

Table 1367. External Debt by Country: 1990 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (28.1 represents \$28,100,000,000). Total external debt is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. Total external debt is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, use of IMF credit, and short-term debt. Short-term debt includes all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt]

Country	1990	2000	2006	2007	Country	1990	2000	2006	2007
Algeria	28.1	25.4	5.7	5.5	Mexico	104.4	150.9	160.5	178.1
Angola	8.6	9.4	10.4	12.7	Montenegro	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	1.2
Argentina	62.2	140.9	115.9	127.8	Morocco	25.0	20.7	17.9	20.3
Bangladesh	12.4	15.7	20.5	22.0	Nepal	1.6	2.9	3.4	3.6
Brazil	119.7	241.6	193.5	237.5	Nigeria	33.4	31.4	7.8	8.9
Bulgaria	10.9	11.2	21.0	33.0	Pakistan	20.7	32.8	35.9	40.7
Cameroon	6.4	10.2	3.4	3.2	Panama	6.5	7.0	10.0	9.9
Chile	19.2	37.3	48.0	58.6	Peru	20.0	28.6	28.5	32.2
China ¹	55.3	145.7	325.1	373.6	Philippines	30.6	58.3	60.3	65.8
Colombia	17.2	33.9	38.9	45.0	Poland	49.4	64.8	139.0	195.4
Congo (Kinshasa) ²	10.3	11.7	11.2	12.3	Romania	1.1	11.2	54.0	85.4
Cote d'Ivoire	17.3	12.1	12.8	13.9	Russia ³	(NA)	160.0	250.5	370.2
Croatia	(NA)	12.4	38.4	48.6	Serbia ⁴	17.8	11.5	19.5	26.3
Ecuador	12.1	13.6	17.1	17.5	Sierra Leone	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.3
Egypt	33.0	29.0	28.8	30.4	South Africa	(NA)	24.9	35.5	43.4
Ethiopia	8.6	5.5	2.3	2.6	Sri Lanka	5.9	9.2	11.6	14.0
Ghana	3.7	6.1	3.2	4.5	Sudan	14.8	16.0	18.2	19.1
Guatemala	2.8	3.9	5.5	6.3	Tanzania	6.5	6.9	4.2	5.1
India	83.6	99.1	175.5	221.0	Thailand	28.1	79.7	55.0	63.1
Indonesia	69.9	144.3	130.8	140.8	Tunisia	7.7	11.3	18.8	20.2
Iran	9.0	8.0	20.1	20.6	Turkey	49.4	116.8	207.8	251.5
Jamaica	4.8	4.7	8.0	10.1	Ukraine	(NA)	12.2	49.9	73.6
Jordan	8.3	7.4	8.0	8.4	Uruguay	4.4	8.1	11.2	12.4
Kazakhstan	(NA)	12.4	74.1	96.1	Venezuela	33.2	42.0	44.6	43.1
Lebanon	1.8	9.9	24.0	24.6	Vietnam	23.3	12.8	20.2	24.2
Malaysia	15.3	41.9	56.5	53.7	Zimbabwe	3.3	3.8	4.7	5.3

NA Not available. ¹ See footnote 4, Table 1296. ² See footnote 5, Table 1296. ³ The debt of the former Soviet Union is included in Russia's data after 1990 on the assumption that 100 percent of all outstanding external debt as of December 1991 has become a liability of Russia. Beginning in 2000, the data for Russia has also been revised to include obligations to members of the former Council for Mutual Economic Assistance and other countries in the form of trade-related credits amounting to \$15.4 billion as of the end of 1996. ⁴ In June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro became separate countries (formerly Yugoslavia). Data for 2000 are for Serbia and Montenegro. Starting 2006, data excludes Montenegro. External debt obligations, excluding IBRD, IMF, and short-term, of Bosnia and Herzegovina before 2000 are included under Serbia and Montenegro. Data from 2000 onwards are estimates and also reflect borrowing by the former Yugoslavia that are not yet allocated to the successor republics.