

Table 425. State and Local Governments—Capital Outlays: 1990 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (123,102 represents \$123,102,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source. Minus sign (–) indicates net loss]

Level and function	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
State & local governments: Total	123,102	217,063	233,258	257,071	263,198	269,976	277,299	295,368
Annual percent change ¹	9.0	9.4	7.5	10.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	6.5
By function:								
Education ²	25,997	60,968	65,116	71,680	70,813	74,597	77,779	82,505
Elementary and secondary	18,057	45,150	48,404	53,294	51,118	52,977	54,509	59,256
Higher education	7,441	15,257	15,911	17,652	19,044	21,121	22,782	22,798
Highways	33,867	56,439	60,108	66,017	65,523	65,964	69,644	76,371
Health and hospitals	3,848	5,502	5,630	6,126	7,158	7,241	7,711	8,538
Natural resources	2,545	4,347	4,908	4,247	4,244	4,657	4,543	4,473
Housing ³	3,997	6,184	5,888	6,939	7,660	7,578	7,880	8,130
Air transportation ⁴	3,434	6,717	8,420	8,551	9,066	9,731	9,326	9,064
Water transportation ⁴	924	1,618	4,306	1,691	3,721	1,798	1,598	1,850
Sewerage	8,356	10,093	9,224	11,574	12,467	14,068	14,171	15,336
Parks and recreation	3,877	6,916	8,540	9,093	9,224	7,866	8,151	9,267
Utilities	16,601	24,847	24,553	30,241	34,538	37,432	34,879	36,795
Water	6,873	10,542	10,742	11,831	13,536	13,651	14,402	14,356
Electric	3,976	4,177	4,812	6,538	6,438	7,173	6,055	7,793
Gas	310	400	453	358	422	582	544	520
Transit	5,443	9,728	8,545	11,514	14,142	16,026	13,879	14,126
Other	19,657	33,431	36,566	40,912	38,784	39,044	41,618	43,039
State governments: Total	45,524	76,233	81,881	89,767	91,943	90,950	94,181	101,432
Annual percent change ¹	5.6	11.3	7.4	9.6	2.4	-1.1	3.6	7.7
By function:								
Education ²	7,253	14,077	14,936	16,589	17,727	19,632	20,632	20,623
Highways	24,850	41,651	44,761	49,119	48,719	48,566	51,578	57,025
Health and hospitals	1,531	2,228	2,390	2,241	2,930	2,763	3,278	3,469
Natural resources	1,593	2,758	3,105	2,766	2,788	2,957	2,670	2,588
Housing ³	119	860	600	582	774	222	338	196
Air transportation ⁴	339	561	667	525	846	795	615	519
Water transportation ⁴	202	310	362	346	410	388	367	493
Sewerage	333	403	393	405	405	881	486	650
Parks and recreation	601	1,044	1,185	1,483	1,098	945	931	1,146
Utilities	2,605	4,232	3,641	5,145	7,084	5,211	4,319	5,907
Other	6,098	8,108	9,840	10,567	9,163	8,589	8,967	8,817
Local governments: Total	77,578	140,830	151,377	167,304	171,255	179,026	183,119	193,936
Annual percent change ¹	4.5	8.4	7.5	10.5	2.4	4.5	2.3	5.9
By function:								
Education ²	18,744	46,890	50,180	55,091	53,087	54,965	57,147	61,882
Elementary and secondary	17,669	44,629	47,808	52,804	50,475	52,261	54,068	58,677
Higher education	1,076	2,261	2,372	2,286	2,612	2,704	3,079	3,205
Highways	9,017	14,789	15,347	16,898	16,804	17,398	18,066	19,346
Health and hospitals	2,316	3,274	3,239	3,886	4,228	4,478	4,433	5,069
Natural resources	952	1,589	1,803	1,481	1,456	1,699	1,873	1,885
Housing ³	3,878	5,324	5,288	6,358	6,886	7,356	7,542	7,934
Air transportation ⁴	3,095	6,156	7,753	8,026	8,221	8,936	8,712	8,545
Water transportation ⁴	722	1,308	3,944	1,345	3,310	1,410	1,231	1,357
Sewerage	8,023	9,690	8,831	11,169	12,062	13,186	13,685	14,687
Parks and recreation	3,276	5,872	7,355	7,611	8,126	6,921	7,221	8,122
Utilities	13,996	20,615	20,912	25,096	27,455	32,221	30,560	30,888
Other	13,559	25,323	26,726	30,345	29,621	30,454	32,650	34,222

¹ Change from immediate/prior year except 1990, change from 1989. ² Includes other education not shown separately.

³ Includes community development. ⁴ Includes terminals.