

Table 336. Adults on Probation or Parole, Incarcerated in Jail or Prison: 1980 to 2007

[As of December 31, except jail counts as of June 30]

Year	Total ¹	Supervision rate per 100,000 adults	Community supervision		Incarceration		Male ²	Female ²
			Probation	Parole	Jail	Prison		
1980	1,840,400	1.1	1,118,097	220,438	182,288	319,598	(NA)	(NA)
1985	3,011,500	1.7	1,968,712	300,203	254,986	487,593	2,606,000	405,500
1990	4,350,343	2.3	2,670,234	531,407	405,320	743,382	3,746,300	601,700
1992	4,762,600	2.5	2,811,611	658,601	441,781	850,566	4,050,300	712,300
1993	4,944,000	2.6	2,903,061	676,100	455,500	909,381	4,215,800	728,200
1994	5,141,300	2.7	2,981,022	690,371	479,800	990,147	4,377,400	763,900
1995	5,342,900	2.8	3,077,861	679,421	507,044	1,078,542	4,513,000	822,100
1996	5,482,700	2.8	3,164,996	679,733	510,400	1,127,528	4,629,900	852,800
1997	5,725,800	2.9	3,296,513	694,787	557,974	1,176,564	4,825,300	900,500
1998	6,126,100	3.1	3,670,441	696,385	584,372	1,224,469	(NA)	(NA)
1999	6,331,400	3.1	3,779,922	714,457	596,485	1,287,172	(NA)	(NA)
2000 ³	6,445,100	3.1	3,826,209	723,898	621,149	1,316,333	5,376,300	1,068,800
2001 ³	6,581,700	3.1	3,931,731	732,333	631,240	1,330,007	5,468,900	1,112,800
2002 ³	6,758,800	3.1	4,024,067	750,934	665,475	1,367,547	5,579,500	1,179,300
2003 ^{3, 4}	6,924,500	3.2	4,120,012	769,925	691,301	1,390,279	5,724,200	1,200,300
2004 ³	6,995,100	3.2	4,143,792	771,852	713,990	1,421,345	5,767,300	1,227,800
2005 ³	7,051,900	3.1	4,166,757	780,616	747,529	1,448,344	5,823,200	1,228,700
2006 ⁵	7,181,500	3.2	4,215,361	799,058	766,010	1,492,973	5,885,300	1,296,000
2007 ^{6, 7}	7,328,200	3.2	4,293,163	824,365	780,581	1,512,576	6,027,500	1,300,200

NA Not available. ¹ Totals may not add due to individuals having multiple correctional statuses. ² Estimated. ³ The jail population includes juveniles held as adults. ⁴ Due to changes in reporting, total probation and parole counts include estimated counts for Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, and Washington. ⁵ Illinois did not provide prison or parole data for 2006, therefore, all prison and parole data for Illinois were estimated. ⁶ Illinois and Nevada did not provide prison data for 2007; therefore, all prison data for these states were estimated. ⁷ Oklahoma did not provide probation or parole data for 2007, therefore, all probation and parole data were estimated.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Prisoners Inmates at Midyear 2008—Statistical Tables; Jail Inmates at Midyear 2008—Statistical Tables; Probation and Parole in the United States, 2007—Statistical Tables; *Prisoners in 2007*; *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2007*; and *Prisoners in 2006*. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/correct.htm>>.