

Table 431. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2006

[In millions of dollars (2,507,086 represents \$2,507,806,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Total expenditure ¹	General expenditure								
		Direct general expenditures								
		Total	Total	Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health	Hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Correc-tions
United States	2,507,086	2,128,449	2,121,946	727,967	370,325	71,110	110,455	135,412	79,066	62,667
Alabama	35,276	30,755	30,721	10,910	5,150	1,392	3,762	1,929	924	646
Alaska	10,788	9,364	9,359	2,456	1,397	213	134	1,304	215	212
Arizona	42,763	35,764	35,747	11,800	6,060	1,511	882	2,466	1,692	1,428
Arkansas	18,503	16,599	16,585	6,383	3,444	383	868	1,132	505	521
California	365,041	297,136	293,473	92,371	44,667	11,524	14,715	15,446	13,095	10,914
Colorado	37,107	30,813	30,780	10,938	3,507	941	1,537	2,069	1,203	1,001
Connecticut	31,502	27,529	27,484	9,929	4,636	657	1,215	1,277	905	618
Delaware	8,292	7,466	7,459	2,646	1,242	340	61	620	286	245
District of Columbia	10,091	8,004	8,004	1,478	1,841	508	161	96	493	206
Florida	140,638	122,730	122,624	35,345	17,951	3,874	6,138	8,911	5,928	4,048
Georgia	63,053	54,250	54,210	21,292	8,493	1,848	3,712	2,719	1,962	2,000
Hawaii	11,018	9,850	9,846	2,913	1,444	517	408	445	279	179
Idaho	9,330	8,433	8,426	2,875	1,466	214	654	740	276	261
Illinois	100,995	84,256	84,195	29,445	13,444	2,578	2,353	5,370	3,761	1,732
Indiana	44,033	39,927	39,894	14,882	6,460	741	3,052	2,394	1,039	934
Iowa	23,102	20,722	20,605	7,779	3,530	444	1,914	1,862	570	359
Kansas	20,295	18,054	18,044	6,737	2,847	408	722	1,788	635	376
Kentucky	29,514	25,335	25,319	8,701	5,681	643	1,173	1,876	662	629
Louisiana	35,314	30,506	30,475	9,131	4,561	715	3,122	2,107	1,167	999
Maine	10,713	9,989	9,966	2,999	2,497	496	121	798	221	183
Maryland	44,280	39,416	39,382	14,392	6,510	1,493	453	2,431	1,605	1,461
Massachusetts	61,910	52,691	52,418	17,029	11,449	847	1,332	2,252	1,673	1,141
Michigan	77,016	66,619	66,534	26,336	9,891	4,163	2,990	3,621	2,333	2,289
Minnesota	44,820	38,798	38,762	13,055	9,175	932	1,567	3,055	1,294	739
Mississippi	22,109	19,262	19,250	6,430	3,752	364	2,332	1,723	561	377
Missouri	39,551	34,606	34,539	11,334	5,998	1,394	2,280	2,757	1,179	805
Montana	6,948	6,228	6,226	2,161	860	361	91	697	191	176
Nebraska	15,320	11,726	11,688	4,348	2,003	409	599	1,098	334	293
Nevada	18,818	16,105	16,099	5,129	1,792	306	763	1,465	889	556
New Hampshire	9,030	8,155	8,147	3,137	1,472	125	55	620	274	165
New Jersey	82,928	71,230	71,180	27,787	12,439	1,165	1,750	3,566	3,010	1,919
New Mexico	16,404	14,874	14,866	5,216	2,866	392	833	1,194	509	476
New York	240,996	195,357	194,728	57,190	43,176	5,195	13,187	8,707	7,585	5,104
North Carolina	64,330	55,997	55,905	19,964	9,838	3,102	4,359	3,343	1,916	1,547
North Dakota	4,926	4,517	4,515	1,665	729	79	23	573	106	74
Ohio	97,514	82,137	82,045	28,758	16,646	3,986	3,291	4,639	2,689	1,994
Oklahoma	23,967	20,898	20,832	8,029	4,070	579	837	1,508	672	632
Oregon	30,549	25,343	25,324	8,338	3,877	894	1,352	1,798	938	922
Pennsylvania	104,228	89,634	89,373	31,435	20,252	3,772	2,253	6,742	2,535	2,796
Rhode Island	9,667	8,286	8,247	2,710	2,150	162	115	395	286	195
South Carolina	34,234	29,085	29,057	10,565	4,775	973	3,734	1,697	854	620
South Dakota	5,210	4,674	4,665	1,539	749	122	86	668	132	141
Tennessee	44,399	34,479	34,386	10,900	7,593	1,438	2,667	2,186	1,210	896
Texas	160,532	138,391	138,254	56,039	20,357	2,463	8,269	11,021	4,876	4,430
Utah	18,527	15,620	15,611	5,937	2,356	466	702	1,098	557	446
Vermont	5,390	4,920	4,913	2,029	1,123	140	5	380	136	101
Virginia	55,853	50,438	50,390	19,243	7,270	1,674	2,627	2,943	1,737	1,756
Washington	56,588	45,221	45,175	15,350	6,706	2,101	3,129	2,945	1,328	1,413
West Virginia	12,387	11,454	11,435	4,280	2,348	313	288	1,102	237	254
Wisconsin	45,316	39,440	39,413	14,337	7,203	1,513	1,122	3,264	1,434	1,276
Wyoming	5,972	5,371	5,369	1,693	586	239	660	578	165	180

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 431. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2006—Con.

[See headnote, page 274]

State	General expenditure								Utility and liquor store expenditures	Insurance trust expenditures	Debt outstanding
	Direct general expenditure										
	Natural resources	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Solid waste management	Governmental administration	Interest on general debt	Other direct general expenditures			
United States . . .	25,482	34,769	41,980	39,220	22,679	111,335	85,660	195,134	174,679	203,958	2,200,892
Alabama	311	468	444	575	287	1,155	807	1,898	2,357	2,164	22,310
Alaska	277	89	227	81	67	667	388	1,800	407	1,017	9,449
Arizona	576	1,246	398	753	359	2,168	1,308	2,866	4,449	2,550	34,655
Arkansas	230	190	182	231	197	874	433	1,060	805	1,099	11,815
California	5,555	5,278	8,990	5,307	3,716	19,416	11,637	30,206	33,244	34,660	299,534
Colorado	470	1,055	679	705	93	1,913	1,736	2,869	2,800	3,493	39,932
Connecticut	94	261	651	309	382	1,512	1,372	3,303	961	3,012	32,228
Delaware	91	96	120	172	84	609	241	670	365	461	6,087
District of Columbia	—	332	560	237	266	455	320	875	1,959	128	8,020
Florida	3,306	2,451	1,634	2,368	2,397	7,278	4,267	17,333	8,851	9,056	119,674
Georgia	464	885	919	1,160	782	2,776	1,134	3,654	4,947	3,856	42,086
Hawaii	123	229	173	201	184	598	555	1,584	345	823	9,504
Idaho	229	114	49	151	101	518	194	706	275	622	4,442
Illinois	466	2,705	2,046	1,222	562	4,071	4,748	8,410	5,917	10,821	110,788
Indiana	355	480	822	1,046	261	1,797	1,441	3,893	2,004	2,102	34,347
Iowa	274	340	181	273	165	891	534	1,583	1,016	1,363	13,806
Kansas	251	242	237	299	130	959	832	1,583	1,086	1,155	19,907
Kentucky	443	272	345	309	257	1,245	1,260	1,914	1,489	2,690	32,480
Louisiana	624	519	527	470	318	1,626	1,234	3,477	1,461	3,347	24,733
Maine	176	67	223	137	118	471	328	1,188	102	623	7,473
Maryland	491	1,068	964	734	543	2,257	1,437	3,323	1,538	3,327	30,673
Massachusetts	285	371	1,509	1,041	414	2,315	3,711	6,355	4,270	4,949	86,940
Michigan	460	804	964	1,587	478	3,194	2,597	4,370	3,257	7,139	70,825
Minnesota	527	862	798	540	323	1,971	1,616	2,518	2,135	3,887	36,618
Mississippi	251	167	228	192	139	756	464	1,546	1,288	1,560	11,161
Missouri	358	573	597	632	123	1,413	1,547	2,726	1,871	3,074	33,957
Montana	238	79	107	79	64	423	206	666	161	559	5,787
Nebraska	241	205	166	120	74	514	244	1,137	3,097	497	9,336
Nevada	155	635	223	219	36	1,221	704	1,780	1,649	1,064	20,581
New Hampshire	79	86	175	104	116	420	451	783	458	417	9,952
New Jersey	488	1,013	1,048	1,137	1,101	3,263	2,751	8,426	3,298	8,401	79,281
New Mexico	283	291	186	130	135	835	464	1,143	410	1,121	10,707
New York	549	2,120	4,461	3,401	2,499	8,683	8,923	21,683	23,499	22,140	241,407
North Carolina	584	803	819	1,334	663	2,147	1,428	3,924	4,528	3,806	43,938
North Dakota	196	93	53	33	39	230	169	618	124	284	3,486
Ohio	418	911	1,870	2,280	513	5,014	3,073	4,927	3,434	11,943	63,658
Oklahoma	220	318	182	343	174	1,116	703	1,300	1,312	1,757	15,244
Oregon	424	458	500	641	143	1,652	1,053	2,369	1,798	3,408	26,919
Pennsylvania	641	867	1,872	1,674	668	4,697	4,309	4,936	5,292	9,302	106,042
Rhode Island	44	60	212	118	106	504	343	648	293	1,088	8,945
South Carolina	233	313	371	337	304	1,639	1,039	1,556	2,802	2,347	32,159
South Dakota	140	106	93	63	34	273	170	442	234	302	4,560
Tennessee	269	488	516	598	356	1,587	1,007	2,423	7,941	1,980	27,931
Texas	1,257	1,666	1,924	2,470	1,043	5,348	6,040	10,274	11,527	10,615	165,572
Utah	216	380	264	321	146	1,250	446	1,040	1,952	955	15,327
Vermont	92	36	110	59	36	226	172	318	256	214	3,854
Virginia	250	973	977	950	660	2,660	1,854	4,137	2,361	3,054	46,388
Washington	714	832	796	982	564	1,933	1,838	4,372	6,784	4,584	56,655
West Virginia	160	135	125	220	64	821	358	806	376	557	8,937
Wisconsin	697	625	441	816	353	1,655	1,693	3,126	1,681	4,196	38,834
Wyoming	211	110	16	61	45	320	78	592	211	390	1,947

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes items not shown separately.