

**Table 787. Non-U.S. Citizens Awarded Doctorates in Science and Engineering by Visa Type and Country of Citizenship: 1998 to 2007**

[For description of science and engineering fields, see Table 792]

Visa and country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>All non-U.S. citizens.</b>	<b>9,736</b>	<b>8,894</b>	<b>9,070</b>	<b>9,217</b>	<b>8,867</b>	<b>9,483</b>	<b>10,158</b>	<b>11,519</b>	<b>12,777</b>	<b>13,545</b>
Canada	286	289	294	306	316	324	380	368	362	397
Mexico	176	172	208	206	182	218	181	206	182	182
Brazil	164	164	131	142	126	108	136	156	139	122
France	76	79	83	85	92	87	92	113	124	129
Germany	210	183	229	220	197	192	185	182	176	162
China	2,503	2,234	2,379	2,407	2,402	2,503	2,878	3,482	4,279	4,395
Japan	155	158	201	149	157	201	186	211	222	235
Korea	822	760	754	865	856	958	1,057	1,179	1,220	1,137
Taiwan	910	746	676	539	469	440	394	444	431	462
Thailand	122	134	153	237	264	314	272	252	199	224
India	1,134	915	834	818	681	773	864	1,110	1,525	1,956
Iran	93	92	80	100	59	68	60	136	148	156
Turkey	172	192	275	307	345	374	344	342	357	436
Science	6,678	6,299	6,269	6,129	5,945	6,305	6,605	7,481	8,209	8,676
Engineering	3,058	2,595	2,801	3,088	2,922	3,178	3,553	4,038	4,568	4,869
Permanent visa	1,991	1,654	1,409	1,271	1,173	1,099	1,003	1,113	1,252	1,222
Temporary visa	7,745	7,240	7,661	7,946	7,694	8,384	9,155	10,406	11,525	12,323

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation, NSF 09-311, *Science and Engineering Doctorate Awards*, March 2009, annual. See also <<http://www.nsf.gov/statistics/nsf09311/>>.