

**Table 453. Federal Budget Outlays by Type: 1990 to 2008**

[1,253.1 represents \$1,253,100,000,000. For years ending September 30. Given the inherent imprecision in deflating outlays, the data shown in constant dollars present a reasonable perspective—not precision. The deflators and the categories that are deflated are as comparable over time as feasible. Minus sign (–) indicates offset]

Type	Unit	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008, est.
<b>Current dollar outlays</b>	<b>Bil. dol..</b>	<b>1,253.1</b>	<b>1,789.2</b>	<b>2,293.0</b>	<b>2,472.2</b>	<b>2,655.4</b>	<b>2,730.2</b>	<b>2,931.2</b>
National defense <sup>1</sup>	Bil. dol. . .	299.3	294.4	455.8	495.3	521.8	552.6	607.3
Nondefense, total	Bil. dol. . .	953.8	1,494.8	1,837.2	1,976.9	2,133.6	2,177.7	2,324.0
Payments for individuals	Bil. dol. . .	585.7	1,054.5	1,397.4	1,490.0	1,591.8	1,689.3	1,796.1
Direct payments <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol. . .	507.0	867.7	1,131.2	1,211.9	1,315.0	1,400.9	1,491.8
Grants to state and local governments	Bil. dol. . .	78.7	186.8	266.2	278.1	276.8	288.4	304.3
All other grants	Bil. dol. . .	56.4	99.1	141.3	149.9	157.3	155.4	162.2
Net Interest <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol. . .	184.3	222.9	160.2	184.0	226.6	237.1	243.9
All other <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol. . .	164.0	160.9	196.8	218.2	226.2	178.1	209.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol. . .	–36.6	–42.6	–58.5	–65.2	–68.3	–82.2	–87.7
<b>Constant (2000) dollar outlays</b>	<b>Bil. dol..</b>	<b>1,589.9</b>	<b>1,789.2</b>	<b>2,081.9</b>	<b>2,165.0</b>	<b>2,249.2</b>	<b>2,263.1</b>	<b>2,365.6</b>
National defense <sup>1</sup>	Bil. dol. . .	382.7	294.4	394.3	407.3	412.4	426.4	463.9
Nondefense, total	Bil. dol. . .	1,207.0	1,494.8	1,687.6	1,757.7	1,836.8	1,836.9	1,901.6
Payments for individuals	Bil. dol. . .	732.5	1,054.5	1,291.8	1,338.0	1,386.7	1,439.8	1,483.5
Direct payments <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol. . .	634.0	867.7	1,045.7	1,088.5	1,145.7	1,194.3	1,232.6
Grants to state and local governments	Bil. dol. . .	98.4	186.8	246.0	249.6	240.9	245.5	251.0
All other grants	Bil. dol. . .	73.3	99.1	124.5	124.4	123.4	116.5	116.8
Net interest <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol. . .	226.9	222.9	146.7	163.3	194.6	198.3	200.2
All other <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol. . .	228.0	160.9	174.2	184.7	185.1	144.3	166.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol. . .	–53.5	–42.6	–49.6	–52.7	–53.0	–62.2	–65.1
<b>Outlays as percent of GDP <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>Percent. .</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.5</b>
National defense <sup>1</sup>	Percent . .	5.2	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2
Nondefense, total	Percent . .	16.6	15.4	16.0	16.2	16.4	15.9	16.2
Payments for individuals	Percent . .	10.2	10.9	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.6
Direct payments <sup>2</sup>	Percent . .	8.8	8.9	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.4
Grants to state and local governments	Percent . .	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
All other grants	Percent . .	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Net interest <sup>2</sup>	Percent . .	3.2	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
All other <sup>2</sup>	Percent . .	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup>	Percent . .	–0.6	–0.4	–0.5	–0.5	–0.5	–0.6	–0.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small amount of grants to state and local governments and direct payments for individuals. <sup>2</sup> Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits). <sup>3</sup> Gross domestic product; see text, Section 13.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables*, annual. See Internet site <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/fy2009/>>.