

**Table 335. Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of Federal or State Correctional Authorities—Summary by State: 1990 to 2007**

[For years ending December 31. To have jurisdiction over a prisoner, a state or the federal system must have legal authority over the prisoner]

| State                     | 1990           | 2000             | 2005             | 2006             | 2007             | State                   | 1990   | 2000    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    |
|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>U.S.<sup>1</sup></b>   | <b>773,919</b> | <b>1,391,261</b> | <b>1,527,929</b> | <b>1,570,691</b> | <b>1,598,316</b> | MS. . . .               | 8,375  | 20,241  | 20,515  | 21,068  | 22,431  |
| Federal . . .             | 65,526         | 145,416          | 187,618          | 193,046          | 199,618          | MO . . . .              | 14,943 | 27,543  | 30,823  | 30,167  | 29,857  |
| State . . .               | 708,393        | 1,245,845        | 1,340,311        | 1,377,645        | 1,398,698        | MT. . . .               | 1,425  | 3,105   | 3,532   | 3,563   | 3,462   |
| AL . . . .                | 15,665         | 26,332           | 27,888           | 28,241           | 29,412           | NE. . . .               | 2,403  | 3,895   | 4,455   | 4,407   | 4,505   |
| AK <sup>2</sup> . . . .   | 2,622          | 4,173            | 4,812            | 5,069            | 5,167            | NV <sup>6</sup> . . . . | 5,322  | 10,063  | 11,782  | 12,901  | 13,400  |
| AZ <sup>3</sup> . . . .   | 14,261         | 26,510           | 33,565           | 35,801           | 37,746           | NH. . . .               | 1,342  | 2,257   | 2,530   | 2,805   | 2,943   |
| AR. . . .                 | 7,322          | 11,915           | 13,541           | 13,729           | 14,314           | NJ. . . .               | 21,128 | 29,784  | 27,359  | 27,371  | 26,827  |
| CA. . . .                 | 97,309         | 163,001          | 170,676          | 175,512          | 174,282          | NM. . . .               | 3,187  | 5,342   | 6,571   | 6,639   | 6,466   |
| CO. . . .                 | 7,671          | 16,833           | 21,456           | 22,481           | 22,841           | NY. . . .               | 54,895 | 70,199  | 62,743  | 63,315  | 62,623  |
| CT <sup>2</sup> . . . .   | 10,500         | 18,355           | 19,442           | 20,566           | 20,924           | NC. . . .               | 18,411 | 31,266  | 36,365  | 37,460  | 37,970  |
| DE <sup>2</sup> . . . .   | 3,471          | 6,921            | 6,966            | 7,186            | 7,276            | ND. . . .               | 483    | 1,076   | 1,385   | 1,363   | 1,416   |
| DC <sup>4,5</sup> . . . . | 9,947          | 7,456            | (NA)             | (NA)             | (NA)             | OH. . . .               | 31,822 | 45,833  | 45,854  | 49,166  | 50,731  |
| FL . . . .                | 44,387         | 71,319           | 89,768           | 92,969           | 98,219           | OK. . . .               | 12,285 | 23,181  | 26,676  | 26,243  | 25,849  |
| GA <sup>3</sup> . . . .   | 22,411         | 44,232           | 48,749           | 52,792           | 54,256           | OR. . . .               | 6,492  | 10,580  | 13,411  | 13,707  | 13,948  |
| HI <sup>2</sup> . . . .   | 2,533          | 5,053            | 6,146            | 5,967            | 5,978            | PA. . . .               | 22,290 | 36,847  | 42,380  | 44,397  | 45,969  |
| ID . . . .                | 1,961          | 5,535            | 6,818            | 7,124            | 7,319            | RI <sup>2</sup> . . . . | 2,392  | 3,286   | 3,654   | 3,996   | 4,018   |
| IL. . . .                 | 27,516         | 45,281           | 44,919           | 45,106           | 45,215           | SC. . . .               | 17,319 | 21,778  | 23,160  | 23,616  | 24,239  |
| IN. . . .                 | 12,736         | 20,125           | 24,455           | 26,091           | 27,132           | SD. . . .               | 1,341  | 2,616   | 3,463   | 3,359   | 3,311   |
| IA <sup>3</sup> . . . .   | 3,967          | 7,955            | 8,737            | 8,838            | 8,732            | TN. . . .               | 10,388 | 22,166  | 26,369  | 25,745  | 26,267  |
| KS. . . .                 | 5,775          | 8,344            | 9,068            | 8,816            | 8,696            | TX. . . .               | 50,042 | 166,719 | 169,003 | 172,116 | 171,790 |
| KY. . . .                 | 9,023          | 14,919           | 19,662           | 20,000           | 22,457           | UT. . . .               | 2,496  | 5,637   | 6,382   | 6,433   | 6,509   |
| LA. . . .                 | 18,599         | 35,207           | 36,083           | 37,012           | 37,540           | VT <sup>2</sup> . . . . | 1,049  | 1,697   | 2,078   | 2,215   | 2,145   |
| ME <sup>6</sup> . . . .   | 1,523          | 1,679            | 2,023            | 2,120            | 2,222            | VA. . . .               | 17,593 | 30,168  | 35,344  | 36,688  | 38,069  |
| MD. . . .                 | 17,848         | 23,538           | 22,737           | 22,945           | 23,433           | WA. . . .               | 7,995  | 14,915  | 17,382  | 17,561  | 17,772  |
| MA. . . .                 | 8,345          | 10,722           | 10,701           | 11,032           | 11,436           | WV. . . .               | 1,565  | 3,856   | 5,312   | 5,733   | 6,056   |
| MI. . . .                 | 34,267         | 47,718           | 49,546           | 51,577           | 50,233           | WI. . . .               | 7,465  | 20,754  | 22,697  | 23,415  | 23,743  |
| MN. . . .                 | 3,176          | 6,238            | 9,281            | 9,108            | 9,468            | WY. . . .               | 1,110  | 1,680   | 2,047   | 2,114   | 2,084   |

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> U.S. total includes federal prisoners not distributed by state. This total includes all inmates held in public and private adult correctional facilities. <sup>2</sup> Data include both total jail and prison population. Prisons and jails form one integrated system. <sup>3</sup> Numbers are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. <sup>4</sup> The transfer of responsibility for sentenced felons from the District of Columbia to the federal system was completed by the year end 2001. <sup>5</sup> The District of Columbia inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are now under the responsibility of the Bureau of Prisons. <sup>6</sup> Estimates only. Data for 2007 were not available at the time of publication.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2007*, Series NCJ 224280 and earlier reports. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/p07.htm>>.