

## Table 875. Net U.S. Imports of Selected Minerals and Metals as Percent of Apparent Consumption: 1980 to 2008

[In percent. Based on net imports which equal the difference between imports and exports plus or minus government stockpile and industry stock changes]

| Minerals and metals            | 1980             | 1990             | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 <sup>1</sup> |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| Bauxite <sup>2</sup> . . . . . | (NA)             | 98               | 99   | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100               |
| Fluorspar . . . . .            | 87               | 91               | 92   | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100               |
| Manganese . . . . .            | 98               | 100              | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100               |
| Strontium . . . . .            | 100              | 100              | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100               |
| Tantalum . . . . .             | 90               | 86               | 80   | 80   | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100               |
| Vanadium . . . . .             | 35               | (D)              | 84   | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100               |
| Platinum . . . . .             | (NA)             | (NA)             | (NA) | 78   | 92   | 93   | 90   | 94   | 91                |
| Mica (sheet) . . . . .         | 100              | 100              | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 86                |
| Potash . . . . .               | 65               | 68               | 75   | 80   | 80   | 80   | 79   | 81   | 81                |
| Cobalt . . . . .               | 93               | 84               | 79   | 78   | 77   | 83   | 82   | 78   | 81                |
| Tin . . . . .                  | 79               | 71               | 84   | 88   | 92   | 78   | 79   | 79   | 80                |
| Barite . . . . .               | 44               | 71               | 65   | 84   | 78   | 84   | 81   | 83   | 79                |
| Titanium . . . . .             | (NA)             | (NA)             | 70   | 79   | 58   | 71   | 71   | 82   | 77                |
| Zinc . . . . .                 | 60               | 64               | 71   | 72   | 72   | 68   | 78   | 73   | 73                |
| Tungsten . . . . .             | 53               | 81               | 90   | 66   | 73   | 68   | 68   | 70   | 61                |
| Silver . . . . .               | 7                | (NA)             | (NA) | 43   | 54   | 54   | 38   | 55   | 60                |
| Nickel . . . . .               | 76               | 64               | 60   | 55   | 49   | 48   | 49   | 17   | 33                |
| Iron and steel . . . . .       | 13               | 13               | 21   | 18   | 14   | 15   | 17   | 12   | 9                 |
| Aluminum . . . . .             | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 23   | 33   | 44   | 45   | 41   | 26   | ( <sup>3</sup> )  |
| Iron ore . . . . .             | 25               | 21               | 14   | 10   | 6    | 4    | 8    | —    | ( <sup>3</sup> )  |

— Represents or rounds to zero. D Withheld to avoid disclosure. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Includes alumina. <sup>3</sup> Net exporter.

Source: Through 1990, U.S. Bureau of Mines; thereafter, U.S. Geological Survey, *Mineral Commodity Summaries and Minerals Yearbook*, annual and *Historical Statistics for Mineral and Material Commodities in the United States*; import and export data from U.S. Census Bureau.