

**Table 450. All Governments—Employment and Payroll by Function: 2007**

[Employees in thousands (22,116 represents 22,116,000); payroll in millions of dollars (78,583 represents \$78,583,000,000). See headnote, Table 449]

Function	Employees (1,000)					Payrolls (mil. dol.)				
	Total	Federal (civilian) <sup>1</sup>	State and local			Total	Federal (civilian) <sup>1</sup>	State and local		
			Total	State	Local			Total	State	Local
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>22,116</b>	<b>2,730</b>	<b>19,386</b>	<b>5,200</b>	<b>14,186</b>	<b>78,583</b>	<b>14,427</b>	<b>64,156</b>	<b>17,789</b>	<b>46,368</b>
National defense <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	699	699	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,992	2,992	(X)	(X)	(X)
Postal Service . . . . .	768	768	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,529	3,529	(X)	(X)	(X)
Space research and technology . . . . .	19	19	(X)	(X)	(X)	156	156	(X)	(X)	(X)
Elem. and secondary education . . . . .	7,875	(X)	7,875	64	7,812	24,494	(X)	24,494	229	24,265
Higher education . . . . .	2,940	(X)	2,940	2,375	565	8,228	(X)	8,228	6,821	1,408
Other education . . . . .	110	10	99	99	(X)	435	66	369	369	(X)
Health . . . . .	614	141	473	190	283	2,580	919	1,661	714	947
Hospitals . . . . .	1,251	173	1,078	444	634	5,020	1,036	3,985	1,666	2,318
Public welfare . . . . .	551	8	543	240	303	1,861	60	1,801	813	988
Social insurance administration . . . . .	145	64	82	81	(X)	680	367	313	310	(X)
Police protection . . . . .	1,164	166	997	109	889	5,347	943	4,404	513	3,892
Fire protection . . . . .	417	(X)	417	(X)	417	1,749	(X)	1,749	(X)	1,749
Correction . . . . .	779	37	743	475	268	2,999	188	2,810	1,808	1,002
Streets & highways . . . . .	560	3	558	241	316	2,075	20	2,054	959	1,095
Air transportation . . . . .	95	46	50	3	46	603	391	212	17	195
Water transport/terminals . . . . .	18	4	13	5	8	73	13	60	22	38
Solid waste management . . . . .	119	(X)	119	2	117	383	(X)	383	10	373
Sewerage . . . . .	135	(X)	135	2	133	526	(X)	526	10	516
Parks & recreation . . . . .	432	24	408	40	367	941	117	824	110	714
Natural resources . . . . .	391	187	204	159	45	1,775	1,072	703	562	141
Housing & community development . . . . .	136	15	121	—	121	526	102	425	—	425
Water supply . . . . .	178	—	178	1	177	676	—	676	4	672
Electric power . . . . .	80	—	80	4	76	426	—	426	24	403
Gas supply . . . . .	13	—	13	—	13	47	—	47	—	47
Transit . . . . .	244	(X)	244	34	211	1,088	—	1,088	176	912
Libraries . . . . .	193	4	189	1	188	419	26	392	2	390
State liquor stores . . . . .	9	(X)	9	9	(X)	22	(X)	22	22	(X)
Financial administration . . . . .	541	109	432	177	254	2,249	669	1,580	692	888
Other government administration . . . . .	448	24	424	62	362	1,278	147	1,131	236	894
Judicial and legal . . . . .	509	61	448	178	271	2,332	434	1,898	823	1,074
Other & unallocable . . . . .	685	168	517	206	311	3,076	1,179	1,897	876	1,021

— Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes employees outside the United States. <sup>2</sup> Includes international relations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, "Government Employment and Payroll"; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/index.html>>.