

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2008		2009				2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Current receipts	1	4,051.6	3,705.3	3,906.8	4,086.1	3,950.4	3,689.9	3,661.8	3,694.9	3,774.7	3,824.3	3,856.9	3,946.0	3,999.8	4,065.7	4,093.2	4,076.4	4,109.2	4,257.4	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	2,774.1	2,428.5	2,614.4	2,863.5	2,670.1	2,417.1	2,370.8	2,429.1	2,496.8	2,541.8	2,565.3	2,646.8	2,703.9	2,844.2	2,868.6	2,853.1	2,888.1	3,018.8	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,435.7	1,144.6	1,194.8	1,398.0	1,422.8	1,199.7	1,121.3	1,125.6	1,131.7	1,156.9	1,173.0	1,211.8	1,237.5	1,372.5	1,396.6	1,403.8	1,419.1	1,449.1	1,474.0	
Taxes on production and imports	4	1,038.6	1,023.2	1,055.0	1,097.9	1,025.5	1,010.1	1,016.5	1,027.7	1,038.4	1,043.3	1,050.5	1,058.6	1,067.5	1,084.5	1,099.0	1,098.2	1,109.8	1,128.5	1,137.3	
Taxes on corporate income.....	5	281.0	245.9	349.5	351.8	196.8	191.4	217.5	262.5	312.3	327.7	326.8	361.9	381.8	373.1	358.1	334.2	341.8	425.9	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world ...	6	18.8	14.8	15.1	15.9	25.1	15.9	15.7	13.3	14.4	13.9	15.0	14.4	17.1	14.1	14.9	17.0	17.4	15.4	16.0	
Contributions for government social insurance.....	7	992.1	968.1	988.2	923.8	989.0	970.3	970.8	965.8	965.4	979.6	987.9	992.1	993.1	918.9	923.6	925.3	927.3	946.1	951.9	
Income receipts on assets.....	8	137.5	143.1	141.8	141.7	129.1	137.9	145.2	142.2	147.1	140.7	141.8	142.8	141.8	142.4	142.0	142.1	140.5	140.3	140.1	
Interest and miscellaneous receipts.....	9	134.0	122.2	122.5	120.8	124.2	122.8	122.4	121.1	122.6	123.5	122.0	121.2	121.7	121.6	120.8	119.2	117.8	117.1	.....
Dividends.....	10	3.5	20.9	19.2	20.9	4.9	15.1	22.8	21.1	24.5	17.2	18.5	20.8	20.5	20.7	20.3	21.2	21.3	22.6	23.0	
Current transfer receipts.....	11	163.9	181.2	181.9	183.7	178.9	181.1	190.5	172.2	181.1	179.1	180.5	184.5	183.4	183.6	183.4	184.4	184.2	184.1	.....
From business (net).....	12	79.0	96.0	94.5	94.8	93.2	96.4	105.6	87.0	95.2	92.5	93.2	96.8	95.5	95.1	95.0	94.3	94.6	93.6	92.7	
From persons.....	13	84.9	85.2	87.4	88.9	85.7	84.7	84.9	85.3	85.9	86.6	87.2	87.7	88.0	88.3	88.6	89.1	89.8	90.5	91.3	
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	14	-16.0	-15.6	-19.5	-26.5	-16.8	-16.6	-15.4	-14.5	-15.8	-16.8	-18.5	-20.1	-22.5	-23.1	-24.4	-27.5	-31.1	-32.0	-34.1	
Current expenditures	15	4,737.3	5,047.9	5,304.4	5,425.5	4,727.0	4,817.4	5,085.2	5,139.0	5,150.0	5,250.6	5,284.8	5,321.4	5,360.9	5,391.7	5,475.6	5,426.4	5,408.3	5,446.5	5,489.9	
Consumption expenditures.....	16	2,381.0	2,460.3	2,552.0	2,579.5	2,391.3	2,390.7	2,445.3	2,486.5	2,518.6	2,539.3	2,551.2	2,556.9	2,560.5	2,565.5	2,591.3	2,591.0	2,570.4	2,586.9	2,580.3	
Current transfer payments.....	17	1,903.1	2,170.0	2,308.0	2,350.1	1,933.5	2,057.0	2,206.7	2,208.6	2,207.8	2,286.6	2,285.0	2,320.7	2,339.9	2,348.9	2,357.1	2,343.6	2,350.9	2,380.1	2,386.9	
Government social benefits.....	18	1,857.9	2,116.5	2,253.4	2,291.4	1,887.2	2,012.0	2,149.6	2,145.1	2,159.4	2,227.7	2,235.3	2,266.5	2,284.0	2,292.9	2,291.8	2,287.6	2,293.4	2,320.4	2,328.3	
To persons.....	19	1,842.4	2,100.5	2,236.9	2,274.3	1,872.7	1,996.6	2,132.7	2,129.3	2,143.4	2,211.5	2,219.8	2,249.8	2,267.3	2,276.0	2,274.8	2,270.4	2,276.0	2,302.7	2,310.6	
To the rest of the world.....	20	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.1	14.5	15.4	16.8	15.8	15.9	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.7	.....
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).....	21	45.3	53.5	54.7	58.7	46.3	45.0	57.2	63.5	48.4	58.9	49.7	54.3	55.9	55.9	65.3	56.0	57.5	59.7	58.6	
Interest payments.....	22	400.2	357.9	387.4	434.2	346.9	313.3	376.4	375.4	366.6	368.5	392.2	387.1	401.9	417.7	465.3	429.5	424.4	418.6	461.8	
To persons and business.....	23	233.4	213.5	250.3	301.5	184.6	157.6	230.9	235.7	230.0	232.7	255.5	248.6	264.4	283.8	334.2	297.1	290.8	287.1	.....
To the rest of the world.....	24	166.8	144.4	137.1	132.7	162.3	155.7	145.5	139.6	136.6	135.8	136.6	138.5	137.5	133.9	131.1	132.4	133.5	131.5	.....
Subsidies.....	25	52.9	59.7	57.0	61.6	55.4	56.4	56.8	68.5	57.0	56.2	56.4	56.7	58.6	59.6	61.9	62.4	62.7	60.8	60.9	
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Net government saving	27	-685.7	-1,342.6	-1,397.7	-1,339.4	-776.6	-1,127.4	-1,423.4	-1,444.1	-1,375.3	-1,426.3	-1,427.9	-1,375.4	-1,361.0	-1,326.0	-1,382.3	-1,350.0	-1,299.1	-1,189.1	-1,189.1	
Social insurance funds.....	28	-51.8	-251.2	-289.9	-274.9	-93.9	-195.4	-242.8	-275.4	-291.2	-293.0	-284.3	-286.9	-295.3	-268.7	-272.2	-275.9	-282.6	-287.5	-278.2	
Other.....	29	-633.9	-1,091.4	-1,107.8	-1,064.5	-682.7	-932.0	-1,180.6	-1,168.7	-1,084.1	-1,133.3	-1,143.7	-1,088.5	-1,065.7	-1,057.3	-1,110.1	-1,074.1	-1,016.5	-901.6	.....
Addenda:																					
Total receipts	30	4,085.6	3,730.4	3,926.7	4,100.6	3,984.9	3,718.0	3,687.8	3,718.7	3,797.0	3,846.2	3,877.9	3,965.8	4,017.0	4,078.9	4,106.3	4,090.7	4,126.5	4,281.0	.....
Current receipts.....	31	4,051.6	3,705.3	3,906.8	4,086.1	3,950.4	3,689.9	3,661.8	3,694.9	3,774.7	3,824.3	3,856.9	3,946.0	3,999.8	4,065.7	4,093.2	4,076.4	4,109.2	4,257.4	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	34.0	25.0	20.0	14.5	34.5	28.0	26.0	23.8	22.3	21.9	21.0	19.8	17.2	13.2	13.1	14.3	17.3	23.6	27.2	
Total expenditures	33	5,022.9	5,398.7	5,577.8	5,642.9	5,194.4	5,244.5	5,458.6	5,429.0	5,462.7	5,535.5	5,603.4	5,578.3	5,593.8	5,596.4	5,699.7	5,635.6	5,639.9	5,622.8	5,645.5	
Current expenditures.....	34	4,737.3	5,047.9	5,304.4	5,425.5	4,727.0	4,817.4	5,085.2	5,139.0	5,150.0	5,250.6	5,284.8	5,321.4	5,360.9	5,391.7	5,475.6	5,426.4	5,408.3	5,446.5	5,489.9	
Gross government investment	35	497.2	506.9	505.5	480.2	509.8	503.9	512.5	509.9	501.4	491.6	510.5	515.4	504.7	482.6	480.9	476.8	480.5	467.6	468.1	
Capital transfer payments.....	36	104.7	161.9	89.5	75.2	301.9	259.3	173.7	89.3	125.2	110.5	129.5	63.2	55.0	52.9	79.0	73.9	95.0	56.9	39.4	
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	-5.1	5.6	11.8	11.4	-24.3	-13.5	10.2	14.1	11.5	11.5	10.8	13.3	11.6	11.8	11.3	10.8	11.6	10.7	10.8	
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	311.2	323.5	333.5	349.4	320.0	322.5	323.0	323.3	325.3	328.6	332.1	335.0	338.4	342.6	347.1	352.4	355.5	359.0	362.8	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-937.3	-1,668.3	-1,651.0	-1,542.3	-1,209.5	-1,526.5	-1,770.8	-1,710.3	-1,665.8	-1,689.3	-1,725.6	-1,612.5	-1,576.7	-1,517.5	-1,593.4	-1,544.8	-1,513.4	-1,341.8	.....

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2008		2009				2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Current receipts	1	2,502.2	2,226.5	2,395.4	2,519.6	2,457.7	2,218.7	2,207.4	2,206.5	2,273.4	2,326.6	2,365.8	2,427.2	2,461.9	2,509.8	2,522.9	2,511.3	2,534.3	2,662.2	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,447.7	1,163.6	1,309.8	1,502.7	1,396.1	1,162.3	1,130.7	1,154.0	1,207.2	1,252.3	1,282.0	1,333.9	1,371.3	1,494.0	1,504.1	1,494.2	1,518.5	1,627.6	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,101.3	857.0	894.2	1,075.2	1,116.0	915.3	846.4	832.0	834.2	860.3	887.4	908.2	921.0	1,052.6	1,068.5	1,082.0	1,097.7	1,123.2	1,136.0	
Taxes on production and imports	4	94.0	91.4	95.5	107.4	93.2	86.8	94.2	91.8	92.7	92.4	95.3	97.2	97.1	102.4	108.3	108.1	110.9	113.3	115.2	
Excise taxes.....	5	64.8	68.3	66.9	75.6	65.6	62.7	72.1	70.0	68.4	66.2	67.4	67.1	66.8	71.6	76.1	75.5	79.0	81.2	81.5	
Customs duties.....	6	29.2	23.1	28.6	31.9	27.6	24.2	22.0	21.8	24.3	26.2	27.8	30.0	30.2	30.8	32.2	32.6	31.9	32.1	33.7	
Taxes on corporate income.....	7	233.7	200.4	305.1	304.2	161.7	144.3	174.5	216.9	265.9	285.7	284.3	314.1	336.1	324.8	312.4	287.1	292.5	375.7	.....
Federal Reserve banks.....	8	31.7	47.4	79.3	75.4	34.3	21.6	35.6	57.5	75.1	73.0	72.0	84.0	88.1	88.0	82.3	67.5	64.0	84.3	.....
Other.....	9	202.0	153.0	225.8	228.8	127.5	122.7	138.9	159.4	190.8	212.8	212.3	230.1	248.0	236.9	230.1	219.6	228.6	291.4	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	10	18.8	14.8	15.1	15.9	25.1	15.9	15.7	13.3	14.4	13.9	15.0	14.4	17.1	14.1	14.9	17.0	17.4	15.4	16.0	
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	973.1	949.1	969.8	905.5	969.7	951.0	951.7	947.0	946.8	961.1	969.5	973.8	974.8	900.5	905.1	907.0	909.2	928.3	934.4	
Income receipts on assets.....	12	30.7	48.1	53.0	55.3	27.9	39.6	49.6	48.3	54.7	49.8	52.2	55.0	54.8	55.7	55.6	55.5	54.5	54.7	53.9	
Interest receipts.....	13	20.1	24.5	29.8	30.3	18.5	21.1	23.4	25.4	28.0	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.6	31.1	30.3	29.1	27.4	26.3	
Dividends.....	14	0.6	18.7	17.0	18.7	1.7	12.7	21.0	19.0	22.3	14.9	16.3	18.6	18.3	18.7	18.1	18.9	19.0	20.5	20.7	
Rents and royalties.....	15	10.0	4.8	6.2	6.4	7.8	5.8	5.2	3.9	4.4	5.2	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	
Current transfer receipts.....	16	54.4	70.2	69.8	68.8	68.4	70.5	79.7	61.1	69.6	68.6	68.3	71.7	70.4	69.7	69.0	68.1	68.3	68.3	67.6	
From business.....	17	34.7	51.1	49.7	49.3	48.8	51.4	60.7	42.0	50.2	48.7	48.2	51.5	50.5	50.1	49.7	48.7	48.7	48.3	47.2	
From persons.....	18	19.7	19.2	20.0	19.5	19.7	19.1	19.0	19.1	19.5	19.9	20.2	20.2	20.0	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.6	20.0	20.4	
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	19	-3.7	-4.5	-7.0	-12.7	-4.4	-4.8	-4.4	-3.9	-5.0	-5.1	-6.2	-7.2	-9.4	-10.0	-11.0	-13.4	-16.4	-16.7	-18.0	
Current expenditures	20	3,115.7	3,455.8	3,703.4	3,757.0	3,119.4	3,230.6	3,520.9	3,525.1	3,546.8	3,641.8	3,685.3	3,730.2	3,756.3	3,737.1	3,830.6	3,743.3	3,716.8	3,723.6	3,773.8	
Consumption expenditures.....	21	931.7	987.0	1,055.8	1,061.5	953.5	954.6	979.5	998.7	1,015.1	1,034.2	1,057.0	1,068.3	1,063.6	1,054.2	1,071.0	1,069.0	1,052.0	1,055.6	1,053.7	
Current transfer payments.....	22	1,841.9	2,157.5	2,310.8	2,309.4	1,874.9	2,015.7	2,214.0	2,187.6	2,212.5	2,289.1	2,287.8	2,325.8	2,340.6	2,314.8	2,341.8	2,292.3	2,288.6	2,301.0	2,310.9	
Government social benefits.....	23	1,401.2	1,621.4	1,725.1	1,752.9	1,423.8	1,532.0	1,656.1	1,636.5	1,661.0	1,716.1	1,718.8	1,728.4	1,737.0	1,741.0	1,748.9	1,756.2	1,765.5	1,786.0	1,785.5	
To persons.....	24	1,385.7	1,605.4	1,708.6	1,735.8	1,409.3	1,516.6	1,639.3	1,620.7	1,645.0	1,699.8	1,702.3	1,711.8	1,720.3	1,724.0	1,731.8	1,739.0	1,748.2	1,768.4	1,767.8	
To the rest of the world.....	25	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.1	14.5	15.4	16.8	15.8	15.9	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.7	17.7	
Other current transfer payments	26	440.7	536.1	585.8	556.5	451.1	483.7	558.0	551.1	551.6	573.0	569.1	597.4	603.6	573.9	592.9	536.0	523.0	515.0	525.5	
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments.....	27	395.5	482.6	531.1	497.8	404.8	438.7	500.8	487.6	503.1	514.2	519.4	543.1	547.7	517.9	527.6	480.1	465.6	455.3	466.9	
To the rest of the world (net).....	28	45.3	53.5	54.7	58.7	46.3	45.0	57.2	63.5	48.4	58.9	49.7	54.3	55.9	55.9	65.3	56.0	57.5	59.7	58.6	
Interest payments.....	29	292.1	253.1	281.4	325.0	238.4	205.9	271.6	271.5	263.4	264.0	286.2	281.0	294.5	309.3	356.4	320.1	314.0	306.7	348.7	
To persons and business.....	30	125.3	108.8	144.3	192.2	76.2	50.2	126.1	131.9	126.9	128.2	149.5	142.5	157.0	175.4	225.2	187.8	180.5	175.2	.....
To the rest of the world.....	31	166.8	144.4	137.1	132.7	162.3	155.7	145.5	139.6	136.6	135.8	136.6	138.5	137.5	133.9	131.1	132.4	133.5	131.5	.....
Subsidies.....	32	49.9	58.3	55.4	61.1	52.6	54.4	55.6	67.3	55.7	54.6	54.3	55.1	57.7	58.8	61.4	62.0	62.2	60.4	60.5	
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Net federal government saving	34	-613.5	-1,229.3	-1,308.0	-1,237.4	-661.7	-1,011.8	-1,313.5	-1,318.6	-1,273.5	-1,315.2	-1,319.5	-1,303.1	-1,294.4	-1,227.3	-1,307.7	-1,232.0	-1,182.6	-1,061.4	.....
Social insurance funds.....	35	-53.0	-252.9	-292.1	-277.7	-95.2	-197.0	-244.5	-277.2	-293.1	-295.0	-286.4	-289.2	-297.8	-271.4	-275.1	-278.8	-285.3	-289.9	-280.5	
Other.....	36	-560.5	-976.4	-1,015.9	-959.7	-566.5	-814.8	-1,069.0	-1,041.4	-980.4	-1,020.2	-1,033.1	-1,013.8	-996.5	-955.9	-1,032.6	-953.2	-897.2	-771.5	.....
Addenda:																					
Total receipts	37	2,530.5	2,247.1	2,410.5	2,529.2	2,486.7	2,241.9	2,228.9	2,226.1	2,291.4	2,344.1	2,381.9	2,441.7	2,474.2	2,518.1	2,531.1	2,520.8	2,546.8	2,681.1	.....
Current receipts.....	38	2,502.2	2,226.5	2,395.4	2,519.6	2,457.7	2,218.7	2,207.4	2,206.5	2,273.4	2,326.6	2,365.8	2,427.2	2,461.9	2,509.8	2,522.9	2,511.3	2,534.3	2,662.2	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	39	28.3	20.6	15.1	9.6	29.0	23.2	21.5	19.6	18.0	17.5	16.1	14.5	12.2	8.3	8.2	9.5	12.5	18.9	22.6	
Total expenditures	40	3,286.7	3,704.5	3,901.0	3,923.2	3,475.4	3,544.9	3,780.9	3,717.4	3,774.8	3,842.7	3,922.9	3,913.4	3,924.9	3,883.1	4,003.3	3,904.7	3,901.9	3,856.3	3,893.9	
Current expenditures.....	41	3,115.7	3,455.8	3,703.4	3,757.0	3,119.4	3,230.6	3,520.9	3,525.1	3,546.8	3,641.8	3,685.3	3,730.2	3,756.3	3,737.1	3,830.6	3,743.3	3,716.8	3,723.6	3,773.8	
Gross government investment	42	148.4	156.6	167.3	160.5	157.7	150.3	156.4	159.0	160.8	159.5	168.1	171.4	170.2	161.1	163.3	158.5	159.2	152.1	156.5	
Capital transfer payments.....	43	161.8	223.9	160.2	142.8	359.5	314.1	230.5	156.7	194.3	169.6	199.8	140.6	130.8	119.3	145.8	142.0	164.4	120.8	104.9	
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	44	-19.2	-7.1	0.2	-0.1	-38.5	-27.0	-2.7	1.8	-0.5	-0.2	-0.8	1.8	0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	45	120.0	124.8	130.2	137.0	122.7	123.1	124.1	125.2	126.7	128.1	129.6	130.7	132.6	134.7	136.2	138.5	138.7	139.7	141.1	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	46	-756.2	-1,457.4	-1,490.5	-1,394.1	-988.7	-1,303.0	-1,552.0	-1,491.3	-1,483.4	-1,498.6	-1,541.0	-1,471.7	-1,450.8	-1,365.0	-1,472.2	-1,384.0	-1,355.1	-1,175.2	.....

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
 [Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2008		2009				2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Current receipts	1	1,944.8	1,961.4	2,042.4	2,064.4	1,897.5	1,909.9	1,955.3	1,975.9	2,004.4	2,011.8	2,010.5	2,061.9	2,085.6	2,073.9	2,098.0	2,045.2	2,040.5	2,050.4	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,326.4	1,264.9	1,304.6	1,360.8	1,274.0	1,254.8	1,240.1	1,275.2	1,289.6	1,289.4	1,283.3	1,312.9	1,332.6	1,350.2	1,364.5	1,358.9	1,369.6	1,391.2	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	334.4	287.6	300.6	322.8	306.8	284.4	274.9	293.6	297.4	296.6	285.6	303.6	316.5	319.9	328.1	321.7	321.4	325.9	337.9	
Income taxes.....	4	307.7	259.3	270.1	291.2	280.0	256.9	247.2	265.1	267.9	266.5	255.0	273.1	286.1	288.8	296.4	290.0	289.6	293.8	305.3	
Other.....	5	26.7	28.3	30.4	31.6	26.8	27.4	27.7	28.5	29.5	30.1	30.6	30.6	30.4	31.1	31.7	31.7	31.8	32.1	32.6	
Taxes on production and imports	6	944.6	931.8	959.5	990.4	932.2	923.3	922.3	935.9	945.7	950.9	955.2	961.4	970.4	982.1	990.7	990.1	998.8	1,015.2	1,022.1	
Sales taxes.....	7	444.0	422.3	442.6	461.5	434.0	423.9	416.0	423.0	426.5	431.8	438.0	447.1	453.7	457.4	463.4	460.5	464.6	476.4	480.4	
Property taxes.....	8	408.3	431.2	433.5	439.8	412.4	423.1	430.6	434.9	436.1	434.1	433.0	432.9	433.8	435.7	438.1	440.9	444.3	446.5	448.6	
Other.....	9	92.3	78.3	83.4	89.2	85.8	76.3	75.7	78.0	83.2	85.1	84.2	81.4	82.8	89.0	88.6	89.9	92.4	93.1	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	10	47.4	45.5	44.5	47.6	35.0	47.1	42.9	45.6	46.4	41.9	42.5	47.8	45.7	48.3	45.7	47.1	49.3	50.1	.....
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	19.0	19.0	18.4	18.3	19.4	19.3	19.1	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.1	17.8	17.5	
Income receipts on assets.....	12	106.8	95.0	88.8	86.4	101.2	98.3	95.6	93.9	92.4	90.9	89.6	87.7	86.9	86.7	86.4	86.6	86.0	85.7	86.2	
Interest receipts.....	13	91.9	81.8	75.7	73.0	86.1	84.5	82.6	80.9	79.2	77.8	76.6	74.7	73.7	73.6	73.1	73.0	72.4	72.4	72.7	
Dividends.....	14	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.2	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	
Rents and royalties.....	15	12.0	11.1	10.9	11.2	11.9	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	
Current transfer receipts.....	16	505.0	593.6	643.2	612.7	515.3	549.3	611.6	598.7	614.6	624.7	631.5	655.9	660.8	631.7	642.2	595.4	581.6	571.1	583.4	
Federal grants-in-aid.....	17	395.5	482.6	531.1	497.8	404.8	438.7	500.8	487.6	503.1	514.2	519.4	543.1	547.7	517.9	527.6	480.1	465.6	455.3	466.9	
From business (net).....	18	44.3	45.0	44.8	45.5	44.4	45.0	44.9	44.9	45.1	43.8	45.1	45.3	45.1	45.1	45.3	45.6	45.9	45.3	45.5	
From persons.....	19	65.2	66.0	67.3	69.4	66.1	65.6	65.9	66.1	66.4	66.7	67.1	67.5	68.0	68.7	69.2	69.7	70.2	70.5	71.0	
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	20	-12.3	-11.1	-12.5	-13.8	-12.4	-11.8	-11.0	-10.6	-10.8	-11.7	-12.4	-12.9	-13.1	-13.1	-13.5	-14.1	-14.7	-15.4	-16.1	
Current expenditures	21	2,017.0	2,074.6	2,132.1	2,166.3	2,012.4	2,025.5	2,065.2	2,101.5	2,106.3	2,122.9	2,118.9	2,134.3	2,152.3	2,172.6	2,172.6	2,163.2	2,157.0	2,178.1	2,183.0	
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,449.2	1,473.3	1,496.2	1,518.0	1,437.8	1,436.1	1,465.8	1,487.9	1,503.5	1,505.2	1,494.2	1,488.6	1,496.9	1,511.4	1,520.3	1,522.0	1,518.4	1,531.4	1,526.7	
Government social benefit payments to persons.....	23	456.7	495.1	528.3	538.5	463.4	480.0	493.5	508.6	498.4	511.7	516.6	538.0	546.9	552.0	542.9	531.4	527.9	534.4	542.9	
Interest payments.....	24	108.1	104.8	106.0	109.2	108.4	107.4	104.7	103.8	103.1	104.5	106.0	106.1	107.5	108.3	109.0	109.3	110.3	111.9	113.1	
Subsidies.....	25	3.0	1.4	1.6	0.5	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Net state and local government saving	27	-72.2	-113.2	-89.7	-102.0	-114.9	-115.6	-109.9	-125.5	-101.8	-111.1	-108.4	-72.4	-66.7	-98.7	-74.6	-118.0	-116.5	-127.6	.....
Social insurance funds.....	28	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.8	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	
Other.....	29	-73.4	-115.0	-91.9	-104.7	-116.2	-117.3	-111.6	-127.3	-103.7	-113.1	-110.5	-74.6	-69.2	-101.4	-77.5	-120.9	-119.2	-130.1	.....
Addenda:																					
Total receipts	30	2,007.6	2,027.9	2,118.0	2,136.9	1,960.6	1,969.6	2,016.5	2,047.6	2,077.8	2,075.4	2,085.7	2,144.6	2,166.3	2,145.1	2,169.7	2,118.1	2,114.6	2,119.0	.....
Current receipts.....	31	1,944.8	1,961.4	2,042.4	2,064.4	1,897.5	1,909.9	1,955.3	1,975.9	2,004.4	2,011.8	2,010.5	2,061.9	2,085.6	2,073.9	2,098.0	2,045.2	2,040.5	2,050.4	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	62.8	66.5	75.6	72.5	63.1	59.7	61.2	71.7	73.4	63.6	75.3	82.7	80.8	71.2	71.7	72.9	74.1	68.5	70.1	
Total expenditures	33	2,188.8	2,238.8	2,278.6	2,285.1	2,181.4	2,193.2	2,235.3	2,266.6	2,260.2	2,266.2	2,270.3	2,285.4	2,292.3	2,297.6	2,290.9	2,279.0	2,272.9	2,285.6	2,284.0	
Current expenditures.....	34	2,017.0	2,074.6	2,132.1	2,166.3	2,012.4	2,025.5	2,065.2	2,101.5	2,106.3	2,122.9	2,118.9	2,134.3	2,152.3	2,172.6	2,172.6	2,163.2	2,157.0	2,178.1	2,183.0	
Gross government investment	35	348.8	350.3	338.2	319.7	352.1	353.6	356.1	350.9	340.6	332.0	342.4	343.9	334.5	321.5	317.7	318.3	321.3	315.5	311.6	
Capital transfer payments.....	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	14.1	12.7	11.6	11.5	14.1	13.4	12.8	12.4	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.0	
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	191.2	198.8	203.3	212.4	197.3	199.4	198.9	198.1	198.6	200.5	202.5	204.3	205.9	207.9	210.8	213.9	216.8	219.2	221.7	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-181.1	-210.9	-160.5	-148.2	-220.8	-223.6	-218.7	-219.0	-182.4	-190.8	-184.6	-140.8	-126.0	-152.5	-121.2	-160.9	-158.3	-166.6	.....

Table 3.4. Personal Current Tax Receipts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Personal current taxes ¹	1	1,435.7	1,144.6	1,194.8	1,398.0
Federal	2	1,101.3	857.0	894.2	1,075.2
Income taxes.....	3	1,101.3	857.0	894.2	1,075.2
Withheld.....	4	947.9	832.8	883.1	984.6
Declarations and settlements.....	5	439.6	297.6	264.0	322.9
Less: Refunds.....	6	286.3	273.4	252.9	232.2
Other taxes ²	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	8	334.4	287.6	300.6	322.8
Income taxes.....	9	307.7	259.3	270.1	291.2
Motor vehicle licenses.....	10	15.0	15.5	16.4	17.0
Property taxes.....	11	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.6
Other taxes ³	12	4.8	5.5	6.4	6.9

1. Excludes estate and gift taxes, which are classified in the NIPAs as capital transfers.
2. Consists of the dividends tax in 1933–34 and of the automobile use tax in 1942–46.
3. Consists largely of hunting, fishing, and other personal licenses.

Table 3.5. Taxes on Production and Imports

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Taxes on production and imports	1	1,038.6	1,023.2	1,055.0	1,097.9
Federal	2	94.0	91.4	95.5	107.4
Excise taxes.....	3	64.8	68.3	66.9	75.6
Gasoline.....	4	19.5	20.4	19.2	18.3
Alcoholic beverages.....	5	8.7	8.6	8.8	9.0
Tobacco.....	6	8.0	16.3	17.5	17.0
Diesel fuel.....	7	7.9	7.6	7.4	8.4
Air transport.....	8	13.7	13.6	11.6	13.7
Crude oil windfall profits tax.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other ¹	10	7.1	1.7	2.4	9.2
Customs duties.....	11	29.2	23.1	28.6	31.9
Other ²	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	13	944.6	931.8	959.5	990.4
Sales taxes.....	14	444.0	422.3	442.6	461.5
State.....	15	355.1	335.4	354.5	370.8
General.....	16	238.5	220.7	230.2	237.7
Gasoline.....	17	35.7	35.2	37.1	39.1
Alcoholic beverages.....	18	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.8
Tobacco.....	19	16.5	16.5	17.1	17.5
Public utilities.....	20	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.7
Insurance receipts.....	21	15.8	15.6	15.7	16.5
Other.....	22	28.6	27.4	34.2	39.6
Local.....	23	88.9	86.9	88.1	90.6
General.....	24	62.8	61.1	61.8	63.1
Public utilities.....	25	13.8	13.8	14.2	14.4
Other.....	26	12.3	12.0	12.1	13.2
Property taxes.....	27	408.3	431.2	433.5	439.8
Motor vehicle licenses.....	28	8.5	8.7	9.2	9.6
Severance taxes.....	29	21.5	8.8	12.2	15.6
Special assessments.....	30	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.6
Other taxes ³	31	54.2	52.6	53.7	55.4

1. Consists largely of taxes on telephone services, tires, coal, nuclear fuel, and trucks, and of refunds other than those for alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
2. Consists of the capital stock tax in 1933–45.
3. Consists largely of business licenses and of documentary and stamp taxes.

Table 3.6. Contributions for Government Social Insurance

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Contributions for government social insurance	1	992.1	968.1	988.2	923.8
Employer contributions	2	470.1	456.9	468.1	494.9
Federal social insurance funds.....	3	455.8	443.8	456.0	483.1
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance.....	4	407.8	394.0	396.0	412.9
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance.....	5	317.2	307.6	307.7	321.0
Hospital insurance.....	6	90.6	86.3	88.2	91.9
Unemployment insurance.....	7	38.3	38.9	48.8	57.9
State unemployment insurance.....	8	30.4	30.9	40.2	47.8
Federal unemployment tax.....	9	7.1	6.6	6.8	8.0
Railroad employees unemployment insurance.....	10	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Federal employees unemployment insurance.....	11	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.9
Railroad retirement.....	12	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9
Pension benefit guaranty.....	13	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.0
Veterans life insurance.....	14	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Workers' compensation.....	15	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0
Military medical insurance ¹	16	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.4
State and local social insurance funds.....	17	14.3	13.0	12.1	11.8
Temporary disability insurance.....	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Workers' compensation.....	19	14.3	13.0	12.1	11.7
Employee and self-employed contributions	20	517.2	506.3	515.2	424.4
Federal social insurance funds.....	21	512.5	500.4	508.9	417.9
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance.....	22	458.5	443.9	448.9	356.1
Employees.....	23	408.3	394.3	399.9	310.0
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance.....	24	314.7	305.1	308.4	214.8
Hospital insurance.....	25	93.5	89.3	91.5	95.2
Self-employed.....	26	50.3	49.5	48.9	46.1
Supplementary medical insurance.....	27	51.6	54.2	57.7	59.7
State unemployment insurance.....	28	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Railroad retirement.....	29	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3
Veterans life insurance.....	30	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
State and local social insurance funds ²	31	4.7	5.9	6.3	6.6
Rest-of-the-world contributions ³	32	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.4

1. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.
2. Consists of contributions for temporary disability insurance.
3. Consists primarily of contributions by residents of the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

Table 3.7. Government Current Transfer Receipts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Current transfer receipts	1	163.9	181.2	181.9	183.7
From business (net)	2	79.0	96.0	94.5	94.8
Federal.....	3	34.7	51.1	49.7	49.3
Deposit insurance premiums ¹	4	9.6	26.3	18.9	18.7
Other ²	5	25.1	24.8	30.8	30.6
State and local (net).....	6	44.3	45.0	44.8	45.5
Fines.....	7	12.9	13.2	13.4	13.7
Net insurance settlements.....	8	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.0
Other ³	9	31.0	32.1	31.7	31.8
From persons	10	84.9	85.2	87.4	88.9
Federal ⁴	11	19.7	19.2	20.0	19.5
State and local.....	12	65.2	66.0	67.3	69.4
Fines.....	13	19.4	19.8	20.1	20.5
Other ⁵	14	45.8	46.2	47.2	48.9

1. Beginning in 2008, includes receipts for the U.S. Treasury's Temporary Guarantee Program for Money Market Funds and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation's (FDIC) Temporary Liquidity Guarantee Program.

2. Consists largely of fines and fees, less net insurance settlements.

3. Consists largely of donations. Beginning with 1997, includes settlements of lawsuits with tobacco companies.

4. Consists of fines, immigration fees, certain penalty taxes, and excise taxes paid by nonprofit institutions serving households.

5. Consists largely of donations and other miscellaneous transfers, including unclaimed bank deposits.

Table 3.8. Current Surplus of Government Enterprises

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Current surplus of government enterprises	1	-16.0	-15.6	-19.5	-26.5
Federal	2	-3.7	-4.5	-7.0	-12.7
Postal Service.....	3	-5.0	-7.4	-8.1	-9.2
Federal Housing Administration.....	4	2.7	2.4	-0.4	-6.6
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0
Other ¹	6	-2.2	-0.5	0.4	2.1
State and local	7	-12.3	-11.1	-12.5	-13.8
Water and sewerage.....	8	4.8	5.4	6.5	7.6
Gas and electricity.....	9	7.1	8.6	8.4	8.0
Toll facilities.....	10	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.9
Liquor stores.....	11	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8
Air and water terminals.....	12	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.7
Housing and urban renewal.....	13	-22.9	-22.3	-25.3	-26.7
Public transit.....	14	-33.7	-35.3	-36.8	-38.6
Other ²	15	26.7	27.6	28.7	29.4

1. Consists largely of the Bonneville Power Administration, other electric power agencies, and insurance agencies other than those insuring deposits in financial institutions.

2. Consists of lotteries, gaming administered by Indian tribal governments, off-track betting, local parking, and miscellaneous activities.

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2008		2009				2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2.6	3.7	0.6	-3.1	1.6	1.8	9.6	3.7	1.1	-3.1	2.8	-0.3	-4.4	-7.0	-0.8	-2.9	-2.2	-3.0	-1.4	
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2.2	4.3	0.9	-2.3	2.9	3.4	9.5	4.2	2.6	-2.0	0.7	-0.9	-3.3	-4.6	-0.2	-2.2	-2.7	-1.1	-1.3	
Gross investment ²	3	4.6	0.6	-0.6	-7.3	-4.4	-5.8	10.0	1.3	-6.4	-8.7	14.4	2.7	-9.9	-18.4	-4.3	-6.7	0.6	-12.5	-2.2	
Structures.....	4	1.1	0.1	-2.6	-10.6	-5.4	-1.6	7.2	0.9	-12.5	-11.5	19.0	0.6	-15.3	-18.6	-13.2	-8.7	-4.2	-14.8	-11.6	
Equipment and software.....	5	10.8	1.6	2.9	-2.0	-2.7	-12.4	15.1	2.0	4.4	-4.2	7.4	6.1	-0.7	-18.1	10.9	-3.8	8.0	-9.0	12.3	
Federal	6	7.2	6.1	4.5	-2.8	9.1	-3.0	13.7	6.3	4.2	0.6	9.7	3.7	-4.1	-10.3	2.8	-4.3	-4.4	-4.2	-0.4	
Consumption expenditures.....	7	6.1	6.2	4.2	-2.3	9.2	-0.9	12.9	6.0	4.3	1.2	7.8	3.0	-3.9	-8.4	2.5	-3.0	-5.4	-2.1	-1.8	
Gross investment.....	8	14.3	5.9	6.4	-5.6	8.2	-15.3	18.5	7.8	3.5	-3.4	22.5	7.9	-5.4	-21.8	4.3	-12.8	2.7	-17.9	10.2	
Structures.....	9	13.5	16.3	15.3	-13.5	33.8	-5.4	-1.5	30.5	7.3	7.8	59.7	-1.2	-12.9	-7.3	-24.0	-34.6	-36.2	-37.0	-18.9	
Equipment and software.....	10	14.4	3.8	4.3	-3.6	3.4	-17.5	23.6	3.2	2.6	-5.9	14.7	10.3	-3.5	-25.1	12.8	-6.9	13.2	-13.7	16.1	
National defense	11	7.5	6.0	3.0	-2.6	8.3	-7.0	16.1	7.6	1.3	-3.7	7.3	7.2	-6.1	-14.3	8.3	2.6	-10.6	-7.1	-0.4	
Consumption expenditures.....	12	6.0	5.8	3.0	-1.8	8.1	-4.7	13.9	8.0	1.7	-1.9	5.4	6.5	-5.9	-11.2	7.6	5.4	-13.1	-4.7	-2.4	
Gross investment.....	13	17.5	7.0	2.6	-7.3	9.2	-19.8	29.9	5.3	-1.2	-13.9	19.8	11.3	-6.7	-31.7	12.7	-14.2	7.4	-21.3	14.3	
Structures.....	14	30.8	24.9	-1.0	-21.2	45.2	-0.1	14.4	22.0	-10.0	-24.2	25.0	11.5	-14.4	-28.4	-24.5	-43.6	-45.6	-45.7	-39.7	
Equipment and software.....	15	15.7	4.3	3.3	-5.0	4.2	-22.9	33.0	2.5	0.4	-11.9	18.9	11.3	-5.4	-32.2	20.1	-8.8	16.9	-18.1	21.4	
Nondefense	16	6.5	6.5	7.7	-3.1	10.9	6.1	8.8	3.5	10.5	10.1	14.6	-3.1	0.0	-1.7	-7.5	-17.4	10.2	1.8	-0.3	
Consumption expenditures.....	17	6.4	6.9	6.6	-3.4	11.6	7.6	10.9	2.0	9.8	8.0	12.7	-3.6	0.4	-2.5	-6.9	-18.5	12.9	3.6	-0.7	
Gross investment.....	18	7.3	3.3	15.7	-1.7	5.9	-3.4	-5.7	14.4	16.1	25.9	28.8	0.7	-2.5	4.1	-11.0	-9.8	-6.7	-10.0	2.0	
Structures.....	19	-2.0	6.1	38.1	-5.8	20.2	-12.0	-20.6	43.9	36.7	63.6	104.2	-12.2	-11.5	18.1	-23.6	-25.8	-27.6	-29.7	-1.0	
Equipment and software.....	20	11.0	2.3	7.4	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	5.3	9.1	13.2	4.0	7.7	2.1	-2.1	-4.3	-1.5	3.8	-0.9	3.2	
State and local	21	0.0	2.2	-1.8	-3.4	-2.8	4.9	7.2	2.2	-0.9	-5.5	-1.4	-2.9	-4.6	-4.7	-3.2	-2.0	-0.7	-2.2	-2.1	
Consumption expenditures.....	22	-0.2	3.1	-1.3	-2.3	-1.1	6.4	7.3	3.0	1.5	-4.1	-4.0	-3.5	-2.8	-1.9	-2.0	-1.7	-0.8	-0.5	-0.9	
Gross investment.....	23	0.9	-1.6	-3.7	-8.1	-9.5	-1.2	6.6	-1.4	-10.6	-11.2	10.7	0.2	-12.1	-16.7	-8.4	-3.5	-0.4	-9.8	-7.8	
Structures.....	24	0.1	-1.3	-4.4	-10.2	-8.5	-1.2	8.1	-1.6	-14.3	-13.4	15.0	0.8	-15.6	-19.9	-11.7	-5.1	0.0	-12.4	-10.9	
Equipment and software.....	25	4.5	-2.7	0.0	1.5	-13.9	-1.2	-0.2	-0.6	8.2	-0.7	-6.4	-2.7	5.7	-1.2	6.8	2.9	-2.0	1.5	5.0	

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted																	
					2008				2009				2010				2011				2012	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	115.245	114.592	117.334	121.233	115.103	114.342	114.186	114.620	115.220	116.555	116.916	117.406	118.461	119.964	121.168	121.898	121.903	122.979	123.176		
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	115.200	114.100	117.323	121.426	114.554	113.567	113.553	114.277	115.001	116.526	116.863	117.381	118.523	120.180	121.441	122.110	121.973	123.107	123.194		
Gross investment ²	3	115.483	117.017	117.344	120.187	117.762	118.138	117.305	116.322	116.303	116.659	117.139	117.483	118.095	118.801	119.693	120.744	121.508	122.267	123.073		
Structures	4	124.596	127.275	127.589	131.899	128.074	129.203	127.801	126.153	125.941	126.531	127.257	127.880	128.687	129.578	131.024	132.649	134.345	135.452	136.680		
Equipment and software	5	101.474	101.451	101.788	102.792	102.119	101.477	101.424	101.338	101.565	101.603	101.753	101.724	102.073	102.530	102.740	103.100	102.797	103.147	103.476		
Federal	6	111.225	110.959	113.583	116.721	110.726	110.956	110.481	110.897	111.504	113.016	113.339	113.668	114.309	115.696	116.714	117.365	117.111	118.038	118.387		
Consumption expenditures	7	112.174	111.923	114.917	118.300	111.486	111.870	111.370	111.899	112.553	114.311	114.660	115.035	115.661	117.173	118.310	118.986	118.730	119.748	120.082		
Gross investment	8	105.085	104.738	105.187	106.873	105.695	105.023	104.700	104.449	104.779	104.843	105.016	105.081	105.806	106.454	106.763	107.262	107.013	107.388	107.828		
Structures	9	118.928	119.141	117.938	121.271	120.549	121.488	119.677	117.866	117.533	117.510	117.425	118.001	118.816	119.632	120.667	121.829	122.957	123.544	124.414		
Equipment and software	10	102.770	102.317	103.110	104.467	103.191	102.199	102.164	102.217	102.688	102.779	103.015	102.969	103.679	104.290	104.443	104.812	104.321	104.662	105.039		
National defense	11	112.187	111.347	113.951	117.411	111.561	111.503	110.875	111.193	111.818	113.420	113.696	113.947	114.742	116.440	117.375	118.047	117.780	119.008	119.249		
Consumption expenditures	12	113.160	112.227	115.161	118.894	112.297	112.373	111.695	112.083	112.758	114.613	114.895	115.191	115.947	117.798	118.869	119.572	119.338	120.695	120.895		
Gross investment	13	105.935	105.623	106.355	108.212	106.640	105.832	105.487	105.413	105.760	105.915	106.158	106.165	107.179	107.991	108.120	108.602	108.133	108.582	109.069		
Structures	14	118.876	118.792	117.423	120.794	119.514	120.808	119.091	117.687	117.580	117.413	116.877	117.270	118.132	119.216	120.306	121.361	122.292	122.711	123.574		
Equipment and software	15	104.501	104.152	105.213	106.868	105.212	104.075	103.946	104.083	104.505	104.710	105.071	105.017	106.055	106.826	106.817	107.226	106.603	107.056	107.510		
Nondefense	16	109.240	110.177	112.843	115.337	109.017	109.847	109.686	110.303	110.871	112.206	112.624	113.105	113.435	114.207	115.384	115.994	115.764	116.096	116.657		
Consumption expenditures	17	110.153	111.300	114.415	117.100	109.836	110.849	111.518	112.130	113.698	114.180	114.709	115.074	115.920	117.100	117.801	117.499	117.848	118.443			
Gross investment	18	103.253	102.821	102.631	103.961	103.641	103.294	103.028	102.336	102.627	102.485	102.513	102.707	102.819	103.139	103.810	104.346	104.548	104.769	105.114		
Structures	19	119.056	119.645	118.646	121.952	121.931	122.414	120.503	118.128	117.534	117.746	118.165	118.948	119.724	120.275	121.252	122.499	123.783	124.497	125.374		
Equipment and software	20	98.455	97.722	97.811	98.414	98.101	97.499	97.717	97.537	98.135	97.919	97.834	97.814	97.676	97.901	98.454	98.732	98.568	98.636	98.823		
State and local	21	117.666	116.763	119.579	124.001	117.750	116.349	116.405	116.852	117.446	118.654	119.038	119.639	120.985	122.565	123.895	124.678	124.866	126.042	126.132		
Consumption expenditures	22	117.149	115.471	118.853	123.474	116.524	114.605	114.929	115.789	116.562	117.919	118.244	118.865	120.386	122.144	123.493	124.155	124.104	125.320	125.228		
Gross investment	23	119.880	122.349	122.606	126.079	122.983	123.895	122.810	121.451	121.240	121.744	122.385	122.880	123.414	124.142	125.367	126.729	128.079	129.051	130.060		
Structures	24	125.043	127.966	128.462	132.886	128.702	129.848	128.490	126.862	126.663	127.326	128.154	128.782	129.585	130.483	131.980	133.661	135.419	136.581	137.843		
Equipment and software	25	99.112	99.916	99.329	99.621	100.186	100.229	100.143	99.780	99.514	99.444	99.417	99.430	99.024	99.179	99.514	99.860	99.930	100.298	100.534		

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Billions of dollars]

Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
					2008				2009				2010				2011				2012	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2,878.1	2,967.2	3,057.5	3,059.8	2,901.1	2,894.6	2,957.8	2,996.4	3,020.0	3,030.9	3,061.7	3,072.3	3,065.2	3,048.1	3,072.2	3,067.7	3,051.0	3,054.6	3,048.4		
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2,381.0	2,460.3	2,552.0	2,579.5	2,391.3	2,390.7	2,445.3	2,486.5	2,518.6	2,539.3	2,551.2	2,556.9	2,560.5	2,565.5	2,591.3	2,591.0	2,570.4	2,586.9	2,580.3		
Gross investment ²	3	497.2	506.9	505.5	480.2	509.8	503.9	512.5	509.9	501.4	491.6	510.5	504.7	482.6	480.9	476.8	480.5	467.6	468.1			
Structures	4	310.0	316.9	309.3	286.0	318.3	319.8	321.9	318.4	307.5	299.7	314.8	316.8	305.9	292.6	285.6	283.2	274.3	268.3			
Equipment and software	5	187.2	190.0	196.2	194.2	191.5	184.2	190.6	191.4	193.9	191.9	195.7	198.5	198.9	190.0	195.4	194.2	197.4	193.4	199.7		
Federal	6	1,080.1	1,143.6	1,223.1	1,222.1	1,111.2	1,104.9	1,135.9	1,157.6	1,175.9	1,193.7	1,225.1	1,239.8	1,233.8	1,215.2	1,234.3	1,227.5	1,211.2	1,207.7	1,210.2		
Consumption expenditures	7	931.7	987.0	1,055.8	1,061.5	953.5	954.6	979.5	998.7	1,015.1	1,034.2	1,057.0	1,068.3	1,063.6	1,054.2	1,071.0	1,069.0	1,052.0	1,055.6	1,053.7		
Gross investment	8	148.4	156.6	167.3	160.5	157.7	150.3	156.4	159.0	160.8	159.5	168.1	171.4	170.2	161.1	163.3	158.5	159.2	152.1	156.5		
Structures	9	25.0	29.2	33.3	29.6	28.9	28.7	28.2	29.7	30.1	30.7	34.5	34.5	33.6	33.2	31.3	28.4	25.6	22.9	21.9		
Equipment and software	10	123.3	127.4	134.0	130.9	128.8	121.6	128.2	129.3	130.7	128.8	133.6	136.9	136.6	127.9	132.0	130.1	133.6	129.2	134.6		
National defense	11	737.8	776.0	817.7	820.8	762.1	748.0	772.0	788.5	795.5	799.3	815.5	831.6	824.5	804.9	827.7	837.8	812.8	806.4	807.3		
Consumption expenditures	12	633.3	664.4	702.5	712.1	649.6	642.2	659.4	674.6	681.5	689.4	700.3	713.2	707.0	697.3	716.7	730.5	704.0	703.5	700.4		
Gross investment	13	104.5	111.5	115.3	108.7	112.6	105.7	112.5	113.9	114.0	109.9	115.3	118.4	117.5	107.6	111.0	107.3	108.8	102.9	106.9		
Structures	14	13.7	17.1	16.7	13.5	16.4	16.6	16.9	17.6	17.1	15.9	16.8	17.3	16.8	15.6	14.6	12.8	11.1	9.5	8.5		
Equipment and software	15	90.9	94.5	98.6	95.2	96.2	89.1	95.6	96.4	96.8	94.0	98.5	101.1	100.7	92.1	96.4	94.5	97.7	93.4	98.4		
Nondefense	16	342.3	367.6	405.3	401.3	349.0	356.9	364.0	369.1	380.4	394.3	409.6	408.1	409.3	410.3	406.6	389.7	398.4	401.3	402.9		
Consumption expenditures	17	298.5	322.5	353.3	349.4	303.9	312.3	320.1	324.1	333.5	344.8	356.7	355.1	356.6	356.9	354.3	338.5	348.0	352.1	353.3		
Gross investment	18	43.8	45.1	52.1	51.8	45.1	44.6	43.8	45.0	46.9	49.6	52.8	53.0	52.8	53.5	52.3	51.2	50.4	49.2	49.6		
Structures	19	11.4	12.1	16.6	16.1	12.5	12.1	11.3	12.1	13.0	14.8	17.7	17.2	16.8	17.6	16.6	15.6	14.5	13.4	13.5		
Equipment and software	20	32.4	32.9	35.4	35.7	32.7	32.5	32.6	32.9	33.8	34.8	35.1	35.8	35.9	35.8	35.6	35.9					

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
					2008		2009				2010				2011				2012	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	1	2,497.4	2,589.4	2,605.8	2,523.9	2,520.5	2,531.6	2,590.4	2,614.3	2,621.1	2,600.4	2,618.7	2,616.7	2,587.4	2,540.7	2,535.4	2,516.6	2,502.7	2,483.7	2,474.8
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2,066.8	2,156.3	2,175.2	2,124.4	2,087.5	2,105.2	2,153.6	2,176.0	2,190.2	2,179.2	2,183.1	2,178.2	2,160.2	2,134.7	2,133.7	2,121.8	2,107.4	2,101.3	2,094.5
Gross investment ²	3	430.5	433.2	430.8	399.5	433.0	426.6	436.9	438.3	431.1	421.4	435.8	438.7	427.4	406.2	401.8	394.8	395.4	382.4	380.3
Structures.....	4	248.8	249.0	242.4	216.8	248.5	247.5	251.8	252.4	244.2	236.8	247.4	247.8	237.7	225.7	217.9	213.0	210.7	202.4	196.2
Equipment and software.....	5	184.4	187.3	192.8	189.0	187.6	181.5	188.0	188.9	190.9	188.9	192.3	195.2	194.8	185.3	190.2	188.3	192.0	187.5	193.0
Federal.....	6	971.1	1,030.6	1,076.8	1,047.0	1,003.5	995.8	1,028.2	1,043.9	1,054.6	1,056.2	1,081.0	1,090.7	1,079.4	1,050.4	1,057.5	1,045.9	1,034.2	1,023.1	1,022.2
Consumption expenditures.....	7	830.6	881.8	918.7	897.3	855.2	853.3	879.6	892.5	901.9	904.7	921.9	928.7	919.5	899.7	905.3	898.4	886.0	881.5	877.4
Gross investment.....	8	141.2	149.5	159.1	150.2	149.2	143.2	149.4	152.2	153.5	152.2	160.1	163.2	160.9	151.3	152.9	147.8	148.8	141.6	145.1
Structures.....	9	21.1	24.5	28.2	24.4	24.0	23.7	23.6	25.2	25.6	26.1	29.4	29.3	27.7	25.9	23.3	20.8	18.5	17.6	
Equipment and software.....	10	120.0	124.6	130.0	125.3	124.9	119.0	125.5	126.5	127.3	125.4	129.7	133.0	131.8	122.6	126.4	124.1	128.1	123.4	128.1
National defense.....	11	657.7	696.9	717.6	699.1	683.2	670.8	696.3	709.1	711.4	704.8	717.3	729.9	718.6	691.3	705.2	709.8	690.1	677.6	677.0
Consumption expenditures.....	12	559.6	592.1	610.0	599.0	578.4	571.5	590.4	601.9	604.4	601.5	609.5	619.2	609.8	591.9	602.9	611.0	590.0	582.9	579.4
Gross investment.....	13	98.7	105.6	108.4	100.4	105.6	99.9	106.7	108.1	107.7	103.8	108.6	111.5	109.6	99.7	102.7	98.8	100.6	94.8	98.0
Structures.....	14	11.5	14.4	14.2	11.2	13.7	13.7	14.2	14.9	14.5	13.6	14.3	14.7	14.2	13.0	12.2	10.5	9.0	7.8	6.8
Equipment and software.....	15	87.0	90.7	93.7	89.1	91.4	85.7	92.0	92.6	92.7	89.8	93.7	96.3	95.0	86.2	90.2	88.2	91.7	87.2	91.5
Nondefense.....	16	313.3	333.7	359.2	347.9	320.2	325.0	331.8	334.7	343.2	351.5	363.7	360.8	360.8	359.3	352.3	335.9	344.1	345.6	345.3
Consumption expenditures.....	17	271.0	289.8	308.8	298.4	276.7	281.8	289.2	290.7	297.5	303.2	312.4	309.6	309.8	307.8	302.4	287.3	296.1	298.7	298.2
Gross investment.....	18	42.5	43.9	50.7	49.9	43.6	43.2	42.5	44.0	45.7	48.4	51.5	51.6	51.3	51.8	50.3	49.1	48.2	47.0	47.2
Structures.....	19	9.6	10.1	14.0	13.2	10.2	9.9	9.4	10.2	11.1	12.5	15.0	14.5	14.1	14.7	13.7	12.7	11.7	10.7	10.7
Equipment and software.....	20	33.0	33.7	36.2	36.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.7	34.5	35.6	35.9	36.6	36.8	36.6	36.2	36.0	36.4	36.3	36.6
State and local.....	21	1,528.1	1,561.8	1,534.1	1,482.0	1,520.1	1,538.3	1,565.2	1,573.6	1,570.2	1,548.3	1,542.7	1,531.6	1,513.6	1,495.3	1,483.4	1,475.9	1,473.3	1,465.3	1,457.4
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,237.1	1,275.9	1,258.9	1,229.4	1,233.9	1,253.2	1,275.5	1,285.1	1,289.9	1,276.4	1,263.6	1,252.2	1,243.3	1,237.3	1,231.0	1,225.8	1,223.5	1,221.9	1,219.1
Gross investment.....	23	291.0	286.3	275.8	253.6	286.3	285.4	290.0	288.9	280.9	272.7	279.7	279.9	271.0	258.9	253.4	251.1	250.8	244.5	239.5
Structures.....	24	227.9	224.8	214.8	192.9	224.8	224.1	228.5	227.6	219.0	211.3	218.8	219.2	210.1	198.7	192.6	190.1	190.1	184.0	178.7
Equipment and software.....	25	64.4	62.6	62.7	63.6	62.6	62.4	62.4	62.3	63.5	63.4	62.4	62.0	62.8	62.6	63.7	64.1	63.8	64.0	64.8
Residual.....	26	-3.7	-4.7	-7.5	-9.2	-4.5	-4.0	-4.5	-4.7	-6.0	-6.9	-6.9	-7.6	-8.5	-8.1	-9.5	-9.1	-9.6	-9.8	-11.0

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
[Percent]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																					
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2008				2009				2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Government consumption expenditures¹	1	2.2	4.3	0.9	-2.3	2.9	3.4	9.5	4.2	2.6	-2.0	0.7	-0.9	-3.3	-4.6	-0.2	-2.2	-2.7	-1.1	-1.3			
Gross output of general government	2	2.0	3.9	0.8	-1.9	2.2	3.3	8.4	3.7	2.2	-1.7	1.0	-0.5	-3.1	-4.1	0.1	0.0	-4.0	-1.0	-0.8			
Value added	3	2.0	2.0	0.7	-0.5	2.0	1.7	3.1	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.9	-1.9	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7			
Compensation of general government employees	4	1.9	1.8	0.3	-1.0	1.7	1.4	3.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	-2.7	-1.1	-0.7	-1.1	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	-1.1			
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5			
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	1.8	6.9	1.1	-4.0	2.6	5.9	17.8	9.1	3.8	-5.1	-0.5	1.6	-7.1	-9.9	1.4	1.5	-10.0	-2.1	-0.9			
Durable goods	7	10.2	6.1	1.2	-4.2	4.6	-13.3	28.3	19.1	-7.7	-18.8	11.9	12.5	9.3	-37.5	14.1	5.4	8.0	-24.2	2.4			
Nondurable goods	8	-1.1	7.9	-1.0	-2.7	4.5	21.0	14.1	3.8	-0.8	-3.8	-1.6	-4.7	-3.9	-1.4	-3.9	-1.5	0.6	0.1	-1.7			
Services	9	2.2	6.6	1.9	-4.5	1.6	2.9	17.8	10.0	6.7	-4.0	-1.2	3.0	-9.7	-10.0	2.4	2.3	-15.7	-0.6	-0.9			
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	2.5	0.8	-5.1	-6.7	2.5	5.6	0.6	-6.2	-14.4	-11.4	9.3	5.4	-12.6	-13.8	-7.5	-3.2	-1.1	-6.9	-6.9			
Sales to other sectors	11	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	-2.1	2.2	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	2.3	1.4	-1.6	0.3	2.6	15.9	-12.4	0.6	3.1			
Federal consumption expenditures¹	12	6.1	6.2	4.2	-2.3	9.2	-0.9	12.9	6.0	4.3	1.2	7.8	3.0	-3.9	-8.4	2.5	-3.0	-5.4	-2.1	-1.8			
Gross output of general government	13	6.2	6.2	4.2	-2.2	8.0	-0.6	12.9	6.1	4.2	1.3	8.3	3.3	-4.9	-8.7	2.9	2.0	-9.9	-2.5	-1.4			
Value added	14	3.9	5.9	3.7	0.8	6.8	4.6	9.2	3.4	3.0	4.4	7.0	-2.2	0.4	1.7	0.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.9	-1.7			
Compensation of general government employees	15	3.8	6.2	3.6	0.1	7.4	4.4	10.4	3.1	2.6	4.5	7.9	-3.7	-0.3	1.3	-0.2	-1.0	0.5	-1.7	-2.7			
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.2	4.8	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.0			
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	9.2	6.5	5.0	-5.7	9.4	-6.6	17.7	9.4	5.7	-2.3	9.9	10.3	-10.9	-20.4	6.1	4.9	-22.1	-4.6	-1.0			
Durable goods	18	17.1	6.7	2.9	-4.9	6.3	-25.8	41.6	29.3	-10.4	-25.2	20.4	21.0	16.1	-49.7	24.1	9.0	13.1	-33.6	5.1			
Nondurable goods	19	7.0	11.5	1.7	-1.3	32.0	20.7	18.9	-4.5	-3.5	5.0	11.4	-8.3	-4.7	7.6	-9.9	-1.8	5.6	1.0	-4.3			
Services	20	8.5	5.7	5.7	-6.5	6.7	-7.3	14.4	8.9	9.7	0.3	8.4	11.8	-14.9	-19.2	6.9	5.5	-29.7	-0.7	-1.1			
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	7.6	3.8	4.6	-3.9	7.9	2.0	-2.9	6.5	-4.3	-0.7	18.9	25.0	-10.4	-5.2	-6.5	-16.0	-15.5	-15.2	-7.7			
Sales to other sectors	22	16.9	6.8	10.9	16.1	-65.7	38.4	21.1	10.6	-0.3	11.3	62.1	18.8	-64.0	-43.0	81.6	3,267.6	-96.4	-37.4	62.6			
Defense consumption expenditures¹	23	6.0	5.8	3.0	-1.8	8.1	-4.7	13.9	8.0	1.7	-1.9	5.4	6.5	-5.9	-11.2	7.6	5.4	-13.1	-4.7	-2.4			
Gross output of general government	24	6.0	5.7	3.0	-1.8	8.0	-4.6	13.7	8.0	1.6	-1.9	5.4	6.6	-5.8	-11.1	7.6	5.3	-13.0	-4.8	-2.4			
Value added	25	4.0	6.2	3.4	1.4	6.5	4.1	7.9	7.1	4.0	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	-3.6	-1.8			
Compensation of general government employees	26	3.9	6.6	3.1	0.9	7.1	3.6	8.8	7.9	3.8	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.3	-5.1	-2.9			
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	4.4	5.0	4.3	3.0	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.7			
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	8.4	5.2	2.5	-5.5	9.6	-13.7	21.0	9.0	-1.0	-6.9	9.5	12.5	-13.8	-24.1	15.9	10.7	-28.0	-6.4	-3.3			
Durable goods	29	17.3	6.5	2.3	-4.8	5.8	-28.1	44.7	30.5	-11.9	-27.7	21.2	22.6	17.8	-52.0	27.6	10.2	14.3	-35.9	5.4			
Nondurable goods	30	2.5	5.4	-2.8	3.7	43.4	-12.4	21.1	14.5	-20.5	3.4	7.7	-24.5	-2.1	32.5	-5.8	4.4	10.9	-2.4	-13.8			
Services	31	7.7	4.9	3.2	-6.6	6.7	-11.0	16.9	4.6	3.6	-3.6	7.8	15.4	-19.9	-22.6	17.2	11.6	-37.9	0.2	-3.2			
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	4.6	4.2	6.5	-4.9	-3.1	6.0	11.6	3.9	3.3	0.7	9.2	22.6	1.7	-14.8	-7.8	-16.1	-11.1	-15.7	-14.8			
Sales to other sectors	33	13.4	-3.5	-4.6	5.1	-4.9	-0.4	-12.1	6.3	-16.5	-7.0	-4.6	5.0	13.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	-1.1	-10.0	-0.9			
Nondefense consumption expenditures¹	34	6.4	6.9	6.6	-3.4	11.6	7.6	10.9	2.0	9.8	8.0	12.7	-3.6	0.4	-2.5	-6.9	-18.5	12.9	3.6	-0.7			
Gross output of general government	35	6.6	7.0	6.8	-2.9	8.0	8.3	11.2	2.3	9.6	8.1	14.2	-2.9	-2.9	-3.9	-5.6	-4.4	-3.3	2.1	0.7			
Value added	36	3.8	5.3	4.2	-0.3	7.3	5.6	11.7	-3.2	1.0	8.0	17.0	-8.8	-1.8	2.8	-0.9	-2.6	-0.2	4.2	-1.6			
Compensation of general government employees	37	3.8	5.4	4.3	-1.1	7.8	5.7	13.1	-4.5	0.5	9.0	19.7	-11.0	-2.8	2.6	-1.8	-3.8	-0.9	4.5	-2.4			
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	3.9	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.6			
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	10.9	9.6	10.4	-6.2	9.0	12.3	10.6	10.5	22.4	8.3	10.6	5.7	-4.3	-12.2	-11.6	-6.7	-7.5	-0.8	4.0			
Durable goods	40	14.1	8.9	10.5	-4.9	14.2	12.9	5.8	13.2	12.9	15.6	11.9	3.5	-4.7	-9.6	-10.3	-4.9	-1.9	3.1	1.7			
Nondurable goods	41																						
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42																						
Other nondurable goods	43	13.6	17.3	7.3	-7.1	11.7	76.5	20.1	-18.5	16.2	12.6	12.9	6.8	-6.9	-13.7	-14.9	-6.4	-0.7	3.5	12.4			
Services	44	10.4	7.5	11.4	-6.2	6.7	1.8	9.0	19.1	24.0	8.7	9.7	4.8	-3.7	-12.1	-11.1	-6.4	-9.3	-2.4	3.0			
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	9.9	3.6	3.1	-3.2	16.6	-0.9	-12.4	8.4	-9.9	-5.4	27.1	26.8	-19.0	3.3	-5.4	-16.0	-18.9	-14.8	-1.7			
Sales to other sectors	46	19.7	14.5	20.7	21.5	-82.8	80.2	50.5	13.2	10.5	22.6	110.3	25.6	-80.1	-62.4	174.5	11,525.1	-98.9	-50.4	121.7			
State and local consumption expenditures¹	47	-0.2	3.1	-1.3	-2.3	-1.1	6.4	7.3	3.0	1.5	-4.1	-4.0	-3.5	-2.8	-1.9	-2.0	-1.7	-0.8	-0.5	-0.9			
Gross output of general government	48	-0.2	2.7	-1.0	-1.7	-0.7	5.5	6.1	2.5	1.1	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	-2.2	-1.4	-1.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.4				
Value added	49	1.2	0.3	-0.7	-1.2	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.9	0.3	-1.3	-0.4	-1.7	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.2			
Compensation of general government employees	50	1.1	0.1	-1.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.3	-1.2	0.2	-1.8	-0.8	-2.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.6	-0.8	-0.1	-0.4				
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2			
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	-2.7	7.2	-1.5	-2.7	-2.0	15.7	17.7	8.8	2.5	-7.0	-7.3	-4.4	-4.2	-1.7	-1.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.4	-0.9			
Durable goods	53	-1.0	5.0	-2.1	-2.9	1.2	15.8	7.3	1.5	-2.2	-5.0	-2.6	-2.7	-3.7	-3.8	-2.6	-1.4	-1.7	-1.9	-2.5			
Nondurable goods	54	-2.7	7.1	-1.6	-3.0	-0.9	21.1	13.0	5.9	-0.2	-5.8	-4.5	-3.9	-3.8	-3.4	-2.4	-1.4	-0.5	-0.1	-1.1			
Services	55	-2.8	7.4	-1.5	-2.6	-2.8	13.0	20.9	10.9	4.3	-7.7	-9.2	-4.8	-4.5	-0.5	-1.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7			
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	1.4	0.1	-7.4	-7.5	1.3	6.5	1.5	-9.0	-16.7	-13.5	7.0	0.7	-13.1	-16.1	-7.8	0.8	3.3	-4.6	-6.7			
Sales to other sectors	57	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.9			
Tuition and related educational charges	58	0.9	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	-0.3	-1.1	0.1	0.3	-1.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	-1.3	-2.3	2.0	2.0			
Health and hospital charges	59	2.1	2.8	1.6	2.3	4.2	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.0			
Other sales	60	-3.4	-1.5	0.6	0.2	-3.8	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	1.5	-0										

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted															
						2008		2009				2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	104.497	109.019	109.976	107.407	105.542	106.437	108.886	110.020	110.735	110.180	110.374	110.130	109.218	107.927	107.880	107.276	106.547	106.242	105.897	
Gross output of general government	2	104.254	108.286	109.206	107.158	105.152	106.011	108.182	109.178	109.774	109.298	109.565	109.417	108.545	107.410	107.442	107.441	106.340	106.083	105.879	
Value added	3	103.884	105.979	106.700	106.141	104.796	105.233	106.043	106.167	106.475	106.602	107.116	106.612	106.468	106.396	106.223	105.980	105.964	105.899	105.720	
Compensation of general government employees	4	102.936	104.795	105.108	104.031	103.768	104.124	104.933	104.946	105.178	105.185	105.649	104.938	104.659	104.470	104.169	103.795	103.691	103.544	103.259	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	109.460	112.954	116.126	118.720	110.846	111.759	112.577	113.360	114.121	114.971	115.780	116.536	117.216	117.860	118.464	119.019	119.536	119.974	120.433	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	104.871	112.124	113.382	108.869	105.738	107.263	111.742	114.208	115.282	113.790	113.642	114.094	112.003	109.113	109.480	109.875	107.007	106.436	106.192	
Durable goods	7	124.098	131.669	133.200	127.596	127.954	123.460	131.404	137.266	134.544	127.734	131.385	135.324	138.359	123.042	127.164	128.845	131.334	122.531	123.260	
Nondurable goods	8	101.000	108.995	107.913	105.030	100.940	105.864	109.424	110.459	110.235	109.163	108.726	107.419	106.343	105.973	104.929	104.531	104.687	104.717	104.264	
Services	9	104.721	111.651	113.755	108.679	105.745	106.505	110.967	113.632	115.501	114.317	113.977	114.814	111.914	109.018	109.677	110.307	105.712	105.550	105.317	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	105.124	105.938	100.531	93.791	106.230	107.686	107.855	106.134	102.076	99.025	101.260	102.611	99.227	95.624	93.727	93.009	92.757	91.115	89.498	
Sales to other sectors	11	102.554	103.611	104.782	106.464	102.463	103.022	103.540	103.847	104.034	104.270	104.858	105.213	104.789	104.856	105.540	109.512	105.946	106.105	106.912	
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	108.459	115.145	119.963	117.171	111.669	111.419	114.850	116.542	117.770	118.136	120.377	121.267	120.071	117.473	118.205	117.309	115.696	115.098	114.573	
Gross output of general government	13	108.169	114.829	119.707	117.127	111.283	111.117	114.533	116.233	117.433	117.819	120.192	121.158	119.661	116.956	117.805	114.394	115.352	114.618	114.218	
Value added	14	104.625	110.775	114.835	115.730	107.090	108.295	110.708	111.642	112.458	113.665	115.611	114.968	115.097	115.592	115.736	115.669	115.923	115.652	115.155	
Compensation of general government employees	15	102.827	109.169	113.052	113.215	105.432	106.570	109.240	110.078	110.788	112.002	114.145	113.073	112.988	113.359	113.312	113.028	113.162	112.686	111.918	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	111.354	116.739	121.486	125.348	113.273	114.735	116.127	117.432	118.661	119.835	120.973	122.069	123.068	124.068	124.984	125.800	126.540	127.104	127.720	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	112.807	120.137	126.105	118.909	116.782	114.775	119.540	122.261	123.970	123.258	126.197	129.318	125.649	118.697	120.474	121.924	114.540	113.196	112.926	
Durable goods	18	138.398	147.616	151.895	144.528	145.063	134.635	146.859	156.596	152.376	141.729	148.477	155.733	161.640	136.151	143.899	146.838	151.425	136.678	138.404	
Nondurable goods	19	102.086	113.785	115.715	114.193	105.936	111.032	115.931	114.598	113.577	114.963	118.112	115.590	114.196	116.308	113.311	112.800	114.354	114.635	113.369	
Services	20	111.510	117.900	124.670	116.584	115.192	113.041	116.913	119.429	122.216	122.298	124.788	128.327	123.264	116.858	118.816	120.415	110.247	110.060	109.750	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	101.281	105.175	110.000	105.676	104.716	105.224	104.450	106.100	104.927	104.210	108.816	115.052	111.922	110.444	108.610	103.971	99.680	95.660	93.772	
Sales to other sectors	22	87.158	93.057	103.190	119.757	81.713	88.636	92.975	95.346	95.270	97.849	110.400	115.254	89.257	77.553	90.029	216.877	94.568	84.125	94.995	
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	108.702	114.998	118.484	116.338	112.349	111.008	114.674	116.903	110.476	116.837	118.389	120.269	118.441	117.977	117.113	118.672	114.952	113.213	112.533	
Gross output of general government	24	108.608	114.833	118.281	116.166	112.214	110.892	114.510	116.729	117.203	116.630	118.168	120.058	118.269	114.830	116.942	118.473	114.422	113.024	112.335	
Value added	25	103.997	110.451	114.205	115.792	106.604	107.669	109.738	111.647	112.750	113.440	113.991	114.451	114.936	115.263	115.622	115.933	116.351	115.300	114.787	
Compensation of general government employees	26	101.892	108.625	112.025	113.024	104.699	105.634	107.897	109.963	111.005	111.526	111.891	112.170	112.512	112.667	112.891	113.090	113.447	111.967	111.159	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	110.789	116.289	121.239	124.860	112.728	114.225	115.628	117.002	118.301	119.559	120.751	121.835	122.809	123.734	124.561	125.259	125.885	126.337	126.873	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	114.298	120.235	123.293	116.549	119.128	114.811	120.410	123.020	122.699	120.526	123.303	126.994	122.349	114.212	118.496	121.537	111.952	110.125	109.216	
Durable goods	29	139.792	148.873	152.338	144.962	146.810	135.182	148.272	158.480	153.559	141.588	148.563	156.324	162.876	135.553	144.056	147.605	152.634	136.564	138.386	
Nondurable goods	30	102.420	107.993	104.996	108.864	107.355	103.061	108.964	112.716	106.423	107.324	109.341	101.932	101.389	108.779	107.169	108.340	111.167	110.496	106.481	
Services	31	111.835	117.347	121.045	113.016	116.370	113.867	117.548	118.878	119.925	118.841	121.087	125.507	118.744	111.370	115.875	119.104	105.714	105.763	104.915	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	97.559	101.689	108.318	103.018	97.498	98.929	101.670	102.654	103.502	103.695	106.006	111.555	112.017	107.631	105.467	100.949	98.024	93.938	90.282	
Sales to other sectors	33	100.796	97.240	92.722	97.443	100.070	99.962	96.785	98.275	93.936	92.253	91.177	92.285	95.174	96.172	97.229	98.324	98.046	95.505	95.289	
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	107.948	115.449	123.016	118.884	110.233	112.262	115.214	115.797	118.523	120.815	124.479	123.329	123.441	122.647	120.459	114.452	117.979	119.015	118.815	
Gross output of general government	35	107.274	114.823	122.591	119.067	109.374	111.571	114.584	115.235	117.902	120.223	124.281	123.383	122.479	121.267	119.547	118.220	117.234	117.856	118.049	
Value added	36	105.794	111.367	116.001	115.597	107.983	109.452	112.515	111.611	111.890	114.066	118.629	115.921	115.386	116.196	115.932	115.157	115.103	116.306	115.836	
Compensation of general government employees	37	104.414	110.078	114.788	113.522	106.663	108.148	111.523	110.249	110.392	112.789	117.977	114.601	113.786	114.523	114.010	112.902	112.654	113.911	113.214	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	112.878	117.940	122.121	126.660	114.738	116.105	117.466	118.578	119.611	120.550	121.537	122.664	123.733	124.942	126.111	127.262	128.326	129.206	130.050	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	109.445	119.919	132.397	124.181	111.403	114.670	117.598	120.579	126.829	129.374	132.666	134.508	133.042	128.783	124.879	122.722	120.340	120.095	121.276	
Durable goods	40	122.744	133.661	147.737	140.425	125.321	129.173	131.015	135.141	139.317	144.462	148.579	149.849	148.057	144.372	140.500	138.754	138.074	139.125	139.708	
Nondurable goods	41	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	
Other nondurable goods	43	100.161	117.455	125.983	117.077	100.040	115.309	120.713	114.705	119.092	122.672	126.441	128.547	126.272	121.696	116.878	114.965	114.770	115.759	119.183	
Services	44	110.773	119.130	132.746	124.534	112.537	113.044	115.496	120.659												

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted																					
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2008				2009				2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	115.200	114.100	117.323	121.426	114.554	113.567	113.553	114.277	115.001	116.526	116.863	117.381	118.523	120.180	121.441	122.110	121.973	123.107	123.194			
Gross output of general government	2	115.013	114.500	117.754	121.782	114.648	113.883	113.952	114.687	115.477	116.917	117.323	117.851	118.923	120.518	121.735	122.438	122.438	123.522	123.697			
Value added	3	113.787	115.732	118.203	120.838	114.899	115.446	115.502	115.855	116.124	117.422	117.890	118.463	119.035	119.819	120.672	121.440	121.422	122.370	123.043			
Compensation of general government employees	4	113.811	115.917	118.831	121.464	114.798	115.442	115.611	116.144	116.472	117.975	118.477	119.140	119.731	120.510	121.362	122.045	121.942	122.950	123.610			
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	113.653	114.709	114.796	117.439	115.456	115.460	114.899	114.267	114.212	114.412	114.702	114.797	115.273	116.088	116.944	118.155	118.570	119.211	119.947			
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	117.031	112.564	117.046	123.295	114.240	111.385	111.518	112.874	114.479	116.127	116.432	116.885	118.740	121.635	123.441	124.037	124.068	125.378	124.726			
Durable goods	7	103.563	104.320	104.491	105.097	104.488	104.369	104.283	104.195	104.431	104.426	104.597	104.492	104.540	104.633	105.025	105.257	105.473	105.905	106.307			
Nondurable goods	8	131.338	110.415	121.677	138.943	115.947	105.545	107.465	112.023	116.627	120.895	119.600	119.904	126.312	135.264	139.831	140.401	140.275	143.966	139.645			
Services	9	113.201	114.052	116.591	119.558	114.419	114.031	113.573	113.954	114.648	115.538	116.411	116.968	117.446	118.488	119.463	120.106	120.173	120.710	121.284			
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	112.468	113.544	116.202	119.558	113.210	112.890	113.134	113.777	114.373	115.254	115.960	116.395	117.201	118.488	119.460	120.110	120.175	120.948	121.357			
Sales to other sectors	11	113.966	117.366	120.876	124.447	115.423	116.154	116.796	117.618	118.895	119.768	120.643	121.243	121.851	123.051	123.987	124.924	125.825	126.601	127.342			
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	112.174	111.923	114.917	118.300	111.486	111.870	111.370	111.899	112.553	114.311	114.660	115.035	115.661	117.173	118.310	118.986	118.730	119.748	120.082			
Gross output of general government	13	112.144	111.913	114.903	118.311	111.452	111.852	111.362	111.893	112.546	114.289	114.642	115.020	115.660	117.192	118.338	118.962	118.752	119.764	120.100			
Value added	14	112.783	113.827	116.953	119.540	112.246	114.374	113.418	113.548	113.969	116.531	116.724	117.102	117.456	118.585	119.343	120.209	120.025	120.985	121.805			
Compensation of general government employees	15	114.141	115.700	119.609	122.316	113.246	116.309	115.190	115.405	115.895	119.153	119.339	119.842	120.102	121.309	122.157	122.944	122.853	124.017	124.931			
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	108.040	107.339	107.794	109.974	108.715	107.668	107.272	107.116	107.298	107.485	107.707	107.655	108.329	109.193	109.648	110.771	110.284	110.576	111.088			
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	111.305	109.557	112.384	116.786	110.436	108.769	108.841	109.847	110.771	111.547	112.087	112.465	113.436	115.460	117.091	117.418	117.174	118.257	117.957			
Durable goods	18	102.648	103.065	103.176	103.600	103.333	103.087	103.016	102.965	103.191	103.226	103.294	103.196	102.987	103.216	103.619	103.689	103.876	104.119	104.270			
Nondurable goods	19	128.438	108.838	116.561	130.795	115.436	105.279	106.010	110.011	114.053	116.354	114.935	115.099	119.856	127.751	131.527	132.258	131.642	136.516	130.301			
Services	20	110.058	110.535	113.059	116.626	110.621	110.007	110.026	110.761	111.347	112.006	112.887	113.360	113.982	115.417	116.909	117.217	116.961	117.578	118.140			
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	110.793	112.424	116.265	119.779	110.575	111.839	111.678	112.785	113.395	115.341	116.480	116.306	116.933	118.875	119.842	120.460	119.939	120.296	120.973			
Sales to other sectors	22	109.837	110.642	112.740	118.079	108.697	110.037	110.315	110.808	111.407	111.700	111.970	112.830	114.462	117.017	118.625	117.226	119.449	120.285	120.577			
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	113.160	112.227	115.161	118.894	112.297	112.373	111.695	112.083	112.758	114.613	114.895	115.191	115.947	117.798	118.689	119.572	119.338	120.695	120.895			
Gross output of general government	24	113.140	112.232	115.168	118.899	112.287	112.374	111.700	112.091	112.764	114.617	114.906	115.198	115.952	117.808	118.874	119.576	119.372	120.696	120.899			
Value added	25	114.185	114.711	117.590	120.366	113.736	115.636	114.456	114.219	114.534	117.288	117.438	117.586	118.047	119.498	120.019	121.071	120.820	122.307	123.190			
Compensation of general government employees	26	115.857	116.850	120.438	123.287	114.996	118.007	116.568	116.231	116.594	120.174	120.268	120.503	120.806	122.388	122.960	123.900	123.902	125.725	126.714			
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	109.169	108.336	109.143	111.704	109.909	108.576	108.156	108.219	108.395	108.728	109.046	108.942	109.856	110.926	111.302	112.667	111.921	112.239	112.821			
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	111.866	109.377	112.375	117.212	110.583	108.655	108.541	109.620	110.690	111.541	111.992	112.444	113.523	115.846	117.566	117.860	117.575	118.836	118.179			
Durable goods	29	103.455	104.037	104.124	104.559	104.290	104.098	104.000	103.939	104.112	104.149	104.246	104.148	103.952	104.197	104.563	104.619	104.855	105.128	105.270			
Nondurable goods	30	142.489	108.366	122.265	146.703	119.734	102.978	103.090	109.830	117.567	121.863	119.284	119.576	128.339	142.432	148.470	148.606	147.302	155.772	143.568			
Services	31	110.119	110.284	112.767	116.462	110.590	109.877	109.746	110.468	111.044	111.170	112.537	113.106	113.713	115.227	116.737	117.086	116.798	117.424	117.940			
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	111.729	112.887	117.659	122.909	111.408	112.159	111.818	113.403	114.167	116.397	118.633	117.265	118.319	121.886	123.088	123.965	122.698	123.063	123.761			
Sales to other sectors	33	110.770	112.861	115.030	117.347	111.417	112.871	112.701	112.843	113.030	114.439	114.728	115.319	115.635	116.699	117.173	117.591	117.925	119.414	119.811			
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	110.153	111.300	114.415	117.100	109.836	110.849	110.705	111.518	112.130	113.698	114.180	114.709	115.074	115.920	117.180	117.801	117.499	117.848	118.443			
Gross output of general government	35	110.135	111.271	114.366	117.145	109.779	110.808	110.680	111.491	112.103	113.632	114.109	114.654	115.069	115.982	117.276	117.743	117.579	117.930	118.519			
Value added	36	110.232	112.218	115.795	118.036	109.538	112.078	111.528	112.326	112.942	115.154	115.427	116.218	116.381	116.922	118.113	118.637	118.472	118.566	119.270			
Compensation of general government employees	37	111.312	113.801	118.238	120.709	110.364	113.510	112.914	114.037	114.743	117.468	117.805	118.743	118.935	119.525	120.831	121.364	121.119	121.184	121.971			
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	105.062	104.705	104.228	105.398	105.563	105.272	104.940	104.205	104.403	104.201	104.166	104.255	104.290	104.607	105.274	105.758	105.953	106.174	106.506			
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	110.003	109.961	112.422	115.913	110.129	109.043	109.516	110.343	110.940	111.573	112.308	112.534	113.272	114.676	116.116	116.509	116.349	117.062	117.489			
Durable goods	40	93.574	92.013	92.401	92.704	92.430	91.573	91.826	91.897	92.754	92.732	92.482	92.367	92.025	92.082	92.879	93.115	92.740	92.660	92.891			
Nondurable goods	41																						
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42																						
Other nondurable goods	43	113.466	108.106	110.254	115.074	110.666	106.684	107.626	108.789	109.324	110.039	109.825	109.923	111.229	113.384	114.851	116.029	116.032	117.342	116.869			
Services	44	109.926	111.103	113.714	117.020	110.705	110.306	110.660	111.418	112.026	112.669	113.661	113.936	114.588	115.867	117.323	117.541	117.350	117.953	118.604			
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	110.061	112.045																				

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
						2008				2009				2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,381.0	2,460.3	2,552.0	2,579.5	2,391.3	2,390.7	2,445.3	2,486.5	2,518.6	2,539.3	2,551.2	2,556.9	2,560.5	2,565.5	2,591.3	2,591.0	2,570.4	2,586.9	2,580.3			
Gross output of general government	2	2,757.1	2,851.0	2,956.9	3,000.8	2,772.1	2,775.9	2,834.4	2,879.0	2,914.7	2,938.4	2,955.9	2,965.2	2,968.3	2,976.7	3,007.6	3,024.9	2,993.9	3,013.1	3,011.5			
Value added	3	1,698.0	1,761.9	1,811.7	1,842.4	1,729.6	1,745.1	1,759.4	1,766.9	1,776.1	1,798.1	1,814.0	1,814.2	1,820.5	1,831.3	1,841.3	1,848.8	1,848.2	1,861.5	1,868.6			
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,438.4	1,491.5	1,533.5	1,551.4	1,462.5	1,475.8	1,489.5	1,496.5	1,504.1	1,523.6	1,536.8	1,535.1	1,538.6	1,545.8	1,552.2	1,555.3	1,552.5	1,563.1	1,567.1			
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	259.6	270.4	278.2	291.0	267.1	269.3	269.9	270.3	272.0	274.5	277.1	279.2	282.0	285.5	289.1	293.5	295.8	298.5	301.5			
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	1,059.1	1,089.1	1,145.2	1,158.3	1,042.5	1,030.8	1,075.0	1,112.1	1,138.6	1,140.2	1,141.9	1,151.0	1,147.8	1,145.4	1,166.3	1,176.1	1,145.7	1,151.6	1,143.0			
Durable goods	7	70.2	75.0	76.0	73.2	73.0	70.3	74.8	78.1	76.7	72.8	75.0	77.2	78.9	70.3	72.9	74.0	75.6	70.8	71.5			
Nondurable goods	8	288.6	261.8	285.7	317.5	254.7	243.0	255.7	269.0	279.6	287.1	283.0	280.3	292.3	311.9	319.2	319.3	319.5	328.0	316.8			
Services	9	700.4	752.3	783.6	767.6	714.8	717.5	744.5	765.0	782.3	780.3	783.9	793.5	776.6	763.2	774.1	782.7	750.5	752.7	754.7			
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	28.1	28.6	27.8	26.7	28.6	28.9	29.0	28.7	27.8	27.1	27.9	28.4	27.7	26.9	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.2	25.8			
Sales to other sectors	11	348.0	362.1	377.2	394.5	352.2	356.3	360.1	363.7	368.3	371.9	376.7	379.9	380.2	384.2	389.6	407.4	396.9	400.0	405.4			
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	931.7	987.0	1,055.8	1,061.5	953.5	954.6	979.5	998.7	1,015.1	1,034.2	1,057.0	1,068.3	1,063.6	1,054.2	1,071.0	1,069.0	1,052.0	1,055.6	1,053.7			
Gross output of general government	13	945.7	1,001.8	1,072.3	1,080.3	966.9	968.9	994.3	1,013.8	1,030.3	1,049.7	1,074.1	1,086.4	1,078.9	1,068.5	1,086.8	1,098.0	1,067.9	1,070.1	1,069.4			
Value added	14	517.7	553.2	589.2	607.0	527.4	543.5	550.9	556.2	562.3	581.1	592.1	593.1	601.4	606.0	610.0	610.5	613.9	615.4				
Compensation of general government employees	15	404.3	435.1	465.8	477.0	411.3	427.0	433.4	437.6	442.3	459.7	469.2	466.8	467.4	473.7	476.8	478.7	478.9	481.4	481.6			
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	113.4	118.2	123.5	130.0	116.1	116.5	117.5	118.6	120.1	121.5	122.9	123.9	125.7	127.7	129.2	131.4	131.6	132.5	133.8			
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	427.9	448.6	483.0	473.3	439.5	425.4	443.4	457.6	467.9	468.6	482.1	495.7	485.8	467.1	480.8	487.9	457.4	456.2	454.0			
Durable goods	18	45.9	49.2	50.7	48.4	48.4	44.9	48.9	52.1	50.8	47.3	49.6	52.0	53.8	45.4	48.1	49.2	50.8	46.0	46.6			
Nondurable goods	19	53.3	50.3	54.8	60.7	49.7	47.5	49.9	51.2	52.6	54.3	55.1	54.0	55.6	60.4	60.5	60.6	61.1	63.6	60.0			
Services	20	328.8	349.1	377.6	364.2	341.3	333.1	344.5	354.3	364.5	366.9	377.4	389.7	376.4	361.3	372.1	378.1	345.4	346.7	347.3			
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	5.2	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.3			
Sales to other sectors	22	8.7	9.4	10.6	12.9	8.1	8.9	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.9	11.2	11.8	9.3	8.2	9.7	23.2	10.3	9.2	10.4			
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	633.3	664.4	702.5	712.1	649.6	642.2	659.4	674.6	681.5	689.4	700.3	713.2	707.0	697.3	716.7	730.5	704.0	703.5	700.4			
Gross output of general government	24	639.2	670.4	708.6	718.5	655.5	648.2	665.4	680.6	687.5	695.4	706.3	719.4	713.4	703.7	736.9	710.3	709.6	706.5	706.5			
Value added	25	337.7	360.3	381.9	396.4	344.8	354.1	357.2	362.7	367.3	378.4	380.7	382.7	385.8	391.7	392.6	399.2	400.0	401.0	402.1			
Compensation of general government employees	26	254.6	273.8	291.0	300.6	259.7	268.9	271.3	275.7	279.2	289.1	290.3	291.6	293.2	297.4	299.4	302.2	303.2	303.6	303.8			
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	83.1	86.5	90.9	95.8	85.1	85.2	85.9	87.0	88.1	89.3	90.4	91.2	92.7	94.3	95.2	96.9	96.8	97.4	98.3			
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	301.5	310.1	326.7	322.1	310.7	294.1	308.1	317.9	320.2	317.0	325.6	336.7	327.5	312.0	328.5	337.7	310.3	308.6	304.3			
Durable goods	29	42.7	45.8	46.9	44.8	45.2	41.6	45.6	48.7	47.2	43.6	45.8	48.1	50.0	41.7	44.5	45.6	47.3	42.4	43.0			
Nondurable goods	30	30.5	24.4	26.8	33.4	26.9	22.4	23.5	25.8	26.1	27.3	27.3	25.2	27.2	32.4	33.2	33.6	34.2	35.9	31.9			
Services	31	228.3	239.9	253.0	244.0	238.5	230.2	239.1	243.4	246.8	246.1	252.6	263.1	250.3	237.9	250.7	258.5	228.9	230.2	229.3			
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3				
Sales to other sectors	33	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8			
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	298.5	322.5	353.3	349.4	303.9	312.3	320.1	324.1	333.5	344.8	356.7	355.1	356.6	356.9	354.3	338.5	348.0	352.1	353.3			
Gross output of general government	35	306.4	331.4	363.7	361.8	311.4	320.7	328.9	333.2	342.8	354.3	367.8	366.9	365.6	364.8	363.7	361.1	357.6	360.5	362.9			
Value added	36	180.0	192.9	207.3	210.6	182.6	189.3	193.7	193.5	195.1	202.7	211.4	207.9	207.3	209.7	211.4	210.9	210.5	212.9	213.3			
Compensation of general government employees	37	149.6	161.3	174.7	176.4	151.6	158.0	162.1	161.9	163.1	170.6	178.9	175.2	174.2	176.2	177.4	176.4	175.7	177.7	177.8			
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	30.4	31.6	32.6	34.2	31.0	31.3	31.6	31.6	32.0	32.2	32.4	32.7	33.0	33.5	34.0	34.5	34.8	35.1	35.5			
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	126.4	138.5	156.3	151.2	128.9	131.3	135.2	139.7	147.7	151.6	156.5	159.0	158.3	155.1	152.3	150.2	147.1	147.7	149.7			
Durable goods	40	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6			
Nondurable goods	41	22.8	25.9	28.0	27.3	22.8	25.1	26.4	25.3	26.5	27.0	27.9	28.6	28.4	28.0	27.3	27.0	26.9	27.6	28.1			
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2			
Other nondurable goods	43	23.0	25.7	28.1	27.3	22.4	24.9	26.3	25.3	26.4	27.4	28.1	28.6	28.5	28.0	27.2	27.0	27.0	27.5	28.2			
Services	44	100.5	109.2	124.6	120.3	102.8	102.9	105.4	110.9	117.7	120.8	124.8	126.6	126.1	123.4	121.4	119.6	116.6	116.5	118.0			
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0			
Sales to other sectors	46	5.0	5.7	7.1	9.1	4.4	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.8	8.3	5.7	4.5	5.9	19.4	6.5	5.4	6.7			
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,449.2	1,473.3	1,496.2	1,518.0	1,437.8	1,436.1	1,465.8	1,487.9	1,503.5	1,505.2	1,494.2	1,488.6	1,496.9	1,511.4	1,520.3	1,522.0	1,518.4	1,531.4	1,526.7			
Gross output of general government	48	1,811.5	1,849.2	1,884.7	1,920.5	1,805.2	1,807.0	1,840.2	1,865.1	1,884.4	1,888.7	1,881.7	1,878.8	1,889.4	1,908.2	1,920.8	1,926.9	1,926.0	1,943.0	1,942.2			
Value added	49	1,180.3	1,208.6	1,222.5	1,235.4	1,202.2	1,201.6	1,208.5	1,210.7	1,213.8	1,217.0	1,221.9	1,223.6	1,227.4	1,229.9	1,235.3	1,238.7	1,237.8	1,247.6	1,253.2			
Compensation of general government employees	50	1,034.1	1,056.4	1,067.7	1,074.4	1,051.2	1,048.8	1,056.0	1,058.9	1,061.8	1,063.9	1,067.6	1,068.3	1,071.1	1,072.1	1,075.4	1,076.7	1,073.6	1,081.7	1,085.5			
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	146.2	152.2	154.7	161.0	150.9	152.8	152.5															

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars
 [Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
					2008		2009				2010				2011				2012	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Government consumption expenditures¹	1	2,066.8	2,156.3	2,175.2	2,124.4	2,087.5	2,105.2	2,153.6	2,176.0	2,190.2	2,179.2	2,183.1	2,178.2	2,160.2	2,134.7	2,133.7	2,121.8	2,107.4	2,101.3	2,094.5
Gross output of general government	2	2,397.2	2,490.0	2,511.1	2,464.0	2,417.9	2,437.6	2,487.6	2,510.5	2,524.2	2,513.2	2,519.4	2,516.0	2,495.9	2,469.8	2,470.5	2,470.5	2,445.2	2,439.3	2,434.6
Value added	3	1,492.3	1,522.4	1,532.7	1,524.7	1,505.4	1,511.6	1,523.3	1,525.1	1,529.5	1,531.3	1,538.7	1,531.5	1,529.4	1,528.4	1,525.9	1,522.4	1,522.1	1,521.2	1,518.6
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,263.8	1,286.7	1,290.5	1,277.3	1,274.1	1,278.4	1,288.3	1,288.5	1,291.4	1,291.4	1,297.1	1,288.4	1,285.0	1,282.7	1,279.0	1,274.4	1,273.1	1,271.3	1,267.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	228.4	235.7	242.3	247.8	231.3	233.2	234.9	236.6	238.2	239.9	241.6	243.2	244.6	246.0	247.2	248.4	249.5	250.4	251.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	905.0	967.6	978.4	939.5	912.5	925.6	964.3	985.6	994.8	982.0	980.7	984.6	966.5	941.6	944.8	948.2	923.4	918.5	916.4
Durable goods	7	67.8	71.9	72.7	69.7	69.9	67.4	71.7	74.9	73.5	69.7	71.7	73.9	75.5	67.2	69.4	70.3	71.7	66.9	67.3
Nondurable goods	8	219.7	237.1	234.8	228.5	219.6	230.3	238.1	240.3	239.8	237.5	236.5	233.7	231.4	230.6	228.3	227.4	227.8	227.8	226.8
Services	9	618.7	659.6	672.1	642.1	624.7	629.2	655.6	671.3	682.4	675.4	673.4	678.3	661.2	644.1	648.0	651.7	624.5	623.6	622.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	25.0	25.2	23.9	22.3	25.3	25.6	25.7	25.2	24.3	25.6	24.1	24.4	23.6	22.7	22.3	22.1	22.1	21.7	21.3
Sales to other sectors	11	305.4	308.5	312.0	317.0	305.1	306.8	308.3	309.2	309.8	310.5	312.2	313.3	312.0	312.2	314.3	326.1	315.5	316.0	318.4
Federal consumption expenditures¹	12	830.6	881.8	918.7	897.3	855.2	853.3	879.6	892.5	901.9	904.7	921.9	928.7	919.5	899.7	905.3	898.4	886.0	881.5	877.4
Gross output of general government	13	843.3	895.2	933.2	913.1	867.5	866.2	892.9	906.1	915.5	918.5	937.0	944.5	932.8	911.8	918.4	923.0	893.5	893.5	890.4
Value added	14	459.0	486.0	503.8	507.8	469.9	475.1	485.7	489.8	493.4	498.7	507.2	504.4	505.0	507.2	507.8	507.5	508.6	507.4	505.2
Compensation of general government employees	15	354.2	376.0	389.4	390.0	363.2	367.1	376.3	379.2	381.6	385.8	393.2	389.5	389.2	390.5	390.3	389.3	389.8	388.1	385.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	105.0	110.1	114.6	118.2	106.8	108.2	109.5	110.7	111.9	113.0	114.1	115.1	116.0	117.0	117.9	118.6	119.3	119.9	120.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	384.5	409.5	429.8	405.3	398.0	391.2	407.4	416.7	422.5	420.1	430.1	440.8	428.2	404.6	410.6	415.6	390.4	385.8	384.9
Durable goods	18	44.7	47.7	49.1	46.7	46.9	43.5	47.5	50.6	49.3	45.8	48.0	50.3	52.3	44.0	46.5	47.5	49.0	44.2	44.7
Nondurable goods	19	41.5	46.2	47.0	46.4	43.0	45.1	47.1	46.5	46.1	46.7	48.0	46.9	46.4	47.2	46.0	45.8	46.4	46.6	46.0
Services	20	298.7	315.8	334.0	312.3	308.6	302.8	313.2	319.9	327.4	327.6	334.3	343.8	330.2	313.0	318.3	322.6	295.3	294.8	294.0
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4
Sales to other sectors	22	7.9	8.5	9.4	10.9	7.4	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.9	10.0	10.5	8.1	7.1	8.2	19.7	8.6	7.6	8.6
Defense consumption expenditures¹	23	559.6	592.1	610.0	599.0	578.4	571.5	590.4	601.9	604.4	601.5	609.5	619.2	609.8	591.9	602.9	611.0	590.0	582.9	579.4
Gross output of general government	24	565.0	597.4	615.3	604.3	583.7	576.9	595.7	607.2	609.7	606.7	614.7	624.5	615.2	597.3	608.3	616.3	595.2	587.9	584.4
Value added	25	295.8	314.1	324.8	329.3	303.2	306.2	312.1	317.5	320.7	322.6	324.2	325.5	326.9	327.8	328.8	329.7	330.9	327.9	326.4
Compensation of general government employees	26	219.8	234.3	241.6	243.8	225.8	227.9	232.7	237.2	239.4	240.6	241.4	242.0	242.7	243.0	243.5	243.9	244.7	241.5	239.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	76.1	79.9	83.3	85.8	77.4	78.5	79.4	80.4	81.3	82.1	82.9	83.7	84.4	85.0	85.6	86.0	86.5	86.8	87.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	269.5	283.5	290.7	274.8	280.9	270.7	283.9	290.1	289.3	284.2	290.8	299.5	288.5	269.3	279.4	286.6	264.0	259.7	257.5
Durable goods	29	41.3	44.0	45.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	43.8	46.8	45.4	41.8	43.9	46.2	48.1	40.1	42.6	43.6	45.1	40.4	40.9
Nondurable goods	30	21.4	22.6	21.9	22.7	22.4	21.7	22.8	23.5	22.2	22.4	22.8	21.3	21.2	22.7	22.4	22.6	23.2	23.1	22.2
Services	31	207.3	217.5	224.4	209.5	215.7	209.5	217.9	220.4	221.3	220.3	224.5	232.6	220.1	206.4	214.8	220.8	196.0	196.0	194.5
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Sales to other sectors	33	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
Nondefense consumption expenditures¹	34	271.0	289.8	308.8	298.4	276.7	281.8	289.2	290.7	297.5	303.2	312.4	309.6	309.8	307.8	302.4	287.3	296.1	298.7	298.2
Gross output of general government	35	278.2	297.8	318.0	308.8	283.7	289.4	297.2	298.9	305.8	311.8	322.4	320.0	317.7	314.5	310.1	306.6	304.1	305.7	306.2
Value added	36	163.3	171.9	179.0	178.4	166.7	168.9	173.7	172.3	172.7	176.1	183.1	178.9	178.1	179.3	178.9	177.7	177.7	179.5	178.8
Compensation of general government employees	37	134.4	141.7	147.8	146.2	137.3	139.2	143.6	141.9	142.1	145.2	151.9	147.5	146.5	147.4	146.8	145.4	145.0	146.7	145.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	28.9	30.2	31.3	32.4	29.4	29.7	30.1	30.4	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.4	31.7	32.0	32.3	32.6	32.9	33.1	33.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	114.9	125.9	139.1	130.4	117.0	120.4	123.5	126.6	133.2	135.9	139.3	141.3	139.7	135.3	131.2	128.9	126.4	126.1	127.4
Durable goods	40	3.4	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9
Nondurable goods	41	20.2	23.9	25.4	23.7	20.6	23.5	24.6	23.3	24.2	24.6	25.4	26.0	25.5	24.7	23.7	23.2	23.2	23.5	24.0
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Other nondurable goods	43	20.3	23.8	25.5	23.7	20.3	23.4	24.5	23.2	24.1	24.9	25.6	26.0	25.6	24.7	23.7	23.3	23.3	23.5	24.1
Services	44	91.4	98.3	109.5	102.8	92.9	93.3	95.3	99.6	105.1	107.3	109.8	111.1	110.0	106.5	103.5	101.8	99.3	98.7	99.5
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
Sales to other sectors	46	4.6	5.3	6.4	7.7	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	7.1	7.5	5.0	3.9	5.0	16.5	5.4	4.5	5.5
State and local consumption expenditures¹	47	1,237.1	1,275.9	1,258.9	1,229.4	1,233.9	1,253.2	1,275.5	1,285.1	1,289.9	1,276.4	1,263.6	1,252.2	1,243.3	1,237.3	1,231.0	1,225.8	1,223.5	1,221.9	1,219.1
Gross output of general government	48	1,554.8	1,596.4	1,580.6	1,553.4	1,551.9	1,572.6	1,596.2	1,606.0	1,610.6	1,596.9	1,585.1	1,574.4	1,565.9	1,560.4	1,554.8	1,550.4	1,548.1	1,547.8	1,546.1
Value added	49	1,033.3	1,036.7	1,029.5	1,017.7	1,035.7	1,036.7	1,037.9	1,035.7	1,036.6	1,033.2	1,032.1	1,027.7	1,025.1	1,021.9	1,018.8	1,015.6	1,014.3	1,014.6	1,014.1
Compensation of general government employees	50	909.6	910.6	901.0	887.2	910.9	911.3	912.0	909.3	909.7										

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Percent]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2008					2009					2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	7.5	6.0	3.0	-2.6	8.3	-7.0	16.1	7.6	1.3	-3.7	7.3	7.2	-6.1	-14.3	8.3	2.6	-10.6	-7.1	-0.4					
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	6.0	5.8	3.0	-1.8	8.1	-4.7	13.9	8.0	1.7	-1.9	5.4	6.5	-5.9	-11.2	7.6	5.4	-13.1	-4.7	-2.4					
Gross output of general government	3	6.0	5.7	3.0	-1.8	8.0	-4.6	13.7	8.0	1.6	-1.9	5.4	6.6	-5.8	-11.1	7.6	5.3	-13.0	-4.8	-2.4					
Value added	4	4.0	6.2	3.4	1.4	6.5	4.1	7.9	7.1	4.0	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	-3.6	-1.8					
Compensation of general government employees	5	3.9	6.6	3.1	0.9	7.1	3.6	8.8	7.9	3.8	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.3	-5.1	-2.9					
Military	6	4.5	7.7	1.6	-0.4	9.9	5.6	10.3	7.5	-0.3	1.9	0.0	-1.8	-1.5	0.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.4	-5.8	-3.4					
Civilian	7	2.6	4.2	6.5	3.6	1.1	-0.7	5.7	8.8	13.7	1.8	4.2	7.3	7.1	1.5	0.9	2.5	4.8	-3.8	-1.7					
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	4.4	5.0	4.3	3.0	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.7					
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	8.4	5.2	2.5	-5.5	9.6	-13.7	21.0	9.0	-1.0	-6.9	9.5	12.5	-13.8	-24.1	15.9	10.7	-28.0	-6.4	-3.3					
Durable goods	10	17.3	6.5	2.3	-4.8	5.8	-28.1	44.7	30.5	-11.9	-27.7	21.2	22.6	17.8	-52.0	27.6	10.2	14.3	-35.9	5.4					
Aircraft	11	12.2	15.0	9.0	12.3	15.4	-11.5	28.8	20.6	31.4	-46.2	51.8	30.8	75.4	-53.0	71.0	29.2	16.0	-25.1	2.3					
Missiles	12	2.6	-4.5	-0.2	-18.0	3.6	-41.8	17.7	148.0	-61.3	-8.0	34.9	16.4	4.3	-55.1	-30.2	5.5	33.0	-50.9	-14.7					
Ships	13	-31.6	-12.3	8.7	-18.6	-43.1	-17.2	51.8	17.3	-76.8	203.5	15.9	27.5	-22.2	-80.0	174.2	11.4	-7.0	-54.8	155.7					
Vehicles	14	29.2	11.5	-1.5	-16.5	122.9	-85.0	509.5	42.1	15.2	-33.6	-11.6	-41.1	28.5	-46.4	23.9	-31.2	18.8	-62.3	87.6					
Electronics	15	38.4	4.1	-1.9	-19.9	-2.4	-36.4	50.6	21.8	-13.4	-29.3	18.0	21.3	-14.4	-66.2	23.1	-1.9	13.1	-57.1	25.9					
Other durable goods	16	16.0	3.7	-0.4	-4.4	-13.1	4.1	19.0	15.6	-27.3	-4.5	-1.6	43.7	-6.3	-29.5	-0.7	6.9	7.0	-15.9	-14.1					
Nondurable goods	17	2.5	5.4	-2.8	3.7	43.4	-12.4	21.1	14.5	-20.5	3.4	7.7	-24.5	-2.1	32.5	-5.8	4.4	10.9	-2.4	-13.8					
Petroleum products	18	-0.3	2.3	2.8	4.2	60.3	-11.5	-9.7	13.4	16.1	1.9	20.5	-28.0	-13.5	55.3	-8.7	0.3	9.7	8.4	-26.3					
Ammunition	19	2.4	-4.0	-0.8	-3.6	15.3	-49.2	58.5	-13.9	38.6	-23.5	21.3	-38.7	22.9	-20.8	-3.9	21.8	26.9	-48.4	20.6					
Other nondurable goods	20	8.0	15.4	-10.2	6.2	32.5	13.9	44.5	30.7	-60.3	22.2	-14.2	-10.1	6.8	26.7	0.0	6.2	6.6	2.5	2.8					
Services	21	7.7	4.9	3.2	-6.6	6.7	-11.0	16.9	4.6	3.6	-3.6	7.8	15.4	-19.9	-22.6	17.2	11.6	-37.9	0.2	-3.2					
Research and development	22	2.6	-3.4	-6.0	-9.4	60.0	-43.4	19.5	-6.7	-11.4	-5.3	-4.0	-3.8	-22.0	-9.9	-6.0	46.0	-59.6	19.0	23.1					
Installation support	23	9.0	7.3	2.5	-6.6	-1.0	7.3	7.1	2.4	4.2	-3.8	6.4	19.4	-21.2	-23.4	15.5	4.3	-22.3	-1.4	-8.4					
Weapons support	24	6.5	5.2	13.7	-7.5	-34.9	-14.8	39.0	27.6	20.3	-20.4	40.8	58.9	-30.3	-47.4	82.3	8.4	-57.1	-6.8	-17.0					
Personnel support	25	16.1	6.6	6.1	-3.0	-11.0	0.4	12.5	7.2	9.3	0.9	11.0	15.6	-19.3	-19.1	27.5	6.9	-22.7	6.1	-1.2					
Transportation of material	26	-5.7	20.5	3.4	-12.5	46.1	72.5	28.4	7.4	2.4	5.4	-8.2	2.2	9.1	-16.6	-25.6	-18.2	-32.2	-56.7	-42.7					
Travel of persons	27	-6.1	15.6	2.7	-11.6	55.2	33.3	10.1	-3.8	-1.3	22.1	-11.2	0.5	-1.1	-22.0	-15.0	-13.0	-7.6	-12.9	-25.1					
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	4.6	4.2	6.5	-4.9	-3.1	6.0	11.6	3.9	3.3	0.7	9.2	22.6	1.7	-14.8	-7.8	-16.1	-11.1	-15.7	-14.8					
Sales to other sectors	29	13.4	-3.5	-4.6	5.1	-4.9	-0.4	-12.1	6.3	-16.5	-7.0	-4.6	5.0	13.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	-1.1	-10.0	-0.9					
Gross investment ⁵	30	17.5	7.0	2.6	-7.3	9.2	-19.8	29.9	5.3	-1.2	-13.9	19.8	11.3	-6.7	-31.7	12.7	-14.2	7.4	-21.3	14.3					
Structures	31	30.8	24.9	-1.0	-21.2	45.2	-0.1	14.4	22.0	-10.0	-24.2	25.0	11.5	-14.4	-28.4	-24.5	-43.6	-45.6	-45.7	-39.7					
Equipment and software	32	15.7	4.3	3.3	-5.0	4.2	-22.9	33.0	2.5	0.4	-11.9	18.9	11.3	-5.4	-32.2	20.1	-8.8	16.9	-18.1	21.4					
Aircraft	33	1.7	5.6	16.9	13.7	57.9	-63.6	142.1	-54.1	116.3	-18.7	94.6	5.6	-31.4	17.9	88.0	-16.3	24.1	51.0	40.2					
Missiles	34	0.7	16.3	8.2	-7.0	-48.6	62.7	43.5	245.6	-67.9	113.6	-24.9	-4.7	-7.1	-7.3	7.8	-34.7	44.3	38.1	6.9					
Ships	35	-0.5	6.8	0.8	-6.0	23.6	-21.5	21.3	-5.3	53.9	-47.7	14.5	29.5	47.7	-63.4	29.0	-7.2	81.5	-57.7	88.9					
Vehicles	36	47.2	-3.5	3.4	-26.4	6.1	-43.7	13.3	12.9	-3.5	-8.4	26.0	-4.7	3.4	-65.7	-17.6	-10.3	-5.9	-65.7	49.6					
Electronics and software	37	25.9	2.5	0.0	-8.5	-4.3	-20.5	24.5	11.9	-7.2	-16.7	9.3	16.7	-6.3	-40.4	12.5	0.6	8.6	-33.9	12.7					
Other equipment	38	18.0	4.7	-0.6	-5.6	-7.4	5.0	13.5	11.8	-19.7	-3.5	5.7	13.5	-6.0	-23.3	3.1	-3.8	0.5	-17.0	-5.3					

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted															
						2008		2009				2010				2011				2012	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	111.649	118.311	121.829	118.683	115.975	113.880	118.200	120.387	120.776	119.646	121.776	123.906	121.987	117.354	119.717	120.496	117.163	115.031	114.928	
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	108.702	114.998	118.484	116.338	112.349	111.008	114.674	116.903	117.406	116.837	118.389	120.269	118.441	114.977	117.113	118.672	114.592	113.213	112.533	
Gross output of general government	3	108.608	114.833	118.281	116.166	112.214	110.892	114.510	116.729	117.203	116.630	118.168	120.058	118.269	114.830	116.942	118.473	114.422	113.024	112.335	
Value added	4	103.997	110.451	114.205	115.792	106.604	107.669	109.738	111.647	112.750	113.440	113.991	114.451	114.936	115.263	115.622	115.933	116.351	115.300	114.787	
Compensation of general government employees	5	101.892	108.625	112.025	113.024	104.699	105.634	107.897	109.963	111.005	111.526	111.891	112.170	112.512	112.667	112.891	113.090	113.447	111.967	111.159	
Military	6	101.205	109.008	110.765	110.328	104.635	106.075	108.695	110.675	110.588	111.123	111.126	110.614	110.199	110.223	110.431	110.390	110.268	108.641	107.704	
Civilian	7	103.353	107.669	114.692	118.847	104.746	104.551	106.019	108.287	111.820	112.316	113.480	115.488	117.486	117.929	118.195	118.924	120.340	119.191	118.675	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	110.789	116.289	121.239	124.860	112.728	114.225	115.628	117.002	118.301	119.559	120.751	121.835	122.809	123.734	124.561	125.259	125.885	126.337	126.873	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	114.298	120.235	123.293	116.549	119.128	114.811	120.410	123.020	122.699	120.526	123.303	126.994	122.349	114.212	118.496	121.537	111.952	110.125	109.216	
Durable goods	10	139.792	148.873	152.338	144.962	146.810	135.182	148.272	158.480	153.559	141.588	148.563	156.324	162.876	135.553	144.056	147.605	152.634	136.564	138.386	
Aircraft	11	116.115	133.526	145.602	163.439	125.821	122.025	129.990	136.228	145.861	124.896	138.626	148.260	170.628	141.256	161.531	172.223	178.746	166.309	167.252	
Missiles	12	134.986	128.903	128.611	105.509	134.810	117.739	122.624	153.877	121.371	118.853	128.094	133.050	134.446	110.029	100.586	101.942	109.480	91.633	88.073	
Ships	13	54.440	47.751	51.901	42.239	49.226	46.960	52.126	54.253	37.664	49.714	51.585	54.820	51.485	34.432	44.309	45.517	44.697	36.643	46.336	
Vehicles	14	264.989	295.347	290.995	243.101	312.854	194.815	306.099	334.220	346.255	312.567	303.115	265.560	282.739	241.969	255.265	232.480	242.689	190.122	222.493	
Electronics	15	198.477	206.546	202.647	162.338	210.573	188.019	208.294	218.802	211.069	193.552	201.723	211.699	203.613	155.250	163.527	162.738	167.838	135.822	143.863	
Other durable goods	16	131.752	136.645	136.110	130.186	131.124	132.443	138.321	143.412	132.404	130.883	130.366	142.738	140.452	128.709	128.482	130.657	132.895	127.260	122.506	
Nondurable goods	17	102.420	107.993	104.996	108.864	107.355	103.861	108.964	112.716	106.432	107.324	109.341	101.932	101.389	108.779	107.169	108.340	111.167	110.496	106.481	
Petroleum products	18	99.487	101.737	104.568	108.989	104.251	101.110	98.562	101.702	105.576	106.068	111.140	102.360	98.705	110.181	107.689	107.780	110.307	112.562	104.278	
Ammunition	19	94.160	90.392	89.626	86.408	97.852	82.630	92.716	89.312	96.909	90.618	95.100	84.165	88.620	83.601	82.778	86.963	92.293	78.236	81.984	
Other nondurable goods	20	113.385	130.818	117.441	124.707	120.598	124.598	136.617	146.074	115.985	121.939	117.356	114.284	116.187	123.274	123.267	125.130	127.157	127.955	128.849	
Services	21	111.835	117.347	121.045	113.016	116.370	113.037	117.548	118.878	119.925	118.841	121.087	125.507	118.744	111.370	115.875	119.104	105.714	105.763	104.915	
Research and development	22	100.915	97.532	91.703	83.122	110.530	95.851	100.221	98.489	95.564	94.267	93.306	92.407	86.832	84.606	83.305	91.566	73.010	76.250	80.319	
Installation support	23	105.296	112.992	115.794	108.095	108.988	110.929	112.835	113.519	114.685	113.588	115.367	120.589	113.631	106.290	110.193	111.348	104.547	104.178	101.930	
Weapons support	24	109.588	115.310	131.060	121.257	107.935	103.686	112.583	119.662	125.310	118.354	128.914	144.732	132.238	112.616	130.854	133.521	108.038	106.139	101.310	
Personnel support	25	127.997	136.383	144.705	140.348	131.360	131.481	135.404	137.774	140.873	141.181	144.915	150.276	142.448	135.077	143.532	145.930	136.852	138.887	138.474	
Transportation of material	26	136.061	163.957	169.572	148.361	135.034	154.743	164.728	167.678	168.681	170.924	167.296	168.193	171.876	164.254	152.540	145.048	131.603	106.757	92.899	
Travel of persons	27	87.898	101.627	104.349	92.246	93.416	100.379	102.824	101.821	101.484	106.688	103.579	103.705	103.423	97.183	93.327	90.121	88.352	85.362	79.421	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	97.559	101.689	108.318	103.018	97.498	98.929	101.670	102.654	103.502	103.695	106.006	111.555	112.017	107.631	105.467	100.949	98.024	93.938	90.262	
Sales to other sectors	29	100.796	97.240	92.722	97.443	100.070	99.962	96.785	98.275	93.936	92.253	91.177	92.285	95.174	96.172	97.229	98.324	98.046	95.505	95.289	
Gross investment ⁵	30	132.972	142.307	146.044	135.354	142.286	134.654	143.768	145.632	145.175	139.860	146.314	150.295	147.705	134.294	138.360	133.177	135.583	127.695	132.031	
Structures	31	154.222	192.604	190.644	150.219	184.370	184.311	190.629	200.350	195.127	182.040	192.501	197.791	190.242	175.002	163.138	141.359	121.377	104.194	91.800	
Equipment and software	32	130.260	135.904	140.356	133.401	136.938	128.329	137.805	138.669	138.813	134.480	140.430	144.245	142.271	129.094	135.145	132.055	137.308	130.616	137.097	
Aircraft	33	98.403	103.955	121.515	138.113	118.465	92.007	114.771	94.474	114.570	108.784	128.491	130.247	118.538	123.515	144.632	138.319	145.988	161.831	176.083	
Missiles	34	106.086	123.431	133.543	124.150	92.817	104.831	114.734	156.430	117.728	142.325	132.475	130.881	128.494	126.077	128.457	115.487	126.579	137.207	139.508	
Ships	35	91.356	97.612	98.368	92.438	97.867	92.132	96.684	95.384	106.247	90.363	93.467	99.714	109.928	85.475	91.100	89.408	103.770	83.684	98.108	
Vehicles	36	229.040	220.974	228.571	168.332	245.894	213.016	219.794	226.540	224.545	219.692	232.746	229.965	231.880	177.487	169.124	164.590	162.127	124.079	137.220	
Electronics and software	37	167.095	171.292	171.242	156.674	172.417	162.791	171.944	176.841	173.590	165.828	169.547	176.210	173.383	152.314	156.868	157.116	160.400	144.620	148.999	
Other equipment	38	135.008	141.361	140.539	132.677	136.302	137.961	142.411	146.437	138.634	137.403	139.328	143.818	141.608	132.533	133.534	132.233	132.410	126.378	124.653	

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011	Seasonally adjusted														
						2008	2009				2010				2011				2012	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	112.187	111.347	113.951	117.411	111.561	111.503	110.875	111.193	111.818	113.420	113.696	113.947	114.742	116.440	117.375	118.047	117.780	119.008	119.249
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	113.160	112.227	115.161	118.894	112.297	112.373	111.695	112.083	112.758	114.613	114.895	115.191	115.947	117.798	118.869	119.572	119.338	120.695	120.895
Gross output of general government	3	113.140	112.232	115.168	118.899	112.287	112.374	111.700	112.091	112.764	114.617	114.906	115.198	115.952	117.805	118.874	119.576	119.342	120.696	120.899
Value added	4	114.185	114.711	117.590	120.366	113.736	115.636	114.456	114.219	114.534	117.288	117.438	117.586	118.047	119.498	120.019	121.071	120.878	122.307	123.190
Compensation of general government employees	5	115.857	116.850	120.438	123.287	114.996	118.007	116.568	116.231	116.594	120.174	120.268	120.503	120.806	122.388	122.960	123.900	123.902	125.725	126.714
Military	6	118.085	118.342	121.261	124.543	117.290	119.990	118.520	117.429	117.427	121.327	121.048	121.115	121.555	123.680	124.333	125.029	125.128	127.918	129.044
Civilian	7	111.197	113.761	118.766	120.739	110.192	113.864	112.476	113.782	114.923	117.819	118.691	119.268	119.286	119.771	120.176	121.600	121.408	121.338	122.061
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	109.169	108.336	109.143	111.704	109.909	108.576	108.156	108.219	108.395	108.728	109.046	108.942	109.856	110.926	111.302	112.667	111.921	112.239	112.821
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	111.866	109.377	112.375	117.212	110.583	108.655	108.541	109.620	110.690	111.541	111.992	112.444	113.523	115.846	117.566	117.860	117.575	118.836	118.179
Durable goods	10	103.455	104.037	104.124	104.559	104.290	104.098	104.000	103.939	104.112	104.149	104.246	104.148	103.952	104.197	104.563	104.619	104.855	105.128	105.270
Aircraft	11	101.702	102.066	101.703	101.815	102.431	102.652	102.068	101.780	101.764	101.858	101.873	101.814	101.266	101.564	101.785	101.811	102.101	102.255	102.257
Missiles	12	107.022	107.636	107.381	108.546	107.965	107.931	108.021	107.466	107.128	107.139	107.627	107.391	107.369	107.845	108.481	108.358	109.499	109.734	110.419
Ships	13	107.551	109.263	109.043	111.341	109.493	109.199	108.925	108.927	110.001	109.006	109.003	108.928	109.233	111.133	111.223	111.453	111.553	112.340	111.361
Vehicles	14	103.602	105.495	106.032	107.435	105.661	105.219	105.366	105.113	106.282	106.223	105.889	105.433	106.583	106.872	107.164	107.246	108.458	109.033	109.018
Electronics	15	102.156	101.688	101.606	101.516	102.351	101.591	101.528	101.719	101.915	101.865	101.872	101.539	101.147	101.342	101.633	101.624	101.465	101.807	101.811
Other durable goods	16	104.426	105.901	106.825	107.597	105.544	105.433	105.818	106.064	106.289	106.452	106.757	107.013	107.080	107.072	107.666	107.869	107.780	108.122	108.569
Nondurable goods	17	142.489	108.366	122.265	146.703	119.734	102.978	103.090	109.830	117.567	121.863	119.284	119.576	128.339	142.432	148.470	148.806	147.302	155.772	143.568
Petroleum products	18	175.544	101.878	129.502	176.347	126.007	90.574	90.127	105.176	121.635	129.466	123.538	123.892	141.114	169.488	180.130	179.026	176.743	193.716	168.433
Ammunition	19	119.092	116.396	118.403	124.035	120.336	116.897	116.995	115.813	115.881	117.259	118.197	118.121	120.034	122.189	124.141	125.470	124.340	125.045	124.613
Other nondurable goods	20	108.649	109.817	111.466	114.071	108.596	109.192	109.524	110.128	110.423	111.082	111.278	111.505	112.001	112.315	113.846	115.104	115.021	115.356	115.510
Services	21	110.119	110.284	112.767	116.462	110.590	109.877	109.746	110.468	111.044	111.710	112.537	113.106	113.713	115.227	116.737	117.086	116.798	117.424	117.940
Research and development	22	110.739	111.874	114.221	117.999	111.761	112.020	111.448	111.799	112.227	113.344	113.757	114.440	115.343	116.710	118.117	118.533	118.638	119.578	119.982
Installation support	23	111.047	110.352	113.920	119.301	110.441	108.761	109.526	111.148	111.976	113.156	113.780	113.717	115.028	117.243	120.220	120.546	119.194	119.595	119.888
Weapons support	24	107.345	109.334	110.876	113.609	108.973	109.461	109.121	109.308	109.446	110.204	110.531	111.169	111.600	112.217	113.406	114.272	114.543	115.324	115.717
Personnel support	25	108.303	109.911	111.255	113.187	108.876	109.576	109.799	110.058	110.210	110.633	110.937	111.552	111.897	112.545	112.999	113.485	113.719	114.231	114.540
Transportation of material	26	115.248	103.943	112.923	120.573	113.945	103.962	101.737	103.646	106.426	108.034	113.221	115.255	115.182	119.461	123.697	120.868	118.267	119.514	122.076
Travel of persons	27	118.726	113.400	115.471	125.343	117.349	111.542	111.056	114.325	116.676	112.386	116.451	116.534	116.515	122.990	125.665	127.102	125.613	125.440	128.308
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	111.729	112.887	117.659	122.909	111.408	112.159	111.818	113.403	114.167	116.397	118.633	117.265	118.339	121.886	123.088	123.965	122.698	123.063	123.761
Sales to other sectors	29	110.770	112.861	115.030	117.347	111.417	112.871	112.701	112.843	113.030	114.439	114.728	115.319	115.635	116.699	117.173	117.591	117.925	119.414	119.811
Gross investment ⁵	30	105.935	105.623	106.355	108.212	106.640	105.832	105.487	105.413	105.760	105.915	106.158	106.165	107.179	107.991	108.120	108.602	108.133	108.582	109.069
Structures	31	118.876	118.792	117.423	120.794	119.514	120.808	119.091	117.687	117.580	117.413	116.877	117.270	118.132	119.216	120.306	121.361	122.292	122.711	123.575
Equipment and software	32	104.501	104.152	105.213	106.868	105.212	104.075	103.946	104.083	104.505	104.710	105.071	105.017	106.055	106.826	106.817	107.226	106.603	107.056	107.510
Aircraft	33	102.938	103.758	104.980	106.893	104.218	104.010	103.860	103.991	103.173	103.381	103.922	104.410	108.207	109.628	106.267	107.448	104.228	104.921	105.606
Missiles	34	104.463	105.215	107.292	113.341	105.607	104.944	104.759	105.269	105.888	106.201	106.328	106.857	109.781	111.118	113.036	113.138	116.073	116.243	117.256
Ships	35	123.038	116.333	122.008	128.687	122.319	116.136	114.573	116.252	118.372	120.544	122.782	121.837	122.868	126.572	129.182	130.028	128.967	130.151	130.509
Vehicles	36	104.756	107.632	107.685	109.032	107.870	107.678	107.575	106.683	108.594	108.460	107.668	106.902	107.709	107.976	108.786	108.889	110.477	111.286	112.303
Electronics and software	37	96.242	94.429	93.635	92.946	95.839	94.549	94.391	94.281	94.496	94.052	93.910	93.411	93.166	93.032	93.096	92.890	92.764	92.910	92.791
Other equipment	38	103.778	104.732	105.689	106.572	104.623	104.370	104.709	104.822	105.028	105.210	105.639	105.899	106.009	106.018	106.660	106.915	106.693	106.935	107.392

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2009					2010				2011				2012	
						2008	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	737.8	776.0	817.7	820.8	762.1	748.0	772.0	788.5	795.5	799.3	815.5	831.6	824.5	804.9	827.7	837.8	812.8	806.4	807.3
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	633.3	664.4	702.5	712.1	649.6	642.2	659.4	674.6	681.5	689.4	700.3	713.2	707.0	697.3	716.7	730.5	704.0	703.5	700.4
Gross output of general government	3	639.2	670.4	708.6	718.5	655.5	648.2	665.4	680.6	687.5	695.4	706.3	719.4	713.4	703.7	723.1	736.9	710.3	709.6	706.5
Value added	4	337.7	360.3	381.9	396.4	344.8	354.1	357.2	362.7	367.3	378.4	380.7	382.7	385.8	391.7	394.6	399.2	400.0	401.0	402.1
Compensation of general government employees	5	254.6	273.8	291.0	300.6	259.7	268.9	271.3	275.7	279.2	289.1	290.3	291.6	293.2	297.4	299.4	302.2	303.2	303.6	303.8
Military	6	175.7	189.7	197.5	202.0	180.5	187.2	189.5	191.1	191.0	198.3	197.8	197.0	197.0	200.5	201.9	203.0	202.9	204.4	204.4
Civilian	7	78.9	84.1	93.5	98.5	79.3	81.7	81.9	84.6	88.2	90.8	92.5	94.6	96.2	97.0	97.5	99.3	100.3	99.3	99.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	83.1	86.5	90.9	95.8	85.1	85.2	85.9	87.0	88.1	89.3	90.4	91.2	92.7	94.3	95.2	96.9	96.8	97.4	98.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	301.5	310.1	326.7	322.1	310.7	294.1	308.1	317.9	320.2	317.0	325.6	336.7	327.5	312.0	328.5	337.7	310.3	308.6	304.3
Durable goods	10	42.7	45.8	46.9	44.8	45.2	41.6	45.6	48.7	47.2	43.6	45.8	48.1	50.0	41.7	44.5	45.6	47.3	42.4	43.0
Aircraft	11	12.7	14.6	15.9	17.9	13.8	13.5	14.3	14.9	15.9	13.7	15.2	16.2	18.6	15.4	17.7	18.8	19.6	18.3	18.4
Missiles	12	4.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	4.8	4.2	4.3	5.4	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.2
Ships	13	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Vehicles	14	3.1	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.7	2.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.7
Electronics	15	10.9	11.3	11.1	8.9	11.6	10.3	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.6	11.0	11.5	11.1	8.5	8.9	8.9	9.1	7.4	7.9
Other durable goods	16	10.5	11.1	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.7	11.2	11.7	10.8	10.7	10.7	11.7	11.5	10.6	10.6	10.8	11.0	10.5	10.2
Nondurable goods	17	30.5	24.4	26.8	33.4	26.9	22.4	23.5	25.8	26.1	27.3	27.3	25.5	27.2	32.4	33.2	33.6	34.2	35.9	31.9
Petroleum products	18	17.6	10.5	13.7	19.4	13.3	9.2	8.9	10.7	12.9	13.9	13.9	12.8	14.1	18.9	19.6	19.5	19.7	22.0	17.7
Ammunition	19	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	3.9	4.1
Other nondurable goods	20	8.4	9.8	8.9	9.7	8.9	9.3	10.2	11.0	8.7	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.2
Services	21	228.3	239.9	253.0	244.0	238.5	230.2	239.1	243.4	246.8	246.1	252.6	263.1	250.3	237.9	250.7	258.5	228.9	230.2	229.3
Research and development	22	60.3	58.9	56.5	52.9	66.6	57.9	60.2	59.4	57.9	57.6	57.3	57.1	54.0	53.3	53.1	58.5	46.7	49.2	52.0
Installation support	23	41.3	44.1	46.6	45.6	42.5	42.6	43.7	44.6	45.4	45.4	46.4	48.5	46.2	44.0	46.8	47.4	44.0	44.0	43.2
Weapons support	24	28.7	30.7	35.4	33.6	28.7	27.7	29.9	31.9	33.4	31.8	34.7	39.2	36.0	30.8	36.2	37.2	30.2	29.8	28.6
Personnel support	25	77.4	83.7	89.9	88.7	79.8	80.4	83.0	84.6	86.7	87.2	89.7	93.6	89.0	84.9	90.5	92.5	86.9	88.6	88.5
Transportation of material	26	12.1	13.1	14.8	13.8	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.4	13.8	14.2	14.6	14.9	15.3	15.1	14.5	13.5	12.0	9.8	8.7
Travel of persons	27	8.6	9.4	9.9	9.5	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
Sales to other sectors	29	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Gross investment ⁵	30	104.5	111.5	115.3	108.7	112.6	105.7	112.5	113.9	114.0	109.9	115.3	118.4	117.5	107.6	111.0	107.3	108.8	102.9	106.9
Structures	31	13.7	17.1	16.7	13.5	16.4	16.6	16.9	17.6	17.1	15.9	16.8	17.3	16.8	15.6	14.6	12.8	11.1	9.5	8.5
Equipment and software	32	90.9	94.5	98.6	95.2	96.2	89.1	95.6	96.4	96.8	94.0	98.5	101.1	100.7	92.1	96.4	94.5	97.7	93.4	98.4
Aircraft	33	13.7	14.6	17.2	20.0	16.7	12.9	16.1	13.3	16.0	15.2	18.1	18.4	17.3	18.3	20.8	20.1	20.6	23.0	25.2
Missiles	34	4.4	5.2	5.7	5.6	3.9	4.4	4.8	6.6	5.0	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.9	6.4	6.6
Ships	35	11.0	11.1	11.8	11.7	11.7	10.5	10.9	10.9	12.3	10.7	11.3	11.9	13.2	10.6	11.5	11.4	13.1	10.7	12.6
Vehicles	36	9.3	9.2	9.5	7.1	10.3	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.7	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.9	5.3	6.0
Electronics and software	37	20.3	20.5	20.3	18.4	20.9	19.5	20.5	21.1	20.7	19.7	20.1	20.8	20.4	17.9	18.5	18.5	18.8	17.0	17.5
Other equipment	38	32.1	33.9	34.0	32.4	32.7	33.0	34.2	35.2	33.3	33.1	33.7	34.9	34.4	32.2	32.6	32.4	32.4	31.0	30.7

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2009					2010				2011				2012	
						2008	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	657.7	696.9	717.6	699.1	683.2	670.8	696.3	709.1	711.4	704.8	717.3	729.9	718.6	691.3	705.2	709.8	690.1	677.6	677.0
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	559.6	592.1	610.0	599.0	578.4	571.5	590.4	601.9	604.4	601.5	609.5	619.2	609.8	591.9	602.9	611.0	590.0	582.9	579.4
Gross output of general government	3	565.0	597.4	615.3	604.3	583.7	576.9	595.7	607.2	609.7	606.7	614.7	624.5	615.2	597.3	608.3	616.3	595.2	587.9	584.4
Value added	4	295.8	314.1	324.8	329.3	303.2	306.2	312.1	317.5	320.7	322.6	324.2	325.5	326.9	327.8	328.8	329.7	330.9	327.9	326.4
Compensation of general government employees	5	219.8	234.3	241.6	243.8	225.8	227.9	232.7	237.2	239.4	240.6	241.4	242.0	242.7	243.0	243.5	243.9	244.7	241.5	239.8
Military	6	148.8	160.3	162.9	162.2	153.9	156.0	159.8	162.7	162.6	163.4	163.4	162.7	162.0	162.1	162.4	162.3	162.1	159.8	158.4
Civilian	7	71.0	73.9	78.7	81.6	71.9	71.8	72.8	74.4	76.8	77.1	77.9	79.3	80.7	81.0	81.2	81.7	82.6	81.8	81.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	76.1	79.9	83.3	85.8	77.4	78.5	79.4	80.4	81.3	82.1	82.9	83.7	84.4	85.0	85.6	86.0	86.5	86.8	87.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	269.5	283.5	290.7	274.8	280.9	270.7	283.9	290.1	289.3	284.2	290.8	299.5	288.5	269.3	279.4	286.6	264.0	259.7	257.5
Durable goods	10	41.3	44.0	45.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	43.8	46.8	45.4	41.8	43.9	46.2	48.1	40.1	42.6	43.6	45.1	40.4	40.9
Aircraft	11	12.5	14.3	15.6	17.6	13.5	13.1	14.0	14.6	15.7	13.4	14.9	15.9	18.3	15.2	17.3	18.5	19.2	17.9	18.0
Missiles	12	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.5	4.4	3.9	4.0	5.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.9
Ships	13	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Vehicles	14	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.2	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.5
Electronics	15	10.7	11.1	10.9	8.7	11.3	10.1	11.2	11.8	11.3	10.4	10.8	11.4	10.9	8.3	8.8	8.7	9.0	7.3	7.7
Other durable goods	16	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.6	11.0	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.9	10.8	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.2	9.8	9.4
Nondurable goods	17	21.4	22.6	21.9	22.7	22.4	21.7	22.8	23.5	22.2	22.4	22.8	21.3	21.2	22.7	22.4	22.6	23.2	23.1	22.2
Petroleum products	18	10.0	10.3	10.5	11.0	10.5	10.2	9.9	10.3	10.7	10.7	11.2	10.3	10.0	11.1	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.4	10.5
Ammunition	19	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.3
Other nondurable goods	20	7.7	8.9	8.0	8.5	8.2	8.5	9.3	10.0	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8
Services	21	207.3	217.5	224.4	209.5	215.7	209.5	217.9	220.4	222.3	220.3	224.5	232.6	220.1	206.4	214.8	220.8	196.0	196.0	194.5
Research and development	22	54.4	52.6	49.5	44.8	59.6	51.7	54.1	53.1	51.5	50.8	50.3	49.8	46.8	45.6	44.9	49.4	39.4	41.1	43.3
Installation support	23	37.2	39.9	40.9	38.2	38.5	39.2	39.9	40.1	40.5	40.1	40.8	42.6	40.1	37.6	38.9	39.3	36.9	36.8	36.0
Weapons support	24	26.7	28.1	31.9	29.6	26.3	25.3	27.4	29.2	30.5	28.8	31.4	35.3	32.2	27.4	31.9	32.5	26.3	25.9	24.7
Personnel support	25	71.5	76.1	80.8	78.4	73.3	73.4	75.6	76.9	78.6	78.8	80.9	83.9	79.5	75.4	80.1	81.5	76.4	77.5	77.3
Transportation of material	26	10.5	12.6	13.1	11.4	10.4	11.9	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.2	12.9	13.0	13.2	12.7	11.8	11.2	10.1	8.2	7.2
Travel of persons	27	7.2	8.3	8.5	7.6	7.7	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.5
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Sales to other sectors	29	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
Gross investment ⁵	30	98.7	105.6	108.4	100.4	105.6	99.9	106.7	108.1	107.7	103.8	108.6	111.5	109.6	99.7	102.7	98.8	100.6	94.8	98.0
Structures	31	11.5	14.4	14.2	11.2	13.7	13.7	14.2	14.9	14.5	13.6	14.3	14.7	14.2	13.0	12.2	10.5	9.0	7.8	6.8
Equipment and software	32	87.0	90.7	93.7	89.1	91.4	85.7	92.0	92.6	92.7	89.8	93.7	96.3	95.0	86.2	90.2	88.2	91.7	87.2	91.5
Aircraft	33	13.3	14.1	16.4	18.7	16.0	12.4	15.5	12.8	15.5	14.7	17.4	17.6	16.0	16.7	19.6	18.7	19.7	21.9	23.8
Missiles	34	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.0	3.7	4.2	4.6	6.3	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.6
Ships	35	9.0	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.6	9.0	9.5	9.4	10.4	8.9	9.2	9.8	10.8	8.4	8.9	8.8	10.2	8.2	9.6
Vehicles	36	8.9	8.5	8.8	6.5	9.5	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.5	9.0	8.9	9.0	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.3	4.8	5.3
Electronics and software	37	21.1	21.7	21.7	19.8	21.8	20.6	21.7	22.4	21.9	21.0	21.4	22.3	21.9	19.3	19.8	19.9	20.3	18.3	18.8
Other equipment	38	30.9	32.4	32.2	30.4	31.2	31.6	32.6	33.5	31.8	31.5	31.9	32.9	32.4	30.4	30.6	30.3	30.3	28.9	28.5
Residual	39	-2.3	-2.1	-2.3	-1.9	-2.0	-1.6	-1.9	-2.4	-1.9	-1.5	-2.0	-2.9	-2.6	-0.9	-1.9	-2.0	-1.9	-1.4	-2.1

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.12. Government Social Benefits
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Government social benefits	1	1,857.9	2,116.5	2,253.4	2,291.4
To persons	2	1,842.4	2,100.5	2,236.9	2,274.3
Federal	3	1,385.7	1,605.4	1,708.6	1,735.8
Benefits from social insurance funds.....	4	1,137.2	1,310.3	1,365.2	1,388.5
Social security ¹	5	605.5	664.5	690.2	713.3
Medicare ²	6	461.6	494.5	515.3	545.1
Unemployment insurance.....	7	50.9	131.2	138.9	108.0
State.....	8	42.5	85.7	67.2	57.7
Railroad employees.....	9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Federal employees.....	10	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.9
Emergency unemployment compensation.....	11	7.6	44.0	69.9	48.3
Railroad retirement.....	12	10.1	10.6	10.8	11.0
Pension benefit guaranty.....	13	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4
Veterans' life insurance.....	14	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Workers' compensation.....	15	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0
Military medical insurance ³	16	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.4
Veterans' benefits.....	17	43.5	50.0	56.5	61.8
Pension and disability.....	18	40.7	45.5	48.5	52.2
Readjustment.....	19	2.7	4.4	8.0	9.6
Other ⁴	20				
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) ⁵	21	37.0	54.8	66.5	72.7
Black lung benefits.....	22	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Supplemental security income.....	23	38.7	42.6	44.6	45.9
Direct relief.....	24				
Refundable tax credits ⁶	25	57.5	67.9	96.5	99.1
Other ⁷	26	71.4	79.4	78.8	67.3
State and local	27	456.7	495.1	528.3	538.5
Benefits from social insurance funds.....	28	17.7	18.3	18.8	18.7
Temporary disability insurance.....	29	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9
Workers' compensation.....	30	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.7
Public assistance.....	31	409.6	445.7	475.3	482.9
Medical care.....	32	352.0	383.8	411.0	418.3
Medicaid.....	33	338.2	369.2	396.6	403.9
Other medical care ⁸	34	13.8	14.6	14.5	14.4
Family assistance ⁹	35	19.3	21.4	22.6	21.1
Supplemental security income.....	36	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.6
General assistance.....	37	13.3	13.8	15.8	17.7
Energy assistance.....	38	3.4	5.1	4.9	4.8
Other ¹⁰	39	16.1	16.6	16.4	16.4
Education.....	40	25.1	27.6	30.5	33.6
Employment and training.....	41	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2
Other ¹¹	42	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
To the rest of the world ¹²	43	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.1

1. Social security benefits include old-age, survivors, and disability insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund and the disability insurance trust fund.
 2. Medicare benefits include hospital and supplementary medical insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal hospital insurance trust fund and the supplementary medical insurance trust fund.
 3. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.
 4. Consists of mustering out pay, terminal leave pay, and adjusted compensation benefits.
 5. Prior to October 2008, benefits for the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program were called Food Stamp benefits.
 6. Refundable tax credits represent the outlays that are distributed to an individual when the amount of federal refundable tax credits exceeds the individual's federal income tax liabilities. Refundable tax credits include the federal earned income tax credit, the child tax credit, the health coverage tax credit, and, beginning in 2009, the Making Work Pay tax credit, the American opportunity tax credit, and the government retiree tax credit, as well as credits for alternative minimum tax payments made in prior years.
 7. Consists largely of payments to nonprofit institutions, aid to students, and payments for medical services for retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary facilities.
 8. Consists of general medical assistance and state child health care programs.
 9. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
 10. Consists of expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children; foster care; adoption assistance; and payments to nonprofit welfare institutions.
 11. Consists largely of veterans' benefits, Alaska dividends, and crime-victim payments.
 12. Consists of federal government social benefits to the rest of the world and includes benefits paid to individuals in the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

Table 3.13. Subsidies
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Subsidies	1	52.9	59.7	57.0	61.6
Federal	2	49.9	58.3	55.4	61.1
Agricultural.....	3	12.2	12.2	12.4	10.6
Housing.....	4	29.8	32.9	32.7	34.2
Maritime.....	5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Air carriers.....	6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other ¹	7	7.5	12.6	9.9	15.8
State and local	8	3.0	1.4	1.6	0.5

1. Consists largely of subsidies to railroads, mass transit systems, and the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation (FCIC).

Table 3.14. Government Social Insurance Funds
Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
Federal					
Current receipts	1	1,113.0	1,088.5	1,107.0	1,145.3
Contributions for government social insurance.....	2	973.1	949.1	969.8	905.5
Employee and self-employed contributions.....	3	512.5	500.4	508.9	417.9
Employer contributions.....	4	455.8	443.8	456.0	483.1
Government.....	5	69.9	73.6	76.4	77.7
Other.....	6	385.9	370.2	379.6	405.4
From the rest of the world.....	7	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.4
Interest received.....	8	139.9	139.4	137.2	131.8
Other ¹	9				108.1
Current expenditures	10	1,166.0	1,341.5	1,399.1	1,423.0
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures).....	11	15.5	16.3	18.2	18.3
Government social benefits.....	12	1,150.5	1,325.2	1,380.9	1,404.7
To persons.....	13	1,137.2	1,310.3	1,365.2	1,388.5
To the rest of the world.....	14	13.3	14.9	15.6	16.2
Net saving	15	-53.0	-252.9	-292.1	-277.7
State and local					
Current receipts	16	23.3	24.1	24.6	25.0
Contributions for government social insurance.....	17	19.0	19.0	18.4	18.3
Employee and self-employed contributions.....	18	4.7	5.9	6.3	6.6
Employer contributions.....	19	14.3	13.0	12.1	11.8
Government.....	20	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Other.....	21	10.9	9.8	8.9	8.6
Interest received.....	22	4.3	5.1	6.2	6.7
Current expenditures	23	22.1	22.4	22.4	22.2
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures).....	24	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.6
Government social benefit payments to persons.....	25	17.7	18.3	18.8	18.7
Net saving	26	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.8

1. Beginning with 2011, includes government transfers to the Social Security trust fund to offset the reduction in contributions from employees and the self-employed during the payroll tax holiday which was established by the Tax Relief, Unemployment Insurance Reauthorization, and Job Creation Act of 2010.