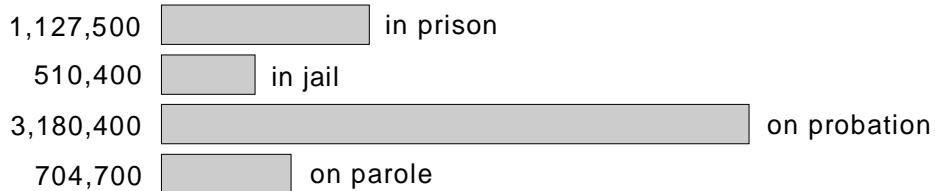




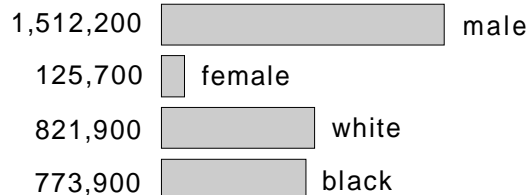
Bureau of Justice Statistics

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1996

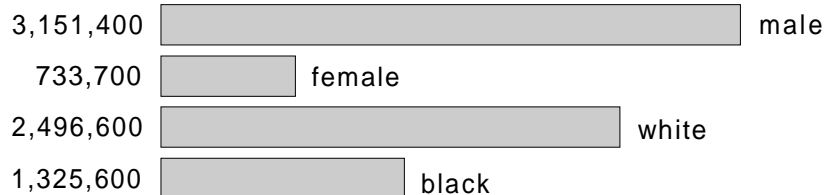
5.5 million adults in the United States were under correctional supervision in 1996



1.6 million in local jail or prison



3.9 million on probation or parole



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Correctional Populations in the United States, 1996

April 1999, NCJ 170013

Probation in 1996

Tables

By Jodi M. Brown, BJS Statistician

Assisted by Coliece Rice, BJS
Statistical Assistant

Adults on probation, 1996

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Table 3.1. Characteristics of adults on probation, 1996

Characteristic	Number of adults on probation from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
Total number of adults on probation	3,180,363	100%
Status of probation	1,735,037	100%
Execution of sentence suspended	369,227	21
Imposition of sentence suspended	78,197	5
Direct imposition of probation	1,027,883	59
Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	191,961	11
Other	67,769	4
Status of supervision	2,918,829	100%
Active supervision	2,311,727	79
Inactive supervision	210,852	7
Absconded from supervision	287,615	10
Supervised out of State	51,714	2
Other	56,921	2
Adults entering probation	904,993	100%
Probation without incarceration	648,056	72
Probation with incarceration	121,266	13
Probation of other types	135,671	15
Adults leaving probation	1,096,242	100%
Successful completions	708,602	65
Returned to incarceration	196,916	18
With new sentence	57,508	5
With the same sentence	139,408	13
Other unsuccessful	50,425	5
Death	6,892	1
Other	133,407	12
Sex of adults on probation	2,510,169	100%
Male	1,994,532	79
Female	515,637	21
Race of adults on probation	2,213,256	100%
White	1,417,658	64
Black	765,669	35
American Indian/Alaska Native	20,022	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,907	--
Hispanic origin of adults on probation	1,858,076	100%
Hispanic	271,011	15
Non-Hispanic	1,587,065	85
Type of offense of adults on probation	2,692,958	100%
Felony	1,480,629	55
Misdemeanor	706,820	26
Driving while intoxicated	451,834	17
Other infractions	53,675	2

Note: Detail may not sum to total because of rounding. See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the *Explanatory notes* for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there were persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in the detailed tables. Jurisdictions failed to report data for 45% of "status of probation," 8% of "status of of supervision," 45% of "adults entering probation," 29% of "adults leaving probation," 21% of "sex of adults on probation," 30% of "race of adults on probation," 42% of "Hispanic origin of adults on probation," and 15% of "type of sentence of adults on probation."

--Less than 0.5%.

Table 3.2. Adults on probation, 1996

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 1/1/96	1996		Probation population, 12/31/96	Percent change in probation population during 1996	Number on probation on 12/31/96 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
U.S. total	3,077,861	1,651,544	1,545,937	3,180,363	3.3%	1,621
Federal State	35,457	18,796	19,952	34,301	-3.3%	17
	3,042,404	1,632,748	1,525,985	3,146,062	3.4	1,603
Northeast	538,941	243,971	224,307	558,605	3.6%	1,434
Connecticut	54,507	37,290	35,819	55,978	2.7	2,261
Maine ^{a,b}	8,641	2,651	3,596	7,696	-10.9	815
Massachusetts	43,680	36,436	35,258	44,858	2.7	960
New Hampshire	4,347	3,232	3,165	4,414	1.5	509
New Jersey	126,759	61,851	62,729	125,881	-0.7	2,098
New York	168,012	47,502	34,934	180,580	7.5	1,323
Pennsylvania	106,823	41,643	37,934	110,532	3.5	1,206
Rhode Island	18,850	9,385	7,789	20,446	8.5	2,708
Vermont	7,322	3,981	3,083	8,220	12.3	1,860
Midwest	675,380	481,350	459,923	702,419	4.0%	1,532
Illinois ^{c,d}	109,489	72,672	66,658	115,503	5.5	1,329
Indiana ^c	95,267	77,962	73,639	99,590	4.5	2,294
Iowa	16,579	12,559	13,754	15,384	-7.2	721
Kansas ^e	16,547	13,805	14,620	15,732	-4.9	835
Michigan ^{f,g}	141,436	117,050	112,937	148,595	5.1	2,106
Minnesota ^{d,g}	83,778	57,314	55,853	88,039	5.1	2,581
Missouri ^{c,f,g}	41,728	23,799	20,804	44,644	7.0	1,126
Nebraska ^d	13,895	12,753	12,145	14,503	4.4	1,199
North Dakota	2,320	1,581	1,380	2,521	8.7	531
Ohio ^{f,g}	103,327	65,556	64,155	102,755	-0.6	1,234
South Dakota ^{a,h}	3,745	4,324	4,151	3,484	-7.0	660
Wisconsin ^{d,g,i}	47,269	21,975	19,827	51,669	9.3	1,354
South	1,248,608	629,386	594,268	1,281,451	2.6%	1,858
Alabama ^{c,d,f,g}	33,410	7,416	4,251	38,764	16.0	1,213
Arkansas	22,397	7,828	6,192	24,033	7.3	1,299
Delaware ^{c,d,g}	16,124	:	:	16,528	2.5	3,012
District of Columbia	10,414	5,399	6,073	9,740	-6.5	2,246
Florida ^{f,g}	243,736	156,044	147,648	249,479	2.4	2,273
Georgia ^{d,f}	142,954	71,241	70,038	144,157	0.8	2,669
Kentucky ^g	11,499	7,503	6,171	11,689	1.7	401
Louisiana ^d	33,753	11,920	10,298	35,375	4.8	1,135
Maryland	71,029	35,467	35,943	70,553	-0.7	1,864
Mississippi ^{d,i}	9,595	3,827	3,423	9,999	4.2	510
North Carolina ^g	97,921	54,271	49,111	102,483	4.7	1,867
Oklahoma ^{f,g}	27,866	13,970	13,729	28,090	0.8	1,161
South Carolina	39,821	15,479	13,218	42,082	5.7	1,524
Tennessee ^{d,f}	36,485	20,685	19,769	37,401	2.5	936
Texas ^c	421,213	192,793	188,217	425,789	1.1	3,113
Virginia ^c	24,264	25,543	20,187	29,620	22.1	587
West Virginia ^{c,g}	6,127	:	:	5,669	-7.5	404
West	579,475	278,041	247,487	603,587	4.2%	1,421
Alaska ^l	3,481	1,699	1,420	3,760	8.0	890
Arizona ^{c,f,j}	40,614	12,854	10,278	43,190	6.3	1,318
California ^c	280,545	147,585	136,111	292,019	4.1	1,269
Colorado ^{f,g}	42,687	20,919	18,619	41,212	-3.5	1,459
Hawaii	12,957	7,082	5,801	14,238	9.9	1,623
Idaho ^b	5,308	2,239	1,692	5,855	10.3	696
Montana ^{a,b,d}	4,318	1,509	1,354	4,473	3.6	692
Nevada ^{a,b}	8,634	5,733	4,607	9,760	13.0	823
New Mexico ^{a,b,f}	8,524	9,197	8,793	8,928	4.7	737
Oregon	39,725	16,878	14,311	42,292	6.5	1,766
Utah	8,562	4,125	3,576	9,111	6.4	689
Washington ^{f,g}	120,466	46,198	38,878	125,317	4.0	3,059
Wyoming ^g	3,654	2,023	2,047	3,432	-6.1	986

:Not known.

^aTotal exits are estimated.

^bTotal entries are estimated.

^cAll data are estimated.

^dSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^eData do not include absconders and out-of-State cases.

^fMultiple agencies reporting; see *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^gBecause of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1996, does not equal the population on January 1, 1996, plus entries, minus exits.

^hData are for year ending June 30, 1996.

ⁱData do not include out-of-State cases.

^jData do not include inactive cases and absconders.

^kData are for year ending August 31, 1996.

^lJanuary 1, 1996, population count is estimated.

Table 3.3. Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1996

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/96	Execution of sentence suspended ^a	Imposition of sentence suspended ^b	Direct imposition of probation	Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	3,180,363	369,227	78,197	1,027,883	191,961	1,513,095
Federal ^c	34,301	0	0	33,454	784	63
State	3,146,062	369,227	78,197	994,429	191,177	1,513,032
Northeast	558,605	41,560	11,236	250,018	58,718	197,073
Connecticut	55,978	37,199	10,812	0	7,961	6
Maine	7,696	:	:	:	:	7,696
Massachusetts	44,858	:	:	:	:	44,858
New Hampshire ^d	4,414	2,648	265	1,501	0	0
New Jersey ^d	125,881	:	:	:	18,171	107,710
New York ^c	180,580	0	0	133,691	30,532	16,357
Pennsylvania	110,532	0	159	110,373	0	0
Rhode Island	20,446	:	:	:	:	20,446
Vermont	8,220	1,713	0	4,453	2,054	0
Midwest	702,419	75,819	26,134	131,407	32,565	436,494
Illinois ^d	115,503	:	:	:	:	115,503
Indiana ^{c,d}	99,590	:	:	67,310	18,053	14,227
Iowa	15,384	:	:	:	:	15,384
Kansas	15,732	15,732	0	0	0	0
Michigan	148,595	2,812	2,518	42,605	9,903	90,757
Minnesota	88,039	:	:	:	:	88,039
Missouri ^{c,d}	44,644	22,048	21,864	0	169	563
Nebraska	14,503	:	:	14,503	0	0
North Dakota	2,521	1,849	672	0	:	0
Ohio	102,755	33,378	1,080	6,989	4,440	56,868
South Dakota	3,484	:	:	:	:	3,484
Wisconsin	51,669	:	:	:	:	51,669
South	1,281,451	185,879	35,123	375,754	56,205	628,490
Alabama ^d	38,764	7,230	0	2,365	0	29,169
Arkansas	24,033	:	:	:	:	24,033
Delaware ^d	16,528	:	:	:	:	16,528
District of Columbia	9,740	:	:	:	:	9,740
Florida	249,479	315	5,372	184,885	9,131	49,776
Georgia ^c	144,157	1,472	7,200	116,684	15,699	3,102
Kentucky	11,689	3,508	1,225	0	5,587	1,369
Louisiana	35,375	0	0	34,702	673	0
Maryland	70,553	55,846	8,730	...	5,977	0
Mississippi	9,999	:	:	:	:	9,999
North Carolina	102,483	94,873	0	0	7,610	0
Oklahoma ^c	28,090	12,983	11,088	354	2,373	1,292
South Carolina	42,082	:	:	35,889	6,193	0
Tennessee	37,401	4,427	1,508	875	2,962	27,629
Texas	425,789	:	:	:	:	425,789
Virginia ^d	29,620	:	:	:	:	29,620
West Virginia ^d	5,669	5,225	:	:	:	444
West	603,587	65,969	5,704	237,250	43,689	250,975
Alaska	3,760	:	:	:	:	3,760
Arizona ^d	43,190	42,260	0	75	855	0
California ^d	292,019	:	:	147,585	:	144,434
Colorado	41,212	1,630	241	11,818	231	27,292
Hawaii ^d	14,238	:	:	13,953	0	285
Idaho	5,855	:	:	:	:	5,855
Montana	4,473	:	:	:	:	4,473
Nevada	9,760	:	:	:	:	9,760
New Mexico	8,928	:	:	:	:	8,928
Oregon ^{c,d}	42,292	3,568	3,569	8,990	25,224	941
Utah	9,111	9,111	0	0	0	0
Washington	125,317	8,050	1,365	53,551	17,104	45,247
Wyoming	3,432	1,350	529	1,278	275	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aSentence to incarceration imposed, then suspended.

^bPersons not fully adjudicated; for example, probation before verdict.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^dDetailed data are estimated for status of probation.

Table 3.4. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1996

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/96	Number on probation in each status of supervision				Other, unknown, or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out-of-State	
U.S. total	3,180,363	2,311,727	210,852	287,615	51,714	318,455
Federal	34,301	33,246	258	783	0	14
State	3,146,062	2,278,481	210,594	286,832	51,714	318,441
Northeast	558,605	427,120	57,077	21,654	7,368	45,386
Connecticut	55,978	55,978	0	0	0	0
Maine	7,696	6,733	0	711	204	48
Massachusetts	44,858	.	.	.	.	44,858
New Hampshire ^a	4,414	2,625	913	235	395	246
New Jersey	125,881	88,471	15,215	19,041	3,154	0
New York	180,580	178,241	...	.	2,339	0
Pennsylvania ^a	110,532	75,862	34,115	158	163	234
Rhode Island	20,446	12,557	5,869	961	1,059	0
Vermont	8,220	6,653	965	548	54	0
Midwest	702,419	419,112	57,011	23,578	7,375	195,343
Illinois ^b	115,503	77,762	37,741	0	0	0
Indiana ^{a,b}	99,590	85,363	0	.	.	14,227
Iowa	15,384	14,374	0	540	470	0
Kansas ^c	15,732	15,732	.	0	0	0
Michigan	148,595	66,806	10,778	12,638	34	58,339
Minnesota	88,039	.	.	.	.	88,039
Missouri ^b	44,644	41,090	367	96	3,091	0
Nebraska	14,503	9,836	1,827	1,616	1,224	0
North Dakota	2,521	2,263	0	0	258	0
Ohio	102,755	59,605	6,298	1,912	2,140	32,800
South Dakota	3,484	3,286	0	40	158	0
Wisconsin ^{a,d}	51,669	42,995	0	6,736	0	1,938
South	1,281,451	937,836	74,317	195,615	31,075	42,608
Alabama ^b	38,764	22,434	7,425	7,177	1,560	168
Arkansas	24,033	15,358	2,719	3,804	1,302	850
Delaware ^b	16,528	11,223	413	2,327	1,712	853
District of Columbia ^b	9,740	6,697	...	2,239	804	0
Florida	249,479	164,883	10,826	63,907	6,017	3,846
Georgia	144,157	139,997	78	4,082	0	0
Kentucky	11,689	9,397	1,302	567	289	134
Louisiana	35,375	32,497	0	2,188	690	0
Maryland ^a	70,553	36,238	25,333	6,238	1,904	840
Mississippi ^{a,e}	9,999	9,027	0	0	972	0
North Carolina	102,483	82,805	3,334	12,114	4,091	139
Oklahoma	28,090	22,089	1,900	4,101	0	0
South Carolina	42,082	32,371	925	7,152	1,634	0
Tennessee	37,401	27,348	4,473	5,580	0	0
Texas ^a	425,789	290,627	15,424	74,029	10,100	35,609
Virginia ^b	29,620	29,620	0	0	0	0
West Virginia ^b	5,669	5,225	165	110	0	169
West	603,587	494,413	22,189	45,985	5,896	35,104
Alaska	3,760	3,073	0	569	118	0
Arizona ^{b,d}	43,190	36,938	0	6,252	0	0
California ^b	292,019	292,019	.	.	.	0
Colorado	41,212	35,135	1,326	3,469	519	763
Hawaii	14,238	.	.	.	.	14,238
Idaho	5,855	5,109	0	0	746	0
Montana	4,473	3,780	2	0	691	0
Nevada	9,760	.	1	1,717	781	7,261
New Mexico	8,928	8,189	0	11	728	0
Oregon	42,292	27,742	947	12,640	963	0
Utah	9,111	7,989	0	834	288	0
Washington	125,317	71,830	19,913	20,090	642	12,842
Wyoming	3,432	2,609	0	403	420	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for status of supervision.

^cExcludes absconders and out-of-State cases.

^dExcludes out-of-State cases.

^eExcludes inactive cases and absconders.

Table 3.5. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1996

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering probation			
	Total	Probation without incarceration	Probation with incarceration	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	1,651,544	648,056	121,266	882,222
Federal ^a	18,796	18,617	153	26
State	1,632,748	629,439	121,113	882,196
Northeast	243,971	146,060	10,795	87,116
Connecticut ^b	37,290	35,186	2,104	0
Maine ^b	2,651	:	:	2,651
Massachusetts	36,436	:	:	36,436
New Hampshire	3,232	:	:	3,232
New Jersey ^a	61,851	31,932	0	29,919
New York ^a	47,502	34,354	7,938	5,210
Pennsylvania ^a	41,643	41,360	0	283
Rhode Island	9,385	:	:	9,385
Vermont	3,981	3,228	753	0
Midwest	481,350	138,929	23,605	318,816
Illinois ^b	72,672	:	:	72,672
Indiana ^{a,b}	77,962	:	:	77,962
Iowa	12,559	:	:	12,559
Kansas	13,805	13,032	773	0
Michigan	117,050	41,153	14,934	60,963
Minnesota	57,314	:	:	57,314
Missouri ^{a,b}	23,799	21,410	2,388	1
Nebraska ^b	12,753	12,753	:	0
North Dakota	1,581	1,581	0	0
Ohio	65,556	49,000	5,510	11,046
South Dakota	4,324	:	:	4,324
Wisconsin	21,975	:	:	21,975
South	629,386	315,989	59,513	253,884
Alabama ^b	7,416	6,435	981	0
Arkansas	7,828	:	:	7,828
Delaware ^b	:	:	:	0
District of Columbia	5,399	:	:	5,399
Florida	156,044	115,333	9,796	30,915
Georgia ^a	71,241	66,128	4,614	499
Kentucky	7,503	6,311	882	310
Louisiana ^a	11,920	11,204	673	43
Maryland	35,467	5,848	29,619	0
Mississippi	3,827	2,614	1,213	0
North Carolina	54,271	51,272	2,999	0
Oklahoma	13,970	8,642	2,326	3,002
South Carolina	15,479	13,976	1,503	0
Tennessee	20,685	15,778	4,907	0
Texas	192,793	:	:	192,793
Virginia ^{a,b}	25,543	12,448	0	13,095
West Virginia ^b	:	:	:	:
West	278,041	28,461	27,200	222,380
Alaska ^b	1,699	706	993	0
Arizona ^b	12,854	55	586	12,213
California ^b	147,585	:	:	147,585
Colorado	20,919	3,022	240	17,657
Hawaii	7,082	:	:	7,082
Idaho ^b	2,239	:	:	2,239
Montana ^b	1,509	:	:	1,509
Nevada ^b	5,733	:	:	5,733
New Mexico ^b	9,197	:	:	9,197
Oregon ^{a,b}	16,878	6,316	9,879	683
Utah ^a	4,125	2,049	2,034	42
Washington	46,198	16,313	13,468	16,417
Wyoming	2,023	:	:	2,023

:Not known.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for entries.

Table 3.6. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1996

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving probation						
	Total	Successful completion	Incarcerated		Other unsuccessful ^a	Death	Other, unknown, or not reported
			With new sentence	Under current sentence			
U.S. total	1,545,937	708,602	57,508	139,408	50,425	6,892	583,102
Federal ^b	19,952	14,041	1,957	0	0	161	3,793
State	1,525,985	694,561	55,551	139,408	50,425	6,731	579,309
Northeast	224,307	101,243	9,930	9,155	4,407	1,094	98,478
Connecticut	35,819	:	:	:	0	:	35,819
Maine ^c	3,596	:	:	:	0	:	3,596
Massachusetts	35,258	:	:	:	0	:	35,258
New Hampshire	3,165	1,356	385	0	0	13	1,411
New Jersey ^b	62,729	41,625	1,590	:	4,407	385	14,722
New York ^b	34,934	21,488	4,381	6,532	0	483	2,050
Pennsylvania ^b	37,934	28,247	1,433	2,419	0	213	5,622
Rhode Island	7,789	7,037	752	:	0	:	0
Vermont	3,083	1,490	1,389	204	0	0	0
Midwest	459,923	199,510	14,002	12,931	10,921	1,012	221,547
Illinois ^c	66,658	:	:	:	0	:	66,658
Indiana ^{b,c}	73,639	53,360	:	:	0	:	20,279
Iowa	13,754	7,102	905	1,070	0	0	4,677
Kansas	14,620	8,472	1,273	1,043	3,821	11	0
Michigan	112,937	43,993	3,801	3,358	2,422	549	58,814
Minnesota	55,853	:	:	:	0	:	55,853
Missouri ^{b,c}	20,804	15,378	1,626	3,058	164	200	378
Nebraska ^c	12,145	12,145	:	:	0	:	0
North Dakota ^b	1,380	765	211	306	0	12	86
Ohio	64,155	41,040	1,858	4,096	2,223	240	14,698
South Dakota	4,151	4,151	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	19,827	13,104	4,328	:	2,291	0	104
South	594,268	337,962	29,316	109,557	30,378	4,134	82,921
Alabama ^c	4,251	2,960	1,174	115	0	2	0
Arkansas	6,192	3,294	624	557	1,623	94	0
Delaware ^c	:	:	:	:	0	:	0
District of Columbia	6,073	3,060	:	:	2,864	25	124
Florida	147,648	62,442	16,595	30,251	7,975	676	29,709
Georgia ^c	70,038	51,853	2,885	7,135	0	415	7,750
Kentucky ^b	6,171	3,170	175	1,871	0	52	903
Louisiana ^b	10,298	6,339	431	2,318	0	0	1,210
Maryland ^b	35,943	16,376	3,321	4,423	0	322	11,501
Mississippi	3,423	2,306	0	0	1,117	:	0
North Carolina	49,111	32,331	993	15,279	0	508	0
Oklahoma	13,729	10,762	1,386	439	1,025	117	0
South Carolina	13,218	9,107	834	3,070	0	207	0
Tennessee ^b	19,769	11,451	898	2,267	3,050	122	1,981
Texas ^b	188,217	115,187	:	41,832	0	1,455	29,743
Virginia ^c	20,187	7,324	0	0	12,724	139	0
West Virginia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
West	247,487	55,846	2,303	7,765	4,719	491	176,363
Alaska	1,420	737	198	485	0	0	0
Arizona ^c	10,278	6,680	:	1,915	109	52	1,522
California ^c	136,111	:	:	:	0	:	136,111
Colorado	18,619	11,960	206	35	0	1	6,417
Hawaii	5,801	:	:	:	0	:	5,801
Idaho ^c	1,692	1,280	:	412	0	0	0
Montana ^c	1,354	:	:	:	0	:	1,354
Nevada ^c	4,607	:	:	:	0	:	4,607
New Mexico ^c	8,793	3,850	0	812	4,092	39	0
Oregon	14,311	9,829	938	2,770	275	146	353
Utah ^b	3,576	2,546	183	394	152	37	264
Washington	38,878	17,755	778	510	91	211	19,533
Wyoming ^b	2,047	1,209	0	432	0	5	401

:Not known.

^aOther unsuccessful exits include violations of probation, probation revocations, warrants issued, and some absconders.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^cDetailed data are estimated for type of exit.

Table 3.7. Adults on probation, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1996

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/96	Number of adults on probation					
		Sex			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Not reported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
U.S. total	3,180,363	1,994,532	515,637	670,194	271,011	1,587,065	1,322,287
Federal	34,301	24,723	9,547	31	:	:	34,301
State	3,146,062	1,969,809	506,090	670,163	271,011	1,587,065	1,287,986
Northeast	558,605	406,524	85,814	66,267	59,488	358,756	140,361
Connecticut ^{a,b}	55,978	46,910	9,068	0	8,275	47,703	0
Maine	7,696	5,848	885	963	:	:	7,696
Massachusetts	44,858	:	:	44,858	:	:	44,858
New Hampshire ^{a,b}	4,414	3,311	1,103	0	530	3,884	0
New Jersey ^{a,b}	125,881	103,224	22,657	0	14,941	110,940	0
New York	180,580	151,986	28,594	0	31,363	81,856	67,361
Pennsylvania	110,532	88,526	22,006	0	4,379	106,153	0
Rhode Island	20,446	:	:	20,446	:	:	20,446
Vermont ^p	8,220	6,719	1,501	0	:	8,220	0
Midwest	702,419	395,697	114,926	191,796	23,836	350,827	327,756
Illinois ^{a,b}	115,503	91,247	24,256	0	11,666	103,837	0
Indiana ^{a,b}	99,590	:	:	99,590	:	:	99,590
Iowa	15,384	12,141	3,243	0	535	14,849	0
Kansas	15,732	12,900	2,832	0	:	:	15,732
Michigan	148,595	53,710	16,999	77,886	3,234	44,939	100,422
Minnesota	88,039	69,521	18,518	0	3,331	80,616	4,092
Missouri ^{a,b}	44,644	34,901	9,743	0	:	678	43,966
Nebraska ^{a,b}	14,503	11,312	3,191	0	1,015	13,488	0
North Dakota	2,521	1,914	607	0	79	2,442	0
Ohio	102,755	68,308	23,611	10,836	1,053	55,314	46,388
South Dakota	3,484	:	:	3,484	:	:	3,484
Wisconsin	51,669	39,743	11,926	0	2,923	34,664	14,082
South	1,281,451	938,986	242,401	100,064	155,383	722,390	403,678
Alabama ^{a,b}	38,764	7,498	1,992	29,274	32	9,563	29,169
Arkansas	24,033	17,995	6,038	0	281	23,752	0
Delaware ^{a,b}	16,528	13,222	3,306	0	:	:	16,528
District of Columbia ^a	9,740	8,279	1,461	0	876	8,864	0
Florida	249,479	158,646	41,516	49,317	17,091	196,794	35,594
Georgia	144,157	115,069	29,086	2	1,754	142,403	0
Kentucky	11,689	:	:	11,689	:	:	11,689
Louisiana	35,375	27,572	7,802	1	:	:	35,375
Maryland	70,553	58,346	12,207	0	:	:	70,553
Mississippi	9,999	8,099	1,900	0	:	:	9,999
North Carolina	102,483	80,988	21,495	0	:	:	102,483
Oklahoma ^{a,b}	28,090	20,235	6,696	1,159	1,025	25,906	1,159
South Carolina	42,082	35,674	6,408	0	:	:	42,082
Tennessee	37,401	29,946	7,454	1	359	31,736	5,306
Texas ^a	425,789	329,321	88,016	8,452	133,965	283,372	8,452
Virginia ^{a,b}	29,620	23,696	5,924	0	:	:	29,620
West Virginia ^{a,b}	5,669	4,400	1,100	169	:	:	5,669
West	603,587	228,602	62,949	312,036	32,304	155,092	416,191
Alaska	3,760	3,135	625	0	82	3,678	0
Arizona ^{a,b}	43,190	35,646	7,544	0	386	594	42,210
California ^{a,b}	292,019	:	:	292,019	:	:	292,019
Colorado	41,212	29,510	7,660	4,042	8,499	26,443	6,270
Hawaii ^a	14,238	11,106	3,132	0	:	:	14,238
Idaho	5,855	4,625	1,230	0	727	5,128	0
Montana	4,473	3,042	1,431	0	:	:	4,473
Nevada	9,760	7,438	2,322	0	1,328	8,432	0
New Mexico ^{a,b}	8,928	7,304	1,624	0	4,295	3,541	1,092
Oregon	42,292	33,947	8,345	0	2,740	39,552	0
Utah ^b	9,111	7,175	1,936	0	903	8,208	0
Washington	125,317	83,064	26,278	15,975	13,067	56,361	55,889
Wyoming	3,432	2,610	822	0	277	3,155	0

:Not known.

^aDetailed data are estimated for sex.

^bDetailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

Table 3.8. Adults on probation, by race, 1996

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/96	Number of adults on probation				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	3,180,363	1,417,658	765,669	20,022	9,907	967,107
Federal	34,301	23,663	8,513	584	1,218	323
State	3,146,062	1,393,995	757,156	19,438	8,689	966,784
Northeast	558,605	261,542	165,326	831	1,056	129,850
Connecticut ^{a,b}	55,978	33,449	13,984	113	157	8,275
Maine	7,696	:	:	:	:	7,696
Massachusetts	44,858	:	:	:	:	44,858
New Hampshire ^a	4,414	3,973	265	:	176	0
New Jersey ^{a,b}	125,881	55,952	54,507	202	279	14,941
New York	180,580	88,215	63,275	472	414	28,204
Pennsylvania ^b	110,532	71,877	33,213	2	10	5,430
Rhode Island	20,446	:	:	:	:	20,446
Vermont	8,220	8,076	82	42	20	0
Midwest	702,419	336,142	133,977	6,101	3,194	223,005
Illinois ^a	115,503	70,448	43,890	237	928	0
Indiana ^a	99,590	:	:	:	:	99,590
Iowa ^b	15,384	13,006	1,569	162	112	535
Kansas ^c	15,732	11,328	4,090	:	:	314
Michigan ^b	148,595	43,162	12,083	565	522	92,263
Minnesota ^b	88,039	69,061	10,292	2,861	926	4,899
Missouri ^a	44,644	31,330	13,143	61	66	44
Nebraska ^{a,b}	14,503	10,877	2,175	388	55	1,008
North Dakota	2,521	2,195	52	255	19	0
Ohio ^b	102,755	51,890	33,781	145	175	16,764
South Dakota	3,484	:	:	:	:	3,484
Wisconsin ^b	51,669	32,845	12,902	1,427	391	4,104
South	1,281,451	593,653	432,503	4,636	1,487	249,172
Alabama ^{a,b}	38,764	4,082	5,481	:	:	29,201
Arkansas ^b	24,033	15,273	8,374	61	44	281
Delaware ^a	16,528	10,743	5,785	:	:	0
District of Columbia ^a	9,740	634	9,009	:	:	97
Florida ^b	249,479	132,295	64,116	180	278	52,610
Georgia ^b	144,157	68,174	73,995	291	228	1,469
Kentucky	11,689	:	:	:	:	11,689
Louisiana ^a	35,375	14,413	20,813	5	135	9
Maryland	70,553	29,015	40,898	53	271	316
Mississippi	9,999	3,680	6,009	:	:	310
North Carolina	102,483	47,504	50,327	2,054	198	2,400
Oklahoma ^{a,b}	28,090	17,647	6,151	1,919	96	2,277
South Carolina	42,082	18,850	22,891	17	7	317
Tennessee ^b	37,401	21,559	15,309	35	227	271
Texas ^{a,b}	425,789	191,224	87,599	:	:	146,966
Virginia ^a	29,620	13,335	15,746	21	3	515
West Virginia ^a	5,669	5,225	:	:	:	444
West	603,587	202,658	25,350	7,870	2,952	364,757
Alaska ^a	3,760	2,280	415	978	73	14
Arizona ^a	43,190	36,914	3,696	2,405	175	0
California ^a	292,019	:	:	:	:	292,019
Colorado ^b	41,212	22,379	4,016	58	62	14,697
Hawaii	14,238	:	:	:	:	14,238
Idaho ^b	5,855	4,842	82	181	23	727
Montana	4,473	:	:	:	:	4,473
Nevada ^b	9,760	6,406	1,695	94	76	1,489
New Mexico ^a	8,928	6,590	466	623	:	1,249
Oregon ^b	42,292	35,973	2,379	638	312	2,990
Utah	9,111	7,872	305	259	199	476
Washington ^b	125,317	76,151	12,206	2,558	2,025	32,377
Wyoming	3,432	3,251	90	76	7	8

:Not known.

^aDetailed data are estimated for race.

^b"Other" includes Hispanic probationers of unknown race; see *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^c"Other" includes those probationers who were not identified as being white or black.

Table 3.9. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 1996

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/96	Number of adults on probation				
		Felony	Misdemeanor	Driving while intoxicated	Other	Unknown or not reported
U.S. total	3,180,363	1,480,629	706,820	451,834	53,675	487,405
Federal ^a	34,301	23,220	7,155	2,125	1,801	0
State	3,146,062	1,457,409	699,665	449,709	51,874	487,405
Northeast	558,605	253,263	163,618	112,654	2,826	26,244
Connecticut ^a	55,978	31,231	24,747	:	0	0
Maine ^b	7,696	2,696	5,000	:	0	0
Massachusetts	44,858	:	:	18,614	0	26,244
New Hampshire ^b	4,414	2,648	1,325	441	0	0
New Jersey ^b	125,881	93,234	14,927	17,720	0	0
New York	180,580	85,060	64,201	28,493	2,826	0
Pennsylvania	110,532	22,829	42,360	45,343	0	0
Rhode Island	20,446	13,125	7,321	:	0	0
Vermont	8,220	2,440	3,737	2,043	0	0
Midwest	702,419	240,651	242,933	84,713	42,433	91,689
Illinois ^{a,b}	115,503	46,588	16,407	11,831	40,677	0
Indiana ^b	99,590	36,668	62,922	:	0	0
Iowa	15,384	6,801	8,583	0	0	0
Kansas	15,732	5,895	7,756	2,081	0	0
Michigan	148,595	1,766	36,231	31,127	1,520	77,951
Minnesota	88,039	27,373	30,083	30,583	0	0
Missouri ^b	44,644	38,045	5,920	:	0	679
Nebraska ^b	14,503	2,175	8,557	3,771	0	0
North Dakota	2,521	2,070	380	71	0	0
Ohio	102,755	49,514	34,932	5,249	1	13,059
South Dakota ^a	3,484	2,416	1,068	0	0	0
Wisconsin	51,669	21,340	30,094	:	235	0
South	1,281,451	767,279	222,871	223,965	4,228	63,108
Alabama ^b	38,764	27,513	5,153	2,523	1,000	2,575
Arkansas	24,033	22,930	931	30	0	142
Delaware ^b	16,528	:	:	:	0	16,528
District of Columbia	9,740	:	:	482	0	9,258
Florida	249,479	181,257	45,107	16,227	3,228	3,660
Georgia	144,157	91,195	33,869	19,093	0	0
Kentucky ^b	11,689	9,739	1,950	:	0	0
Louisiana ^b	35,375	33,630	1,554	191	0	0
Maryland	70,553	19,836	50,373	344	0	0
Mississippi	9,999	9,999	0	:	0	0
North Carolina	102,483	34,238	47,266	20,269	0	710
Oklahoma ^a	28,090	23,611	1,229	3,250	0	0
South Carolina	42,082	15,700	5,717	6,813	0	13,852
Tennessee	37,401	26,435	8,009	2,957	0	0
Texas ^b	425,789	238,991	18,798	151,786	0	16,214
Virginia ^b	29,620	28,905	715	:	0	0
West Virginia ^b	5,669	3,300	2,200	:	0	169
West	603,587	196,216	70,243	28,377	2,387	306,364
Alaska	3,760	3,715	24	:	21	0
Arizona ^{a,b}	43,190	39,464	3,093	633	0	0
California ^b	292,019	:	:	:	0	292,019
Colorado	41,212	17,776	18,895	2,547	1,735	259
Hawaii	14,238	8,653	5,585	:	0	0
Idaho ^a	5,855	5,182	0	673	0	0
Montana ^b	4,473	4,473	0	0	0	0
Nevada ^a	9,760	6,734	3,026	:	0	0
New Mexico	8,928	6,050	1,598	1,280	0	0
Oregon	42,292	26,744	9,342	5,409	0	797
Utah	9,111	6,288	2,426	357	0	40
Washington	125,317	68,699	25,586	17,152	631	13,249
Wyoming	3,432	2,438	668	326	0	0

:Not known.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for type of offense.

Table 3.10. Adults on probation under intensive supervision, being electronically monitored, or in a bootcamp, 1996

Region and jurisdiction	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring	Bootcamp
U.S. total	92,559	13,868	1,947
Federal ^a	:	2,787	0
State	92,559	11,081	1,947
Northeast	18,477	250	...
Connecticut ^b	400	250	...
Maine	...	...	...
Massachusetts	:	:	...
New Hampshire	39	0	...
New Jersey	1,224	...	...
New York	3,450	...	...
Pennsylvania	13,166	:	...
Rhode Island	198	...	...
Vermont	...	...	...
Midwest	12,062	4,335	413
Illinois ^b	1,168	150	...
Indiana	...	...	...
Iowa	480	72	...
Kansas	...	58	91
Michigan	799	2,401	322
Minnesota	...	...	...
Missouri ^p	2,271	0	0
Nebraska	385	385	...
North Dakota ^b	15	10	...
Ohio	5,694	859	0
South Dakota	50	...	...
Wisconsin	1,200	400	...
South	54,740	4,914	1,534
Alabama ^b	1,361	210	0
Arkansas ^b	68	12	...
Delaware ^b	2,815	397	...
District of Columbia ^c	68	0	159
Florida	25,763	1,424	62
Georgia	4,798	0	384
Kentucky	281	...	...
Louisiana	...	...	...
Maryland	1,368	...	...
Mississippi	...	...	...
North Carolina	8,736	831	263
Oklahoma	344	0	0
South Carolina	2,382	:	...
Tennessee	1,840	711	0
Texas	3,362	1,296	632
Virginia ^b	1,554	33	34
West Virginia	0	0	0
West	7,280	1,582	0
Alaska	0	...	...
Arizona ^b	2,401	236	0
California	...	...	...
Colorado	1,107	191	0
Hawaii	106	4	...
Idaho	104	26	...
Montana ^b	156	...	...
Nevada	289	285	...
New Mexico	544	54	0
Oregon ^a	1,066	403	...
Utah	232	18	...
Washington	1,260	356	0
Wyoming	15	9	...

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aReported data include both probationers and parolees.

^bDetailed data are estimated.

^cIntensive supervision probationers could not be separated from electronic monitoring probationers and were, therefore, reported together.

Table 3.11. States with the largest probation populations and growth in supervision, yearend 1996

10 States with the largest 1996 probation populations	Number supervised	10 States with the largest percent increase, 1995-96	Percent increase	10 States with the highest rates of supervision, 1996	Persons supervised per 100,000 adult U.S. residents*	10 States with the lowest rates of supervision, 1996	Persons supervised per 100,000 adult U.S. residents*
Texas	425,789	Virginia	22.1%	Texas	3,113	Kentucky	401
California	292,019	Alabama	16.0	Washington	3,059	West Virginia	404
Florida	249,479	Nevada	13.0	Delaware	3,012	New Hampshire	509
New York	180,580	Vermont	12.3	Rhode Island	2,708	Mississippi	510
Michigan	148,595	Idaho	10.3	Georgia	2,669	North Dakota	531
Georgia	144,157	Hawaii	9.9	Minnesota	2,581	Virginia	587
New Jersey	125,881	Wisconsin	9.3	Indiana	2,294	South Dakota	660
Washington	125,317	North	8.7	Florida	2,273	Utah	689
Illinois	115,503	Rhode Island	8.5	Connecticut	2,261	Montana	692
Pennsylvania	110,532	Alaska	8.0	Michigan	2,106	Idaho	696

Note: The District of Columbia as a wholly urban jurisdiction is excluded.

For more information see table 3.2.

*Rates are computed using the U.S. adult resident population on July 1, 1996.

Explanatory notes by region and jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1996, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1995.

Federal

"Other" probation status includes concurrent probation, direct probation from the same case, and cases reopened for statistical purposes (table 3.3).

"Other" entries include cases that were reopened for statistical purposes (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include administrative closings and transfers (table 3.6).

"Other" offense types include petty offenses (table 3.9).

Northeast**Connecticut**

"Other" race includes 8,275 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

"Misdemeanors" include an unknown number of "Driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" cases (table 3.9).

New Hampshire

"Other" supervision status includes bail supervision (table 3.4).

New Jersey

"Other" entries include 12,772 pretrial intervention and conditional discharge cases, 9,803 community service cases, and 7,344 supervised collections (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include 4,323 absconders and 2,819 community service cases (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 14,941 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

New York

"Other" probation status and "other" entries include local conditional releases from incarceration (tables 3.3 and 3.5).

"Other" exits include an unspecified number of maintenance cases that were "purged" (table 3.6).

Pennsylvania

"Other" supervision status include detained probationers (table 3.4).

"Other" entries include transfers (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include transfers and absconders (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 4,379 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Midwest**Illinois**

Data do not include 1,168 probationers in an intensive supervision program or 4,348 probationers in a special driving under the influence of alcohol program.

"Other" offense types include 2,936 traffic cases and 37,741 administrative cases (table 3.9).

Indiana

"Other" probation status and "other" supervision status include inter/intra State cases, supervision in lieu of prosecution, and others (tables 3.3 and 3.4).

"Other" entries include post and split sentences inter/intra State cases, supervision in lieu of prosecution, and others (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include revocations, absconders, transfers, and others (table 3.6).

Iowa

"Other" race includes 535 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Kansas

Data do not include 6,750 absconders and 698 out-of-State cases.

Michigan

Michigan has 114 reporting agencies: 1 State and 113 local. Michigan's State agency, which represents 34% of all Michigan's probationers, did not report any detailed data. The data that the State agency provided are from January 1, 1996, to September 30, 1996. One local agency in Michigan did not provide data. For this agency, the 12/31/95 population count was used as an estimate of the 1/1/96 and 12/31/96 counts. About half of the local agencies estimated all of the reported data.

"Other" race includes 145 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Minnesota

Data include all probationers under Minnesota's supervision.

"Other" race includes 4,248 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Missouri

Missouri has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local. All data were estimated.

"Suspended execution of sentence to incarceration" includes 4,089 shock incarceration cases. "Other" probation status include diversion cases (table 3.3).

"Probation with incarceration" includes 91 parole cases (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include bond forfeiture, transfers, revocations, and fines (table 3.6).

Nebraska

January 1, 1996 count differs from previously published numbers because new counts exclude juveniles. Data do not include 385 probationers in an intensive supervision program.

"Other" race includes 1,008 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

North Dakota

"Other" exits include absconders (table 3.6).

Ohio

Ohio has 52 reporting agencies: 1 State and 51 local. About 25% of the local agencies estimated all of the reported data.

"Other" race includes 411 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

South Dakota

"Driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" is included with "misdemeanor" (table 3.9).

Wisconsin

Data do not include 1,711 out-of-State cases.

"Other" supervision status includes 1,116 vacating orders and 822 violation warrants (table 3.4).

"Other" race includes 2,923 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

South

Alabama

Alabama has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local. All data were estimated. Data do not include approximately 13 probation appeal cases that Alabama's State agency supervises each year. Data do not include approximately 5,000 warrants issued by one of Alabama's local agencies.

"Other" race includes 32 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Arkansas

"Other" race includes 281 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Delaware

Data do not include 397 probationers in an electronic monitoring program.

Florida

Florida has 15 reporting agencies: 1 State and 14 local. Data do not include 9,340 absconders, 106 out-of-State cases, and 235 probationers in an intensive supervision program. About a fifth of the local agencies estimated all of the reported data.

"Other" race includes 2,237 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Georgia

Georgia has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

Data do not include Georgia's local agency's pretrial family violence cases.

"Other" probation status include abandonment and out-of-State cases (table 3.3).

"Other" entries include abandonment cases and suspended sentences (table 3.5).

"Other" race includes 10 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Kentucky

"Other" exits include court orders and inactive transfers (table 3.6).

Louisiana

"Other" entries include reinstatements and others (table 3.5).

Exits do not include 178 people who died while on probation. "Other" exits include reinstatements, errors, and revocations (table 3.6).

Maryland

"Other" supervision status include delinquents in custody (table 3.4).

"Other" exits include 4,808 pending warrant cases (table 3.6).

Mississippi

Data do not include 3,633 inactive cases and 4,343 absconders (table 3.4).

Oklahoma

Oklahoma has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

"Other" probation status include delayed sentences (table 3.3).

"Other" race includes 1,010 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

One of Oklahoma's local agencies reported not including an unknown number of absconders in the data. That same agency reported including "driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" with "misdemeanors" (table 3.9).

Tennessee

Tennessee has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local. Data do not include 59 probationers in an electronic monitoring program.

"Other" exits include 672 interstate compact cases, 1,170 internal transfers, 131 court orders, and an unspecified number of appeals (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 266 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Texas

"Inactive" includes interstate transfers to Texas (table 3.4).

"Other" exits include 12,609 pretrial terminations (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 133,965 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Virginia

"Other" entries include post release, restored, and transferred cases (table 3.5).

West**Arizona**

Arizona has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local. Data do not include 1,415 interstate compact cases that were legally Arizona's responsibility. All data were estimated.

"Misdemeanor" includes "driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" (table 3.9).

Colorado

Colorado has 9 reporting agencies: 1 State and 8 local. Approximately a third of the local agencies in Colorado estimated all of the data they reported. Data do not include 191 probationers on an electronic monitoring program.

"Other" race includes 5,881 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Idaho

"Other" race includes 727 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

"Felony" includes "driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" (table 3.9).

Montana

Data do not include 156 probationers in an intensive supervision program.

Nevada

"Other" race includes 1,489 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

"Misdemeanor" includes "driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" (table 3.9).

New Mexico

New Mexico has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

Oregon

"Other" probation status include 498 conditional and 443 diversion cases (table 3.3).

"Other" entries include 408 diversion and 275 conditional cases (table 3.5).

"Other" race includes 2,990 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Utah

"Other" entries include reinstatements to probation (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include 4 appeals, 5 court dismissals, and 255 absconders (table 3.6).

Washington

Washington has 24 reporting agencies: 1 State and 23 local.

Almost half (or 45%) of the local agencies in Washington estimated all of the data they reported.

"Other" race includes 960 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Wyoming

"Other" exits include interstate transfers (table 3.6).

