

## Table 885. Coal and Coke—Summary: 1990 to 2008

[In millions of short tons (1,029 represents 1,029,000), except as indicated. Includes coal consumed at mines. Recoverability varies between 40 and 90 percent for individual deposits; 50 percent or more of overall U.S. coal reserve base is believed to be recoverable]

Item	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>COAL</b>									
Coal production, total <sup>1, 2</sup>	Mil. sh. tons	1,029	1,033	1,074	1,112	1,131	1,163	1,147	1,171
Value <sup>3</sup>	Bil. dol.	22.39	19.45	18.02	22.16	26.69	29.25	30.04	38.18
Anthracite production <sup>2</sup>	Mil. sh. tons	3.5	4.7	4.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
Bituminous coal and lignite <sup>4</sup>	Mil. sh. tons	1,026	1,028	1,069	1,110	1,130	1,161	1,145	1,170
Underground	Mil. sh. tons	425	396	374	368	369	359	352	358
Surface <sup>2</sup>	Mil. sh. tons	605	637	700	745	763	804	795	814
Exports	Mil. sh. tons	106	89	58	48	50	50	59	82
Imports	Mil. sh. tons	3	9	13	27	30	36	36	34
Consumption <sup>5</sup>	Mil. sh. tons	904	962	1,084	1,107	1,126	1,112	1,128	1,122
Electric power sector <sup>6</sup>	Mil. sh. tons	783	850	986	1,016	1,037	1,027	1,045	1,042
Industrial	Mil. sh. tons	115	106	94	86	84	82	79	77
Number of mines	Number	3,243	2,104	1,453	1,379	1,415	1,438	1,374	(NA)
Daily employment	1,000	131	90	72	74	79	83	81	(NA)
Production, by state:									
Alabama	Mil. sh. tons	29	25	19	22	21	19	19	21
Illinois	Mil. sh. tons	60	48	33	32	32	33	32	33
Indiana	Mil. sh. tons	36	26	28	35	34	35	35	36
Kentucky	Mil. sh. tons	173	154	131	114	120	121	115	120
Montana	Mil. sh. tons	38	39	38	40	40	42	43	45
Ohio	Mil. sh. tons	35	26	22	23	25	23	23	26
Pennsylvania	Mil. sh. tons	71	62	75	66	67	66	65	65
Virginia	Mil. sh. tons	47	34	33	31	28	30	25	25
West Virginia	Mil. sh. tons	169	163	158	148	154	152	153	158
Wyoming	Mil. sh. tons	184	264	339	396	404	447	454	468
Other states	Mil. sh. tons	187	192	197	204	206	196	181	175
World production	Mil. sh. tons	5,354	5,107	4,951	6,093	6,491	6,807	7,081	(NA)
Percent U.S. of world	Percent	19.2	20.2	21.7	18.3	17.4	17.1	16.2	(NA)
<b>COKE</b>									
Production	Mil. sh. tons	27.6	23.7	20.8	16.9	16.7	16.4	16.2	15.6
Imports	Mil. sh. tons	0.8	3.8	3.8	6.9	3.5	4.1	2.5	3.6
Exports	Mil. sh. tons	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.0
Consumption <sup>7</sup>	Mil. sh. tons	27.8	25.8	23.2	22.5	18.2	18.8	17.3	17.0

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes bituminous coal, subbituminous coal, lignite, and anthracite. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 2002, includes a small amount of refuse recovery. <sup>3</sup> Coal values are based on free-on-board rail/barge prices, which are the free-on-board prices of coal at the point of first sale, excluding freight or shipping and insurance costs. <sup>4</sup> Includes subbituminous. <sup>5</sup> Includes some categories not shown separately. <sup>6</sup> Electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants whose primary business is to sell electricity and/or heat to the public. <sup>7</sup> Consumption is calculated as the sum of production and imports minus exports and stock change.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Annual Energy Review*, "International Energy Annual", "Annual Coal Report", "Monthly Coal Report" and "International Energy Statistics"; <<http://www.eia.doe.gov>>.