

Table 446. City Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Cities: 2006

[In millions of dollars (82,454 represents \$82,454,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see headnote, Table 445]

Cities ranked by 2006 population	Total expenditures ¹	Total direct expenditures	General expenditures													Utility expenditures ³	Insurance trust expenditures	Debt out- standing	
			Total ¹	Educa- tion	Hous- ing and com- munity devel- opment	Public welfare	Health and hos- pitals	Police protec- tion	Fire protec- tion	Correc- tions	High- ways	Parks and recrea- tion	Sewer- age	Solid waste man- age- ment	Govern- mental adminis- tration ²				Interest on general debt
New York, NY ⁴	82,454	77,456	66,237	17,472	3,710	9,811	8,976	3,971	1,519	1,314	1,526	559	2,161	1,100	1,178	3,205	8,699	7,517	85,234
Los Angeles, CA	12,315	12,315	7,252	—	275	—	202	1,659	589	—	561	332	498	238	842	410	3,675	1,388	15,723
Chicago, IL	7,622	7,544	6,033	1	257	135	178	1,175	390	—	454	77	101	183	153	756	316	1,272	15,862
Houston, TX	3,982	3,953	3,295	—	255	—	98	571	381	20	139	129	384	67	139	357	307	381	11,403
Phoenix, AZ	3,362	3,349	2,592	18	100	—	—	367	187	13	127	577	198	99	114	251	672	97	7,373
Philadelphia, PA ⁴	6,745	6,660	5,077	23	234	555	1,292	510	172	350	121	94	189	98	332	114	1,054	614	5,825
San Antonio, TX	3,625	3,625	1,546	45	35	43	43	242	161	—	112	157	248	57	52	81	2,010	70	6,055
San Diego, CA	2,431	2,418	1,803	—	339	—	44	336	160	9	82	142	290	52	88	70	413	215	2,795
Dallas, TX	2,713	2,704	2,194	—	41	7	27	268	143	8	121	124	196	67	80	229	276	242	8,557
San Jose, CA	1,894	1,866	1,703	—	186	—	15	227	116	—	95	138	144	79	192	204	36	156	4,368
Honolulu, HI ⁴	1,473	1,473	1,228	—	46	—	26	180	82	—	107	100	159	137	98	100	246	—	3,155
Detroit, MI	3,349	3,248	2,168	35	98	16	66	447	192	—	146	79	402	107	157	147	627	554	7,515
Jacksonville, FL ⁴	3,474	3,343	1,847	—	33	47	84	206	96	62	200	77	198	86	97	217	1,447	180	11,022
Indianapolis, IN	3,412	3,398	2,592	—	268	91	619	188	70	75	110	149	301	40	173	193	741	79	4,125
San Francisco, CA ⁴	6,908	6,908	5,305	102	148	605	1,246	317	211	170	143	200	155	—	714	406	1,008	595	8,738
Columbus, OH	1,152	1,144	1,012	—	8	—	32	212	144	10	94	60	193	34	72	93	140	—	1,703
Austin, TX	2,304	2,304	1,159	—	35	10	124	176	88	—	83	96	137	43	58	80	1,036	110	3,887
Louisville/Jefferson, KY ⁴	925	924	868	—	39	17	75	130	47	41	15	38	—	18	31	102	57	—	2,520
Memphis, TN	3,508	3,479	1,815	999	36	—	11	180	132	—	65	56	33	43	45	62	1,502	191	2,747
Ft. Worth, TX	1,047	1,047	766	—	21	—	15	161	81	—	85	58	76	35	31	26	197	83	1,231
Baltimore, MD ⁴	3,289	3,212	2,930	1,029	86	2	147	348	134	—	192	391	147	69	128	58	101	259	2,287
Charlotte City, NC	1,448	1,436	1,019	—	42	—	5	151	77	—	96	52	253	40	21	44	413	16	2,665
El Paso, TX	725	725	476	—	22	—	16	81	52	—	35	25	44	13	27	25	187	61	1,005
Boston, MA	3,341	3,038	2,813	950	82	150	184	279	160	106	51	34	215	58	55	57	171	357	1,459
Seattle, WA	2,424	2,311	1,400	—	45	36	14	190	135	13	113	195	175	114	67	52	932	93	3,465
Washington, DC	8,543	8,291	8,256	1,478	560	1,846	669	493	176	206	96	332	237	266	434	320	169	118	7,824
Milwaukee, WI	1,302	1,274	1,026	—	123	—	32	218	99	—	132	4	66	76	37	37	72	203	1,199
Denver, CO ⁴	2,415	2,357	2,110	—	103	98	55	165	87	75	86	216	79	—	132	289	199	106	5,845
Las Vegas, NV	747	600	745	—	18	1	3	124	105	39	90	80	40	5	117	16	1	—	352
Nashville-Davidson, TN ⁴	3,270	3,269	2,046	679	—	28	168	158	101	52	38	72	109	21	105	148	1,084	140	3,837
Oklahoma City, OK	1,115	1,115	960	—	9	—	—	125	111	—	91	83	146	31	137	30	138	17	1,049
Portland, OR	1,210	1,210	1,059	—	54	—	—	137	79	—	162	89	192	3	52	85	71	80	2,524
Tucson, AZ	874	874	694	—	43	—	—	134	56	—	70	71	—	36	71	46	146	35	1,090
Albuquerque, NM	843	843	760	—	32	19	9	122	66	49	55	107	29	45	31	37	83	—	777
Atlanta, GA	2,025	1,979	1,552	—	5	—	—	152	66	36	43	103	185	45	61	87	407	65	6,425

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes expenditure sources not shown separately. ² Excludes public buildings. ³ Includes water, electric, and transit. ⁴ Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State and Local Governments, "Government Finances, 2006." See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate06.html>> (published April 2009).