

**Table 337. Jail Inmates by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2008**

[As of June 30. Data based on the Annual Survey of Jails, a sample survey and subject to sampling variability]

Characteristic	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total inmates</b> <sup>1, 2</sup> . . . . .	<b>405,320</b>	<b>507,044</b>	<b>621,149</b>	<b>713,990</b>	<b>747,529</b>	<b>765,819</b>	<b>780,174</b>	<b>785,556</b>
Incarceration rate per 100,000 residents . . . . .	163	193	220	243	252	256	259	259
Rated capacity <sup>3, 4</sup> . . . . .	389,171	545,763	677,787	755,603	789,001	794,984	810,543	828,413
Adult . . . . .	403,019	499,300	613,534	706,907	740,770	759,717	773,341	777,852
Male . . . . .	365,821	448,000	543,120	619,908	646,807	661,164	673,346	678,677
Female . . . . .	37,198	51,300	70,414	86,999	93,963	98,552	99,995	99,175
Juveniles <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	2,301	7,800	7,615	7,083	6,759	6,102	6,833	7,703
White, non-Hispanic . . . . .	169,600	203,300	260,500	317,400	331,000	336,500	338,200	333,300
Black, non-Hispanic . . . . .	172,300	220,600	256,300	275,400	290,500	295,900	301,700	308,000
Hispanic/Latino . . . . .	58,100	74,400	94,100	108,300	111,900	119,200	125,500	128,500
Other <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	5,400	8,800	10,200	12,900	13,000	13,500	13,900	14,000

<sup>1</sup> Total does not include offenders who were supervised outside of jail facilities. <sup>2</sup> Race/Hispanic origin data do not include the two or more race data. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 1995, rated capacity subject to sampling error. <sup>4</sup> Rated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to facilities within each jurisdiction. <sup>5</sup> Juveniles are persons held under the age of 18. Includes juveniles who were tried or awaiting trial as adults. <sup>6</sup> Excludes persons of Hispanic or Latino origin. Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Jail Inmates at Midyear, Series NCJ 2221945 and NCJ 225709 annual. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/jails.htm>>.