-5.6	-2.1	1.6	3.1	3.1	1.8	0.6	1.3	2.2	3.2	3.6	2.3	1.1	2.5	0.7
Goods	2	3.1	-2.7	1.7	3.8	-17.8	-7.0	4.3	5.7	3.1	1.3	-2.8	1.0	4.0	6.6	5.9	3.0	-0.2	2.5	-1.9
Durable goods	3	-1.9	-1.9	-1.3	-0.9	-3.5	-2.4	-0.3	-2.6	1.0	-1.5	-2.0	-2.3	-2.1	-0.5	1.6	-0.6	-2.5	-1.0	-1.2
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-1.8	0.1	6.2	3.4	-6.6	-1.5	4.8	5.7	13.0	6.6	3.9	3.4	0.5	2.6	8.3	3.8	-1.0	-0.3	4.3
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	-0.8	-0.3	-4.2	-1.5	0.0	1.4	0.9	-5.7	-4.5	-3.6	-4.7	-5.2	-3.7	0.2	1.6	0.1	-2.4	2.0	-0.2
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	-5.2	-6.4	-7.3	-6.8	-5.0	-7.3	-6.3	-9.5	-7.7	-6.6	-6.8	-7.2	-6.7	-6.9	-5.9	-7.0	-7.1	-5.3	-5.9
Other durable goods	7	3.4	1.2	0.5	3.0	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	4.2	-3.2	0.5	0.8	4.1	4.8	2.6	2.0	3.2	1.6	-4.8
Non-durable goods	8	5.7	-3.0	3.2	6.0	-23.8	-9.2	6.5	9.9	4.1	2.6	-3.2	2.6	7.0	10.1	8.0	4.7	0.8	4.2	-2.2
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	6.1	1.2	0.3	4.0	4.5	-1.4	-3.6	-2.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.9	6.0	6.0	5.1	3.3	1.3	0.7
Clothing and footwear	10	-0.8	0.9	-0.7	1.7	-3.3	3.2	2.3	1.1	-1.1	-0.4	-2.6	0.0	-2.6	1.5	3.4	10.6	2.0	2.4	5.0
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	18.1	-27.5	18.2	25.9	-81.8	-56.9	34.6	92.5	27.7	11.2	-18.8	12.3	48.8	50.6	30.1	6.6	-7.1	15.6	-17.6
Other non-durable goods	12	2.4	4.4	1.8	1.6	2.6	4.9	9.8	2.8	1.4	1.5	-0.1	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.3	2.2	2.6	0.5	
Services	13	3.4	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.4	1.8	3.0	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.1
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	3.5	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.5	1.9	3.3	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.2
Housing and utilities	15	3.5	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.5
Health care	16	2.7	2.7	2.5	1.8	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.5
Transportation services	17	5.5	2.8	2.1	2.7	3.9	1.9	-1.6	3.5	4.3	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.1	4.8	3.3	1.6	3.4	2.8	1.7
Recreation services	18	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.7	-0.9	1.4	-0.2	3.9	0.1	-0.3	2.5	1.6	0.0	2.2	2.6	1.3	2.1	5.1	2.0
Food services and accommodations	19	3.9	2.3	1.4	2.5	3.3	2.1	0.8	0.1	2.4	0.8	2.0	1.4	1.8	2.2	4.2	3.7	1.4	3.5	3.9
Financial services and insurance	20	3.2	-1.1	6.9	1.6	-1.2	-8.0	-1.1	5.7	11.7	8.7	8.3	2.5	1.2	-0.4	1.7	2.8	0.8	3.6	3.5
Other services	21	4.2	2.4	2.5	1.9	3.0	1.2	1.2	1.9	3.5	2.7	3.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	2.8	2.1	2.6	3.1	2.8
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	0.7	-3.0	-1.1	0.6	-8.7	-7.5	-2.0	-0.7	-3.2	-1.2	-1.9	1.6	3.4	0.1	2.2	-3.9	-0.7	0.7	-0.7
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.0	3.0	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.5
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.3	3.6	3.7	2.7	3.3	4.2	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.1	2.7	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.3
Addenda:																				
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.8
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	14.5	-19.5	10.3	16.1	-67.5	-39.6	8.5	43.1	18.8	7.9	-12.3	6.8	27.1	30.9	20.5	4.7	-5.0	8.1	-13.6
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	3.4	0.2	1.5	2.5	-5.9	-1.5	2.0	2.9	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	2.1	3.6	3.8	2.6	1.2	2.5	0.5
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	2.3	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.7

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.4.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011		Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Personal consumption expenditures	1	104.637	102.602	104.460	107.103	Electricity and gas	57	96.938	98.030	101.294	99.516
Goods	2	103.776	100.697	104.304	108.263	Electricity (27)	58	97.496	95.466	101.251	100.071
Durable goods	3	104.314	98.732	104.887	112.395	Natural gas (28)	59	95.741	104.900	100.534	96.906
Motor vehicles and parts	4	84.967	79.040	80.710	85.117	Health care	60	106.691	108.550	109.943	113.724
New motor vehicles (55)	5	76.851	68.086	71.598	79.553	Outpatient services	61	107.752	108.074	109.076	112.523
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56)	6	99.404	101.392	97.580	95.240	Physician services (44)	62	107.655	107.636	107.778	110.348
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58)	7	92.735	84.278	88.717	91.923	Dental services (45)	63	100.700	97.783	97.371	101.350
Furnishings and durable household equipment	8	100.571	92.121	98.552	104.304	Paramedical services (46)	64	111.096	113.485	116.536	121.132
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32)	9	102.669	93.247	100.510	106.455	Hospital and nursing home services	65	105.737	108.957	110.693	114.765
Household appliances (part of 33)	10	94.099	85.863	91.278	95.253	Hospitals (51)	66	106.110	109.915	111.530	115.950
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34)	11	100.594	94.874	101.155	109.790	Nursing homes (52)	67	103.888	104.243	106.572	108.931
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35)	12	99.026	91.527	94.905	97.671	Transportation services	68	95.118	86.011	85.151	87.031
Recreational goods and vehicles	13	133.051	131.136	145.602	162.589	Motor vehicle services	69	95.234	84.287	84.095	86.838
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing						Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60)	70	90.849	82.211	81.977	84.717
equipment and media (75, 76, and part of 93)	14	159.558	169.230	198.004	225.101	Other motor vehicle services (61)	71	108.048	90.276	90.209	92.947
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition						Public transportation	72	94.804	90.731	88.018	87.615
(part of 80)	15	110.433	99.612	103.520	115.596	Ground transportation (63)	73	101.763	97.807	96.158	96.787
Sports and recreational vehicles (79)	16	90.503	70.292	67.444	69.232	Air transportation (64)	74	90.318	86.024	82.288	80.931
Recreational books (part of 90)	17	103.524	99.533	103.272	112.340	Water transportation (65)	75	111.834	111.575	119.313	129.384
Musical instruments (part of 80)	18	100.370	88.156	88.123	94.104	Recreation services	76	106.205	101.741	102.795	105.379
Other durable goods	19	108.970	103.319	107.841	112.309	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and					
Jewelry and watches (part of 119)	20	94.509	85.565	87.155	88.978	museums (82)	77	106.801	102.579	104.968	109.572
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42)	21	114.291	113.068	120.263	125.383	Audio-video, photographic, and information processing					
Educational books (96)	22	91.387	82.796	80.998	82.106	equipment services (parts of 77 and 93)	78	109.171	107.626	108.203	111.112
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119)	23	120.233	116.903	128.106	138.502	Gambling (91)	79	101.244	95.712	94.415	94.746
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67)	24	185.897	184.104	191.683	206.419	Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92)	80	110.376	101.081	104.973	106.281
Nondurable goods	25	103.363	101.507	103.888	106.236	Food services and accommodations	81	103.743	99.584	102.093	105.871
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises						Food services	82	102.718	98.229	100.127	103.558
consumption	26	103.342	101.599	103.779	106.326	Purchased meals and beverages (102)	83	102.542	97.941	100.023	103.410
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-						Food furnished to employees (including military) (103)	84	109.415	109.220	104.170	109.218
premises consumption (4)	27	102.832	101.098	102.710	104.838	Accommodations (104)	85	110.181	108.228	114.937	121.800
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises						Financial services and insurance	86	104.851	97.445	97.888	97.617
consumption (5)	28	106.671	104.830	110.865	116.346	Financial services	87	112.514	105.567	104.007	104.154
Food produced and consumed on farms (6)	29	105.428	112.576	99.275	82.140	Financial services furnished without payment (107)	88	111.812	104.468	103.321	104.274
Clothing and footwear	30	107.666	102.210	107.683	111.445	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108)	89	113.230	106.729	104.682	103.839
Garments	31	107.614	102.464	108.304	111.942	Insurance	90	93.093	85.021	88.459	87.550
Women's and girls' clothing (10)	32	108.144	102.849	108.810	112.648	Life insurance (110)	91	101.482	91.534	98.230	100.712
Men's and boys' clothing (11)	33	106.673	101.903	107.773	110.815	Net household insurance (111)	92	117.575	104.344	104.657	106.539
Children's and infants' clothing (12)	34	107.881	101.765	105.957	111.439	Net health insurance (112)	93	85.920	78.192	83.311	81.241
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17)	35	107.916	101.158	105.101	109.379	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance					
Gasoline and other energy goods	36	92.368	92.950	92.595	89.387	(116)	94	96.381	90.446	86.143	83.586
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59)	37	93.488	93.073	93.237	90.674	Other services	95	103.590	101.426	102.042	103.735
Fuel oil and other fuels (29)	38	77.083	90.255	83.065	71.456	Communication	96	118.305	115.654	119.947	126.377
Other nondurable goods	39	107.033	105.302	107.886	112.498	Telecommunication services (71)	97	108.311	103.353	105.495	112.168
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41)						Postal and delivery services (68)	98	91.896	84.212	77.671	71.706
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93)	40	110.174	111.399	111.961	114.732	Internet access (72)	99	186.006	200.739	223.281	233.482
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36)	41	115.981	112.499	119.906	128.679	Education services	100	103.382	103.583	105.996	107.688
Personal care products (part of 118)	42	105.624	100.492	104.021	108.326	Higher education (97)	101	102.527	104.414	107.260	109.219
Tobacco (127)	43	108.028	107.715	113.995	122.217	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98)	102	102.173	99.399	97.251	98.732
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90)	44	90.985	85.428	82.817	81.411	Commercial and vocational schools (99)	103	107.850	104.789	110.493	111.362
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131)	45	97.485	93.125	99.660	110.290	Professional and other services (121)	104	99.885	94.093	91.946	90.514
Services	46	105.067	103.558	104.554	106.543	Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17					
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	47	104.180	102.560	103.538	105.426	and 118)	105	98.729	91.808	91.201	94.418
Housing and utilities	48	103.490	104.589	105.440	106.010	Social services and religious activities (120)	106	108.752	109.843	112.439	114.051
Housing	49	104.436	105.734	106.369	107.366	Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36)	107	103.696	94.003	91.459	96.935
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20)	50	111.561	116.648	118.821	122.536	Net foreign travel	108				
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129)	109	99.352	95.656	96.849	97.341
(21)	51	102.929	103.272	103.528	103.842	Less: Expenditures in the United States by					
Rental value of farm dwellings (22)	52	88.135	88.009	87.556	87.024	nonresidents (130)	110	119.075	108.593	114.165	120.539
Group housing (23)	53	105.305	107.096	108.757	115.849	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions					
Household utilities	54	98.707	98.831	100.746	99.216	servicing households (NPISHs) ¹	111	128.888	130.565	132.040	137.017
Water supply and sanitation (25)	55	104.090	101.353	99.642	98.744	Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) ²	112	109.222	111.092	112.614	115.612
	56					Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit					
						institutions (134) ³	113	103.147	105.067	106.592	109.037

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.3.

Table 2.4.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011		Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Personal consumption expenditures	1	108.943	109.004	111.087	113.790	Electricity and gas	57	121.491	115.654	115.208	116.083
Goods	2	105.912	103.105	104.852	108.822	Electricity (27)	58	124.170	128.095	128.295	130.702
Durable goods	3	94.628	92.830	91.611	90.799	Natural gas (28)	59	115.785	90.222	88.479	86.079
Motor vehicles and parts	4	97.822	97.948	104.027	107.528	Health care	60	109.749	112.724	115.566	117.675
New motor vehicles (55)	5	96.832	97.734	99.759	102.540	Outpatient services	61	108.015	110.480	112.903	114.494
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56)	6	93.849	91.187	104.910	109.234	Physician services (44)	62	106.204	108.742	111.409	113.116
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58)	7	113.209	117.632	119.923	124.475	Dental services (45)	63	116.348	119.958	123.257	126.122
Furnishings and durable household equipment	8	98.141	97.811	93.728	92.359	Paramedical services (46)	64	107.427	109.337	111.066	112.024
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32)	9	96.040	95.139	90.533	88.872	Hospital and nursing home services	65	111.350	114.795	118.017	120.594
Household appliances (part of 33)	10	106.068	106.934	102.262	100.911	Hospitals (51)	66	111.215	114.580	117.975	120.502
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34)	11	97.032	97.264	94.921	93.395	Nursing homes (52)	67	112.042	115.896	118.217	121.059
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35)	12	100.286	100.687	97.937	99.031	Transportation services	68	112.467	115.663	118.125	121.355
Recreational goods and vehicles	13	82.654	77.352	71.721	66.873	Motor vehicle services	69	111.167	116.864	117.724	119.333
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing	14	72.179	64.284	57.532	52.189	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60)	70	112.971	117.590	119.846	122.330
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition	15	99.536	101.724	98.701	94.019	Other motor vehicle services (61)	71	106.508	114.881	112.125	111.468
Sports and recreational vehicles (79)	16	103.120	104.100	104.515	106.862	Public transportation	72	116.048	112.613	119.218	126.780
Recreational books (part of 90)	17	101.850	102.829	101.761	99.339	Ground transportation (63)	73	111.349	116.091	121.045	126.731
Musical instruments (part of 80)	18	98.571	99.733	99.898	97.769	Air transportation (64)	74	119.895	111.751	119.781	129.187
Other durable goods	19	109.088	110.352	110.881	114.252	Water transportation (65)	75	97.016	88.041	89.032	88.222
Jewelry and watches (part of 119)	20	115.495	117.515	120.041	130.153	Recreation services	76	109.555	111.000	112.181	114.064
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42)	21	104.939	105.988	105.405	106.061	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and	77	109.775	111.345	111.773	111.758
Educational books (96)	22	123.042	131.806	138.291	144.817	Audio-video, photographic, and information processing	78	107.140	109.297	110.372	112.597
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119)	23	110.978	111.348	110.113	108.581	equipment services (parts of 77 and 93)	79	110.356	109.962	111.778	115.292
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67)	24	80.972	77.349	74.496	71.957	Gambling (91)	80	112.603	116.425	118.819	122.312
Nondurable goods	25	112.567	109.177	112.622	119.430	Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92)	81	111.620	114.211	115.765	118.699
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises	26	112.066	113.366	113.724	118.230	Food services and accommodations	82	111.691	115.599	117.150	120.048
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-	27	112.786	113.848	114.166	119.320	Purchased meals and beverages (102)	83	111.707	115.595	117.102	119.969
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises	28	107.572	110.418	110.964	111.578	Food furnished to employees (including military) (103)	84	111.140	115.754	118.830	122.873
Food produced and consumed on farms (6)	29	103.035	89.626	104.558	122.381	Accommodations (104)	85	111.268	106.168	107.742	110.858
Clothing and footwear	30	97.875	98.765	98.076	99.778	Financial services and insurance	86	110.197	108.990	116.468	118.374
Garments	31	97.193	97.787	96.715	98.662	Financial services	87	110.018	106.635	116.207	117.310
Women's and girls' clothing (10)	32	97.095	97.721	96.810	98.707	Financial services furnished without payment (107)	88	111.116	109.201	124.726	123.737
Men's and boys' clothing (11)	33	97.342	97.833	96.376	98.757	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108)	89	108.889	103.951	107.220	110.568
Children's and infants' clothing (12)	34	97.406	98.348	98.093	97.546	Insurance	90	110.430	113.345	116.909	120.280
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17)	35	100.881	103.092	104.143	104.727	Life insurance (110)	91	105.899	107.297	109.546	110.923
Gasoline and other energy goods	36	146.278	106.008	125.273	157.728	Net household insurance (111)	92	110.120	112.850	116.271	119.578
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59)	37	144.927	105.517	124.760	156.913	Net health insurance (112)	93	112.953	116.626	121.236	125.273
Fuel oil and other fuels (29)	38	168.372	114.319	134.071	171.644	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance	94	111.145	114.608	117.826	122.791
Other nondurable goods	39	106.135	110.777	112.772	114.571	Other services	95	110.877	113.516	116.377	118.613
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41)	40	107.790	111.147	115.171	119.123	Communication	96	99.298	101.138	101.087	99.903
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93)	41	100.440	100.430	97.199	96.053	Telecommunication services (71)	97	104.039	105.512	104.919	103.252
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36)	42	103.828	106.982	106.159	106.611	Postal and delivery services (68)	98	117.086	118.649	125.284	132.624
Personal care products (part of 118)	43	103.085	105.078	104.076	103.525	Internet access (72)	99	77.251	79.976	80.495	79.743
Tobacco (127)	44	117.115	144.841	160.577	166.042	Education services	100	118.826	125.365	131.239	137.481
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90)	45	104.958	109.059	109.946	110.602	Higher education (97)	101	120.419	127.674	134.310	141.043
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131)	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98)	102	117.275	122.911	127.629	132.120
Services	47	110.584	112.157	114.418	116.435	Commercial and vocational schools (99)	103	114.801	119.711	123.992	130.147
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	48	110.854	112.655	115.078	117.164	Professional and other services (121)	104	113.537	116.707	120.494	124.070
Housing and utilities	49	111.798	113.071	113.379	115.037	Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17	105	112.528	116.095	118.667	121.106
Housing	50	110.237	112.176	112.243	113.772	and 118)	106	109.448	110.916	112.864	115.301
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20)	51	111.850	114.376	114.527	116.412	Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36)	107	109.926	110.544	110.759	111.804
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing	52	109.678	111.462	111.448	112.741	Net foreign travel	108	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rental value of farm dwellings (22)	53	117.240	118.537	122.237	132.533	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129)	109	120.878	112.217	118.842	124.387
Group housing (23)	54	111.944	114.526	114.792	116.758	Less: Expenditures in the United States by	110	114.267	111.227	115.080	120.946
Household utilities	55	120.258	117.816	119.473	121.839	nonresidents (130)	111	104.295	101.118	100.042	100.644
Water supply and sanitation (25)	56	116.713	123.894	131.759	138.614	Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) ²	112	109.591	111.062	113.078	115.204
						Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit	113	111.484	114.802	118.042	120.770
						institutions (134) ³					

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.4.

Table 2.4.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011		Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Personal consumption expenditures	1	10,035.5	9,845.9	10,215.7	10,729.0	Electricity and gas	57	223.7	215.4	221.7	219.4
Goods	2	3,381.7	3,194.4	3,364.9	3,624.8	Electricity (27)	58	155.8	157.4	167.2	168.4
Durable goods	3	1,108.9	1,029.6	1,079.4	1,146.4	Natural gas (28)	59	67.9	58.0	54.5	51.1
Motor vehicles and parts	4	339.3	316.0	342.7	373.6	Health care	60	1,532.6	1,601.6	1,663.0	1,751.6
New motor vehicles (55)	5	185.2	165.6	177.8	203.0	Outpatient services	61	728.5	747.4	770.8	806.4
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56)	6	105.1	104.2	115.4	117.3	Physician services (44)	62	377.9	386.9	396.9	412.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58)	7	48.9	46.2	49.6	53.3	Dental services (45)	63	104.4	104.6	107.0	113.9
Furnishings and durable household equipment	8	257.9	235.4	241.3	251.7	Paramedical services (46)	64	246.2	255.9	267.0	279.9
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32)	9	150.9	135.7	139.2	144.8	Hospital and nursing home services	65	804.1	854.2	892.2	945.2
Household appliances (part of 33)	10	43.2	39.8	40.4	41.6	Hospitals (51)	66	670.2	715.3	747.3	793.5
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34)	11	41.6	39.4	41.0	43.7	Nursing homes (52)	67	133.9	139.0	144.9	151.7
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35)	12	22.2	20.6	20.8	21.6	Transportation services	68	305.9	284.5	287.6	302.0
Recreational goods and vehicles	13	344.0	317.3	326.7	340.1	Motor vehicle services	69	221.9	206.5	207.5	217.2
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media (75, 76, and part of 93)	14	210.7	199.0	208.4	214.9	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60)	70	159.2	150.0	152.4	160.8
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition (part of 80)	15	55.7	51.4	51.8	55.1	Other motor vehicle services (61)	71	62.7	56.5	55.1	56.5
Sports and recreational vehicles (79)	16	42.7	33.5	32.2	33.8	Public transportation	72	84.0	78.0	80.1	84.8
Recreational books (part of 90)	17	29.6	28.7	29.5	31.3	Ground transportation (63)	73	29.7	29.7	30.5	32.1
Musical instruments (part of 80)	18	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.9	Air transportation (64)	74	51.6	45.8	47.0	49.8
Other durable goods	19	167.7	160.8	168.7	181.0	Water transportation (65)	75	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8
Jewelry and watches (part of 119)	20	63.4	58.4	60.8	67.3	Recreation services	76	381.9	370.7	378.5	394.5
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42)	21	49.8	49.8	52.6	55.2	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums (82)	77	135.0	131.6	135.1	141.1
Educational books (96)	22	13.0	12.6	12.9	13.7	Audio-video, photographic, and information processing equipment services (parts of 77 and 93)	78	99.9	100.5	102.0	106.9
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119)	23	27.3	26.7	28.9	30.8	Gambling (91)	79	103.8	97.8	98.1	101.5
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67)	24	14.1	13.4	13.4	13.9	Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92)	80	43.1	40.8	43.2	45.1
Nondurable goods	25	2,272.8	2,164.8	2,285.5	2,478.4	Food services and accommodations	81	618.3	607.2	631.0	670.9
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	26	746.4	742.3	760.6	810.2	Food services	82	529.2	523.8	541.0	573.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off- premise consumption (4)	27	647.4	642.4	654.5	698.2	Purchased meals and beverages (102)	83	514.9	508.9	526.5	557.6
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (5)	28	98.7	99.5	105.8	111.6	Food furnished to employees (including military) (103)	84	14.3	14.9	14.6	15.8
Food produced and consumed on farms (6)	29	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	Accommodations (104)	85	89.1	83.5	90.0	97.5
Clothing and footwear	30	330.9	317.0	331.6	349.2	Financial services and insurance	86	807.0	741.8	796.3	807.1
Garments	31	268.1	256.8	268.5	283.1	Financial services	87	524.9	477.3	512.5	518.1
Women's and girls' clothing (10)	32	160.1	153.2	160.6	169.5	Financial services furnished without payment (107)	88	273.2	250.9	283.4	283.7
Men's and boys' clothing (11)	33	94.5	90.7	94.5	99.6	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108)	89	251.7	226.5	229.1	234.4
Children's and infants' clothing (12)	34	13.5	12.9	13.4	14.0	Insurance	90	282.1	264.4	283.8	289.0
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17)	35	62.8	60.2	63.1	66.1	Life insurance (110)	91	82.4	75.3	82.5	85.6
Gasoline and other energy goods	36	410.5	299.3	352.4	428.3	Net household insurance (111)	92	8.0	7.3	7.5	7.9
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59)	37	384.5	278.7	330.1	403.8	Net health insurance (112)	93	130.0	122.2	135.3	136.4
Fuel oil and other fuels (29)	38	25.9	20.6	22.3	24.5	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance (116)	94	61.7	59.7	58.5	59.1
Other nondurable goods	39	785.1	806.1	840.8	890.7	Other services	95	892.6	894.7	922.8	956.2
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41)	40	302.5	315.4	328.5	348.1	Communication	96	216.6	215.7	223.6	232.8
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93)	41	138.7	134.5	138.8	147.2	Telecommunication services (71)	97	164.4	159.1	161.5	169.0
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36)	42	112.0	109.8	112.8	118.0	Postal and delivery services (68)	98	9.3	8.6	8.4	8.2
Personal care products (part of 118)	43	90.8	92.2	96.7	103.1	Internet access (72)	99	42.9	48.0	53.7	55.6
Tobacco (127)	44	75.7	87.9	94.5	96.1	Education services	100	209.3	221.2	237.0	252.2
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90)	45	58.9	58.4	63.0	70.2	Higher education (97)	101	134.3	145.0	156.7	167.5
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131)	46	6.5	7.8	6.5	8.1	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98)	102	38.0	38.8	39.4	41.4
Services	47	6,653.8	6,651.5	6,850.9	7,104.2	Commercial and vocational schools (99)	103	37.0	37.5	40.9	43.3
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	48	6,369.3	6,372.0	6,571.2	6,812.3	Professional and other services (121)	104	168.5	163.2	164.6	166.9
Housing and utilities	49	1,831.0	1,871.6	1,891.9	1,929.9	Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17 and 118)	105	113.9	109.2	110.9	117.2
Housing	50	1,529.9	1,576.2	1,586.6	1,623.3	Social services and religious activities (120)	106	144.0	147.4	153.5	159.1
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20)	51	330.3	353.1	360.2	377.6	Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36)	107	63.0	57.4	56.0	59.9
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing (21)	52	1,179.1	1,202.3	1,205.1	1,222.8	Net foreign travel	108	-22.7	-19.4	-22.8	-31.9
Rental value of farm dwellings (22)	53	19.5	19.6	20.2	21.7	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129)	109	119.8	107.1	114.8	120.8
Group housing (23)	54	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (130)	110	142.5	126.5	137.6	152.7
Household utilities	55	301.1	295.4	305.3	306.7	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	111	284.6	279.5	279.7	291.9
Water supply and sanitation (25)	56	77.4	80.0	83.7	87.2	Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) ²	112	1,046.5	1,078.7	1,113.4	1,164.5
						Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions (134) ³	113	761.9	799.2	833.7	872.5

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.5.

Table 2.4.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011		Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,211.7	9,032.6	9,196.2	9,428.8	Electricity (27)	58	125.5	122.9	130.3	128.8
Goods	2	3,192.9	3,098.2	3,209.1	3,331.0	Natural gas (28)	59	58.6	64.2	61.6	59.3
Durable goods	3	1,171.8	1,109.1	1,178.3	1,262.6	Health care	60	1,396.5	1,420.8	1,439.0	1,488.5
Motor vehicles and parts	4	346.8	322.6	329.5	347.4	Outpatient services	61	674.5	676.5	682.7	704.3
New motor vehicles (55)	5	191.3	169.5	178.2	198.0	Physician services (44)	62	355.9	355.8	356.3	364.8
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56)	6	112.0	114.3	110.0	107.3	Dental services (45)	63	89.8	87.2	86.8	90.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58)	7	43.2	39.3	41.3	42.8	Paramedical services (46)	64	229.1	234.1	240.4	249.8
Furnishings and durable household equipment	8	262.8	240.7	257.5	272.5	Hospital and nursing home services	65	722.1	744.1	756.0	783.8
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32)	9	157.1	142.7	153.8	162.9	Hospitals (51)	66	602.6	624.2	633.4	658.5
Household appliances (part of 33)	10	40.7	37.2	39.5	41.2	Nursing homes (52)	67	119.5	119.9	122.6	125.3
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34)	11	42.9	40.5	43.1	46.8	Transportation services	68	272.0	246.0	243.5	248.9
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35)	12	22.1	20.4	21.2	21.8	Motor vehicle services	69	199.6	176.7	176.3	182.0
Recreational goods and vehicles	13	416.2	410.2	455.5	508.6	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60)	70	140.9	127.5	127.2	131.4
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media (75, 76, and part of 93)	14	291.9	309.6	362.2	411.8	Other motor vehicle services (61)	71	58.9	49.2	49.2	50.6
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition (part of 80)	15	56.0	50.5	52.5	58.6	Public transportation	72	72.4	69.3	67.2	66.9
Sports and recreational vehicles (79)	16	41.4	32.1	30.8	31.7	Ground transportation (63)	73	26.7	25.6	25.2	25.4
Recreational books (part of 90)	17	29.1	27.9	29.0	31.5	Air transportation (64)	74	43.0	41.0	39.2	38.6
Musical instruments (part of 80)	18	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.1	Water transportation (65)	75	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2
Other durable goods	19	153.7	145.7	152.1	158.4	Recreation services	76	348.6	333.9	337.4	345.9
Jewelry and watches (part of 119)	20	54.9	49.7	50.7	51.7	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums (82)	77	123.0	118.2	120.9	126.2
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42)	21	47.5	47.0	49.9	52.1	Audio-video, photographic, and information processing equipment services (parts of 77 and 93)	78	93.3	92.0	92.5	94.9
Educational books (96)	22	10.5	9.6	9.3	9.5	Gambling (91)	79	94.1	88.9	87.7	88.1
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119)	23	24.6	24.0	26.3	28.4	Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92)	80	38.3	35.0	36.4	36.8
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67)	24	17.4	17.3	18.0	19.4	Food services and accommodations	81	553.9	531.7	545.1	565.2
Nondurable goods	25	2,019.1	1,982.8	2,029.3	2,075.2	Food services	82	473.8	453.1	461.8	477.7
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	26	666.0	654.8	668.8	685.3	Purchased meals and beverages (102)	83	460.9	440.2	449.6	464.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off- premises consumption (4)	27	574.0	564.3	573.3	585.2	Food furnished to employees (including military) (103)	84	12.9	12.9	12.3	12.9
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (5)	28	91.7	90.1	95.3	100.0	Accommodations (104)	85	80.0	78.6	83.5	88.0
Food produced and consumed on farms (6)	29	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	Financial services and insurance	86	732.3	680.6	683.7	681.8
Clothing and footwear	30	338.1	321.0	338.1	350.0	Financial services	87	477.1	447.6	441.0	441.7
Garments	31	275.9	262.7	277.6	286.9	Financial services furnished without payment (107)	88	245.9	229.7	227.2	229.3
Women's and girls' clothing (10)	32	164.9	156.8	165.9	171.7	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108)	89	231.1	217.9	213.7	212.0
Men's and boys' clothing (11)	33	97.1	92.8	98.1	100.9	Insurance	90	255.4	233.3	242.7	240.2
Children's and infants' clothing (12)	34	13.9	13.1	13.6	14.3	Life insurance (110)	91	77.8	70.1	75.3	77.2
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17)	35	62.2	58.3	60.6	63.1	Net household insurance (111)	92	7.3	6.4	6.5	6.6
Gasoline and other energy goods	36	280.6	282.4	281.3	271.5	Net health insurance (112)	93	115.1	104.8	111.6	108.9
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59)	37	265.3	264.1	264.6	257.3	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance (116)	94	55.5	52.1	49.6	48.2
Fuel oil and other fuels (29)	38	15.4	18.0	16.6	14.3	Other services	95	805.0	788.2	793.0	806.1
Other nondurable goods	39	739.7	727.7	745.6	777.4	Communication	96	218.2	213.3	221.2	233.0
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41)	40	280.6	283.8	285.2	292.3	Telecommunication services (71)	97	158.0	150.8	153.9	163.7
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93)	41	138.1	134.0	142.8	153.2	Postal and delivery services (68)	98	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.2
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36)	42	107.9	102.7	106.3	110.7	Internet access (72)	99	55.6	60.0	66.7	69.8
Personal care products (part of 118)	43	88.0	87.8	92.9	99.6	Education services	100	176.1	176.4	180.6	183.4
Tobacco (127)	44	64.7	60.7	58.8	57.8	Higher education (97)	101	111.5	113.5	116.6	118.8
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90)	45	56.1	53.6	57.3	63.5	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98)	102	32.4	31.6	30.9	31.3
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131)	46	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.1	Commercial and vocational schools (99)	103	32.2	31.3	33.0	33.2
Services	47	6,017.0	5,930.6	5,987.6	6,101.5	Professional and other services (121)	104	148.4	139.8	136.6	134.5
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	48	5,745.6	5,656.3	5,710.2	5,814.3	Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17 and 118)	105	101.2	94.1	93.5	96.8
Housing and utilities	49	1,637.8	1,655.2	1,668.7	1,677.7	Social services and religious activities (120)	106	131.6	132.9	136.0	138.0
Housing	50	1,387.8	1,405.1	1,413.5	1,426.8	Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36)	107	57.3	52.0	50.6	53.6
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20)	51	295.3	308.8	314.5	324.3	Net foreign travel	108	-25.6	-18.3	-23.0	-29.1
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing (21)	52	1,075.1	1,078.7	1,081.4	1,084.6	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129)	109	99.1	95.4	96.6	97.1
Rental value of farm dwellings (22)	53	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.4	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (130)	110	124.7	113.7	119.6	126.3
Group housing (23)	54	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	111	272.9	276.4	279.5	290.1
Household utilities	55	250.4	250.7	255.6	251.7	Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) ²	112	954.9	971.3	984.6	1,010.8
Water supply and sanitation (25)	56	66.3	64.6	63.5	62.9	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions (134) ³	113	683.4	696.2	706.3	722.5
Electricity and gas	57	184.1	186.2	192.4	189.0	Residual	114	-26.0	-30.9	-59.6	-96.2

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTES. The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.6.

Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.5.3 Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011		Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Personal consumption expenditures	1	104.637	102.602	104.460	107.103	Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities)	70	87.419	84.464	74.004	68.564
Household consumption expenditures ¹	2	104.052	101.931	103.797	106.388	Telecommunication services	71	108.311	103.353	105.495	112.168
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	3	103.342	101.599	103.779	106.326	Internet access	72	186.006	200.739	223.281	233.482
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	4	102.832	101.098	102.710	104.838	Recreation	73	116.593	113.063	119.625	128.048
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	5	106.671	104.830	110.865	116.346	Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services	74	143.166	149.079	166.624	183.682
Food produced and consumed on farms	6	105.428	112.576	99.275	82.140	Video and audio equipment	75	152.302	163.247	188.029	215.649
Clothing, footwear, and related services	7	106.909	101.314	106.352	109.939	Information processing equipment	76	169.527	178.490	213.824	241.232
Clothing	8	106.506	101.218	106.410	109.761	Services related to video and audio goods and computers	77	111.933	111.147	112.161	115.301
Garments	9	107.614	102.464	108.304	111.942	Sports and recreational goods and related services	78	108.476	99.007	103.270	112.302
Women's and girls' clothing	10	108.144	102.849	108.810	112.648	Sports and recreational vehicles	79	90.503	70.292	67.444	69.232
Men's and boys' clothing	11	106.673	101.903	107.773	110.815	Other sporting and recreational goods	80	115.056	109.807	116.761	128.673
Children's and infants' clothing	12	107.881	101.765	105.957	111.439	Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment	81	103.392	88.049	91.981	98.824
Other clothing materials	13	93.881	91.487	90.819	89.487	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums	82	106.801	102.579	104.968	109.572
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing	14	93.327	85.451	83.441	84.168	Membership clubs and participant sports centers	83	106.411	100.472	103.446	107.406
Laundry and dry cleaning services	15	95.307	88.773	86.308	87.432	Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services	84	112.186	106.792	111.146	118.153
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations	16	91.292	82.094	80.531	80.877	Admissions to specified spectator amusements	85	105.185	103.019	103.818	106.913
Footwear ²	17	108.992	101.868	106.150	110.903	Motion picture theaters	86	101.780	105.165	105.676	102.792
Housing, utilities, and fuels	18	103.103	104.392	105.133	105.500	Live entertainment, excluding sports	87	104.033	102.157	103.635	108.549
Housing	19	104.436	105.734	106.369	107.366	Spectator sports	88	108.303	102.703	103.069	107.966
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing ³	20	111.561	116.648	118.821	122.536	Museums and libraries	89	88.166	85.082	84.165	88.277
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing ⁴	21	102.929	103.272	103.528	103.842	Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery	90	99.441	95.198	100.861	111.019
Rental value of farm dwellings	22	88.135	88.009	87.556	87.024	Gambling	91	101.244	95.712	94.415	94.746
Group housing	23	105.305	107.096	108.757	115.849	Pets, pet products, and related services	92	108.453	102.159	105.348	107.613
Household utilities and fuels	24	96.923	98.160	99.382	96.932	Photographic goods and services	93	118.429	108.989	110.709	113.833
Water supply and sanitation	25	104.090	101.353	99.642	98.744	Package tours ¹⁴	94	120.409	105.163	115.321	120.089
Electricity, gas, and other fuels	26	94.812	97.245	99.446	96.456	Education	95	102.606	102.225	104.359	106.213
Electricity	27	97.496	95.466	101.251	100.071	Educational books	96	91.387	82.796	80.998	82.106
Natural gas	28	95.741	104.900	100.534	96.906	Higher education	97	102.527	102.414	107.260	109.219
Fuel oil and other fuels	29	77.083	90.255	83.065	71.456	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools	98	102.173	99.399	97.251	98.732
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	30	102.282	94.497	98.866	104.192	Commercial and vocational schools ¹⁵	99	107.850	104.789	110.493	111.362
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings ⁵	31	102.060	92.194	99.008	104.614	Food services and accommodations	100	103.743	99.584	102.093	105.871
Household textiles	32	112.399	109.149	119.542	130.080	Food services	101	102.718	98.229	100.127	103.558
Household appliances ⁶	33	93.681	85.607	90.243	93.849	Purchased meals and beverages ¹⁶	102	102.542	97.941	100.023	103.410
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils ⁷	34	100.594	94.874	101.155	109.790	Food furnished to employees (including military)	103	109.415	109.220	104.170	109.218
Tools and equipment for house and garden	35	99.026	91.527	94.905	97.671	Accommodations ¹⁷	104	110.181	108.228	114.937	121.080
Other household goods and services ⁸	36	103.793	96.404	96.672	100.661	Financial services and insurance	105	104.851	97.445	97.888	97.617
Health	37	107.442	109.126	110.527	114.179	Financial services	106	112.514	105.567	104.007	104.154
Medical products, appliances, and equipment	38	110.745	111.638	113.077	116.151	Financial services furnished without payment	107	111.812	104.468	103.321	104.274
Pharmaceutical and other medical products ⁹	39	110.174	111.399	111.961	114.732	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions	108	113.230	106.729	104.682	103.839
Pharmaceutical products	40	110.062	111.352	111.825	114.509	Insurance	109	93.093	85.021	88.459	87.550
Other medical products	41	120.412	115.505	124.734	136.575	Life insurance ¹⁸	110	101.482	91.534	98.230	100.712
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	42	114.291	113.068	120.263	125.383	Net household insurance ¹⁹	111	117.575	104.344	104.657	106.539
Outpatient services	43	107.752	108.074	109.076	112.523	Net health insurance	112	85.920	78.192	83.311	81.241
Physician services ¹⁰	44	107.655	107.636	107.778	110.348	Medical care and hospitalization ²⁰	113	85.855	78.163	87.366	86.202
Dental services	45	100.700	97.783	97.371	101.350	Income loss ²¹	114	107.661	107.001	103.435	101.857
Paramedical services	46	111.096	113.485	116.536	121.132	Workers' compensation ²²	115	84.509	75.991	63.882	57.481
Home health care	47	118.277	124.285	128.751	135.059	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance ²³	116	96.381	90.446	86.143	83.586
Medical laboratories	48	114.467	117.866	119.255	121.424	Other goods and services	117	101.840	97.755	98.554	100.295
Other professional medical services ¹¹	49	107.031	107.583	110.349	114.684	Personal care ²⁴	118	103.693	99.917	102.611	108.361
Hospital and nursing home services	50	105.737	108.957	110.693	114.765	Personal items ²⁵	119	101.186	93.640	97.621	101.498
Hospitals ¹²	51	106.110	109.915	111.530	115.950	Social services and religious activities ²⁶	120	108.752	109.843	112.439	114.051
Nursing homes	52	103.888	104.243	106.572	108.931	Professional and other services	121	99.885	94.093	91.946	90.514
Transportation	53	90.825	85.738	86.164	87.466	Legal services	122	100.037	94.931	92.894	90.336
Motor vehicles	54	83.856	78.316	79.558	84.151	Accounting and other business services ²⁷	123	106.631	95.070	90.847	91.946
New motor vehicles	55	76.851	68.086	71.598	79.553	Labor organization dues	124	104.524	102.888	98.812	96.529
Net purchases of used motor vehicles	56	99.404	101.392	97.580	95.240	Professional association dues	125	101.442	101.540	101.620	102.585
Motor vehicle operation	57	94.127	89.128	89.531	89.313	Funeral and burial services	126	87.064	81.693	82.034	81.995
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	58	92.735	84.278	88.717	91.923	Tobacco	127	90.985	85.428	82.817	81.411
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids	59	93.488	93.073	93.237	90.674	Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	128				
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	60	90.849	82.211	81.977	84.717	Foreign travel by U.S. residents	129	99.352	95.656	96.849	97.341
Other motor vehicle services	61	108.048	90.276	90.209	92.947	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	130	119.075	108.593	114.165	120.539
Public transportation	62	94.804	90.731	88.018	87.615	Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	131				
Ground transportation ¹³	63	101.763	97.807	96.158	96.787	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ²⁸	132	128.888	130.565	132.040	137.017
Air transportation	64	90.318	86.024	82.288	80.931	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²⁹	133	139.222	111.092	112.614	115.612
Water transportation	65	111.834	111.575	119.313	129.384	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³⁰	134	103.147	105.067	106.592	109.037
Communication	66	121.308	118.682	123.115	129.875						
Telephone and facsimile equipment	67	185.897	184.104	191.683	206.419						
Postal and delivery services	68	91.896	84.212	77.671	71.706						
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS)	69	93.570	84.228	79.046	72.883						

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.
 2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.
 3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.
 4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.
 5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.
 6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.
 7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.
 8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household service.
 9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.
 10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.
 11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.
 12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consists of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).
 13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.
 14. Consists of tour operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.
 15. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.
 16. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments,

hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premises.
 17. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.
 18. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.
 19. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).
 20. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.
 21. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.
 22. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.
 23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.
 24. Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services.
 25. Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items.
 26. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, and nonprofit institutions providing social services and religious activities. Purchases from nonprofit establishments exclude unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to businesses, government, and the rest of the world, but include membership dues and fees.
 27. Consists of tax preparation and other related services, employment agency services, and other personal business services.
 28. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 29. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
 30. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

Table 2.5.4 Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011		Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Personal consumption expenditures	1	108.943	109.004	111.087	113.790	Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities)	70	135.096	126.754	144.734	161.682
Household consumption expenditures ¹	2	109.072	109.233	111.415	114.184	Telecommunication services	71	104.039	105.512	104.919	103.252
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	3	112.066	113.366	113.724	118.230	Internet access	72	77.251	79.976	80.495	79.743
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	4	112.786	113.848	114.166	119.320	Recreation	73	96.871	95.294	92.728	90.928
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	5	107.572	110.418	110.964	111.578	Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services	74	81.476	75.615	70.261	66.094
Food produced and consumed on farms	6	103.035	89.626	104.558	122.381	Video and audio equipment	75	70.864	61.414	53.285	47.933
Clothing, footwear, and related services	7	98.574	99.607	99.081	100.841	Information processing equipment	76	74.778	68.899	64.030	58.576
Clothing	8	98.022	98.824	98.013	100.028	Services related to video and audio goods and computers	77	107.674	109.821	110.879	113.058
Garments	9	97.193	97.787	96.715	98.662	Sports and recreational goods and related services	78	97.720	96.848	93.939	91.682
Women's and girls' clothing	10	97.095	97.721	96.810	98.707	Sports and recreational vehicles	79	103.120	104.100	104.515	106.862
Men's and boys' clothing	11	97.342	97.833	96.376	98.757	Other sporting and recreational goods	80	95.853	94.471	90.837	87.673
Children's and infants' clothing	12	97.406	98.348	98.093	97.546	Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment	81	102.514	103.811	102.882	102.602
Other clothing materials	13	96.151	98.582	101.135	103.994	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums	82	109.775	111.345	111.773	111.758
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing	14	113.116	117.375	120.767	123.892	Membership clubs and participant sports centers	83	107.137	107.827	105.941	104.732
Laundry and dry cleaning services	15	110.973	114.278	116.880	118.587	Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services	84	109.429	111.080	111.445	111.557
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations	16	115.413	120.720	125.014	129.698	Admissions to specified spectator amusements	85	112.003	114.144	116.180	116.802
Footwear ²	17	101.377	103.592	104.545	104.985	Motion picture theaters	86	109.987	111.696	113.396	114.562
Household utilities, and fuels	18	112.389	113.104	113.614	115.600	Live entertainment, excluding sports	87	110.013	111.710	113.442	114.539
Housing	19	110.237	112.176	112.243	113.772	Spectator sports	88	114.912	117.707	120.228	120.084
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing ³	20	111.850	114.376	114.527	116.412	Museums and libraries	89	110.017	111.690	113.421	114.537
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing ⁴	21	109.678	111.462	111.448	112.741	Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery	90	103.922	106.956	107.180	106.809
Rental value of farm dwellings	22	117.240	118.537	122.237	132.533	Gambling	91	110.356	109.962	111.778	115.292
Group housing	23	111.944	114.526	114.792	116.758	Pets, pet products, and related services	92	116.978	124.440	125.081	128.559
Household utilities and fuels	24	123.308	117.634	120.451	124.843	Photographic goods and services	93	88.741	88.592	87.346	87.065
Water supply and sanitation	25	116.713	123.894	131.759	138.614	Package tours ¹⁴	94	109.416	111.094	111.466	111.569
Electricity, gas, and other fuels	26	125.421	115.590	116.839	120.469	Education	95	119.082	125.742	131.650	137.909
Electricity	27	124.170	128.095	128.295	130.702	Educational books	96	123.042	131.806	138.291	144.817
Natural gas	28	115.785	90.222	88.479	86.079	Higher education	97	120.419	127.674	134.310	141.043
Fuel oil and other fuels	29	168.372	114.319	134.071	171.644	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools	98	117.275	122.911	127.629	132.120
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	30	101.088	101.775	99.079	98.469	Commercial and vocational schools ¹⁵	99	114.801	119.711	123.992	130.147
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings ⁵	31	95.939	95.380	91.102	89.476	Food services and accommodations	100	111.620	114.211	115.765	118.699
Household textiles	32	87.802	84.155	79.580	77.483	Food services	101	111.691	115.599	117.150	120.048
Household appliances ⁶	33	106.817	107.938	103.919	102.997	Purchased meals and beverages ¹⁶	102	111.707	115.959	117.102	119.969
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils ⁷	34	97.032	97.264	94.921	93.395	Food furnished to employees (including military)	103	111.140	115.754	118.830	122.873
Tools and equipment for house and garden	35	100.286	100.687	97.937	99.031	Accommodations ¹⁷	104	111.268	106.168	107.742	110.858
Other household goods and services ⁸	36	110.811	114.418	114.546	115.867	Financial services and insurance	105	110.197	108.990	116.468	118.374
Health	37	109.296	112.281	115.219	117.583	Financial services	106	110.018	106.635	116.207	117.310
Medical products, appliances, and equipment	38	107.384	110.410	113.764	117.223	Financial services furnished without payment	107	111.116	109.201	124.726	123.737
Pharmaceutical and other medical products ⁹	39	107.790	111.147	115.171	119.123	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions	108	108.889	103.951	107.220	110.568
Pharmaceutical products	40	107.850	111.230	115.328	119.327	Insurance	109	110.430	113.345	116.909	120.280
Other medical products	41	102.723	104.116	101.929	102.202	Life insurance ¹⁸	110	105.899	107.297	109.546	110.923
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	42	104.939	105.988	105.405	106.061	Net household insurance ¹⁹	111	110.120	112.850	116.271	119.578
Outpatient services	43	108.015	110.480	112.903	114.494	Net health insurance	112	112.953	116.626	121.236	125.273
Physician services ¹⁰	44	106.204	108.742	111.409	113.116	Medical care and hospitalization ²⁰	113	111.256	116.438	122.379	127.359
Dental services	45	116.348	119.958	123.257	126.122	Income loss ²¹	114	110.333	109.938	111.744	115.237
Paramedical services	46	107.427	109.337	111.066	112.024	Workers' compensation ²²	115	120.210	117.717	115.920	114.340
Home health care	47	104.160	105.763	106.956	106.953	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance ²³	116	111.145	114.608	117.826	122.791
Medical laboratories	48	103.466	104.477	104.414	104.768	Other goods and services	117	111.493	116.553	119.894	122.891
Other professional medical services ¹¹	49	109.998	112.291	114.754	116.391	Personal care ²⁴	118	107.786	110.488	111.100	111.870
Hospital and nursing home services	50	111.350	114.795	118.017	120.594	Personal items ²⁵	119	114.128	115.625	116.900	122.978
Hospitals ¹²	51	111.215	114.580	117.975	120.502	Social services and religious activities ²⁶	120	109.448	110.916	112.864	115.301
Nursing homes	52	112.042	115.896	118.217	121.059	Professional and other services	121	113.537	116.707	120.494	124.070
Transportation	53	115.928	104.857	113.984	126.191	Legal services	122	113.317	116.379	120.565	124.463
Motor vehicles	54	95.758	95.281	101.901	105.257	Accounting and other business services ²⁷	123	115.100	118.424	121.667	125.012
New motor vehicles	55	96.832	97.734	99.759	102.540	Labor organization dues	124	107.705	109.324	112.438	115.086
Net purchases of used motor vehicles	56	93.849	91.187	104.910	109.234	Professional association dues	125	113.242	116.339	120.519	124.399
Motor vehicle operation	57	128.932	110.405	121.458	139.814	Funeral and burial services	126	116.113	120.712	123.498	126.244
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	58	113.209	117.632	119.923	124.475	Tobacco	127	117.115	144.841	160.577	166.042
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids	59	144.927	105.517	124.760	156.913	Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	128	120.878	112.217	118.842	124.387
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	60	112.971	117.590	119.846	122.330	Foreign travel by U.S. residents	129	110.276	111.227	115.080	120.946
Other motor vehicle services	61	106.508	114.881	112.125	111.468	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	130	114.877	111.227	115.080	120.946
Public transportation	62	116.048	112.613	119.218	126.780	Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	131	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ground transportation ¹³	63	111.349	116.091	121.045	126.731	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ²⁸	132	104.295	101.118	100.042	100.644
Air transportation	64	119.895	111.751	119.781	129.187	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²⁹	133	109.591	111.062	113.078	115.204
Water transportation	65	97.016	88.041	89.032	88.222	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³⁰	134	111.484	114.802	118.042	120.770
Communication	66	98.158	99.594	99.333	98.043						
Telephone and facsimile equipment	67	80.972	77.349	74.496	71.957						
Postal and delivery services	68	117.086	118.649	125.284	132.624						
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS)	69	111.591	116.057	119.349	123.934						

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.

2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.

3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.

6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.

7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.

8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household service.

9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.

11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.

12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consists of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).

13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.

14. Consists of tour operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.

15. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.

16. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments,

hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premises.

17. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.

18. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

19. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).

20. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.

21. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.

22. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.

23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other

Table 2.5.5 Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011		Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Personal consumption expenditures	1	10,035.5	9,845.9	10,215.7	10,729.0	Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities).....	70	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2
Household consumption expenditures ¹	2	9,750.9	9,566.4	9,936.1	10,437.1	Telecommunication services	71	164.4	159.1	161.5	169.0
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	3	746.4	742.3	760.6	810.2	Internet access.....	72	42.9	48.0	53.7	55.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	4	647.4	642.4	654.5	698.2	Recreation	73	923.5	881.0	907.0	952.0
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	5	98.7	99.5	105.8	111.6	Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services	74	294.6	284.7	295.6	306.6
Food produced and consumed on farms.....	6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	Video and audio equipment.....	75	119.7	111.2	111.2	114.7
Clothing, footwear, and related services	7	348.0	333.2	347.9	366.1	Information processing equipment.....	76	84.9	82.4	91.7	94.7
Clothing.....	8	289.1	277.0	288.8	304.0	Services related to video and audio goods and computers	77	89.9	91.0	92.7	97.2
Garments.....	9	268.1	256.8	268.5	283.1	Sports and recreational goods and related services.....	78	197.6	178.8	180.9	192.0
Women's and girls' clothing.....	10	160.1	153.2	160.6	169.5	Sports and recreational vehicles.....	79	42.7	33.5	32.2	33.8
Men's and boys' clothing.....	11	94.5	90.7	94.5	99.6	Other sporting and recreational goods.....	80	149.3	140.4	143.6	152.7
Children's and infants' clothing.....	12	13.5	12.9	13.4	14.0	Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment.....	81	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.4
Other clothing materials.....	13	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums.....	82	135.0	131.6	135.1	141.1
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing.....	14	16.6	15.8	15.9	16.4	Membership clubs and participant sports centers.....	83	35.5	33.7	34.1	35.0
Laundry and dry cleaning services.....	15	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.3	Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services.....	84	44.7	43.2	45.1	48.0
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations.....	16	8.1	7.7	7.8	8.1	Admissions to specified spectator amusements.....	85	49.0	48.9	50.1	51.9
Footwear ²	17	58.9	56.3	59.2	62.1	Motion picture theaters.....	86	11.0	11.6	11.8	11.6
Housing, utilities, and fuels	18	1,857.0	1,892.2	1,914.2	1,954.5	Live entertainment, excluding sports.....	87	17.5	17.4	18.0	19.0
Housing.....	19	1,529.9	1,576.2	1,586.6	1,623.3	Spectator sports.....	88	20.5	19.9	20.4	21.3
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing ³	20	330.3	353.1	360.2	377.6	Museums and libraries.....	89	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.2
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing ⁴	21	1,179.1	1,202.3	1,205.1	1,222.8	Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery.....	90	88.5	87.2	92.5	101.5
Rental value of farm dwellings.....	22	19.5	19.6	20.2	21.7	Gambling.....	91	103.8	97.8	98.1	101.5
Group housing.....	23	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	Pets, pet products, and related services.....	92	70.6	70.7	73.3	77.0
Household utilities and fuels.....	24	327.1	316.0	327.6	331.2	Photographic goods and services.....	93	20.8	19.1	19.1	19.6
Water supply and sanitation.....	25	77.4	80.0	83.7	87.2	Package tours ¹⁴	94	12.6	11.2	12.3	12.9
Electricity, gas, and other fuels.....	26	249.7	236.0	243.9	244.0	Education	95	222.2	233.8	249.9	265.9
Electricity.....	27	155.8	157.4	167.2	168.4	Educational books.....	96	13.0	12.6	12.9	13.7
Natural gas.....	28	67.9	58.0	54.5	51.1	Higher education.....	97	134.3	145.0	156.7	167.5
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	29	25.9	20.6	22.3	24.5	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools.....	98	38.0	38.8	39.4	41.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	30	432.9	402.7	410.2	429.6	Commercial and vocational schools ¹⁵	99	37.0	37.5	40.9	43.3
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings ⁵	31	138.9	124.7	128.0	132.8	Food services and accommodations	100	618.3	607.2	631.0	670.9
Household textiles.....	32	38.7	36.0	37.3	39.6	Food services.....	101	529.2	523.8	541.0	573.4
Household appliances ⁶	33	47.2	43.6	44.3	45.6	Purchased meals and beverages ¹⁶	102	514.9	508.9	526.5	557.6
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils ⁷	34	41.6	39.4	41.0	43.7	Food furnished to employees (including military).....	103	14.3	14.9	14.6	15.8
Tools and equipment for house and garden.....	35	22.2	20.6	20.8	21.6	Accommodations ¹⁷	104	89.1	83.5	90.0	97.5
Other household goods and services ⁸	36	144.3	138.3	138.9	146.3	Financial services and insurance	105	807.0	741.8	796.3	807.1
Health	37	1,884.9	1,966.7	2,044.1	2,155.0	Financial services.....	106	524.9	477.3	512.5	518.1
Medical products, appliances, and equipment.....	38	352.3	365.2	381.1	403.4	Financial services furnished without payment.....	107	273.2	250.9	283.4	283.7
Pharmaceutical and other medical products ⁹	39	302.5	315.4	328.5	348.1	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions.....	108	251.7	226.5	229.1	234.4
Pharmaceutical products.....	40	299.0	312.0	324.9	344.2	Insurance.....	109	282.1	264.4	283.8	289.0
Other medical products.....	41	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.9	Life insurance ¹⁸	110	82.4	75.3	82.5	85.6
Therapeutic appliances and equipment.....	42	49.8	49.8	52.6	55.2	Net household insurance ¹⁹	111	8.0	7.3	7.5	7.9
Outpatient services.....	43	728.5	747.4	770.8	806.4	Net health insurance.....	112	130.0	122.2	135.3	136.4
Physician services ¹⁰	44	377.9	386.9	396.9	412.6	Medical care and hospitalization ²⁰	113	102.1	97.3	114.3	117.3
Dental services.....	45	104.4	104.6	107.0	113.9	Income loss ²¹	114	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
Paramedical services.....	46	246.2	255.9	267.0	279.9	Workers' compensation ²²	115	25.1	22.1	18.3	16.3
Home health care.....	47	70.7	75.5	79.1	82.9	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance ²³	116	61.7	59.7	58.5	59.1
Medical laboratories.....	48	32.6	33.9	34.3	35.0	Other goods and services	117	666.6	668.9	693.7	723.6
Other professional medical services ¹¹	49	142.8	146.5	153.6	161.9	Personal care ²⁴	118	187.5	185.2	191.3	203.4
Hospital and nursing home services.....	50	804.1	854.2	892.2	945.2	Personal items ²⁵	119	90.8	85.1	89.7	98.1
Hospitals ¹²	51	670.2	715.3	747.3	793.5	Social services and religious activities ²⁶	120	144.0	147.4	153.5	159.1
Nursing homes.....	52	133.9	139.0	144.9	151.7	Professional and other services.....	121	168.5	163.2	164.6	166.9
Transportation	53	1,029.7	879.2	960.5	1,079.4	Legal services.....	122	98.9	96.4	97.7	98.1
Motor vehicles.....	54	290.4	269.8	293.2	320.3	Accounting and other business services ²⁷	123	31.0	28.5	27.9	29.1
New motor vehicles.....	55	185.2	165.6	177.8	203.0	Labor organization dues.....	124	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9
Net purchases of used motor vehicles.....	56	105.1	104.2	115.4	117.3	Professional association dues.....	125	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.3
Motor vehicle operation.....	57	655.3	531.4	587.2	674.3	Funeral and burial services.....	126	19.1	18.6	19.1	19.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	58	48.9	46.2	49.6	53.3	Tobacco.....	127	75.7	87.9	94.5	96.1
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids.....	59	384.5	278.7	330.1	403.8	Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	128	-16.3	-11.6	-16.3	-23.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	60	159.2	150.0	152.4	160.8	Foreign travel by U.S. residents.....	129	119.8	107.1	114.8	120.8
Other motor vehicle services.....	61	62.7	56.5	55.1	56.5	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents.....	130	142.5	126.5	137.6	152.7
Public transportation.....	62	84.0	78.0	80.1	84.8	Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents.....	131	6.5	7.8	6.5	8.1
Ground transportation ¹³	63	29.7	29.7	30.5	32.1	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ²⁸	132	284.6	279.5	279.7	291.9
Air transportation.....	64	51.6	45.8	47.0	49.8	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²⁹	133	1,046.5	1,078.7	1,113.4	1,164.5
Water transportation.....	65	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³⁰	134	761.9	799.2	833.7	872.5
Communication	66	230.7	229.0	237.0	246.7						
Telephone and facsimile equipment.....	67	14.1	13.4	13.4	13.9						
Postal and delivery services.....	68	9.3	8.6	8.4	8.2						
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS).....	69	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.0						

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.
 2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.
 3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.
 4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.
 5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.
 6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.
 7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.
 8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household service.
 9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.
 10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.
 11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.
 12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consists of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).
 13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.
 14. Consists of tour operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.
 15. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.
 16. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments,

hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premises.
 17. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.
 18. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.
 19. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).
 20. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.
 21. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.
 22. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.
 23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.
 24. Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services.
 25. Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items.
 26. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, and nonprofit institutions providing social services and religious activities. Purchases from nonprofit establishments exclude unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to businesses, government, and the rest of the world, but include membership dues and fees.
 27. Consists of tax preparation and other related services, employment agency services, and other personal business services.
 28. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 29. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
 30. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

Table 2.5.6 Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011		Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,211.7	9,032.6	9,196.2	9,428.8	Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities)	70	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4
Household consumption expenditures ¹	2	8,939.9	8,757.8	8,918.1	9,140.6	Telecommunication services	71	158.0	150.8	153.9	163.7
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	3	666.0	654.8	668.8	685.3	Internet access	72	55.6	60.0	66.7	69.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	4	574.0	564.3	573.3	585.2	Recreation	73	953.4	924.5	978.1	1,047.0
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	5	91.7	90.1	95.3	100.0	Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services	74	361.5	376.5	420.8	463.8
Food produced and consumed on farms	6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	Video and audio equipment	75	169.0	181.1	208.6	239.3
Clothing, footwear, and related services	7	353.0	334.5	351.2	363.0	Information processing equipment ¹⁴	76	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing	8	294.9	280.3	294.6	303.9	Services related to video and audio goods and computers	77	83.5	82.9	83.6	86.0
Garments	9	275.9	262.7	277.6	286.9	Sports and recreational goods and related services	78	202.2	184.6	192.5	209.4
Women's and girls' clothing	10	164.9	156.8	165.9	171.7	Sports and recreational vehicles	79	41.4	32.1	30.8	31.7
Men's and boys' clothing	11	97.1	92.8	98.1	100.9	Other sporting and recreational goods	80	155.8	148.7	158.1	174.2
Children's and infants' clothing	12	13.9	13.1	13.6	14.3	Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment	81	5.5	4.7	4.9	5.3
Other clothing materials	13	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums	82	123.0	118.2	120.9	126.2
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing	14	14.7	13.4	13.1	13.2	Membership clubs and participant sports centers	83	33.1	31.3	32.2	33.4
Laundry and dry cleaning services	15	7.6	7.1	6.9	7.0	Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services	84	40.8	38.9	40.4	43.0
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations	16	7.1	6.3	6.2	6.2	Admissions to specified spectator amusements	85	43.7	42.8	43.1	44.4
Footwear ²	17	58.1	54.3	56.6	59.1	Motion picture theaters	86	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.1
Housing, utilities, and fuels	18	1,652.3	1,673.0	1,684.8	1,690.7	Live entertainment, excluding sports	87	15.9	15.6	15.8	16.6
Housing	19	1,387.8	1,405.1	1,413.5	1,426.8	Spectator sports	88	17.8	16.9	16.9	17.7
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing ³	20	295.3	308.8	314.5	324.3	Museums and libraries	89	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.4
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing ⁴	21	1,075.1	1,078.7	1,081.4	1,084.6	Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery	90	85.1	81.5	86.3	95.0
Rental value of farm dwellings	22	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.4	Gambling	91	94.1	88.9	87.7	88.1
Group housing	23	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	Pets, pet products, and related services	92	60.3	56.8	58.6	59.9
Household utilities and fuels	24	265.2	268.6	272.0	265.3	Photographic goods and services	93	23.4	21.5	21.9	22.5
Water supply and sanitation	25	66.3	64.6	63.5	62.9	Package tours ¹⁵	94	11.5	10.1	11.1	11.5
Electricity, gas, and other fuels	26	199.1	204.2	208.8	202.5	Education	95	186.6	185.9	189.8	192.8
Electricity	27	125.5	122.9	130.3	128.8	Educational books	96	10.5	9.6	9.3	9.5
Natural gas	28	58.6	64.2	61.6	59.3	Higher education	97	111.5	113.5	116.6	118.8
Fuel oil and other fuels	29	15.4	18.0	16.6	14.3	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools	98	32.4	31.6	30.9	31.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	30	428.3	395.7	414.0	436.3	Commercial and vocational schools ¹⁶	99	32.2	31.3	33.0	33.2
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings ⁵	31	144.8	130.8	140.5	148.4	Food services and accommodations	100	553.9	531.7	545.1	565.2
Household textiles	32	44.1	42.8	46.9	51.0	Food services	101	473.8	453.1	461.8	477.7
Household appliances ⁶	33	44.2	40.4	42.6	44.3	Purchased meals and beverages ¹⁷	102	460.9	440.2	449.6	464.8
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils ⁷	34	42.9	40.5	43.1	46.8	Food furnished to employees (including military)	103	12.9	12.9	12.3	12.9
Tools and equipment for house and garden	35	22.1	20.4	21.2	21.8	Accommodations ¹⁸	104	80.0	78.6	83.5	88.0
Other household goods and services ⁸	36	130.2	120.9	121.2	126.3	Financial services and insurance	105	732.3	680.6	683.7	681.8
Health	37	1,724.6	1,751.6	1,774.1	1,832.7	Financial services	106	477.1	447.6	441.0	441.7
Medical products, appliances, and equipment	38	328.1	330.7	335.0	344.1	Financial services furnished without payment	107	245.9	229.7	227.2	229.3
Pharmaceutical and other medical products ⁹	39	280.6	283.8	285.2	292.3	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions	108	231.1	217.9	213.7	212.0
Pharmaceutical products	40	277.3	280.5	281.7	288.5	Insurance	109	255.4	233.3	242.7	240.2
Other medical products	41	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.8	Life insurance ¹⁹	110	77.8	70.1	75.3	77.2
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	42	47.5	47.0	49.9	52.1	Net household insurance ²⁰	111	7.3	6.4	6.5	6.6
Outpatient services	43	674.5	676.5	682.7	704.3	Net health insurance	112	115.1	104.8	111.6	108.9
Physician services ¹⁰	44	355.9	355.8	356.3	364.8	Medical care and hospitalization ²¹	113	91.8	83.6	93.4	92.1
Dental services	45	89.8	87.2	86.8	90.3	Income loss ²²	114	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Paramedical services	46	229.1	234.1	240.4	249.8	Workers' compensation ²³	115	20.9	18.8	15.8	14.2
Home health care	47	67.9	71.4	73.9	77.5	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance ²⁴	116	55.5	52.1	49.6	48.2
Medical laboratories	48	31.5	32.5	32.8	33.4	Other goods and services	117	597.9	573.9	578.6	588.8
Other professional medical services ¹¹	49	129.8	130.5	133.9	139.1	Personal care ²⁵	118	174.0	167.7	172.2	181.8
Hospital and nursing home services	50	722.1	744.1	756.0	783.8	Personal items ²⁶	119	79.6	73.6	76.7	79.8
Hospitals ¹²	51	602.6	624.2	633.4	658.5	Social services and religious activities ²⁷	120	131.6	132.9	136.0	138.0
Nursing homes	52	119.5	119.9	122.6	125.3	Professional and other services	121	148.4	139.8	136.6	134.5
Transportation	53	888.2	838.5	842.6	855.4	Legal services	122	87.3	82.8	81.0	78.8
Motor vehicles	54	303.2	283.2	287.7	304.3	Accounting and other business services ²⁸	123	27.0	24.0	23.0	23.2
New motor vehicles	55	191.3	169.5	178.2	198.0	Labor organization dues	124	11.2	11.0	10.6	10.3
Net purchases of used motor vehicles	56	112.0	114.3	110.0	107.3	Professional association dues	125	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7
Motor vehicle operation	57	508.3	481.3	483.5	482.3	Funeral and burial services	126	16.4	15.4	15.5	15.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	58	43.2	39.3	41.3	42.8	Tobacco	127	64.7	60.7	58.8	57.8
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids	59	265.3	264.1	264.6	257.3	Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	128	-20.9	-12.4	-18.0	-23.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	60	140.9	127.5	127.2	131.4	Foreign travel by U.S. residents	129	99.1	95.4	96.6	97.1
Other motor vehicle services	61	58.9	49.2	49.2	50.6	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	130	124.7	113.7	119.6	126.3
Public transportation	62	72.4	69.3	67.2	66.9	Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	131	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.1
Ground transportation ¹³	63	26.7	25.6	25.2	25.4	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ²⁹	132	272.9	276.4	279.5	290.1
Air transportation	64	43.0	41.0	39.2	38.6	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ³⁰	133	954.9	971.3	984.6	1,010.8
Water transportation	65	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³¹	134	683.4	696.2	706.3	722.5
Communication	66	235.1	230.0	238.6	251.7	Residual	135	-26.2	-30.8	-58.9	-96.3
Telephone and facsimile equipment	67	17.4	17.3	18.0	19.4						
Postal and delivery services	68	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.2						
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS) ...	69	6.2	5.6	5.2	4.8						

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.

2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.

3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.

6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.

7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.

8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household service.

9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.

11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.

12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consists of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).

13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.

14. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series.

15. Consists of tour operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.

16. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.

17. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages

consumed both on- and off-premises.

18. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.

19. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

20. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).

21. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.

22. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.

23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.

24. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.

25. Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services.

26. Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items.

27. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, and nonprofit institutions providing social services and religious activities. Purchases from nonprofit establishments exclude unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to businesses, government, and the rest of the world, but include membership dues and fees.

28. Consists of tax preparation and other related services, employment agency services, and other personal business services.

29. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

30. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

31. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type index uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal income	1	12,346.2	12,415.1	12,485.5	12,456.6	12,636.6	12,621.9	12,497.8	12,528.1	12,513.9	12,456.2	12,352.4	12,211.5
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	8,070.5	8,100.3	8,126.1	8,078.0	8,069.9	8,072.3	8,073.0	8,091.3	8,090.0	8,093.7	8,051.1	7,963.6
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,584.0	6,601.0	6,616.5	6,565.0	6,551.6	6,548.2	6,543.7	6,556.6	6,551.5	6,552.8	6,511.1	6,428.3
Private industries.....	4	5,462.1	5,472.4	5,484.1	5,430.1	5,414.3	5,406.8	5,397.9	5,405.2	5,395.7	5,393.4	5,350.9	5,268.0
Government.....	5	1,121.9	1,128.6	1,132.3	1,134.9	1,137.3	1,141.4	1,145.8	1,151.4	1,155.8	1,159.3	1,160.3	1,160.3
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,486.5	1,499.3	1,509.6	1,513.0	1,518.3	1,524.1	1,529.2	1,534.7	1,538.5	1,540.9	1,540.0	1,535.2
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	1,016.2	1,027.5	1,036.4	1,042.9	1,048.9	1,054.6	1,059.7	1,063.7	1,067.1	1,069.5	1,070.8	1,071.0
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	470.3	471.8	473.3	470.1	469.4	469.5	469.5	471.0	471.4	471.4	469.1	464.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,103.1	1,110.3	1,127.5	1,127.0	1,128.8	1,125.8	1,116.5	1,109.0	1,086.5	1,072.9	1,051.2	1,016.0
Farm.....	10	58.2	61.6	61.7	58.6	55.3	51.9	48.3	46.1	45.4	46.1	45.1	42.7
Nonfarm.....	11	1,044.9	1,048.7	1,065.8	1,068.4	1,073.5	1,073.9	1,068.2	1,062.8	1,041.1	1,026.9	1,006.1	973.3
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	179.8	188.3	198.6	209.2	218.9	227.4	233.6	242.6	254.4	269.3	277.1	280.2
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	2,187.0	2,211.6	2,216.2	2,207.3	2,201.4	2,200.5	2,207.4	2,201.6	2,183.5	2,119.2	2,057.8	1,991.2
Personal interest income.....	14	1,358.8	1,373.1	1,384.1	1,397.4	1,404.2	1,406.3	1,418.4	1,422.2	1,419.4	1,372.3	1,333.3	1,294.3
Personal dividend income.....	15	828.2	838.5	832.1	809.9	797.3	794.2	788.9	779.4	764.1	746.9	724.5	696.8
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	1,792.4	1,794.4	1,810.0	1,822.2	2,003.7	1,982.4	1,854.0	1,873.1	1,889.5	1,891.6	1,901.0	1,936.7
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	1,755.9	1,757.5	1,773.0	1,785.5	1,967.1	1,945.8	1,817.4	1,836.4	1,852.7	1,854.7	1,863.9	1,899.4
Social security ¹	18	594.0	594.5	603.5	599.6	604.7	604.3	608.7	608.4	609.5	609.3	611.3	618.7
Medicare ²	19	452.0	452.3	452.9	455.9	457.2	458.8	461.7	464.0	466.5	469.4	472.6	476.2
Medicaid.....	20	330.6	330.3	333.1	335.4	339.4	340.4	341.9	340.9	340.0	339.1	340.6	347.0
Unemployment insurance.....	21	36.4	35.9	37.9	38.3	36.1	39.1	44.9	61.8	67.3	62.0	67.3	84.3
Veterans' benefits.....	22	44.1	44.5	43.9	44.5	44.3	45.3	45.8	44.8	45.6	45.7	45.5	46.1
Other.....	23	298.8	300.0	301.6	311.8	485.4	457.9	314.4	316.6	323.7	329.1	326.6	327.2
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	24	36.6	36.9	37.0	36.7	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.3
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	25	986.6	989.8	992.9	987.1	986.1	986.5	986.7	989.5	989.9	990.4	985.9	976.1
Less: Personal current taxes	26	1,523.9	1,534.4	1,549.8	1,543.4	1,154.0	1,357.9	1,350.3	1,480.7	1,465.2	1,449.6	1,422.6	1,396.1
Equals: Disposable personal income	27	10,822.3	10,880.7	10,935.7	10,913.2	11,482.6	11,264.1	11,147.5	11,047.4	11,048.7	11,006.6	10,929.8	10,815.4
Less: Personal outlays	28	10,424.8	10,403.6	10,445.1	10,484.7	10,524.4	10,578.9	10,575.2	10,546.7	10,493.4	10,375.5	10,221.6	10,111.9
Personal consumption expenditures.....	29	10,014.5	9,997.2	10,043.8	10,081.5	10,121.7	10,176.2	10,171.0	10,143.8	10,092.5	9,992.2	9,847.0	9,744.8
Personal interest payments ³	30	260.9	257.4	252.4	251.2	250.6	250.4	249.6	248.2	246.0	235.6	226.5	218.6
Personal current transfer payments.....	31	149.4	149.0	148.9	152.0	152.1	152.3	154.5	154.7	154.9	147.8	148.1	148.5
To government.....	32	84.6	84.3	84.1	84.3	84.4	84.6	84.7	84.9	85.1	85.4	85.7	86.1
To the rest of the world (net).....	33	64.8	64.8	64.8	67.7	67.7	67.7	69.8	69.8	69.8	62.4	62.4	62.4
Equals: Personal saving	34	397.5	477.1	490.6	428.5	958.2	685.2	572.3	500.7	555.3	631.1	708.2	703.5
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	3.7	4.4	4.5	3.9	8.3	6.1	5.1	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.5	6.5
Addenda:													
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) ⁴	36	9,812.0	9,851.4	9,867.4	9,798.7	9,756.7	9,703.0	9,655.2	9,673.9	9,634.2	9,629.3	9,642.2	9,527.6
Disposable personal income:													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars ⁴	37	10,061.6	10,092.6	10,107.9	10,055.6	10,536.3	10,272.6	10,112.1	10,030.2	10,018.9	10,032.1	10,083.5	10,028.9
Per capita:													
Current dollars.....	38	35,684	35,851	36,007	35,907	37,752	37,005	36,592	36,233	36,207	36,040	35,763	35,364
Chained (2005) dollars.....	39	33,176	33,255	33,282	33,086	34,641	33,747	33,193	32,896	32,832	32,849	32,994	32,793
Population (midperiod, thousands) ⁵	40	303,280	303,494	303,707	303,926	304,157	304,396	304,646	304,903	305,158	305,403	305,620	305,827

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal income	1	12,051.5	11,907.3	11,823.8	11,822.7	11,977.1	11,838.2	11,792.7	11,792.0	11,800.0	11,799.1	11,861.3	11,938.3
Compensation of employees, received	2	7,860.0	7,795.8	7,758.9	7,791.5	7,810.0	7,802.0	7,777.1	7,774.7	7,769.0	7,781.1	7,806.1	7,806.2
Wage and salary disbursements	3	6,329.1	6,270.8	6,237.4	6,268.8	6,286.6	6,279.1	6,256.0	6,253.3	6,247.3	6,257.9	6,279.6	6,278.1
Private industries	4	5,162.3	5,104.3	5,069.8	5,095.2	5,110.1	5,101.0	5,078.2	5,075.3	5,069.7	5,078.8	5,099.6	5,096.8
Government	5	1,166.9	1,166.5	1,167.5	1,173.6	1,176.5	1,178.1	1,177.8	1,178.0	1,177.6	1,179.1	1,180.0	1,181.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,530.8	1,525.0	1,521.5	1,522.7	1,523.4	1,522.9	1,521.1	1,521.4	1,521.7	1,523.1	1,526.5	1,528.2
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7	1,069.4	1,067.4	1,065.8	1,064.9	1,064.2	1,064.3	1,064.8	1,065.6	1,066.8	1,068.5	1,070.7	1,073.5
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	461.4	457.5	455.7	457.8	459.1	458.6	456.3	455.8	454.9	454.6	455.9	454.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	987.1	967.3	954.2	953.7	957.1	960.2	965.2	976.8	985.5	1,001.7	1,015.4	1,028.8
Farm	10	35.5	32.6	33.0	36.7	38.9	39.8	39.2	40.1	42.5	46.2	47.5	46.4
Nonfarm	11	951.6	934.7	921.2	917.0	918.2	920.4	925.9	936.6	943.0	955.4	967.8	982.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	12	272.0	268.8	269.7	275.0	281.2	288.1	295.1	299.7	302.0	302.1	306.6	316.2
Personal income receipts on assets	13	1,897.1	1,810.3	1,736.8	1,670.0	1,631.7	1,601.4	1,561.2	1,534.6	1,517.6	1,505.0	1,512.6	1,539.8
Personal interest income	14	1,222.8	1,175.8	1,133.9	1,121.0	1,108.2	1,097.1	1,074.8	1,055.7	1,039.1	1,026.7	1,028.0	1,036.4
Personal dividend income	15	674.4	634.6	603.0	549.0	523.5	504.3	486.4	478.9	478.5	478.3	484.6	503.4
Personal current transfer receipts	16	2,006.9	2,029.3	2,064.6	2,097.0	2,264.1	2,152.4	2,156.1	2,167.4	2,185.4	2,168.7	2,182.3	2,207.2
Government social benefits to persons	17	1,970.4	1,992.3	2,027.2	2,059.1	2,225.7	2,113.4	2,116.4	2,127.1	2,144.4	2,128.9	2,139.7	2,163.7
Social security ¹	18	648.1	651.9	655.6	661.9	657.4	668.0	665.1	662.0	676.7	673.0	671.5	682.5
Medicare ²	19	479.9	483.3	486.6	489.5	492.3	494.8	497.1	499.1	500.9	502.4	503.7	504.8
Medicaid	20	353.2	356.0	361.8	364.1	367.7	373.2	381.7	383.6	379.4	371.1	368.4	370.1
Unemployment insurance	21	90.2	101.2	115.1	119.4	130.2	140.7	139.7	148.2	148.0	139.3	149.0	153.5
Veterans' benefits	22	50.0	49.3	50.4	50.1	50.0	50.9	51.2	51.8	52.5	52.9	54.2	54.3
Other	23	349.0	350.5	357.8	374.2	528.1	385.8	381.6	382.4	387.0	388.2	392.9	398.5
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	24	36.6	36.9	37.4	37.9	38.4	39.0	39.6	40.3	41.0	41.8	42.6	43.6
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	25	971.7	964.2	960.4	964.6	967.0	965.9	962.0	961.1	959.6	959.6	961.7	960.0
Less: Personal current taxes	26	1,229.3	1,201.0	1,168.8	1,124.2	1,120.6	1,119.0	1,123.3	1,126.6	1,127.1	1,127.2	1,132.3	1,135.5
Equals: Disposable personal income	27	10,822.2	10,706.3	10,655.0	10,698.5	10,856.6	10,719.2	10,669.4	10,665.5	10,672.9	10,671.8	10,729.0	10,802.9
Less: Personal outlays	28	10,158.7	10,150.2	10,105.3	10,102.7	10,124.8	10,178.8	10,205.4	10,331.0	10,242.5	10,293.1	10,312.7	10,366.0
Personal consumption expenditures	29	9,790.3	9,780.5	9,734.5	9,730.3	9,753.1	9,808.3	9,834.5	9,960.2	9,871.7	9,925.2	9,951.3	10,011.0
Personal interest payments ³	30	220.0	221.2	222.3	222.4	221.7	220.3	219.9	219.6	219.4	212.8	206.1	199.4
Personal current transfer payments	31	148.4	148.5	148.5	150.0	150.0	150.2	151.1	151.2	151.4	155.1	155.3	155.5
To government	32	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.1	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.9	86.1
To the rest of the world (net)	33	63.7	63.7	63.7	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.9	65.9	65.9	69.4	69.4	69.4
Equals: Personal saving	34	663.5	556.1	549.7	595.8	731.7	540.5	464.0	334.5	430.4	378.8	416.2	436.9
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.7	5.0	4.3	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.0
Addenda:													
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) ⁴	36	9,305.2	9,130.3	9,031.6	8,990.4	8,968.1	8,885.7	8,838.8	8,800.8	8,776.0	8,760.2	8,783.4	8,823.4
Disposable personal income:													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars ⁴	37	10,025.6	9,895.9	9,860.6	9,889.7	10,024.0	9,833.8	9,786.1	9,752.5	9,742.0	9,707.6	9,736.2	9,795.2
Per capita:													
Current dollars	38	35,363	34,961	34,770	34,889	35,379	34,906	34,717	34,677	34,672	34,641	34,802	35,018
Chained (2005) dollars	39	32,760	32,315	32,178	32,251	32,666	32,022	31,843	31,708	31,648	31,511	31,581	31,752
Population (midperiod, thousands) ⁵	40	306,035	306,237	306,438	306,645	306,863	307,090	307,322	307,570	307,826	308,071	308,289	308,495

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2010											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal income	1	12,047.9	12,077.4	12,144.2	12,232.3	12,309.0	12,330.4	12,357.8	12,418.4	12,415.4	12,463.2	12,492.5	12,574.1
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,842.1	7,830.1	7,867.6	7,920.1	7,974.8	7,971.3	8,005.6	8,028.5	8,030.1	8,056.4	8,046.1	8,067.3
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,296.7	6,283.3	6,316.2	6,363.8	6,412.7	6,407.2	6,437.4	6,456.2	6,455.5	6,477.5	6,465.4	6,482.8
Private industries.....	4	5,110.2	5,095.6	5,126.3	5,172.6	5,212.6	5,211.1	5,243.5	5,266.5	5,268.7	5,286.2	5,274.3	5,291.5
Government.....	5	1,186.5	1,187.7	1,189.9	1,191.2	1,200.1	1,196.1	1,193.9	1,189.7	1,186.8	1,191.3	1,191.0	1,191.2
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,545.4	1,546.8	1,551.4	1,556.2	1,562.1	1,564.2	1,568.2	1,572.3	1,574.6	1,578.8	1,580.8	1,584.5
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	1,079.6	1,082.8	1,086.0	1,089.1	1,092.5	1,095.7	1,098.9	1,102.0	1,105.3	1,108.8	1,112.1	1,115.5
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	465.8	464.0	465.4	467.1	469.6	468.5	469.4	470.4	469.3	470.1	468.7	469.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,041.6	1,048.6	1,066.9	1,095.2	1,105.6	1,113.5	1,110.1	1,118.2	1,123.1	1,129.3	1,139.4	1,148.8
Farm.....	10	42.7	40.9	40.8	42.6	43.8	44.4	44.4	44.5	44.8	45.3	47.1	50.3
Nonfarm.....	11	999.0	1,007.7	1,026.1	1,052.6	1,061.8	1,069.1	1,065.7	1,073.7	1,078.2	1,084.0	1,092.3	1,098.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	330.5	341.2	348.5	351.6	353.4	353.2	351.3	349.9	348.8	347.4	351.9	362.6
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	1,560.2	1,573.6	1,572.0	1,582.6	1,595.1	1,605.6	1,602.7	1,598.3	1,592.9	1,607.5	1,627.0	1,661.9
Personal interest income.....	14	1,034.8	1,030.9	1,027.1	1,027.1	1,027.1	1,027.1	1,014.9	1,000.9	986.2	996.4	1,007.7	1,019.0
Personal dividend income.....	15	525.3	542.7	545.0	555.5	568.0	578.5	587.8	597.5	606.7	611.1	619.4	642.9
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	2,249.3	2,256.6	2,264.8	2,262.8	2,265.5	2,270.2	2,274.2	2,311.7	2,307.6	2,311.7	2,314.9	2,322.1
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	2,204.7	2,211.1	2,218.6	2,216.1	2,218.2	2,222.4	2,226.0	2,263.6	2,259.8	2,261.8	2,266.1	2,273.9
Social security ¹	18	677.0	678.2	680.9	687.9	688.8	688.1	693.1	691.3	697.3	697.2	696.6	705.7
Medicare ²	19	505.7	506.7	508.0	509.4	511.1	513.0	515.1	517.4	519.9	522.6	525.6	528.7
Medicaid.....	20	378.4	382.6	383.7	383.0	383.5	389.2	399.8	406.2	410.1	412.0	413.6	416.5
Unemployment insurance.....	21	159.5	155.3	152.3	143.2	140.9	134.9	121.4	145.9	132.1	130.0	128.0	122.8
Veterans' benefits.....	22	54.7	56.5	56.7	56.7	57.7	57.8	58.4	59.3	59.2	59.3	59.1	59.7
Other.....	23	429.4	431.9	437.0	435.9	436.2	439.4	438.2	443.5	441.1	440.6	443.2	440.6
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	24	44.6	45.4	46.1	46.7	47.3	47.9	48.2	48.1	47.8	49.9	48.9	48.1
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	25	975.8	972.6	975.6	980.0	985.3	983.6	986.1	988.2	987.1	989.1	987.0	988.5
Less: Personal current taxes	26	1,155.2	1,155.2	1,160.3	1,164.0	1,174.4	1,180.7	1,199.3	1,213.6	1,222.6	1,232.8	1,236.4	1,243.5
Equals: Disposable personal income	27	10,892.7	10,922.2	10,983.9	11,068.3	11,134.6	11,149.7	11,158.5	11,204.8	11,192.8	11,230.4	11,256.1	11,330.6
Less: Personal outlays	28	10,384.6	10,418.1	10,481.8	10,484.9	10,505.5	10,504.9	10,530.4	10,598.2	10,616.0	10,682.2	10,736.7	10,780.9
Personal consumption expenditures.....	29	10,024.7	10,058.5	10,124.2	10,131.8	10,155.6	10,157.3	10,187.9	10,260.6	10,282.3	10,350.2	10,405.3	10,450.3
Personal interest payments ³	30	200.2	199.5	197.4	192.8	189.4	187.0	180.7	175.7	171.7	171.0	170.3	169.4
Personal current transfer payments.....	31	159.8	160.0	160.3	160.3	160.5	160.6	161.8	161.9	162.0	161.0	161.1	161.2
To government.....	32	86.3	86.6	86.8	87.0	87.2	87.4	87.6	87.7	87.8	87.9	88.0	88.1
To the rest of the world (net).....	33	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.2	73.2	73.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	73.1	73.1	73.1
Equals: Personal saving	34	508.1	504.1	502.1	583.4	629.1	644.8	628.1	606.6	576.8	548.2	519.4	549.7
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.9
Addenda:													
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) ⁴	36	8,864.9	8,879.7	8,917.5	8,998.0	9,065.7	9,079.1	9,086.3	9,091.6	9,080.9	9,098.3	9,111.1	9,157.0
Disposable personal income:													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars ⁴	37	9,854.8	9,875.6	9,914.4	9,989.7	10,050.6	10,062.3	10,054.9	10,079.4	10,055.7	10,065.2	10,076.7	10,120.3
Per capita:													
Current dollars.....	38	35,285	35,358	35,536	35,789	35,982	36,007	36,012	36,136	36,073	36,170	36,231	36,450
Chained (2005) dollars.....	39	31,923	31,970	32,076	32,301	32,478	32,496	32,450	32,507	32,408	32,417	32,435	32,557
Population (midperiod, thousands) ⁵	40	308,706	308,904	309,089	309,268	309,453	309,649	309,858	310,071	310,283	310,488	310,673	310,850

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2011											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal income	1	12,817.4	12,867.8	12,884.4	12,927.5	12,931.7	12,957.5	12,976.9	12,970.8	12,981.2	13,025.5	12,994.4	13,032.2
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	8,209.9	8,239.4	8,259.5	8,281.0	8,277.8	8,300.4	8,322.0	8,311.0	8,321.4	8,360.4	8,323.5	8,336.5
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,597.0	6,621.8	6,636.8	6,654.0	6,647.8	6,666.7	6,683.9	6,671.3	6,679.1	6,712.7	6,676.8	6,687.6
Private industries.....	4	5,403.6	5,428.4	5,442.1	5,457.4	5,451.2	5,467.9	5,486.7	5,472.5	5,482.1	5,519.2	5,484.7	5,495.9
Government.....	5	1,193.4	1,193.3	1,194.7	1,196.6	1,196.7	1,198.8	1,197.2	1,198.9	1,197.0	1,193.6	1,192.1	1,191.8
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,612.9	1,617.6	1,622.8	1,627.0	1,630.0	1,633.8	1,638.1	1,639.7	1,642.3	1,647.6	1,646.8	1,648.8
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	1,121.3	1,125.1	1,128.7	1,132.2	1,135.5	1,138.6	1,141.6	1,144.2	1,146.9	1,149.3	1,151.6	1,153.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	491.6	492.6	494.1	494.8	494.5	495.1	496.5	495.5	495.4	498.3	495.2	495.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,144.3	1,149.9	1,149.8	1,158.8	1,152.2	1,152.9	1,153.0	1,162.4	1,168.9	1,163.2	1,162.7	1,169.8
Farm.....	10	54.8	56.8	56.3	53.3	52.0	52.4	54.5	55.6	55.7	54.9	54.3	54.0
Nonfarm.....	11	1,089.4	1,093.0	1,093.4	1,105.5	1,100.2	1,100.5	1,098.5	1,106.7	1,113.1	1,108.4	1,108.4	1,115.8
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	379.3	391.5	399.2	401.9	404.8	407.3	409.2	413.1	419.2	426.2	431.3	433.3
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	1,671.9	1,681.3	1,669.8	1,681.0	1,692.4	1,703.8	1,698.6	1,689.5	1,679.1	1,683.1	1,683.1	1,687.8
Personal interest income.....	14	1,017.4	1,017.4	1,017.7	1,021.1	1,025.1	1,029.7	1,017.1	1,004.4	991.7	990.2	988.1	985.8
Personal dividend income.....	15	654.5	663.9	652.2	660.0	667.3	674.2	681.5	685.2	687.4	692.8	695.0	702.0
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	2,324.4	2,319.9	2,323.1	2,323.7	2,323.0	2,313.0	2,315.8	2,315.0	2,313.3	2,318.4	2,314.8	2,326.4
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	2,276.7	2,274.1	2,277.3	2,278.1	2,277.9	2,268.3	2,271.1	2,270.8	2,269.4	2,274.3	2,270.9	2,282.8
Social security ¹	18	702.9	701.6	704.9	712.8	711.6	711.7	714.8	715.7	717.5	718.1	718.9	728.7
Medicare ²	19	532.0	535.2	538.1	540.7	543.2	545.4	547.4	549.2	550.7	552.0	553.2	554.0
Medicaid.....	20	418.1	419.2	419.1	412.7	409.1	404.2	399.7	394.9	393.9	391.9	391.9	392.1
Unemployment insurance.....	21	124.5	118.4	114.5	110.5	111.5	104.4	105.0	104.4	99.7	104.7	99.5	98.5
Veterans' benefits.....	22	60.6	60.8	62.1	62.5	61.4	63.2	63.8	65.1	65.7	65.2	63.7	65.1
Other.....	23	438.7	438.9	438.7	438.8	441.0	439.4	440.4	441.4	442.0	442.3	443.7	444.4
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	24	47.7	45.9	45.9	45.6	45.1	44.7	44.7	44.2	43.9	44.1	43.9	43.6
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	25	912.3	914.1	917.1	918.9	918.4	920.1	921.7	920.2	920.6	925.9	921.1	921.6
Less: Personal current taxes.....	26	1,364.0	1,371.6	1,381.8	1,391.8	1,396.1	1,401.9	1,402.7	1,401.9	1,406.7	1,417.7	1,416.4	1,423.1
Equals: Disposable personal income.....	27	11,453.4	11,496.2	11,502.5	11,535.7	11,535.7	11,555.5	11,574.2	11,568.9	11,574.6	11,607.8	11,577.9	11,609.1
Less: Personal outlays.....	28	10,827.8	10,893.3	10,973.3	11,012.3	11,022.7	11,010.2	11,086.4	11,107.9	11,168.4	11,194.2	11,205.9	11,216.7
Personal consumption expenditures.....	29	10,496.6	10,561.5	10,640.8	10,680.0	10,692.1	10,682.5	10,758.6	10,778.5	10,836.4	10,861.1	10,874.0	10,886.3
Personal interest payments ³	30	169.6	170.1	170.7	170.0	168.1	165.2	165.6	167.0	169.4	168.5	167.1	165.3
Personal current transfer payments.....	31	161.6	161.7	161.8	162.3	162.4	162.6	162.2	162.4	162.6	164.6	164.8	165.1
To government.....	32	88.2	88.3	88.3	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.9	89.1	89.3	89.5	89.8	90.0
To the rest of the world (net).....	33	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.8	73.8	73.8	73.3	73.3	73.3	75.1	75.1	75.1
Equals: Personal saving.....	34	625.6	603.0	529.2	523.4	513.0	545.3	487.8	461.0	406.1	413.6	372.0	392.3
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income.....	35	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4
Addenda:													
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) ⁴	36	9,348.8	9,366.8	9,341.4	9,349.0	9,331.9	9,354.9	9,347.8	9,321.1	9,316.9	9,351.0	9,319.5	9,335.9
Disposable personal income:													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars ⁴	37	10,204.5	10,209.0	10,174.0	10,170.7	10,147.2	10,155.6	10,148.5	10,119.7	10,108.7	10,137.6	10,103.5	10,123.6
Per capita:													
Current dollars.....	38	36,825	36,944	36,944	37,029	37,007	37,048	37,083	37,041	37,034	37,116	36,998	37,077
Chained (2005) dollars.....	39	32,810	32,807	32,677	32,648	32,553	32,559	32,515	32,401	32,343	32,415	32,286	32,333
Population (midperiod, thousands) ⁵	40	311,019	311,181	311,351	311,529	311,713	311,908	312,117	312,330	312,542	312,747	312,932	313,109

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Table Ends

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2012					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal income	1	13,141.5	13,224.3	13,286.1	13,311.2	13,350.2	13,412.0
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	8,433.3	8,490.1	8,530.9	8,532.0	8,543.9	8,581.2
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,769.8	6,820.7	6,856.6	6,855.3	6,864.2	6,896.8
Private industries.....	4	5,572.1	5,621.3	5,656.4	5,655.1	5,664.8	5,696.7
Government.....	5	1,197.6	1,199.4	1,200.2	1,200.1	1,199.5	1,200.1
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,663.5	1,669.4	1,674.3	1,676.8	1,679.7	1,684.4
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	1,156.9	1,159.5	1,162.3	1,164.9	1,167.6	1,170.3
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	506.6	509.9	512.0	511.9	512.1	514.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,174.1	1,188.6	1,190.4	1,194.3	1,200.1	1,203.2
Farm.....	10	53.1	52.3	51.4	53.3	55.3	57.3
Nonfarm.....	11	1,121.0	1,136.3	1,139.0	1,140.9	1,144.8	1,145.9
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	439.2	445.3	451.3	453.1	455.4	457.9
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	1,690.1	1,695.8	1,703.2	1,722.0	1,741.8	1,761.1
Personal interest income.....	14	988.8	991.8	994.9	1,004.2	1,013.5	1,022.8
Personal dividend income.....	15	701.3	704.0	708.3	717.8	728.3	738.2
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	2,341.3	2,346.5	2,356.2	2,355.4	2,355.3	2,358.5
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	2,296.0	2,301.2	2,310.9	2,309.7	2,309.6	2,312.6
Social security ¹	18	749.2	752.1	758.2	756.8	756.8	764.6
Medicare ²	19	554.1	555.7	557.9	556.2	557.2	557.2
Medicaid.....	20	394.8	397.7	400.3	402.4	406.2	406.4
Unemployment insurance.....	21	97.5	94.1	91.0	89.5	83.6	78.9
Veterans' benefits.....	22	67.3	68.5	70.7	71.1	71.9	71.6
Other.....	23	433.0	433.1	432.8	433.7	433.8	433.9
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	24	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.8	45.7	45.8
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	25	936.5	942.0	945.9	945.6	946.4	949.9
Less: Personal current taxes	26	1,438.5	1,450.3	1,458.5	1,466.0	1,473.3	1,482.6
Equals: Disposable personal income	27	11,702.9	11,774.0	11,827.6	11,845.2	11,876.9	11,929.3
Less: Personal outlays	28	11,278.0	11,367.2	11,400.8	11,421.3	11,404.6	11,399.8
Personal consumption expenditures.....	29	10,941.8	11,025.8	11,054.1	11,076.8	11,063.5	11,062.2
Personal interest payments ³	30	170.4	175.4	180.4	176.7	173.0	169.3
Personal current transfer payments.....	31	165.8	166.1	166.3	167.8	168.1	168.3
To government.....	32	90.3	90.5	90.8	91.1	91.3	91.6
To the rest of the world (net).....	33	75.5	75.5	75.5	76.8	76.8	76.8
Equals: Personal saving	34	425.0	406.8	426.7	423.9	472.4	529.5
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.4
Addenda:							
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) ⁴	36	9,394.7	9,431.8	9,455.0	9,476.9	9,528.6	9,568.9
Disposable personal income:							
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars ⁴	37	10,179.9	10,208.9	10,231.6	10,246.3	10,293.0	10,327.1
Per capita:							
Current dollars.....	38	37,356	37,564	37,714	37,749	37,828	37,971
Chained (2005) dollars.....	39	32,495	32,570	32,625	32,653	32,783	32,871
Population (midperiod, thousands) ⁵	40	313,278	313,440	313,610	313,788	313,972	314,168

1. Social security benefits include old-age, survivors, and disability insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund and the disability insurance trust fund.

2. Medicare benefits include hospital and supplementary medical insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal hospital insurance trust fund and the supplementary medical insurance trust fund.

3. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

4. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

5. Population is the total population of the United States, including the Armed Forces overseas and the institutionalized population. The monthly estimate is the average of the estimates for the first of the month and the first of the following month; the annual estimate is the average of the monthly estimates.

Table 2.7B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry, Monthly

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements.....	1	6,584.0	6,601.0	6,616.5	6,565.0	6,551.6	6,548.2	6,543.7	6,556.6	6,551.5	6,552.8	6,511.1	6,428.3
Private industries	2	5,462.1	5,472.4	5,484.1	5,430.1	5,414.3	5,406.8	5,397.9	5,405.2	5,395.7	5,393.4	5,350.9	5,268.0
Goods-producing industries	3	1,231.4	1,227.9	1,238.4	1,221.0	1,217.5	1,216.9	1,207.1	1,204.9	1,193.9	1,193.8	1,184.2	1,155.7
Manufacturing.....	4	756.0	753.4	757.8	747.5	746.5	748.6	743.0	739.8	732.4	733.0	725.3	707.3
Services-producing industries	5	4,230.8	4,244.6	4,245.7	4,209.1	4,196.8	4,189.9	4,190.8	4,200.4	4,201.8	4,199.6	4,166.7	4,112.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,060.7	1,065.2	1,065.4	1,056.4	1,051.8	1,051.7	1,047.9	1,047.1	1,047.8	1,044.0	1,034.9	1,023.8
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	3,170.1	3,179.4	3,180.4	3,152.7	3,145.0	3,138.2	3,142.9	3,153.3	3,154.0	3,155.6	3,131.7	3,088.5
Government	8	1,121.9	1,128.6	1,132.3	1,134.9	1,137.3	1,141.4	1,145.8	1,151.4	1,155.8	1,159.3	1,160.3	1,160.3

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements.....	1	6,329.1	6,270.8	6,237.4	6,268.8	6,286.6	6,279.1	6,256.0	6,253.3	6,247.3	6,257.9	6,279.6	6,278.1
Private industries	2	5,162.3	5,104.3	5,069.8	5,095.2	5,110.1	5,101.0	5,078.2	5,075.3	5,069.7	5,078.8	5,099.6	5,096.8
Goods-producing industries	3	1,122.5	1,105.9	1,085.1	1,074.8	1,062.2	1,055.1	1,047.8	1,045.4	1,039.4	1,039.5	1,042.9	1,038.8
Manufacturing.....	4	687.7	680.7	670.2	668.7	659.1	654.1	649.6	649.0	649.0	653.5	659.3	657.2
Services-producing industries	5	4,039.8	3,998.5	3,984.7	4,020.4	4,047.9	4,046.0	4,039.4	4,029.9	4,030.4	4,039.4	4,056.7	4,058.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,013.0	1,002.4	990.2	989.5	991.5	984.6	979.0	983.7	985.4	982.9	983.9	983.7
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	3,026.7	2,996.1	2,994.5	3,031.0	3,056.4	3,061.3	3,051.4	3,046.3	3,045.0	3,056.5	3,072.8	3,074.4
Government	8	1,166.9	1,166.5	1,167.5	1,173.6	1,176.5	1,178.1	1,177.8	1,178.0	1,177.6	1,179.1	1,180.0	1,181.2

	Line	2010											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements.....	1	6,296.7	6,283.3	6,316.2	6,363.8	6,412.7	6,407.2	6,437.4	6,456.2	6,455.5	6,477.5	6,465.4	6,482.8
Private industries	2	5,110.2	5,095.6	5,126.3	5,172.6	5,212.6	5,211.1	5,243.5	5,266.5	5,268.7	5,286.2	5,274.3	5,291.5
Goods-producing industries	3	1,039.1	1,029.0	1,039.1	1,051.0	1,063.5	1,056.1	1,064.8	1,070.7	1,070.0	1,068.5	1,066.8	1,071.0
Manufacturing.....	4	657.4	650.3	658.7	668.6	679.5	672.7	679.5	682.2	684.5	683.5	683.6	688.9
Services-producing industries	5	4,071.1	4,066.6	4,087.2	4,121.6	4,149.1	4,155.0	4,178.7	4,195.8	4,198.6	4,217.7	4,207.5	4,220.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	987.1	984.8	989.2	998.3	1,005.9	1,006.5	1,015.1	1,013.7	1,017.2	1,018.7	1,013.4	1,016.5
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	3,084.1	3,081.8	3,098.0	3,123.3	3,143.2	3,148.5	3,163.6	3,182.1	3,181.4	3,199.1	3,194.1	3,204.1
Government	8	1,186.5	1,187.7	1,189.9	1,191.2	1,200.1	1,196.1	1,193.9	1,189.7	1,186.8	1,191.3	1,191.0	1,191.2

	Line	2011											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements.....	1	6,597.0	6,621.8	6,636.8	6,654.0	6,647.8	6,666.7	6,683.9	6,671.3	6,679.1	6,712.7	6,676.8	6,687.6
Private industries	2	5,403.6	5,428.4	5,442.1	5,457.4	5,451.2	5,467.9	5,486.7	5,472.5	5,482.1	5,519.2	5,484.7	5,495.9
Goods-producing industries	3	1,102.7	1,098.6	1,106.5	1,108.0	1,106.6	1,109.0	1,117.5	1,115.3	1,116.4	1,113.5	1,100.1	1,108.7
Manufacturing.....	4	709.8	703.6	711.6	708.6	706.7	705.6	712.7	709.0	708.6	704.7	695.6	702.5
Services-producing industries	5	4,301.0	4,329.8	4,335.6	4,349.4	4,344.5	4,358.9	4,369.2	4,357.1	4,365.7	4,405.7	4,384.7	4,387.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,038.3	1,044.0	1,046.9	1,047.6	1,044.3	1,048.4	1,056.6	1,052.2	1,053.7	1,058.4	1,055.6	1,055.7
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	3,262.7	3,285.9	3,288.7	3,301.8	3,300.2	3,310.5	3,312.6	3,304.9	3,312.0	3,347.3	3,329.1	3,331.4
Government	8	1,193.4	1,193.3	1,194.7	1,196.6	1,196.7	1,198.8	1,197.2	1,198.9	1,197.0	1,193.6	1,192.1	1,191.8

	Line	2012					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Wage and salary disbursements.....	1	6,769.8	6,820.7	6,856.6	6,855.3	6,864.2	6,896.8
Private industries	2	5,572.1	5,621.3	5,656.4	5,655.1	5,664.8	5,696.7
Goods-producing industries	3	1,130.2	1,140.2	1,146.5	1,142.3	1,135.8	1,143.5
Manufacturing.....	4	714.2	719.8	724.8	722.4	718.6	724.3
Services-producing industries	5	4,441.9	4,481.1	4,509.9	4,512.9	4,529.0	4,553.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,075.0	1,086.9	1,089.2	1,092.3	1,096.8	1,103.7
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	3,366.9	3,394.2	3,420.7	3,420.6	3,432.1	3,449.6
Government	8	1,197.6	1,199.4	1,200.2	1,200.1	1,199.5	1,200.1

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.8.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly
 [Percent change at monthly rates]

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5
Goods.....	2	-0.8	-1.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-1.3	0.1	-2.1	-1.3	-0.4	-1.2
Durable goods.....	3	-0.9	-1.5	-0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.8	-2.4	1.3	-3.4	-4.5	-0.6	-1.5
Nondurable goods.....	4	-0.8	-1.2	1.4	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-1.5	0.2	-0.3	-1.1
Services.....	5	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5
Food ¹	7	-1.2	-0.6	0.7	-0.4	0.2	0.7	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-0.7	-0.4	-1.6
Energy goods and services ²	8	-1.0	-1.6	3.0	-2.1	-1.2	-0.5	-2.7	-0.6	-0.5	3.6	0.8	-0.1
Market-based PCE ³	9	-0.3	-0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	-0.3

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2	1.0	-1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5
Goods.....	2	1.5	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4	0.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-3.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
Durable goods.....	3	3.1	-1.7	-1.1	-0.9	2.2	0.9	1.8	7.3	-9.0	0.7	2.3	0.4
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.7	0.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.6
Services.....	5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.5
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	-1.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Food ¹	7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.9
Energy goods and services ²	8	2.2	-1.4	2.5	-1.7	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2	3.3	-1.0	0.9	-4.3	4.9
Market-based PCE ³	9	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.1	-1.1	0.2	-0.1	0.6
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	-1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3

	Line	2010											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
Goods.....	2	-0.1	0.5	1.5	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.1
Durable goods.....	3	-1.1	0.1	4.1	-0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.4	0.5	0.5
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.1
Services.....	5	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	-0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2
Food ¹	7	-0.4	1.5	-0.9	-0.8	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.3
Energy goods and services ²	8	1.1	0.3	-1.9	-0.7	2.9	-2.0	0.7	1.4	-1.3	-1.8	0.3	0.8
Market-based PCE ³	9	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	-0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1

	Line	2011											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Goods.....	2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.7	-0.7	0.9	-0.3	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Durable goods.....	3	0.7	0.4	0.8	-0.2	-1.0	-0.9	1.8	-0.4	2.3	1.4	0.4	0.7
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	-0.6	0.5	-0.2	0.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.3
Services.....	5	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Food ¹	7	0.2	0.6	-0.6	0.9	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	0.2	-1.3
Energy goods and services ²	8	0.0	-1.8	1.7	-0.5	-1.0	-3.4	4.2	-2.2	1.0	-0.5	-2.2	-2.0
Market-based PCE ³	9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.1
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1

	Line	2012					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Goods.....	2	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3
Durable goods.....	3	1.5	0.9	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.0
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.4
Services.....	5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Addenda:							
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Food ¹	7	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3
Energy goods and services ²	8	-1.1	1.6	-0.5	3.7	1.4	-0.5
Market-based PCE ³	9	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2

1. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

2. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

3. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.8.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100; seasonally adjusted]

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	105.760	105.334	105.452	105.518	105.499	105.418	104.803	104.614	103.956	103.453	103.192	102.642
Goods.....	2	106.276	104.875	105.645	105.689	105.791	105.676	104.270	104.403	102.171	100.862	100.435	99.216
Durable goods.....	3	109.758	108.098	107.610	107.947	108.016	107.117	104.542	105.864	102.260	97.704	97.134	95.715
Nondurable goods.....	4	104.405	103.142	104.537	104.445	104.567	104.830	103.978	103.564	101.990	102.230	101.888	100.784
Services.....	5	105.485	105.565	105.344	105.420	105.338	105.274	105.072	104.711	104.869	104.775	104.591	104.361
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	106.511	106.192	106.030	106.312	106.367	106.248	105.832	105.721	105.083	104.287	103.977	103.494
Food ¹	7	104.593	103.940	104.700	104.303	104.495	105.188	104.271	103.523	102.454	101.716	101.260	99.659
Energy goods and services ²	8	96.340	94.802	97.635	95.563	94.411	93.950	91.426	90.924	90.483	93.708	94.421	94.292
Market-based PCE ³	9	105.501	104.918	105.189	105.352	105.352	105.271	104.671	104.443	103.635	103.069	102.722	102.330
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	106.327	105.838	105.814	106.127	106.338	106.212	105.847	105.701	104.888	103.970	103.550	103.266

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	103.022	102.688	102.331	102.172	102.290	102.210	102.463	103.454	102.353	102.554	102.577	103.109
Goods.....	2	100.680	100.346	99.607	99.226	100.004	99.820	100.671	103.469	100.378	100.796	101.418	101.952
Durable goods.....	3	98.637	96.942	95.885	95.007	97.052	97.904	99.682	106.996	97.387	98.106	100.375	100.813
Nondurable goods.....	4	101.508	101.864	101.286	101.153	101.296	100.605	101.008	101.631	101.667	101.941	101.774	102.352
Services.....	5	104.209	103.869	103.695	103.642	103.436	103.406	103.360	103.453	103.343	103.434	103.160	103.692
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	103.763	103.440	102.853	102.752	102.886	102.875	103.224	104.160	102.892	103.053	103.363	103.581
Food ¹	7	100.064	100.245	100.557	100.764	101.438	101.448	101.638	101.724	102.450	102.601	102.649	103.606
Energy goods and services ²	8	96.345	94.982	97.373	95.723	94.794	93.522	92.433	95.445	94.452	95.283	91.174	95.641
Market-based PCE ³	9	102.805	102.561	102.164	102.129	102.341	102.237	102.562	103.645	102.521	102.701	102.626	103.244
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	103.629	103.414	102.744	102.799	103.047	103.019	103.468	104.504	103.182	103.311	103.551	103.820

	Line	2010											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	103.021	103.307	103.803	103.873	104.127	104.126	104.279	104.845	104.931	105.370	105.810	106.026
Goods.....	2	101.877	102.337	103.860	103.575	103.616	103.403	103.629	104.789	105.078	106.091	106.629	106.764
Durable goods.....	3	99.666	99.804	103.886	103.250	103.742	104.004	104.768	105.450	106.218	108.750	109.253	109.854
Nondurable goods.....	4	102.783	103.393	103.703	103.583	103.410	102.972	102.946	104.328	104.395	104.704	105.258	105.182
Services.....	5	103.598	103.800	103.789	104.036	104.396	104.498	104.617	104.891	104.877	105.034	105.425	105.680
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	103.447	103.626	104.411	104.612	104.702	104.856	105.025	105.456	105.639	106.242	106.647	106.811
Food ¹	7	103.164	104.686	103.733	102.884	103.031	102.796	102.344	103.817	103.888	104.239	105.222	105.540
Energy goods and services ²	8	96.649	96.965	95.164	94.486	97.248	95.266	95.969	97.358	96.100	94.354	94.637	95.413
Market-based PCE ³	9	103.143	103.387	103.907	103.942	104.216	104.228	104.391	104.977	105.129	105.629	106.191	106.405
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	103.663	103.773	104.635	104.817	104.903	105.099	105.281	105.713	105.989	106.693	107.236	107.391

	Line	2011											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	106.231	106.536	106.909	106.960	106.834	106.642	107.154	107.097	107.503	107.747	107.788	107.836
Goods.....	2	107.503	108.008	108.235	108.437	107.630	106.897	107.845	107.552	108.665	109.467	109.443	109.477
Durable goods.....	3	110.628	111.082	111.950	111.707	110.540	109.513	111.474	111.025	113.615	115.187	115.593	116.426
Nondurable goods.....	4	105.906	106.436	106.380	106.780	106.135	105.535	106.037	105.812	106.285	106.753	106.544	106.235
Services.....	5	105.618	105.823	106.267	106.241	106.457	106.537	106.828	106.891	106.939	106.902	106.977	107.031
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	107.029	107.461	107.830	107.846	107.808	107.832	108.097	108.208	108.645	108.902	109.099	109.421
Food ¹	7	105.742	106.374	105.695	106.618	106.290	106.426	106.624	106.534	106.117	106.829	107.009	105.660
Energy goods and services ²	8	95.422	93.715	95.283	94.802	93.827	90.641	94.488	92.434	93.326	92.905	90.899	89.110
Market-based PCE ³	9	106.682	106.918	107.351	107.469	107.348	107.063	107.578	107.475	107.921	108.257	108.318	108.190
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	107.697	108.066	108.507	108.598	108.580	108.528	108.756	108.839	109.331	109.700	109.945	110.104

	Line	2012					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	108.114	108.594	108.621	108.838	108.911	108.779
Goods.....	2	110.259	110.909	110.997	111.012	111.041	110.714
Durable goods.....	3	118.196	119.308	119.305	118.973	118.458	118.500
Nondurable goods.....	4	106.593	107.046	107.173	107.334	107.595	107.112
Services.....	5	107.057	107.451	107.448	107.766	107.861	107.825
Addenda:							
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	109.757	110.195	110.265	110.250	110.239	110.147
Food ¹	7	106.409	106.535	106.548	106.500	106.468	106.195
Energy goods and services ²	8	88.164	89.542	89.083	92.405	93.675	93.210
Market-based PCE ³	9	108.494	109.018	109.130	109.361	109.428	109.217
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	110.480	110.963	111.142	111.106	111.074	110.893

1. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

2. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

3. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.8.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly

[Index numbers, 2005=100; seasonally adjusted]

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	107.566	107.807	108.184	108.529	108.977	109.650	110.235	110.143	110.275	109.710	108.395	107.847
Goods	2	105.138	105.299	105.631	105.897	106.343	107.589	108.726	108.232	108.352	106.502	102.542	100.700
Durable goods	3	95.574	95.422	95.348	94.982	94.744	94.689	94.743	94.575	94.338	94.184	93.696	93.242
Nondurable goods	4	110.784	111.124	111.691	112.325	113.172	115.182	116.949	116.253	116.563	113.728	107.829	105.208
Services	5	108.886	109.172	109.575	109.964	110.415	110.781	111.071	111.198	111.344	111.458	111.519	111.635
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy	6	106.031	106.166	106.427	106.617	106.846	107.069	107.233	107.373	107.548	107.613	107.649	107.670
Food ¹	7	108.424	108.952	109.131	110.588	110.925	111.624	112.878	113.544	114.267	114.709	114.943	114.807
Energy goods and services ²	8	131.745	133.405	136.047	137.429	141.873	150.477	157.683	152.337	150.732	137.451	110.675	99.889
Market-based PCE ³	9	107.520	107.803	108.143	108.410	108.826	109.552	110.268	110.191	110.358	109.796	108.326	107.715
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	105.728	105.895	106.092	106.167	106.323	106.533	106.781	106.975	107.198	107.368	107.447	107.488

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	107.947	108.188	108.055	108.178	108.306	109.005	109.027	109.362	109.557	109.935	110.200	110.290
Goods	2	100.945	101.722	101.491	101.726	101.975	103.665	103.458	103.976	104.236	104.438	104.780	104.843
Durable goods	3	93.143	93.174	93.070	93.106	93.033	93.038	92.566	92.293	92.483	92.698	92.765	92.587
Nondurable goods	4	105.643	106.833	106.529	106.869	107.292	109.921	109.860	110.841	111.139	111.334	111.832	112.035
Services	5	111.664	111.629	111.550	111.617	111.684	111.870	112.011	112.250	112.410	112.882	113.105	113.208
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy	6	107.728	107.827	107.924	108.154	108.260	108.441	108.521	108.679	108.882	109.241	109.352	109.424
Food ¹	7	114.787	114.410	114.094	113.612	113.223	113.352	112.910	112.914	112.570	112.709	112.803	113.009
Energy goods and services ²	8	101.098	104.697	101.035	100.163	101.356	111.619	111.323	115.188	115.996	117.032	120.166	120.377
Market-based PCE ³	9	107.977	108.351	108.307	108.419	108.540	109.270	109.232	109.589	109.739	110.006	110.227	110.300
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	107.726	107.955	108.192	108.426	108.519	108.653	108.673	108.827	108.980	109.207	109.242	109.292

	Line	2010											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	110.535	110.601	110.791	110.801	110.790	110.810	110.980	111.169	111.312	111.580	111.709	111.963
Goods	2	105.183	105.001	104.892	104.610	104.204	104.036	104.274	104.591	104.755	105.235	105.402	106.044
Durable goods	3	92.483	92.241	92.299	92.114	91.923	91.613	91.339	91.423	91.298	91.089	90.931	90.583
Nondurable goods	4	112.629	112.481	112.281	111.944	111.414	111.329	111.864	112.317	112.649	113.534	113.893	115.124
Services	5	113.401	113.596	113.944	114.109	114.308	114.428	114.561	114.683	114.815	114.969	115.078	115.123
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy	6	109.568	109.704	109.944	110.001	110.132	110.230	110.296	110.402	110.487	110.561	110.637	110.609
Food ¹	7	113.096	113.205	113.439	113.612	113.627	113.528	113.610	113.695	113.972	114.149	114.289	114.465
Energy goods and services ²	8	122.502	121.328	120.605	119.582	117.120	116.001	118.045	119.793	120.713	124.444	125.471	130.759
Market-based PCE ³	9	110.496	110.490	110.559	110.539	110.483	110.507	110.672	110.863	110.979	111.216	111.360	111.681
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	109.363	109.427	109.534	109.564	109.666	109.779	109.824	109.918	109.963	109.970	110.056	110.061

	Line	2011											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	112.243	112.613	113.063	113.425	113.686	113.788	114.052	114.323	114.504	114.505	114.597	114.676
Goods	2	106.541	107.211	108.047	108.632	108.881	108.946	109.315	109.673	109.910	109.692	109.636	109.379
Durable goods	3	90.643	90.810	90.801	90.985	91.090	91.238	91.190	91.024	90.865	90.616	90.372	90.155
Nondurable goods	4	115.862	116.849	118.191	119.013	119.347	119.360	119.978	120.650	121.251	120.931	120.993	120.712
Services	5	115.285	115.492	115.731	115.973	116.242	116.364	116.572	116.797	116.946	117.067	117.239	117.504
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy	6	110.806	110.974	111.139	111.366	111.621	111.810	112.001	112.188	112.223	112.343	112.492	112.664
Food ¹	7	115.114	115.931	116.874	117.279	117.731	118.030	118.492	119.190	119.780	120.050	119.995	120.288
Energy goods and services ²	8	131.958	135.245	140.014	142.731	142.852	141.081	142.353	143.503	145.716	143.173	142.429	140.427
Market-based PCE ³	9	111.953	112.393	112.880	113.252	113.504	113.631	113.901	114.205	114.439	114.419	114.508	114.604
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	110.236	110.455	110.620	110.836	111.078	111.310	111.498	111.710	111.784	111.898	112.053	112.258

	Line	2012					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	114.964	115.335	115.602	115.608	115.391	115.518
Goods	2	109.714	110.358	110.696	110.372	109.492	109.349
Durable goods	3	90.219	90.187	90.065	89.923	89.944	89.815
Nondurable goods	4	121.214	122.283	122.912	122.473	121.028	120.877
Services	5	117.767	117.986	118.214	118.403	118.553	118.828
Addenda:							
PCE excluding food and energy	6	112.949	113.104	113.313	113.447	113.579	113.817
Food ¹	7	120.457	120.437	120.597	120.716	120.576	120.870
Energy goods and services ²	8	140.909	146.004	147.531	144.862	138.068	135.864
Market-based PCE ³	9	114.881	115.282	115.530	115.507	115.276	115.359
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	112.530	112.686	112.863	112.984	113.153	113.359

1. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

2. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

3. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.8.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	10,014.5	9,997.2	10,043.8	10,081.5	10,121.7	10,176.2	10,171.0	10,143.8	10,092.5	9,992.2	9,847.0	9,744.8
Goods	2	3,437.3	3,397.1	3,432.7	3,442.7	3,460.5	3,497.3	3,487.3	3,475.8	3,405.1	3,303.8	3,167.5	3,073.0
Durable goods.....	3	1,178.2	1,158.4	1,152.3	1,151.4	1,149.3	1,139.0	1,112.3	1,124.3	1,083.3	1,033.4	1,022.1	1,002.3
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,259.1	2,238.6	2,280.4	2,291.3	2,311.3	2,358.3	2,375.1	2,351.5	2,321.8	2,270.4	2,145.4	2,070.7
Services	5	6,577.3	6,600.2	6,611.0	6,638.8	6,661.2	6,678.9	6,683.7	6,668.0	6,687.4	6,688.4	6,679.5	6,671.8
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	8,656.4	8,642.2	8,650.6	8,688.5	8,712.1	8,720.2	8,699.6	8,701.4	8,663.6	8,603.2	8,580.0	8,541.6
Food ¹	7	731.0	730.0	736.6	743.6	747.2	756.9	758.8	757.8	754.8	752.2	750.3	737.6
Energy goods and services ²	8	627.1	625.0	656.6	649.4	662.4	699.0	712.6	684.6	674.1	636.8	516.7	465.6
Market-based PCE ³	9	8,774.2	8,750.0	8,801.3	8,827.6	8,870.2	8,920.9	8,928.6	8,902.1	8,849.4	8,754.9	8,608.2	8,526.5
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	7,416.5	7,395.4	7,408.5	7,435.0	7,461.0	7,465.3	7,457.6	7,460.0	7,420.9	7,366.3	7,341.5	7,323.6

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	9,790.3	9,780.5	9,734.5	9,730.3	9,753.1	9,808.3	9,834.5	9,960.2	9,871.7	9,925.2	9,951.3	10,011.0
Goods	2	3,126.3	3,140.2	3,110.1	3,105.3	3,137.3	3,183.5	3,204.2	3,309.9	3,219.0	3,238.7	3,269.3	3,288.6
Durable goods.....	3	1,031.9	1,014.6	1,002.4	993.7	1,014.3	1,023.3	1,036.7	1,109.5	1,011.9	1,021.8	1,046.2	1,048.7
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,094.4	2,125.6	2,107.6	2,111.6	2,123.0	2,160.1	2,167.6	2,200.4	2,207.1	2,216.9	2,223.2	2,239.9
Services	5	6,663.9	6,640.3	6,624.5	6,625.0	6,615.7	6,624.8	6,630.2	6,650.3	6,652.7	6,686.5	6,681.9	6,722.5
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	8,568.5	8,549.8	8,508.9	8,518.5	8,537.9	8,551.3	8,586.6	8,677.0	8,587.4	8,629.1	8,663.8	8,687.8
Food ¹	7	740.4	739.3	739.5	737.9	740.3	741.2	739.6	740.3	743.3	745.3	746.2	754.6
Energy goods and services ²	8	481.4	491.4	486.2	473.9	474.9	515.8	508.2	542.9	541.0	550.8	541.2	568.7
Market-based PCE ³	9	8,587.3	8,596.8	8,560.1	8,565.8	8,593.2	8,642.1	8,666.5	8,786.7	8,703.2	8,739.8	8,750.9	8,809.4
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	7,365.9	7,366.5	7,334.7	7,354.4	7,378.4	7,385.5	7,418.9	7,503.9	7,419.3	7,444.0	7,463.8	7,486.5

	Line	2010											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	10,024.7	10,058.5	10,124.2	10,131.8	10,155.6	10,157.3	10,187.9	10,260.6	10,282.3	10,350.2	10,405.3	10,450.3
Goods	2	3,296.8	3,306.0	3,351.7	3,333.5	3,321.9	3,309.7	3,324.5	3,371.9	3,386.5	3,434.9	3,457.8	3,483.2
Durable goods.....	3	1,035.6	1,034.3	1,077.4	1,068.6	1,071.5	1,070.5	1,075.2	1,083.2	1,089.5	1,113.0	1,116.2	1,118.0
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,261.2	2,271.6	2,274.4	2,264.9	2,250.4	2,239.1	2,249.3	2,288.7	2,297.0	2,321.9	2,341.6	2,365.2
Services	5	6,727.8	6,752.5	6,772.4	6,798.3	6,833.8	6,847.6	6,863.4	6,888.7	6,895.7	6,915.3	6,947.6	6,967.1
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	8,688.0	8,713.8	8,799.0	8,820.5	8,838.7	8,859.5	8,879.1	8,924.0	8,946.4	9,003.6	9,044.0	9,055.7
Food ¹	7	751.9	763.8	758.4	753.3	754.5	752.1	749.4	760.7	763.1	766.8	775.0	778.6
Energy goods and services ²	8	584.7	580.9	566.8	558.0	562.5	545.7	559.4	575.9	572.8	579.7	586.3	616.0
Market-based PCE ³	9	8,816.4	8,836.8	8,886.8	8,888.2	8,907.1	8,910.1	8,937.3	9,002.9	9,025.4	9,087.7	9,147.9	9,192.7
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	7,480.1	7,492.4	7,562.0	7,577.2	7,590.5	7,612.6	7,628.9	7,666.7	7,689.9	7,741.5	7,786.9	7,798.5

	Line	2011											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	10,496.6	10,561.5	10,640.8	10,680.0	10,692.1	10,682.5	10,758.6	10,778.5	10,836.4	10,861.1	10,874.0	10,886.3
Goods	2	3,523.7	3,562.6	3,597.9	3,624.2	3,605.5	3,583.1	3,627.1	3,629.0	3,674.5	3,694.4	3,691.7	3,684.1
Durable goods.....	3	1,126.6	1,133.3	1,142.0	1,141.8	1,131.2	1,122.5	1,142.0	1,135.3	1,157.2	1,172.6	1,173.5	1,179.1
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,397.2	2,429.3	2,456.0	2,482.4	2,474.3	2,460.6	2,485.1	2,493.7	2,517.3	2,521.8	2,518.1	2,505.0
Services	5	6,972.9	6,998.9	7,042.9	7,055.8	7,086.6	7,099.4	7,131.5	7,149.5	7,161.9	7,166.8	7,182.4	7,202.2
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	9,090.3	9,140.8	9,185.9	9,206.0	9,223.8	9,241.5	9,280.1	9,305.1	9,345.6	9,377.7	9,407.2	9,449.3
Food ¹	7	784.5	794.8	796.1	805.9	806.5	809.6	814.2	818.3	819.2	826.5	827.6	819.1
Energy goods and services ²	8	621.8	625.9	658.8	668.1	661.8	631.5	664.3	655.1	671.6	656.8	639.3	617.9
Market-based PCE ³	9	9,239.0	9,295.9	9,374.0	9,415.3	9,425.6	9,411.2	9,478.8	9,495.0	9,554.0	9,582.0	9,594.9	9,591.6
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	7,833.1	7,875.5	7,919.5	7,941.6	7,957.7	7,970.5	8,000.7	8,021.9	8,063.6	8,099.0	8,128.4	8,155.0

	Line	2012					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	10,941.8	11,025.8	11,054.1	11,076.8	11,063.5	11,062.2
Goods	2	3,721.8	3,765.7	3,780.2	3,769.7	3,740.6	3,724.8
Durable goods.....	3	1,197.9	1,208.8	1,207.1	1,201.8	1,196.9	1,195.6
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,523.9	2,556.9	2,573.1	2,567.8	2,543.7	2,529.1
Services	5	7,220.0	7,260.1	7,273.9	7,307.1	7,322.8	7,337.4
Addenda:							
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	9,502.3	9,553.3	9,577.0	9,587.1	9,597.3	9,609.4
Food ¹	7	826.1	828.9	828.1	828.6	827.3	827.2
Energy goods and services ²	8	613.4	645.6	649.0	661.1	638.8	625.5
Market-based PCE ³	9	9,641.9	9,722.1	9,753.1	9,771.8	9,758.3	9,746.5
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	8,202.7	8,250.0	8,276.3	8,282.5	8,292.5	8,294.0

1. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

2. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

3. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.8.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	9,310.6	9,273.1	9,283.5	9,289.3	9,287.6	9,280.5	9,226.4	9,209.8	9,151.8	9,107.5	9,084.5	9,036.1
Goods.....	2	3,269.8	3,226.7	3,250.4	3,251.8	3,254.9	3,251.4	3,208.1	3,212.2	3,143.5	3,103.2	3,090.1	3,052.6
Durable goods.....	3	1,233.0	1,214.3	1,208.8	1,212.6	1,213.4	1,203.3	1,174.4	1,189.2	1,148.7	1,097.6	1,091.2	1,075.2
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,039.4	2,014.8	2,042.0	2,040.2	2,047.7	2,031.1	2,031.1	2,023.0	1,992.2	1,996.9	1,990.3	1,968.7
Services.....	5	6,040.9	6,045.5	6,032.8	6,037.2	6,032.5	6,028.8	6,017.3	5,996.6	6,005.6	6,000.2	5,989.7	5,976.6
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	8,164.4	8,139.9	8,127.5	8,149.1	8,153.4	8,144.2	8,112.3	8,103.8	8,054.9	7,993.9	7,970.1	7,933.1
Food ¹	7	674.1	669.9	674.8	672.2	673.5	677.9	672.0	667.2	660.3	655.6	652.6	642.3
Energy goods and services ²	8	475.7	468.1	482.1	471.8	466.1	463.9	451.4	448.9	446.8	446.2	446.2	465.6
Market-based PCE ³	9	8,161.6	8,116.5	8,137.5	8,142.3	8,150.1	8,143.8	8,097.4	8,079.7	8,017.2	7,973.4	7,946.6	7,916.3
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	7,015.6	6,983.3	6,981.7	7,002.4	7,016.3	7,008.0	6,984.0	6,974.3	6,920.7	6,860.1	6,832.3	6,813.6

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	9,069.6	9,040.2	9,008.8	8,994.7	9,005.1	8,998.1	9,020.3	9,107.6	9,010.7	9,028.4	9,030.4	9,077.3
Goods.....	2	3,097.7	3,087.4	3,064.6	3,052.9	3,076.9	3,071.2	3,097.4	3,183.5	3,088.3	3,101.2	3,120.3	3,136.8
Durable goods.....	3	1,108.0	1,089.0	1,077.1	1,067.3	1,090.2	1,099.8	1,119.8	1,201.9	1,094.0	1,102.1	1,127.6	1,132.5
Nondurable goods.....	4	1,982.8	1,989.8	1,978.5	1,975.9	1,978.7	1,965.2	1,973.1	1,985.2	1,985.9	1,991.3	1,988.0	1,999.3
Services.....	5	5,967.8	5,948.4	5,938.4	5,935.4	5,923.5	5,921.8	5,919.2	5,924.6	5,918.2	5,923.5	5,907.8	5,938.2
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	7,953.7	7,929.0	7,884.0	7,876.2	7,886.5	7,885.7	7,912.4	7,984.2	7,887.0	7,899.3	7,923.1	7,939.8
Food ¹	7	644.9	646.1	648.4	649.4	653.8	653.8	655.1	655.6	660.3	661.3	661.6	667.7
Energy goods and services ²	8	475.7	469.0	480.8	472.6	468.0	461.8	456.4	471.3	466.4	470.5	450.2	472.2
Market-based PCE ³	9	7,953.0	7,934.1	7,903.4	7,900.7	7,917.2	7,909.1	7,934.2	8,018.0	7,931.0	7,945.0	7,939.1	7,987.0
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	6,837.6	6,823.4	6,779.2	6,782.8	6,799.2	6,797.4	6,826.9	6,895.3	6,808.1	6,816.6	6,832.4	6,850.2

	Line	2010											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	9,069.5	9,094.7	9,138.4	9,144.5	9,166.9	9,166.7	9,180.3	9,230.1	9,237.7	9,276.3	9,315.0	9,334.0
Goods.....	2	3,134.5	3,148.6	3,195.5	3,186.7	3,188.0	3,181.4	3,188.4	3,224.1	3,233.0	3,264.1	3,280.7	3,284.8
Durable goods.....	3	1,119.6	1,121.1	1,167.0	1,159.9	1,165.4	1,168.3	1,176.9	1,184.6	1,193.2	1,221.6	1,227.3	1,234.1
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,007.7	2,019.7	2,025.7	2,023.4	2,020.0	2,011.4	2,010.9	2,037.9	2,039.2	2,045.3	2,056.1	2,054.6
Services.....	5	5,932.9	5,944.4	5,943.8	5,957.9	5,978.5	5,984.4	5,991.2	6,006.9	6,006.1	6,015.1	6,037.5	6,052.1
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	7,929.5	7,943.2	8,003.4	8,018.8	8,025.7	8,037.5	8,050.5	8,083.5	8,097.5	8,143.8	8,174.8	8,187.4
Food ¹	7	664.9	674.7	688.6	663.1	664.0	662.5	659.6	669.1	669.6	671.8	678.1	680.2
Energy goods and services ²	8	477.2	478.8	469.9	466.5	480.2	470.4	473.8	480.7	474.5	465.9	467.3	471.1
Market-based PCE ³	9	7,979.1	7,998.0	8,038.3	8,041.0	8,062.2	8,063.1	8,075.7	8,121.1	8,132.8	8,171.5	8,214.9	8,231.5
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	6,839.8	6,847.1	6,904.0	6,916.0	6,921.6	6,934.6	6,946.6	6,975.1	6,993.3	7,039.7	7,075.6	7,085.8

	Line	2011											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	9,352.0	9,378.9	9,411.7	9,416.2	9,405.2	9,388.3	9,433.3	9,428.4	9,464.0	9,485.5	9,489.2	9,493.3
Goods.....	2	3,307.6	3,323.1	3,330.1	3,336.3	3,311.5	3,288.9	3,318.1	3,309.1	3,343.3	3,368.0	3,367.3	3,368.3
Durable goods.....	3	1,242.7	1,247.8	1,257.6	1,254.9	1,241.7	1,230.2	1,252.2	1,247.2	1,276.3	1,294.0	1,298.5	1,307.9
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,068.7	2,079.1	2,078.0	2,085.8	2,073.2	2,061.5	2,071.3	2,066.9	2,076.1	2,085.3	2,081.2	2,075.2
Services.....	5	6,048.5	6,060.3	6,085.7	6,084.2	6,096.6	6,101.1	6,117.8	6,121.4	6,124.2	6,122.1	6,126.4	6,129.4
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	8,204.1	8,237.2	8,265.5	8,266.7	8,263.8	8,265.6	8,285.9	8,294.4	8,327.9	8,347.7	8,362.8	8,387.5
Food ¹	7	681.5	685.6	681.2	687.1	685.0	685.9	687.2	686.6	683.9	688.5	689.7	681.0
Energy goods and services ²	8	471.1	462.7	470.5	468.1	463.3	447.5	466.5	456.4	460.8	458.7	448.8	440.0
Market-based PCE ³	9	8,252.9	8,271.2	8,304.7	8,313.8	8,304.5	8,282.4	8,322.2	8,314.3	8,348.8	8,374.8	8,379.5	8,369.6
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	7,106.0	7,130.4	7,159.4	7,165.4	7,164.2	7,160.8	7,175.9	7,181.3	7,213.8	7,238.1	7,254.3	7,264.8

	Line	2012					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	9,517.9	9,560.1	9,562.5	9,581.6	9,588.0	9,576.4
Goods.....	2	3,392.4	3,412.4	3,415.1	3,415.5	3,416.4	3,406.4
Durable goods.....	3	1,327.8	1,340.2	1,340.2	1,336.5	1,330.7	1,331.2
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,082.2	2,091.0	2,093.5	2,096.6	2,101.7	2,092.3
Services.....	5	6,130.9	6,153.5	6,153.3	6,171.5	6,177.0	6,174.9
Addenda:							
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	8,413.2	8,446.8	8,452.1	8,451.0	8,450.2	8,443.1
Food ¹	7	685.8	686.6	686.7	686.4	686.2	684.4
Energy goods and services ²	8	435.3	442.1	439.8	456.2	462.5	460.2
Market-based PCE ³	9	8,393.1	8,433.6	8,442.3	8,460.2	8,465.4	8,449.0
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	7,289.6	7,321.5	7,333.3	7,330.9	7,328.8	7,316.9

1. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

2. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

3. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 2.8.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly
 [Seasonally adjusted at monthly rates]

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	-1.2	-0.5
Goods.....	2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.1	-0.5	0.1	-1.7	-3.7	-1.8
Durable goods.....	3	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.5	-0.6	0.3	-2.4	-5.2	-2.4
Services.....	5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Food ¹	7	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	-0.1
Energy goods and services ²	8	0.6	1.3	2.0	1.0	3.2	6.1	4.8	-3.4	-1.1	-8.8	-19.5	-9.7
Market-based PCE ³	9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	-1.3	-0.6
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
2009													
	Line	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Goods.....	2	0.2	0.8	-0.2	0.2	0.2	1.7	-0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
Durable goods.....	3	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.2
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.4	1.1	-0.3	0.3	0.4	2.5	-0.1	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
Services.....	5	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Food ¹	7	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Energy goods and services ²	8	1.2	3.6	-3.5	-0.9	1.2	10.1	-0.3	3.5	0.7	0.9	2.7	0.2
Market-based PCE ³	9	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
2010													
	Line	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Goods.....	2	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
Durable goods.....	3	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.1
Services.....	5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Food ¹	7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Energy goods and services ²	8	1.8	-1.0	-0.6	-0.8	-2.1	-1.0	1.8	1.5	0.8	3.1	0.8	4.2
Market-based PCE ³	9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
2011													
	Line	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Goods.....	2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
Durable goods.....	3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.2
Services.....	5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Food ¹	7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2
Energy goods and services ²	8	0.9	2.5	3.5	1.9	0.1	-1.2	0.9	0.8	1.5	-1.7	-0.5	-1.4
Market-based PCE ³	9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
2012													
	Line	January	February	March	April	May	June						
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.1						
Goods.....	2	0.3	0.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1						
Durable goods.....	3	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1						
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.4	0.9	0.5	-0.4	-1.2	-0.1						
Services.....	5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2						
Addenda:													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2						
Food ¹	7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2						
Energy goods and services ²	8	0.3	3.6	1.0	-1.8	-4.7	-1.6						
Market-based PCE ³	9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.1						
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ³	10	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2						

1. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

2. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

3. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.