

Table 63. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers	
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	121,107	5,339	76,067	30,200	20,308	13,520	3,843	8,197	21,457
Percent distribution of consumer units	100.0	4.4	62.8	24.9	16.8	11.2	3.2	6.8	17.7
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):									
Income before taxes	\$62,481	\$78,480	\$74,147	\$102,752	\$61,926	\$50,097	\$56,039	\$47,197	\$35,779
Income after taxes	60,712	75,689	71,703	98,472	60,351	49,211	54,654	46,296	35,477
Age of reference person	49.4	48.7	43.6	44.6	42.2	43.2	42.4	44.3	73.8
Average number in consumer unit:									
Persons	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	1.7
Children under 186	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.1
Persons 65 and older3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.2
Earners	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	.2
Vehicles	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.7
Percent distribution:									
Sex of reference person:									
Male	47	61	51	48	42	46	89	72	44
Female	53	39	49	52	58	54	11	28	56
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner	66	71	64	75	60	51	58	58	82
With mortgage	41	47	48	60	44	36	43	41	20
Without mortgage	25	24	16	16	15	16	15	18	62
Renter	34	29	36	25	40	49	42	42	18
Race of reference person:									
Black or African-American	12	9	12	10	14	15	7	14	9
White, Asian, and all other races	88	91	88	90	86	85	93	86	91
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:									
Hispanic or Latino	12	15	13	8	10	21	25	20	6
Not Hispanic or Latino	88	85	87	92	90	79	75	80	94
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8)	5	5	3	(¹)	1	7	8	10	9
High school (9-12)	35	31	29	12	31	41	54	54	45
College	60	63	68	87	67	52	38	35	46
Never attended and other	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	88	93	91	95	91	86	91	89	85
Annual aggregate expenditures	\$5,823,988	5.4	68.9	34.6	16.6	9.5	3.0	5.3	13.4
Food	741,020	5.1	66.1	30.7	16.5	10.1	3.2	5.6	13.7
Food at home	438,143	5.1	62.2	27.4	15.5	10.2	3.4	5.7	15.3
Cereals and bakery products	60,656	4.8	62.2	27.4	15.4	10.0	3.5	5.9	15.5
Cereals and cereal products	19,901	4.9	62.8	27.1	15.3	11.1	3.3	6.1	14.2
Bakery products	40,754	4.8	61.9	27.6	15.4	9.4	3.6	5.8	16.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	94,828	5.2	61.0	25.5	15.0	11.0	3.5	5.9	15.7
Beef	26,198	4.9	59.7	25.7	14.1	10.7	3.2	6.0	17.5
Pork	18,013	5.3	60.5	24.5	15.0	11.2	3.3	6.5	17.0
Other meats	14,168	4.7	61.8	25.1	15.6	11.4	3.7	6.0	14.9
Poultry	16,698	4.9	61.6	25.8	15.4	10.9	3.9	5.7	13.6
Fish and seafood	14,155	6.5	62.5	27.6	15.7	10.6	3.4	5.2	14.1
Eggs	5,597	5.1	60.7	23.6	14.7	12.3	3.6	6.5	14.8
Dairy products	45,994	5.3	62.2	27.7	15.4	10.2	3.3	5.5	15.4
Fresh milk and cream	17,036	5.3	61.6	25.6	15.3	11.2	3.5	6.0	15.0
Other dairy products	28,957	5.2	62.5	28.9	15.5	9.6	3.2	5.3	15.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 63. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers	
Fruits and vegetables	\$82,147	5.4	62.1	27.8	15.1	10.7	3.1	5.4	16.0
Fresh fruits	28,077	5.8	61.7	29.2	14.3	10.3	2.8	5.2	16.2
Fresh vegetables	25,445	5.8	61.4	27.5	15.2	10.4	2.9	5.3	16.5
Processed fruits	13,632	4.7	62.6	27.9	15.6	10.5	3.3	5.3	16.2
Processed vegetables	14,993	4.5	63.3	25.6	15.8	12.1	4.0	5.8	14.7
Other food at home	154,519	5.0	63.2	28.3	16.2	9.5	3.4	5.8	14.7
Sugar and other sweets	15,957	5.6	60.5	27.1	15.0	9.1	3.5	5.7	15.6
Fats and oils	12,404	5.0	61.2	25.8	15.4	10.8	3.2	5.9	16.9
Miscellaneous foods	80,600	4.8	64.0	29.1	16.8	9.1	3.3	5.6	14.5
Nonalcoholic beverages	40,307	4.9	63.3	26.9	16.3	10.2	3.7	6.2	13.5
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	5,251	6.6	63.0	36.2	12.0	8.7	1.9	4.1	20.0
Food away from home	302,877	5.1	71.6	35.4	17.9	9.9	3.0	5.4	11.4
Alcoholic beverages	49,814	6.1	72.2	36.3	19.0	8.9	3.7	4.4	12.4
Housing	2,004,933	5.1	68.3	33.9	16.5	9.8	2.9	5.2	13.8
Shelter	1,188,279	5.2	70.0	35.3	16.6	9.9	2.9	5.2	12.4
Owned dwellings	760,213	5.6	70.9	39.2	15.7	8.4	2.7	4.8	13.3
Mortgage interest and charges	405,856	5.9	77.0	42.2	17.2	9.1	3.1	5.3	6.4
Property taxes	219,670	5.3	66.3	36.3	15.0	7.9	2.5	4.5	18.6
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	134,688	5.0	59.8	34.9	12.4	6.7	1.9	3.9	25.3
Rented dwellings	351,154	4.5	68.6	24.6	19.3	14.4	3.6	6.7	9.2
Other lodging	76,913	4.7	67.8	45.6	12.8	5.2	1.6	2.6	18.2
Utilities, fuels, and public services	443,236	4.9	64.8	28.6	16.5	10.4	3.1	6.2	16.4
Natural gas	53,283	5.0	64.5	30.4	16.5	9.2	2.7	5.7	18.1
Electricity	171,068	5.0	62.9	27.1	16.3	10.2	3.1	6.2	16.7
Fuel oil and other fuels	16,993	6.0	56.4	26.1	12.5	7.9	3.2	6.7	27.5
Telephone services	142,635	4.8	68.6	29.8	17.4	11.6	3.2	6.7	13.4
Water and other public services	59,257	4.9	63.5	29.3	16.3	9.5	2.9	5.5	18.1
Household operations	121,986	5.2	71.0	41.6	16.2	7.6	2.4	3.3	13.7
Personal services	41,156	4.7	84.5	53.2	19.4	7.0	2.2	2.7	3.6
Other household expenses	80,830	5.5	64.1	35.7	14.6	7.9	2.4	3.6	18.8
Housekeeping supplies	73,938	5.3	60.8	28.3	16.0	9.7	2.5	4.4	18.6
Laundry and cleaning supplies	18,166	4.7	60.7	26.2	15.6	9.9	3.6	5.4	16.6
Other household products	39,777	4.7	61.7	28.4	16.5	10.3	2.3	4.2	19.1
Postage and stationery	15,995	7.5	58.9	30.3	15.1	8.2	1.7	3.6	19.3
Household furnishings and equipment	177,494	4.5	66.9	35.1	15.9	9.6	2.7	3.7	15.3
Household textiles	12,390	5.6	61.8	32.2	14.5	9.0	2.3	3.9	17.6
Furniture	43,024	2.5	69.8	37.4	15.8	9.5	3.7	3.3	15.2
Floor coverings	4,370	1.1	77.0	41.7	19.0	10.1	2.0	2.3	9.3
Major appliances	25,333	2.9	66.7	32.9	15.6	12.6	2.0	3.7	18.0
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	12,882	7.6	59.0	31.2	13.5	6.7	2.9	4.7	17.5
Miscellaneous household equipment	79,494	5.6	67.0	35.4	16.4	9.2	2.3	3.7	14.2
Apparel and services	205,572	5.8	65.5	31.8	15.2	10.9	2.6	5.0	10.5
Men and boys	46,175	5.9	67.3	33.2	14.0	11.4	3.3	5.5	10.2
Men, 16 and over	36,765	6.4	67.2	33.8	13.7	11.1	3.3	5.2	11.4
Boys, 2 to 15	9,410	4.0	67.7	30.8	15.0	12.6	2.9	6.4	5.4
Women and girls	80,116	7.4	65.4	32.9	15.9	10.1	2.0	4.5	11.9
Women, 16 and over	67,887	7.8	65.5	33.6	15.7	10.2	1.6	4.4	12.8
Girls, 2 to 15	12,229	5.0	65.1	29.5	17.2	9.6	4.0	4.7	7.0
Children under 2	10,956	4.2	65.3	31.8	15.1	11.0	2.8	4.6	6.6
Footwear	36,679	4.6	66.0	27.9	15.3	13.5	2.7	6.6	9.8
Other apparel products and services	31,645	3.8	62.6	31.7	15.1	8.9	2.8	4.0	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 63. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers	
Transportation	\$929,544	5.1	71.2	33.2	18.5	10.2	3.2	6.2	12.8
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	313,474	4.4	73.1	34.3	20.2	9.6	2.6	6.4	12.2
Cars and trucks, new	147,662	4.0	72.1	39.3	19.5	8.1	² 1.1	4.1	15.4
Cars and trucks, used	159,617	4.8	73.6	29.8	21.0	10.8	3.6	8.5	9.7
Other vehicles	6,195	² 6.8	83.8	31.1	18.3	² 12.0	² 13.9	² 8.4	² 9
Gasoline and motor oil	258,238	4.9	70.8	30.1	18.2	11.3	3.9	7.3	11.7
Other vehicle expenses	298,180	5.9	69.4	33.0	17.5	10.0	3.4	5.5	14.2
Vehicle finance charges	29,432	4.1	78.6	36.1	21.1	11.1	3.9	6.3	7.6
Maintenance and repairs	95,326	6.0	69.7	34.0	17.6	8.9	3.1	6.1	13.7
Vehicle insurance	122,156	6.2	65.6	28.2	16.9	11.0	4.0	5.5	17.4
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges	51,266	6.1	72.8	41.0	17.0	9.0	2.0	3.9	11.5
Public transportation	59,653	5.2	72.0	42.0	15.0	9.4	2.2	3.4	13.5
Healthcare	382,285	4.9	57.2	29.0	13.5	8.1	2.3	4.4	26.3
Health insurance	221,690	4.7	55.9	28.1	13.2	8.0	2.2	4.4	28.8
Medical services	87,461	6.0	64.5	33.6	14.7	8.6	2.8	4.7	18.6
Drugs	58,729	4.0	51.3	24.8	13.0	7.8	2.0	3.7	28.9
Medical supplies	14,404	6.5	58.7	31.8	13.0	7.1	2.0	4.8	23.4
Entertainment	303,164	6.2	67.7	34.8	16.9	8.0	3.5	4.6	13.8
Fees and admissions	70,363	5.7	70.0	43.5	14.9	6.9	1.9	2.9	13.8
Audio and visual equipment and services ...	115,516	4.5	67.4	31.6	17.6	9.9	3.0	5.4	15.4
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	73,252	5.5	66.9	33.2	16.8	8.1	3.0	5.8	13.0
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	44,033	13.0	66.3	31.7	18.9	4.4	7.9	3.5	10.8
Personal care products and services	70,426	4.8	66.9	34.9	16.3	9.2	2.7	3.8	16.0
Reading	12,066	5.8	61.7	36.1	14.1	6.2	1.7	3.6	23.7
Education	130,111	4.2	77.8	44.8	15.3	10.7	3.2	3.8	3.6
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	43,846	4.5	62.6	16.8	18.7	11.9	5.7	9.5	11.0
Miscellaneous	102,756	6.8	64.9	34.9	13.9	8.4	2.9	4.9	18.6
Cash contributions	197,797	5.1	63.1	34.3	13.9	7.0	3.0	4.7	23.0
Personal insurance and pensions	650,653	7.4	80.8	45.8	17.8	9.0	2.8	5.3	3.7
Life and other personal insurance	38,527	6.9	67.2	39.2	15.1	7.4	1.7	3.7	16.1
Pensions and Social Security	612,126	7.5	81.6	46.2	18.0	9.1	2.9	5.4	2.9
Sources of income and personal taxes:									
Money income before taxes	7,566,944	5.5	74.5	41.0	16.6	9.0	2.8	5.1	10.1
Wages and salaries	6,003,053	3.7	86.1	47.9	19.2	10.1	3.3	5.7	2.4
Self-employment income	341,548	45.9	34.4	20.6	7.4	3.0	1.2	2.2	3.2
Social Security, private and government retirement	868,674	2.7	22.5	9.7	5.6	4.3	.6	2.3	62.5
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	143,118	9.1	40.7	30.6	4.8	3.3	.8	1.2	39.6
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits	76,742	2.7	56.5	17.6	15.3	8.4	5.5	9.6	5.5
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps	61,214	1.8	32.0	6.2	8.4	10.4	1.3	5.8	8.8
Regular contributions for support	49,302	3.7	45.6	19.4	14.5	7.2	² 1.9	2.7	8.9
Other income	23,294	² 2.0	58.3	23.1	14.3	15.2	² 1.2	4.6	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 63. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers	
Personal taxes	\$214,262	7.0	86.8	60.3	14.9	5.6	2.5	3.4	3.0
Federal income taxes	137,538	8.2	89.9	66.1	14.1	4.6	2.3	2.9	1.4
State and local income taxes	58,428	4.6	87.9	55.0	17.4	7.7	3.1	4.7	1.2
Other taxes	18,295	4.9	59.3	33.7	13.6	6.2	2.0	3.8	21.1
Income after taxes	7,352,682	5.5	74.2	40.4	16.7	9.0	2.9	5.2	10.4

¹ Value less than or equal to 0.5.

² Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

NOTE: Shares will not add up to 100 due to the deletion of the "all other, including not reporting" column.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2011