

---

## Section 12

# Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings

---

This section presents statistics on the labor force; its distribution by occupation and industry affiliation; and the supply of, demand for, and conditions of labor. The chief source of these data is the Current Population Survey (CPS) conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Comprehensive historical and current data are available from the BLS Internet site at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/>. These data are published on a current basis in the BLS monthly publication *Employment and Earnings Online*. Detailed data on the labor force are also available from the Census Bureau's decennial census of population.

**Types of data**—Most statistics in this section are obtained by two methods: household interviews or questionnaires and reports of establishment payroll records. Each method provides data that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtainable only from the household survey, while detailed industrial classifications can be readily derived only from establishment records.

Household data are obtained from a monthly sample survey of the population. The CPS is used to gather data for the calendar week including the 12th of the month and provides current comprehensive data on the labor force (see text, Section 1, Population). The CPS provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once, according to the job at which they worked the most hours during the survey week.

Monthly, quarterly, and annual data from the CPS are published by the BLS in *Employment and Earnings Online*. Data presented include national totals of the number of persons in the civilian labor force by sex, disability status, race, Hispanic origin, and age; the number

employed; hours of work; industry and occupational groups; usual weekly earnings; and the number unemployed, reasons for, and duration of unemployment. Annual data shown in this section are averages of monthly figures for each calendar year, unless otherwise specified. Historical national CPS data are available at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/>.

The CPS also produces annual estimates of employment and unemployment for each state, 50 large metropolitan statistical areas, and selected cities. These estimates are published by the BLS in its annual *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment* available at <http://www.bls.gov/gps/>. More detailed geographic data (e.g., for counties and cities) are provided by the decennial population censuses.

Data based on establishment records are compiled by the BLS and cooperating state agencies as part of an ongoing Current Employment Statistics program. The BLS collects survey data monthly from a probability-based sample of nonfarm, business establishments through electronic data interchange, touchtone data entry, and computer-assisted telephone interviews, Internet, other electronic media, fax, or mail. CES data are adjusted annually to data from government unemployment insurance administrative records, which are supplemented by data from other government agencies. The estimates exclude self-employed persons, private household workers, unpaid family workers, agricultural workers, and members of the Armed Forces. In March 2009, reporting establishments employed 2.9 million manufacturing workers (24 percent of the total manufacturing employment at the time), 20.1 million workers in private nonmanufacturing industries (20.9 percent of the total in private nonmanufacturing), and 15.5 million federal, state, and local government employees (67 percent of total government).

The establishment survey counts workers each time they appear on a payroll during the reference period (the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month). Thus, unlike the CPS, a person with two jobs is counted twice. The establishment survey is designed to provide estimates of nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, and average hourly and weekly earnings by detailed industry for the nation, states, and selected metropolitan areas. Establishment survey data also are published in *Employment and Earnings Online*. Historical national data are available at <<http://www.bls.gov/ces/>>. Historical data for states and metropolitan areas are available at <<http://www.bls.gov/sae/>>.

CES estimates are currently classified by the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). All published series for the nation have a NAICS-based history extending back to at least 1990. Employment series for total nonfarm and other high-level aggregates start in 1939.

In June 2003, the BLS completed a comprehensive sample redesign of the establishment survey begun in June 2000, changing from a quota-based sample to a probability-based sample. Also in June 2003, all establishment survey employment, hours, and earnings series were converted from being classified by the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system to being classified by the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The NAICS conversion resulted in major definitional changes to many of the previously published SIC-based series. All establishment survey historical time series were reconstructed as part of the NAICS conversion process and all published series have a NAICS-based history extending back to at least 1990. For total nonfarm industries and other high-level aggregates, NAICS history was reconstructed back to the previously existing start date for the series, 1939 in most cases. More information on the sample redesign, the conversion to NAICS, and other changes to the establishment survey implemented in June 2003 appears in “Revisions to the Current Employment Statistics National Estimates Effective May

2003” in the June 2003 issue of *Employment and Earnings*, as well as the Establishment Data portion of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error section of *Employment and Earnings Online*.

The completion of the sample redesign and the conversion to NAICS for state and metropolitan area establishment survey data were implemented in March 2003 with the release of January 2003 estimates. For a discussion of the changes to the state and area establishment survey data, see “Revisions to the Current Employment Statistics State and Area Estimates Effective January 2003” in the March 2003 issue of *Employment and Earnings Online*.

**Labor force**—According to the CPS definitions, the civilian labor force comprises all civilians in the noninstitutionalized population 16 years and over classified as “employed” or “unemployed” according to the following criteria: Employed civilians comprise (a) all civilians, who, during the reference week, did any work for pay or profit (minimum of an hour’s work) or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in a family enterprise and (b) all civilians who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent for noneconomic reasons (illness, weather conditions, vacation, labor-management dispute, etc.) whether they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs. Unemployed persons comprise all civilians who had no employment during the reference week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the previous 4 weeks (such as applying directly to an employer or to a public employment service or checking with friends) and who were available for work during that week, except for temporary illness. Persons on layoff from a job and expecting recall also are classified as unemployed. All other civilian persons, 16 years old and over, are classified as “not in the labor force.”

Various breaks in the CPS data series have occurred over time due to the introduction of population adjustments and other changes. For details on these breaks in series and the effect that they had on the CPS data, see the BLS Web site at

<[www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#concepts](http://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#concepts)>.

Beginning in January 2009, the CPS data reflect the introduction of revised population controls. The effect of the revised population controls on the monthly CPS estimates was to decrease the December 2008 employment level by 407,000 and the civilian noninstitutional population by 483,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on unemployment rates and other ratios. For additional information on the effects of the revised population controls on estimates from the CPS, see <[www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#pop](http://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#pop)>.

**Hours and earnings**—Average hourly earnings, based on establishment data, are gross earnings (i.e., earnings before payroll deductions) and include overtime premiums; they exclude irregular bonuses and value of payments in kind. Hours are those for which pay was received. Wages and salaries from the CPS consist of total monies received for work performed by an employee during the income year. It includes wages, salaries, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, union dues, etc. Persons who worked 35 hours or more are classified as working full-time.

**Industry and occupational groups**—Industry data derived from the CPS for 1983–91 utilize the 1980 census industrial classification developed from the 1972 SIC. CPS data from 1971 to 1982 were based on the 1970 census classification system, which was developed from the 1967 SIC. Most of the industry categories were not affected by the change in classification.

The occupational classification system used in the 1980 census and in the CPS for 1983–91, evolved from the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system, first introduced in 1977. Occupational categories used in the 1980 census classification system are so radically different from the 1970 census system used in the CPS through 1982, that their implementation represented a break in historical data series.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were largely based on the 1980 SOC and the 1987 SIC systems, respectively.)

Beginning in 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 SOC and the 2002 NAICS. The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use, as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. CPS data using the new classification systems are available beginning 2000. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classifications systems and details on the changes over time appear on the BLS Web site at <[www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#oi](http://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#oi)>. Establishments responding to the establishment survey are classified according to the 2007 NAICS. Previously they were classified according to the SIC manual. See text, Section 15, Business Enterprise, for information about the SIC manual and NAICS.

**Productivity**—BLS publishes data on productivity as measured by output per hour (labor productivity), output per combined unit of labor and capital input (multifactor productivity), and, for industry groups and industries, output per combined unit of capital, labor, energy, materials, and purchased service inputs. Labor productivity and related indexes are published for the business sector as a whole and its major subsectors: nonfarm business, manufacturing, and nonfinancial corporations, and for over 200 detailed industries. Productivity indexes that take into account capital, labor, energy, materials, and service inputs are published for 18 major manufacturing industry groups, 86 detailed manufacturing industries, utility services, and air and railroad transportation. The major sector data are published in the BLS quarterly news release *Productivity and Costs* and

in the annual *Multifactor Productivity Trends* release. Industry productivity measures are updated and published annually in the news releases *Productivity and Costs by Industry* and *Multifactor Productivity Trends by Industry*. The latest data are available at the Labor Productivity and Costs Web site at <<http://www.bls.gov/lpc/>> and the Multifactor Productivity Web site at <<http://www.bls.gov/mfp/>>. Detailed information on methods, limitations, and data sources appears in the BLS *Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490 (1997), Chapters 10 and 11 at <<http://www.bls.gov/pub/hom/home.htm>>.

**Unions**—As defined here, unions include traditional labor unions and employee associations similar to labor unions. Data on union membership status provided by BLS are for employed wage and salary workers and relate to their principal job. Earnings by union membership status are usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers. The information is collected through the Current Population Survey.

**Work stoppages**—Work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts known to BLS that last for at least 1 full day or shift and involve 1,000 or more workers. All stoppages, whether or not authorized by a union, legal or illegal, are counted. Excluded are work

slowdowns and instances where employees report to work late or leave early to attend mass meetings or mass rallies.

**Seasonal adjustment**—Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement that can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation (e.g., climate or school openings and closings), it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern—that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series—it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors, but also are affected by the uncertainties of the adjustment process itself. Consistent with BLS practices, annual estimates will be published only for not seasonally-adjusted data.

**Statistical reliability**—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau and BLS data, see Appendix III.

**Table 584. Civilian Population—Employment Status: 1970 to 2009**

[In thousands (137,085 represents 137,085,000), except as indicated. Annual averages of monthly figures. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force		
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Employment/population ratio <sup>1</sup>	Unemployed			
						Number	Percent of labor force	Number	Percent of population
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315	39.6
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806	36.2
1990 <sup>2</sup>	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324	33.5
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700	33.6
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638	33.7
1994 <sup>2</sup>	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758	33.4
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280	33.4
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647	33.2
1997 <sup>2</sup>	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,837	32.9
1998 <sup>2</sup>	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547	32.9
1999 <sup>2</sup>	207,553	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385	32.9
2000 <sup>2</sup>	212,777	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994	32.9
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359	33.2
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707	33.4
2003 <sup>2</sup>	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658	33.8
2004 <sup>2</sup>	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956	34.0
2005 <sup>2</sup>	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762	34.0
2006 <sup>2</sup>	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387	33.8
2007 <sup>2</sup>	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743	34.0
2008 <sup>2</sup>	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501	34.0
2009 <sup>2</sup>	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659	34.6

<sup>1</sup> Civilian employed as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population. <sup>2</sup> Data not strictly comparable with data for earlier years. See text, this section, and February 1994, March 1996, February 1997–99, and February 2003–09 issues of Employment and Earnings.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 585. Civilian Labor Force and Participation Rates With Projections: 1980 to 2018**

[106.9 represents 106,900,000. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Rates are based on annual average civilian noninstitutional population of each specified group and represent proportion of each specified group in the civilian labor force. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Race, Hispanic origin, sex, and age	Civilian labor force (millions)						Participation rate (percent) <sup>1</sup>					
	1980	1990 <sup>2</sup>	2000 <sup>2</sup>	2005 <sup>2</sup>	2009 <sup>2</sup>	2018, proj.	1980	1990 <sup>2</sup>	2000 <sup>2</sup>	2005 <sup>2</sup>	2009 <sup>2</sup>	2018, proj.
<b>Total</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>142.6</b>	<b>149.3</b>	<b>154.1</b>	<b>166.9</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>64.5</b>
White <sup>4</sup>	93.6	107.4	118.5	122.3	125.6	132.5	64.1	66.9	67.3	66.3	65.8	64.5
Male	54.5	59.6	64.5	66.7	68.1	71.7	78.2	77.1	75.5	74.1	72.8	71.1
Female	39.1	47.8	54.1	55.6	57.6	60.8	51.2	57.4	59.5	58.9	59.1	58.2
Black <sup>4</sup>	10.9	13.7	16.4	17.0	17.6	20.2	61.0	64.0	65.8	64.2	62.4	63.3
Male	5.6	6.8	7.7	8.0	8.3	9.6	70.3	71.0	69.2	67.3	65.0	65.7
Female	5.3	6.9	8.7	9.0	9.4	10.7	53.1	58.3	63.1	61.6	60.3	61.2
Asian <sup>4,5</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	6.5	7.2	9.3	(NA)	(NA)	67.2	66.1	66.0	65.0
Male	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	76.1	74.8	74.6	73.7
Female	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	3.0	3.3	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	59.2	58.2	58.2	57.4
Hispanic <sup>6</sup>	6.1	10.7	16.7	19.8	22.4	29.3	64.0	67.4	69.7	68.0	68.0	67.3
Male	3.8	6.5	9.9	12.0	13.3	17.1	81.4	81.4	81.5	80.1	78.8	78.2
Female	2.3	4.2	6.8	7.8	9.0	12.3	47.4	53.1	57.5	55.3	56.5	56.4
Male	61.5	69.0	76.3	80.0	82.1	88.7	77.4	76.4	74.8	73.3	72.0	70.6
16 to 19 years	5.0	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.9	60.5	55.7	52.8	43.2	37.3	33.2
20 to 24 years	8.6	7.9	7.5	8.1	7.8	8.1	85.9	84.4	82.6	79.1	76.2	75.2
25 to 34 years	17.0	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.2	20.2	95.2	94.1	93.4	91.7	90.3	90.6
35 to 44 years	11.8	17.5	20.1	19.5	18.5	19.1	95.5	94.3	92.7	92.1	91.7	92.0
45 to 54 years	9.9	11.1	16.3	18.1	19.0	18.0	91.2	90.7	88.6	87.7	87.4	87.1
55 to 64 years	7.2	6.6	7.8	10.0	11.7	14.5	72.1	67.8	67.3	69.3	70.2	71.2
65 years and over	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.6	5.9	19.0	16.3	17.7	19.8	21.9	26.7
Female	45.5	56.8	66.3	69.3	72.0	78.2	51.5	57.5	59.9	59.3	59.2	58.7
16 to 19 years	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.9	52.9	51.6	51.2	44.2	37.7	34.4
20 to 24 years	7.3	6.8	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.2	68.9	71.3	73.1	70.1	69.6	67.3
25 to 34 years	12.3	16.1	14.9	14.5	15.1	16.6	65.5	73.5	76.1	73.9	75.0	74.2
35 to 44 years	8.6	14.7	17.5	16.5	15.7	15.7	65.5	76.4	77.2	75.8	75.9	74.6
45 to 54 years	7.0	9.1	14.8	16.3	17.2	16.3	59.9	71.2	76.8	76.0	76.0	76.6
55 to 64 years	4.7	4.9	6.6	8.9	10.8	14.3	41.3	45.2	51.9	57.0	60.0	65.3
65 years and over	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.9	5.2	8.1	8.6	9.4	11.5	13.6	18.9

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Civilian labor force as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> The 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS) allowed respondents to choose more than one race. Beginning 2003, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. Prior to 2003 the CPS only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>5</sup> Prior to 2005, includes Pacific Islanders. <sup>6</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010; "Monthly Labor Review," November 2009; and "Employment Projections Program," <[http://www.bls.gov/emp/ep\\_data\\_labor\\_force.htm](http://www.bls.gov/emp/ep_data_labor_force.htm)>.

**Table 586. Civilian Population—Employment Status by Sex, Race, and Ethnicity: 1970 to 2009**

[In thousands (64,304 represents 64,304,000), except as indicated. Annual averages of monthly figures. See Table 584 for U.S. totals and coverage]

Year, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Civilian noninstitutionalized population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force		
		Percent of population		Employed	Employment/population ratio <sup>1</sup>	Unemployed		Percent of population	
		Total	Employed			Number	Percent of labor force	Number	Percent of population
<b>Male:</b>									
1970	64,304	51,228	79.7	48,990	76.2	2,238	4.4	13,076	20.3
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	4,267	6.9	17,945	22.6
1990 <sup>2</sup>	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	3,906	5.7	21,367	23.6
2000 <sup>2</sup>	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684	25.2
2005 <sup>2</sup>	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119	26.7
2007 <sup>2</sup>	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036	26.8
2008 <sup>2</sup>	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593	27.0
2009 <sup>2</sup>	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013	28.0
<b>Female:</b>									
1970	72,782	31,543	43.3	29,688	40.8	1,855	5.9	41,239	56.7
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	3,370	7.4	42,861	48.5
1990 <sup>2</sup>	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	3,140	5.5	41,957	42.5
2000 <sup>2</sup>	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310	40.1
2005 <sup>2</sup>	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643	40.7
2007 <sup>2</sup>	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707	40.7
2008 <sup>2</sup>	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908	40.5
2009 <sup>2</sup>	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646	40.8
<b>White:<sup>3</sup></b>									
1980	146,122	93,600	64.1	87,715	60.0	5,884	6.3	52,523	35.9
1990 <sup>2</sup>	160,625	107,447	66.9	102,261	63.7	5,186	4.8	53,178	33.1
2000 <sup>2</sup>	176,220	118,545	67.3	114,424	64.9	4,121	3.5	57,675	32.7
2005 <sup>2</sup>	184,446	122,299	66.3	116,949	63.4	5,350	4.4	62,148	33.7
2007 <sup>2</sup>	188,253	124,935	66.4	119,792	63.6	5,143	4.1	63,319	33.6
2008 <sup>2</sup>	189,540	125,635	66.3	119,126	62.8	6,509	5.2	63,905	33.7
2009 <sup>2</sup>	190,902	125,644	65.8	114,996	60.2	10,648	8.5	65,258	34.2
<b>Black:<sup>3</sup></b>									
1980	17,824	10,865	61.0	9,313	52.2	1,553	14.3	6,959	39.0
1990 <sup>2</sup>	21,477	13,740	64.0	12,175	56.7	1,565	11.4	7,737	36.0
2000 <sup>2</sup>	24,902	16,397	65.8	15,156	60.9	1,241	7.6	8,505	34.2
2005 <sup>2</sup>	26,517	17,013	64.2	15,313	57.7	1,700	10.0	9,504	35.8
2007 <sup>2</sup>	27,485	17,496	63.7	16,051	58.4	1,445	8.3	9,989	36.3
2008 <sup>2</sup>	27,843	17,740	63.7	15,953	57.3	1,788	10.1	10,103	36.3
2009 <sup>2</sup>	28,241	17,632	62.4	15,025	53.2	2,606	14.8	10,609	37.6
<b>Asian:<sup>3,4</sup></b>									
2000	9,330	6,270	67.2	6,043	64.8	227	3.6	3,060	32.8
2005 <sup>2</sup>	9,842	6,503	66.1	6,244	63.4	259	4.0	3,339	33.9
2007 <sup>2</sup>	10,633	7,067	66.5	6,839	64.3	229	3.2	3,566	33.5
2008 <sup>2</sup>	10,751	7,202	67.0	6,917	64.3	285	4.0	3,549	33.0
2009 <sup>2</sup>	10,842	7,156	66.0	6,635	61.2	522	7.3	3,685	34.0
<b>Hispanic:<sup>5</sup></b>									
1980	9,598	6,146	64.0	5,527	57.6	620	10.1	3,451	36.0
1990 <sup>2</sup>	15,904	10,720	67.4	9,845	61.9	876	8.2	5,184	32.6
2000 <sup>2</sup>	23,938	16,689	69.7	15,735	65.7	954	5.7	7,249	30.3
2005 <sup>2</sup>	29,133	19,824	68.0	18,632	64.0	1,191	6.0	9,310	32.0
2007 <sup>2</sup>	31,383	21,602	68.8	20,382	64.9	1,220	5.6	9,781	31.2
2008 <sup>2</sup>	32,141	22,024	68.5	20,346	63.3	1,678	7.6	10,116	31.5
2009 <sup>2</sup>	32,891	22,352	68.0	19,647	59.7	2,706	12.1	10,539	32.0
<b>Mexican:</b>									
1990 <sup>2</sup>	9,752	6,707	68.8	6,146	63.0	561	8.4	3,045	31.2
2000 <sup>2</sup>	15,333	10,783	70.3	10,144	66.2	639	5.9	4,550	29.7
2005 <sup>2</sup>	18,523	12,671	68.4	11,887	64.2	784	6.2	5,851	31.6
2007 <sup>2</sup>	19,770	13,672	69.2	12,908	65.3	764	5.6	6,098	30.8
2008 <sup>2</sup>	20,474	14,009	68.4	12,931	63.2	1,078	7.7	6,465	31.6
2009 <sup>2</sup>	20,923	14,210	67.9	12,478	59.6	1,732	12.2	6,713	32.1
<b>Puerto Rican:</b>									
1990 <sup>2</sup>	1,718	960	55.9	870	50.6	91	9.5	758	44.1
2000 <sup>2</sup>	2,193	1,411	64.3	1,318	60.1	92	6.8	783	35.7
2005 <sup>2</sup>	2,654	1,619	61.0	1,492	56.2	126	7.8	1,035	39.0
2007 <sup>2</sup>	2,711	1,684	62.1	1,551	57.2	133	7.9	1,027	37.9
2008 <sup>2</sup>	2,854	1,822	63.9	1,634	57.3	188	10.3	1,032	36.2
2009 <sup>2</sup>	2,962	1,850	62.4	1,594	53.8	256	13.8	1,113	37.6
<b>Cuban:</b>									
1990 <sup>2</sup>	918	603	65.7	559	60.9	44	7.2	315	34.3
2000 <sup>2</sup>	1,174	740	63.1	707	60.3	33	4.5	434	37.0
2005 <sup>2</sup>	1,259	755	60.0	730	58.0	25	3.3	503	40.0
2007 <sup>2</sup>	1,421	898	63.2	862	60.7	36	4.0	523	36.8
2008 <sup>2</sup>	1,422	897	63.1	841	59.1	57	6.3	525	36.9
2009 <sup>2</sup>	1,442	877	60.8	795	55.1	82	9.4	565	39.2

<sup>1</sup> Civilian employed as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 2005, for persons in this race group only. See footnote 4, Table 585. <sup>4</sup> Prior to 2003, includes Pacific Islanders. <sup>5</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be any race. Includes persons of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <[www.bls.gov/opus/ee/home.htm](http://www.bls.gov/opus/ee/home.htm)> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 587. Foreign-Born and Native-Born Populations—Employment Status by Selected Characteristics: 2009**

[235,801 represents 235,801,000. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over, except as indicated. The foreign born are persons who reside in the United States but who were born outside the country or one of its outlying areas to parents who were not U.S. citizens. The foreign born include legally admitted immigrants, refugees, temporary residents such as students and temporary workers and undocumented immigrants. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutionalized population (1,000)	Civilian labor force				
		Total (1,000)	Participation rate <sup>1</sup>	Employed (1,000)	Unemployed	
					Number (1,000)	Unemployment rate
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>235,801</b>	<b>154,142</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>139,877</b>	<b>14,265</b>	<b>9.3</b>
Male .....	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	8,453	10.3
Female .....	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	5,811	8.1
<b>FOREIGN BORN</b>						
<b>Total</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	<b>35,216</b>	<b>23,926</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>21,608</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>9.7</b>
Male .....	17,628	14,190	80.5	12,765	1,426	10.0
Female .....	17,588	9,735	55.4	8,844	891	9.2
Age:						
16 to 24 years old .....	3,542	1,986	56.1	1,681	304	15.3
25 to 34 years old .....	7,637	5,907	77.3	5,330	577	9.8
35 to 44 years old .....	8,379	6,847	81.7	6,210	637	9.3
45 to 54 years old .....	6,819	5,588	81.9	5,096	491	8.8
55 to 64 years old .....	4,321	2,838	65.7	2,590	249	8.8
65 years old and over .....	4,517	760	16.8	701	59	7.8
Race and Hispanic ethnicity:						
White non-Hispanic .....	7,249	4,334	59.8	4,002	332	7.7
Black non-Hispanic .....	2,812	2,037	72.4	1,807	231	11.3
Asian non-Hispanic .....	7,876	5,332	67.7	4,967	365	6.8
Hispanic <sup>3</sup> .....	16,933	11,982	70.8	10,612	1,370	11.4
Educational attainment:						
Total, 25 years old and over .....	31,674	21,940	69.3	19,927	2,013	9.2
Less than a high school diploma .....	9,542	5,862	61.4	5,122	740	12.6
High school graduates, no college <sup>4</sup> .....	7,992	5,371	67.2	4,775	496	9.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	5,070	3,735	73.7	3,406	328	8.8
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>5</sup> .....	9,070	6,972	76.9	6,524	448	6.4
<b>NATIVE BORN</b>						
<b>Total</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	<b>200,585</b>	<b>130,216</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>118,269</b>	<b>11,947</b>	<b>9.2</b>
Male .....	96,508	67,933	70.4	60,905	7,028	10.3
Female .....	104,077	62,284	59.8	57,364	4,920	7.9
Age:						
16 to 24 years old .....	34,025	19,375	56.9	15,920	3,455	17.8
25 to 34 years old .....	32,643	27,392	83.9	24,684	2,707	9.9
35 to 44 years old .....	32,540	27,391	84.2	25,307	2,085	7.6
45 to 54 years old .....	37,546	30,617	81.5	28,517	2,101	6.9
55 to 64 years old .....	30,349	19,667	64.8	18,429	1,238	6.3
65 years old and over .....	33,481	5,774	17.2	5,413	362	6.3
Race and Hispanic ethnicity:						
White non-Hispanic .....	153,104	100,525	65.7	92,681	7,844	7.8
Black non-Hispanic .....	24,466	14,971	61.2	12,700	2,271	15.2
Asian non-Hispanic .....	2,756	1,681	61.0	1,542	138	8.2
Hispanic <sup>3</sup> .....	15,958	10,370	65.0	9,034	1,336	12.9
Educational attainment:						
Total, 25 years and over .....	166,560	110,842	66.5	102,349	8,492	7.7
Less than a high school diploma .....	16,587	6,284	37.9	5,249	1,035	16.5
High school graduates, no college <sup>4</sup> .....	53,477	32,815	61.4	29,612	3,203	9.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	46,657	33,080	70.9	30,482	2,599	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>5</sup> .....	49,839	38,662	77.6	37,007	1,655	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Civilian labor force as a percent of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race. <sup>4</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent. <sup>5</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Foreign-Born Workers: Labor Force Characteristics in 2009*, News Release, USDL-10-0319, March 2010. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/forbrn.toc.htm>>.

**Table 588. Employment Status of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Veteran Status, Period of Service, and Sex: 2009**

[In thousands (226,857 represents 226,857,000). For civilian noninstitutional population 18 years old and over. Veterans are defined as men and women who have previously served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and who were civilians at the time they were surveyed. See text, Section 10. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Veteran status, period of service, and sex	Civilian non-institutionalized population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Percent of population		Employed		Unemployed		
		Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>Total, 18 years and over</b> .....	<b>226,857</b>	<b>151,915</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>138,227</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>13,688</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>74,942</b>
Veterans .....	22,182	12,102	54.6	11,119	50.1	983	8.1	10,080
Gulf War era, total .....	4,855	4,177	86.0	3,817	78.6	360	8.6	678
Gulf War era I <sup>1</sup> .....	2,915	2,556	87.7	2,361	81.0	195	7.6	358
Gulf War era II <sup>2</sup> .....	1,940	1,620	83.5	1,455	75.0	165	10.2	319
WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era <sup>3</sup> .....	11,390	4,356	38.2	4,029	35.4	327	7.5	7,034
Other service periods <sup>4</sup> .....	5,937	3,569	60.1	3,273	55.1	296	8.3	2,368
Nonveterans <sup>5</sup> .....	204,676	139,813	68.3	127,108	62.1	12,706	9.1	64,862
<b>Male, 18 years and over</b> .....	<b>109,588</b>	<b>81,020</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>72,884</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>8,136</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>28,568</b>
Veterans .....	20,425	10,968	53.7	10,076	49.3	892	8.1	9,457
Gulf War era, total .....	4,057	3,558	87.7	3,254	80.2	305	8.6	499
Gulf War era I <sup>1</sup> .....	2,464	2,195	89.1	2,026	82.2	169	7.7	269
Gulf War era II <sup>2</sup> .....	1,593	1,363	85.6	1,228	77.1	136	9.9	230
WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era <sup>3</sup> .....	11,008	4,223	38.4	3,903	35.5	320	7.6	6,785
Other service periods <sup>4</sup> .....	5,360	3,187	59.5	2,919	54.5	267	8.4	2,173
Nonveterans <sup>5</sup> .....	89,163	70,052	78.6	62,807	70.4	7,245	10.3	19,111
<b>Female, 18 years and over</b> .....	<b>117,269</b>	<b>70,895</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>65,343</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>5,552</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>46,374</b>
Veterans .....	1,757	1,134	64.5	1,042	59.3	91	8.0	623
Gulf War era, total .....	797	618	77.5	563	70.6	55	9.0	179
Gulf War era I <sup>1</sup> .....	451	361	80.0	335	74.4	26	7.1	90
Gulf War era II <sup>2</sup> .....	347	257	74.1	228	65.6	30	11.5	89
WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era <sup>3</sup> .....	382	133	34.8	126	32.9	7	5.4	249
Other service periods <sup>4</sup> .....	577	382	66.2	354	61.3	29	7.5	195
Nonveterans <sup>5</sup> .....	115,512	69,761	60.4	64,301	55.7	5,461	7.8	45,751

<sup>1</sup> Gulf War era I: August 1990–August 2001. <sup>2</sup> Gulf War era II: September 2001–present. <sup>3</sup> World War II: December 1941–December 1945. Korea War: July 1950–January 1955. Vietnam era: August 1964–April 1975. <sup>4</sup> Other service periods; all other time periods. <sup>5</sup> Nonveterans are men and women who never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment Situation of Veterans—2009*, New Release, USDL-10-0285, March 2010. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/vet.nr0.htm>>.

**Table 589. Labor Force Status of Persons With and Without a Disability: 2009**

[26,981 represents 26,981,000. For civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over, except as indicated. Persons with a disability are those who have a physical, mental, or emotional condition that causes serious difficulty with their daily activities. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Civilian non-institutionalized population (1,000)	Civilian labor force					Not in the labor force
		Total (1,000)	Participation rate	Employed (1,000)	Unemployed		
					Number (1,000)	Unemployment rate	
<b>WITH DISABILITY</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>26,981</b>	<b>6,050</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>5,174</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>20,931</b>
Male <sup>1</sup> .....	12,184	3,221	26.4	2,735	486	15.1	8,963
Female <sup>1</sup> .....	14,797	2,829	19.1	2,439	390	13.8	11,968
Both Sexes 65 and over .....	4,950	476	9.6	441	35	7.4	4,474
<b>WITHOUT DISABILITY</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>208,820</b>	<b>148,092</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>134,703</b>	<b>13,389</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>60,728</b>
Male <sup>1</sup> .....	101,952	78,902	77.4	70,935	7,967	10.1	23,050
Female <sup>1</sup> .....	106,868	69,190	64.7	63,769	5,421	7.8	37,678
Both Sexes 65 and over .....	11,464	3,121	27.2	2,916	205	6.6	8,343

<sup>1</sup> For ages 16 to 64.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, "Data on the Employment Status of People With a Disability," <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsdisability.htm>>, and unpublished data.

**Table 590. Labor Force Status of Persons With a Work Disability by Age: 2008**

[In percent, except as indicated (24,504 represents 24,504,000). As of March. For civilians 16 to 74 years who have a condition which prevents them from working or limits the amount of work they can do. Data from 2008 Annual Social and Economic Supplement of the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Labor force status	Total	Age						
		16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years
<b>Number (1,000)</b> .....	<b>24,504</b>	<b>1,562</b>	<b>2,176</b>	<b>3,522</b>	<b>5,710</b>	<b>7,242</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>1,885</b>
In labor force .....	21.4	29.4	32.4	30.9	24.6	17.2	9.9	6.0
Employed .....	18.8	22.3	27.7	27.2	21.6	15.8	9.1	5.3
Full-time .....	10.9	8.7	16.9	17.9	13.7	8.9	3.0	1.9
Not in labor force .....	78.6	70.6	67.6	69.1	75.4	82.8	90.1	94.0
Unemployment rate .....	12.3	24.2	14.5	11.9	12.1	8.1	7.6	10.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Disability Data from the March Current Population Survey," <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/disability/disabcp.html>>.



**Table 591. Civilian Labor Force—Percent Distribution by Sex and Age: 1980 to 2009**

[106,940 represents 106,940,000. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Year and sex	Civilian labor force (1,000)	Percent distribution						
		16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Total: 1980</b> .....	<b>106,940</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
1990 <sup>1</sup> .....	125,840	6.2	11.7	28.6	25.5	16.1	9.2	2.7
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	142,583	5.8	10.0	23.0	26.3	21.8	10.1	3.0
2005 <sup>1</sup> .....	149,320	4.8	10.1	21.7	24.1	23.0	12.7	3.5
2009 <sup>1</sup> .....	154,142	4.1	9.7	21.6	22.2	23.5	14.6	4.2
<b>Male: 1980</b> .....	<b>61,453</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>
1990 <sup>1</sup> .....	69,011	5.9	11.4	28.8	25.3	16.1	9.6	2.9
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	76,280	5.6	9.9	23.4	26.3	21.3	10.2	3.3
2005 <sup>1</sup> .....	80,033	4.5	10.1	22.3	24.4	22.6	12.6	3.7
2009 <sup>1</sup> .....	82,123	3.9	9.5	22.2	22.5	23.1	14.3	4.4
<b>Female: 1980</b> .....	<b>45,487</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>
1990 <sup>1</sup> .....	56,829	6.5	12.0	28.3	25.8	16.1	8.7	2.6
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	66,303	6.0	10.2	22.5	26.4	22.3	9.9	2.7
2005 <sup>1</sup> .....	69,288	5.2	10.2	20.9	23.9	23.6	12.9	3.3
2009 <sup>1</sup> .....	72,019	4.4	9.9	20.9	21.8	23.9	15.0	4.1

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 592. Civilian Labor Force and Participation Rates by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2009**

[120,061 represents 120,061,000. Civilian noninstitutional population 25 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. See Table 626 for unemployment data. Rates are based on annual average civilian noninstitutional population of each specified group and represent proportion of each specified group in the civilian labor force]

Year, sex, and race	Civilian labor force					Participation rate <sup>1</sup>				
	Total (1,000)	Percent distribution				Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduate, no college	Less than a bachelor's degree	College graduate
		Less than a high school diploma	High school graduate, no college	Less than a bachelor's degree	College graduate					
<b>Total:</b> <sup>2</sup> .....										
2000 <sup>3</sup> .....	120,061	10.4	31.4	27.7	30.5	67.3	43.5	64.4	73.9	79.4
2005 <sup>3</sup> .....	127,030	10.0	30.1	27.5	32.4	67.1	45.5	63.2	72.5	77.9
2008 <sup>3</sup> .....	132,255	9.2	28.9	27.8	34.1	67.4	46.6	62.6	71.8	77.8
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	132,781	9.1	28.8	27.7	34.4	67.0	46.5	62.1	71.2	77.5
<b>Male:</b> .....										
2000 <sup>3</sup> .....	64,490	11.8	31.1	25.9	31.2	76.1	56.0	75.1	80.9	84.4
2005 <sup>3</sup> .....	68,389	11.7	30.9	25.4	32.1	75.4	58.6	73.6	79.3	82.9
2008 <sup>3</sup> .....	70,982	11.0	30.1	25.7	33.3	75.3	60.0	72.9	78.3	82.4
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	71,058	10.9	30.2	25.7	33.3	74.6	59.2	72.1	77.5	81.8
<b>Female:</b> .....										
2000 <sup>3</sup> .....	55,572	8.8	31.8	29.7	29.7	59.4	32.3	55.5	68.0	74.0
2005 <sup>3</sup> .....	58,641	8.0	29.2	30.0	32.8	59.4	32.9	53.8	66.8	72.9
2008 <sup>3</sup> .....	61,273	7.1	27.6	30.2	35.1	60.0	33.3	53.1	66.4	73.4
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	61,723	7.2	27.1	30.1	35.6	59.9	33.8	52.8	65.9	73.3
<b>White:</b> <sup>4</sup> .....										
2000 <sup>3</sup> .....	99,964	10.1	31.4	27.5	31.0	67.0	44.1	63.6	73.1	79.0
2005 <sup>3</sup> .....	104,240	9.8	29.9	27.6	32.7	66.9	46.4	62.5	72.0	77.5
2008 <sup>3</sup> .....	107,849	9.1	28.8	27.7	34.4	67.2	47.7	62.0	71.2	77.5
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	108,354	9.1	31.2	27.6	34.6	66.9	48.0	61.7	70.8	77.0
<b>Black:</b> <sup>4</sup> .....										
2000 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,582	12.4	36.0	31.2	20.5	68.2	39.3	69.9	79.3	84.4
2005 <sup>3</sup> .....	14,252	11.2	36.4	30.2	22.2	67.2	39.8	67.9	75.6	82.0
2008 <sup>3</sup> .....	14,973	9.6	34.7	31.8	23.8	67.3	39.8	65.7	75.2	81.5
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	14,941	9.3	34.0	32.4	24.3	66.2	38.2	64.6	73.4	80.9
<b>Asian:</b> <sup>4,5</sup> .....										
2000 <sup>3</sup> .....	5,402	9.1	20.7	20.2	50.1	70.9	46.0	65.6	76.4	79.1
2005 <sup>3</sup> .....	5,805	8.0	17.7	17.3	57.0	69.4	45.3	61.8	71.6	77.5
2008 <sup>3</sup> .....	6,518	7.2	18.3	16.9	57.6	70.5	45.6	64.4	72.7	77.4
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	6,540	7.5	17.0	16.9	58.7	69.9	44.6	60.8	71.8	78.4
<b>Hispanic:</b> <sup>6</sup> .....										
2000 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,975	36.7	29.3	20.6	13.4	71.5	61.9	75.0	80.8	83.5
2005 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,135	35.5	29.4	20.9	14.2	70.8	61.4	74.3	78.8	81.7
2008 <sup>3</sup> .....	18,235	32.4	30.6	21.5	15.5	71.6	61.9	74.1	78.6	83.0
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	18,643	32.5	30.3	21.6	15.5	71.3	62.1	73.1	78.9	81.7

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Table 585. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584. <sup>4</sup> Beginning 2005, for persons in this race group only. See footnote 4, Table 585. <sup>5</sup> 2000 data include Pacific Islanders. <sup>6</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 593. Characteristics of the Civilian Labor Force by State: 2009**

[In thousands (154,142 represents 154,142,000), except ratio and rate. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Data for states may not sum to national totals due to rounding]

State	Total		Employed		Employment/ population ratio <sup>1</sup>	Unemployed					Participation rate <sup>3</sup>	
	Number	Female	Total	Female		Total		Rate <sup>2</sup>			Male	Female
						Number	Female	Total	Male	Female		
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>154,142</b>	<b>72,019</b>	<b>139,877</b>	<b>66,208</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>14,265</b>	<b>5,811</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>59.2</b>
Alabama . . . . .	2,151	1,014	1,911	900	52.7	240	114	11.2	11.1	11.2	66.2	53.1
Alaska . . . . .	362	167	333	156	64.7	29	11	7.9	9.0	6.7	74.9	65.6
Arizona . . . . .	3,152	1,414	2,836	1,302	57.3	317	112	10.0	11.8	7.9	71.3	56.2
Arkansas . . . . .	1,373	642	1,266	595	57.4	107	47	7.8	8.2	7.3	69.1	55.9
California . . . . .	18,250	8,218	16,190	7,396	57.8	2,060	823	11.3	12.3	10.0	72.7	57.7
Colorado . . . . .	2,727	1,225	2,526	1,147	65.8	201	78	7.4	8.2	6.4	78.6	63.5
Connecticut . . . . .	1,890	914	1,737	844	63.2	153	70	8.1	8.5	7.6	74.0	63.9
Delaware . . . . .	438	213	400	198	58.3	37	15	8.5	10.1	6.9	69.0	59.0
District of Columbia . . . . .	337	169	305	154	62.6	32	16	9.5	9.8	9.2	74.7	64.4
Florida . . . . .	9,093	4,303	8,152	3,911	55.8	942	392	10.4	11.5	9.1	68.2	56.8
Georgia . . . . .	4,798	2,219	4,329	2,016	59.3	469	203	9.8	10.3	9.2	74.0	58.2
Hawaii . . . . .	632	297	585	278	59.0	47	19	7.4	8.4	6.3	69.4	58.3
Idaho . . . . .	750	335	686	313	59.8	64	22	8.5	10.0	6.7	73.0	57.9
Illinois . . . . .	6,606	3,083	5,945	2,814	60.1	661	269	10.0	11.1	8.7	73.3	60.6
Indiana . . . . .	3,199	1,511	2,879	1,391	58.6	320	121	10.0	11.8	8.0	70.7	59.8
Iowa . . . . .	1,688	810	1,581	766	67.8	107	44	6.3	7.2	5.4	77.0	68.0
Kansas . . . . .	1,529	718	1,425	674	66.9	103	43	6.8	7.4	6.0	78.0	65.9
Kentucky . . . . .	2,064	967	1,846	871	55.4	218	96	10.6	11.1	10.0	68.7	55.8
Louisiana . . . . .	2,076	983	1,929	922	56.8	147	60	7.1	7.9	6.1	68.2	54.7
Maine . . . . .	695	335	638	312	59.9	57	23	8.1	9.3	6.9	70.2	60.6
Maryland . . . . .	3,036	1,489	2,821	1,397	64.0	215	91	7.1	8.0	6.1	74.3	64.0
Massachusetts . . . . .	3,485	1,690	3,193	1,571	61.0	293	119	8.4	9.7	7.0	71.6	61.9
Michigan . . . . .	4,908	2,306	4,253	2,063	54.7	655	243	13.3	15.8	10.6	69.1	57.4
Minnesota . . . . .	2,933	1,395	2,703	1,308	66.2	230	87	7.8	9.3	6.2	76.4	67.4
Mississippi . . . . .	1,266	609	1,149	564	52.2	117	44	9.2	11.0	7.3	63.6	52.1
Missouri . . . . .	3,067	1,481	2,779	1,359	60.3	288	122	9.4	10.5	8.2	71.7	61.7
Montana . . . . .	497	235	462	222	60.3	35	13	7.1	8.5	5.5	69.0	60.9
Nebraska . . . . .	982	469	937	451	68.8	45	19	4.6	5.1	4.0	76.7	67.6
Nevada . . . . .	1,352	598	1,199	544	59.9	153	55	11.3	13.0	9.2	74.7	60.4
New Hampshire . . . . .	743	353	695	334	65.8	48	20	6.4	7.2	5.6	75.3	65.5
New Jersey . . . . .	4,554	2,134	4,138	1,950	61.0	416	184	9.1	9.6	8.6	74.0	60.8
New Mexico . . . . .	938	443	866	413	56.9	72	30	7.6	8.4	6.8	67.4	56.2
New York . . . . .	9,722	4,607	8,913	4,256	57.9	809	351	8.3	9.0	7.6	69.7	57.3
North Carolina . . . . .	4,574	2,162	4,096	1,977	57.5	478	185	10.4	12.1	8.6	71.1	57.9
North Dakota . . . . .	364	171	349	165	69.4	15	6	4.2	4.7	3.7	77.3	67.7
Ohio . . . . .	5,920	2,851	5,313	2,605	59.2	608	247	10.3	11.8	8.6	71.3	61.1
Oklahoma . . . . .	1,779	832	1,668	789	60.1	111	43	6.2	7.2	5.1	70.7	57.8
Oregon . . . . .	1,966	919	1,741	833	57.9	225	87	11.5	13.3	9.4	71.0	59.9
Pennsylvania . . . . .	6,397	3,036	5,893	2,827	59.2	503	209	7.9	8.8	6.9	70.5	58.6
Rhode Island . . . . .	564	274	501	246	59.8	63	28	11.2	12.1	10.3	72.6	62.6
South Carolina . . . . .	2,133	1,042	1,881	937	53.8	251	106	11.8	13.4	10.1	66.1	56.5
South Dakota . . . . .	447	214	425	205	68.9	22	9	5.0	5.7	4.2	76.7	68.3
Tennessee . . . . .	3,030	1,428	2,704	1,299	55.5	326	128	10.8	12.3	9.0	68.8	56.2
Texas . . . . .	11,904	5,271	11,007	4,887	60.8	897	384	7.5	7.7	7.3	74.9	57.0
Utah . . . . .	1,382	595	1,280	559	64.9	101	36	7.3	8.3	6.0	79.7	60.4
Vermont . . . . .	359	178	336	168	66.4	23	10	6.5	7.3	5.7	73.4	68.8
Virginia . . . . .	4,130	1,989	3,856	1,870	64.1	274	119	6.6	7.3	6.0	74.6	63.3
Washington . . . . .	3,532	1,650	3,216	1,528	62.2	317	122	9.0	10.3	7.4	74.0	62.9
West Virginia . . . . .	819	369	754	348	51.8	66	21	8.0	9.8	5.8	63.9	49.2
Wisconsin . . . . .	3,099	1,494	2,837	1,392	64.3	262	102	8.4	10.0	6.8	74.0	66.5
Wyoming . . . . .	299	133	279	127	66.9	19	7	6.5	7.8	4.9	78.9	64.2

<sup>1</sup> Civilian employment as a percent of civilian noninstitutionalized population. <sup>2</sup> Percent unemployed of the civilian labor force.

<sup>3</sup> Percent of civilian noninstitutionalized population of each specified group in the civilian labor force.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics, "Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2009 Annual Averages," <<http://www.bls.gov/gps/>>.

**Table 594. Civilian Labor Force Status by Selected Metropolitan Area: 2009**

[154,142 represents 154,412,000. Civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Data are derived from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics program. For metro areas with a Census 2000 population of one million or more. For definitions of metropolitan areas, see Appendix II. Metropolitan areas defined as of December 2009]

Metropolitan areas ranked by population, 2000	Civilian labor force (1,000)	Unemployment rate <sup>1</sup>	Metropolitan areas ranked by population, 2000	Civilian labor force (1,000)	Unemployment rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>U.S. total</b>	<b>154,142</b>	<b>9.3</b>	Kansas City, MO-KS	1,048	8.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	9,507	8.8	Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville, CA	1,058	11.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	6,490	10.9	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	903	11.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	4,863	10.0	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	965	6.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2,999	8.3	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	1,119	10.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	3,162	7.8	Columbus, OH	973	8.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	2,851	10.2	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	829	6.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	3,055	6.0	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	894	8.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	2,850	7.6	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	797	8.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH NECTA <sup>2</sup>	2,531	7.8	Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	982	12.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	2,103	15.1	Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC	851	11.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	2,700	9.6	New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	534	6.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	2,255	9.7	Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, TN	796	9.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	1,778	13.3	Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA NECTA <sup>2</sup>	704	11.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ	2,103	8.5	Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX	886	6.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	1,890	8.7	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	612	10.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	1,856	7.8	Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	587	8.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	1,557	9.7	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	637	10.1
St. Louis, MO-IL	1,441	9.9	Jacksonville, FL	686	10.0
Baltimore-Towson, MD	1,398	7.4	Richmond, VA	658	7.5
Pittsburgh, PA	1,227	7.4	Oklahoma City, OK	574	5.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	1,309	11.0	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT NECTA <sup>2</sup>	599	8.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	1,381	7.9	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	514	9.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	1,079	9.1	Rochester, NY	534	7.9
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	1,133	9.3			
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	1,176	10.6			

<sup>1</sup> Percent unemployed of the civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup> New England City and Town Areas, See appendix II.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics program (LAUS), <<http://www.bls.gov/lau/data.htm>>.

**Table 595. School Enrollment and Labor Force Status: 2009**

[In thousands (37,616 represents 37,569,000), except percent. As of October. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Population	Civilian labor force	Employed	Unemployed		Not in labor force
				Total	Rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Total, 16 to 24 years <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>37,616</b>	<b>20,764</b>	<b>16,945</b>	<b>3,820</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>16,851</b>
Enrolled in school <sup>2</sup>	21,854	8,411	7,098	1,314	15.6	13,443
Enrolled in high school	9,612	2,125	1,576	548	25.8	7,488
Male	4,965	1,055	760	295	28.0	3,910
Female	4,647	1,069	817	253	23.6	3,578
Enrolled in college	12,242	6,287	5,521	766	12.2	5,955
Enrolled in 2 year college	3,512	2,129	1,772	358	16.8	1,383
Enrolled in 4 year college	8,729	4,158	3,750	408	9.8	4,571
Race/ethnicity:						
White <sup>3</sup>	16,685	6,902	5,928	974	14.1	9,784
Enrolled in high school	7,225	1,757	1,359	398	22.6	5,468
Enrolled in college	9,461	5,145	4,569	576	11.2	4,316
Black or African American <sup>3</sup>	3,237	946	703	243	25.7	2,291
Enrolled in high school	1,608	266	141	125	46.9	1,342
Enrolled in college	1,630	680	562	119	17.4	949
Asian <sup>3</sup>	1,112	284	250	34	12.0	827
Enrolled in high school	335	30	21	9	( <sup>5</sup> )	305
Enrolled in college	777	254	229	25	9.9	522
Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	3,306	1,106	877	229	20.7	2,200
Enrolled in high school	1,805	314	187	127	40.4	1,491
Enrolled in college	1,501	792	690	102	12.9	709
Not enrolled <sup>2</sup>	15,762	12,353	9,847	2,506	20.3	3,409
White <sup>3</sup>	12,330	9,913	8,140	1,773	17.9	2,417
Black <sup>3</sup>	2,438	1,679	1,126	553	33.0	759
Asian <sup>3</sup>	348	280	224	56	20.0	68
Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	3,503	2,631	2,023	608	23.1	872

<sup>1</sup> Percent unemployed of civilian labor force in each category. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Data for persons in this race group only. See footnote 4, Table 585. <sup>4</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

<sup>5</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, College Enrollment and Work Activity of High School Graduates, News Release, USDL 10-0533, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/hsgsec.toc.htm>>.

**Table 596. Labor Force Participation Rates by Marital Status, Sex, and Age: 1970 to 2009**

[For the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. See Table 585 for definition of participation rate. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Marital status and year	Male participation rate							Female participation rate						
	Total	16-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over	Total	16-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
Single:														
1970.....	65.5	54.6	73.8	87.9	86.2	75.7	25.2	56.8	44.7	73.0	81.4	78.6	73.0	19.7
1980.....	72.6	59.9	81.3	89.2	82.2	66.9	16.8	64.4	53.6	75.2	83.3	76.9	65.6	13.9
1990 <sup>1</sup> .....	74.8	55.1	81.6	89.9	84.5	67.3	15.7	66.7	51.7	74.5	80.9	80.8	66.2	12.1
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	73.6	52.5	80.5	89.4	82.9	69.7	17.3	68.9	51.1	76.1	83.9	80.9	69.9	10.8
2002.....	71.7	47.2	78.7	88.7	83.1	69.6	16.9	67.4	47.3	74.5	83.3	79.9	69.6	14.3
2003 <sup>1</sup> .....	70.4	44.0	77.9	87.7	82.9	67.6	19.4	66.2	44.8	72.9	82.2	79.9	69.9	15.2
2004 <sup>1</sup> .....	70.2	43.6	77.7	87.9	82.7	67.8	20.3	65.9	43.8	73.1	81.8	80.5	70.9	14.7
2005 <sup>1</sup> .....	70.1	42.9	77.0	87.9	82.9	68.6	18.8	66.0	44.2	72.6	81.4	80.7	70.9	15.5
2006 <sup>1</sup> .....	70.7	43.4	77.8	87.7	83.5	69.9	19.3	65.7	43.7	71.8	81.4	79.8	70.5	15.0
2007 <sup>1</sup> .....	70.1	40.8	76.9	88.5	84.0	70.3	22.6	65.3	41.4	72.6	82.1	78.0	70.4	18.4
2008 <sup>1</sup> .....	69.9	39.8	77.1	87.9	84.3	69.5	24.7	65.3	40.3	71.9	82.6	79.6	70.4	20.5
2009 <sup>1</sup> .....	68.3	37.1	74.6	86.5	83.7	68.5	26.1	64.2	37.5	71.4	81.6	79.5	69.3	19.7
Married: <sup>2</sup>														
1970.....	86.1	92.3	94.7	98.0	98.1	91.2	29.9	40.5	37.8	47.9	38.8	46.8	44.0	7.3
1980.....	80.9	91.3	96.9	97.5	97.2	84.3	20.5	49.8	49.3	61.4	58.8	61.8	46.9	7.3
1990 <sup>1</sup> .....	78.6	92.1	95.6	96.9	96.7	82.6	17.5	58.4	49.5	66.1	69.6	74.0	56.5	8.5
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	77.3	79.5	94.1	96.7	95.8	83.0	19.2	61.1	53.2	63.8	70.3	74.8	65.4	10.1
2002.....	77.4	81.1	93.3	95.7	95.1	83.8	19.4	61.0	49.6	63.4	69.3	73.8	66.5	10.7
2003 <sup>1</sup> .....	77.3	76.6	93.2	95.3	95.1	83.5	19.9	61.0	46.7	62.6	68.5	73.3	67.4	11.3
2004 <sup>1</sup> .....	77.1	77.4	92.4	95.6	95.1	83.1	20.4	60.5	41.1	60.9	67.6	72.7	67.0	11.6
2005 <sup>1</sup> .....	77.2	71.4	93.4	95.3	95.2	83.6	21.4	60.7	44.1	61.1	68.4	73.0	67.0	12.5
2006 <sup>1</sup> .....	77.1	79.2	93.3	95.5	95.2	83.6	21.8	61.0	39.6	59.8	69.0	73.3	67.8	12.4
2007 <sup>1</sup> .....	76.9	86.9	92.9	95.7	95.3	83.6	21.8	61.0	43.3	61.7	68.6	73.1	67.7	13.6
2008 <sup>1</sup> .....	76.8	83.4	92.0	95.3	95.2	84.0	22.8	61.4	38.0	62.3	69.5	73.8	68.3	14.1
2009 <sup>1</sup> .....	76.3	75.8	91.2	94.7	94.8	83.8	23.3	61.4	44.7	61.8	69.4	73.7	68.5	14.9
Other: <sup>3</sup>														
1970.....	60.7	(B)	90.4	93.7	91.1	78.5	19.3	40.3	48.6	60.3	64.6	68.8	61.9	10.0
1980.....	67.5	(B)	92.6	94.1	91.9	73.3	13.7	43.6	50.0	68.4	76.5	77.1	60.2	8.2
1990 <sup>1</sup> .....	68.9	(B)	93.1	93.0	90.7	74.9	12.0	47.2	53.9	65.4	77.0	82.1	65.0	8.4
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	66.8	60.5	88.1	93.2	89.9	73.9	12.9	49.0	46.0	74.0	83.1	82.9	69.8	8.7
2002.....	65.5	57.5	87.4	91.2	89.6	74.1	13.2	49.2	46.2	74.7	80.7	82.7	69.7	8.9
2003 <sup>1</sup> .....	65.0	45.6	88.0	91.4	89.3	72.4	14.3	49.6	44.1	71.4	79.1	81.9	70.7	9.8
2004 <sup>1</sup> .....	64.9	53.1	87.2	90.6	88.6	72.8	14.3	49.6	48.7	70.0	79.4	81.7	69.8	10.4
2005 <sup>1</sup> .....	64.9	54.9	86.4	90.4	89.4	72.7	15.1	49.4	46.8	67.4	78.1	80.9	69.4	10.5
2006 <sup>1</sup> .....	65.6	47.8	86.0	91.5	88.9	73.8	16.3	49.6	45.3	71.5	78.2	80.9	69.3	10.9
2007 <sup>1</sup> .....	65.6	43.4	82.5	92.1	89.4	73.7	16.1	49.5	44.6	63.8	78.4	81.4	69.3	11.4
2008 <sup>1</sup> .....	65.0	43.2	84.9	90.7	89.4	73.2	16.8	49.2	39.7	64.9	77.4	81.4	69.1	12.1
2009 <sup>1</sup> .....	63.7	42.6	78.6	88.5	88.5	72.8	17.0	49.3	39.0	68.3	78.2	80.5	69.7	12.1

B Percentage not shown where base is less than 35,000. <sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584. <sup>2</sup> Spouse present. <sup>3</sup> Widowed, divorced, and married (spouse absent).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 2217 and Basic Tabulations, Table 12.

**Table 597. Marital Status of Women in the Civilian Labor Force: 1960 to 2009**

[23,240 represents 23,240,000. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Year	Female civilian labor force (1,000)				Female participation rate <sup>3</sup>			
	Total	Never married	Married <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>	Total	Never married	Married <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>
1960.....	23,240	5,410	12,893	4,937	37.7	58.6	31.9	41.6
1970.....	31,543	7,265	18,475	5,804	43.3	56.8	40.5	40.3
1980.....	45,487	11,865	24,980	8,643	51.5	64.4	49.8	43.6
1990 <sup>4</sup> .....	56,829	14,612	30,901	11,315	57.5	66.7	58.4	47.2
2000 <sup>4</sup> .....	66,303	17,849	35,146	13,308	59.9	68.9	61.1	49.0
2001.....	66,848	18,021	35,236	13,592	59.8	68.1	61.2	49.0
2002.....	67,363	18,203	35,477	13,683	59.6	67.4	61.0	49.2
2003 <sup>4</sup> .....	68,272	18,397	36,046	13,828	59.5	66.2	61.0	49.6
2004 <sup>4</sup> .....	68,421	18,616	35,845	13,961	59.2	65.9	60.5	49.6
2005 <sup>4</sup> .....	69,288	19,183	35,941	14,163	59.3	66.0	60.7	49.4
2006 <sup>4</sup> .....	70,173	19,474	36,314	14,385	59.4	65.7	61.0	49.6
2007 <sup>4</sup> .....	70,988	19,745	36,881	14,362	59.3	65.3	61.0	49.5
2008 <sup>4</sup> .....	71,767	20,231	37,194	14,342	59.5	65.3	61.4	49.2
2009 <sup>4</sup> .....	72,019	20,224	37,264	14,531	59.2	64.2	61.4	49.3

<sup>1</sup> Husband present. <sup>2</sup> Widowed, divorced, or separated. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 3, Table 593 for definition of participation rate. <sup>4</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Women in the Labor Force: A Databook*, Report 1018, September 2009, and unpublished Basic Tabulations, Table 12. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/wlf-databook2009.htm>>.

**Table 598. Employment Status of Women by Marital Status and Presence and Age of Children: 1970 to 2009**

[As of March (7.0 represents 7,000,000). Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC) includes Civilian noninstitutionalized population, 16 years old and over. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Item	Total			With any children								
				Total			Children 6 to 17 years only			Children under 6 years		
	Single	Married <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>	Single	Married <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>	Single	Married <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>	Single	Married <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>IN LABOR FORCE (mil.)</b>												
1970.....	7.0	18.4	5.9	(NA)	10.2	1.9	(NA)	6.3	1.3	(NA)	3.9	0.6
1980.....	11.2	24.9	8.8	0.6	13.7	3.6	0.2	8.4	2.6	0.3	5.2	1.0
1990.....	14.0	31.0	11.2	1.5	16.5	4.2	0.6	9.3	3.0	0.9	7.2	1.2
2000.....	17.8	35.0	13.2	3.1	18.2	4.5	1.2	10.8	3.4	1.8	7.3	1.1
2005 <sup>3</sup> .....	18.6	35.7	14.3	3.4	18.0	4.6	1.4	10.8	3.4	1.9	7.2	1.2
2008 <sup>3</sup> .....	19.9	37.1	14.6	3.5	17.9	4.5	1.5	10.6	3.3	2.0	7.3	1.2
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	19.8	37.5	14.5	3.7	18.0	4.5	1.5	10.8	3.3	2.1	7.2	1.1
<b>PARTICIPATION RATE<sup>4</sup></b>												
1970.....	53.0	40.8	39.1	(NA)	39.7	60.7	(NA)	49.2	66.9	(NA)	30.3	52.2
1980.....	61.5	50.1	44.0	52.0	54.1	69.4	67.6	61.7	74.6	44.1	45.1	60.3
1990.....	66.4	58.2	46.8	55.2	66.3	74.2	69.7	73.6	79.7	48.7	58.9	63.6
2000.....	68.6	62.0	50.2	73.9	70.6	82.7	79.7	77.2	84.9	70.5	62.8	76.6
2005 <sup>3</sup> .....	65.1	60.2	49.8	72.9	68.1	79.8	79.7	75.0	82.2	68.5	59.8	73.5
2008 <sup>3</sup> .....	64.6	61.7	49.5	71.0	69.4	79.4	78.7	76.2	81.5	66.0	61.6	73.9
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	63.7	61.7	49.0	72.0	69.8	79.2	78.9	76.7	83.0	67.8	61.6	69.8
<b>EMPLOYMENT (mil.)</b>												
1970.....	6.5	17.5	5.6	(NA)	9.6	1.8	(NA)	6.0	1.2	(NA)	3.6	0.6
1980.....	10.1	23.6	8.2	0.4	12.8	3.3	0.2	8.1	2.4	0.2	4.8	0.9
1990.....	12.9	29.9	10.5	1.2	15.8	3.8	0.5	8.9	2.7	0.7	6.9	1.1
2000.....	16.4	34.0	12.7	2.7	17.6	4.3	1.1	10.6	3.2	1.6	7.1	1.1
2005 <sup>3</sup> .....	17.0	34.6	13.5	2.9	17.4	4.3	1.3	10.4	3.2	1.6	7.0	1.1
2008 <sup>3</sup> .....	18.4	35.9	13.8	3.1	17.3	4.3	1.4	10.3	3.2	1.7	7.0	1.1
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	17.7	35.5	13.2	3.1	17.0	4.0	1.4	10.2	3.0	1.8	6.8	1.0
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE<sup>5</sup></b>												
1970.....	7.1	4.8	4.8	(NA)	6.0	7.2	(NA)	4.8	5.9	(NA)	7.9	9.8
1980.....	10.3	5.3	6.4	23.2	5.9	9.2	15.6	4.4	7.9	29.2	8.3	12.8
1990.....	8.2	3.5	5.7	18.4	4.2	8.5	14.5	3.8	7.7	20.8	4.8	10.2
2000.....	7.3	2.7	4.3	11.0	2.9	5.1	8.7	2.6	4.8	12.6	3.5	5.9
2005 <sup>3</sup> .....	8.9	3.0	5.3	15.1	3.1	6.9	10.9	2.9	5.8	18.2	3.4	9.8
2008 <sup>3</sup> .....	7.6	3.1	5.4	11.5	3.4	6.0	8.3	3.1	5.3	14.0	3.9	8.0
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	10.5	5.3	8.9	15.4	5.4	11.2	11.9	5.1	9.9	17.9	5.9	15.1

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Husband present. <sup>2</sup> Widowed, divorced, or separated (including married, spouse absent). <sup>3</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584. <sup>4</sup> Percent of women in each specific category in the labor force. <sup>5</sup> Unemployed as a percent of civilian labor force in specified group.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 2307 and unpublished data.

**Table 599. Labor Force Participation Rates for Wives, Husband Present, by Age of Own Youngest Child: 1990 to 2008**

[As of March. Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC) includes Civilian noninstitutionalized population, 16 years old and over, and military personnel who live in households with at least one other civilian adult. Armed Forces includes only those Armed Forces members living on or off post with their families; all other members of the Armed Forces are excluded. Data refer to persons in primary families. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Presence and age of child					2008 <sup>1</sup>				
	1990	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2007	Total	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>2</sup>	Asian <sup>2,3</sup>	Hispanic <sup>4</sup>
<b>Wives, total</b> .....	<b>58.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>
No children under 18 years.....	51.1	54.8	54.1	55.7	56.1	55.6	59.2	58.9	52.2
With children under 18 years.....	66.5	70.9	68.3	69.4	69.7	69.2	77.3	66.6	56.6
Under 6 years, total.....	59.1	63.1	60.3	61.6	62.0	61.4	70.2	59.3	48.0
Under 3 years.....	55.9	59.4	57.3	58.8	59.1	59.0	61.9	57.9	44.6
1 year or under.....	53.9	58.4	55.8	57.8	58.9	58.9	61.2	57.8	43.7
2 years.....	60.9	61.9	60.8	61.4	59.5	59.1	63.9	58.3	46.4
3 to 5 years.....	64.1	68.6	64.8	65.6	66.3	65.1	81.0	61.0	52.6
3 years.....	63.0	66.0	62.7	64.4	65.3	63.5	84.6	63.9	52.8
4 years.....	65.0	69.6	64.9	63.4	66.5	65.2	82.1	59.9	50.2
5 years.....	64.4	70.7	67.5	69.4	67.2	66.8	75.9	58.5	55.5
6 to 13 years.....	73.1	76.0	73.2	74.5	74.8	74.4	82.5	69.9	65.9
14 to 17 years.....	75.0	80.8	79.6	79.8	79.2	78.9	82.2	79.5	66.1

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 2003, for persons in this race group only. See footnote 4, Table 585. <sup>3</sup> Excludes Pacific Islanders. <sup>4</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 2307 and unpublished data.

**Table 600. Married-Couple Households by Labor Force Status of Spouse: 1990 to 2009**

[52,317 represents 52,317,000. Data represent married-couple households. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text Section 1 and Appendix III]

Year	Number (1,000)					Percent distribution			
	All married couples	In labor force			Husband and wife not in labor force	In labor force			Husband and wife not in labor force
		Husband and wife	Husband only	Wife only		Husband and wife	Husband only	Wife only	
<b>TOTAL</b>									
1990	52,317	28,056	13,013	2,453	8,794	53.6	24.9	4.7	16.8
2000	55,311	31,095	11,815	3,301	9,098	56.2	21.4	6.0	16.4
2002	56,747	31,637	12,327	3,388	9,395	55.8	21.7	6.0	16.6
2003	57,320	31,951	12,443	3,553	9,373	55.7	21.7	6.2	16.4
2004	57,719	31,536	12,980	3,684	9,519	54.6	22.5	6.4	16.5
2005	57,975	31,398	13,385	3,641	9,551	54.2	23.1	6.3	16.5
2006	58,179	31,783	12,990	3,754	9,652	54.6	22.3	6.5	16.6
2007	60,676	33,337	13,351	4,031	9,958	54.9	22.0	6.6	16.4
2008	60,129	32,988	13,141	4,118	9,882	54.8	21.8	6.8	16.4
2009	60,844	33,249	13,207	4,314	10,074	54.6	21.7	7.1	16.6
<b>WITH CHILDREN UNDER 18</b>									
1990	24,537	15,768	7,667	558	544	64.3	31.2	2.3	2.2
2000	25,248	17,116	6,950	795	387	67.8	27.5	3.1	1.5
2002	25,792	17,233	7,301	777	482	66.8	28.3	3.0	1.9
2003	25,914	17,065	7,499	893	457	65.9	28.9	3.4	1.8
2004	25,793	16,691	7,715	952	433	64.7	29.9	3.7	1.7
2005	25,919	16,789	7,806	925	400	64.8	30.1	3.6	1.5
2006	25,982	16,909	7,754	900	420	65.1	29.9	3.5	1.6
2007	26,802	17,670	7,743	920	469	65.9	28.9	3.4	1.7
2008	25,778	16,977	7,398	932	471	65.9	28.7	3.6	1.8
2009	25,799	17,054	7,284	963	501	66.1	28.2	3.7	1.9
<b>WITH CHILDREN UNDER 6</b>									
1990	12,051	6,932	4,692	192	235	57.5	38.9	1.6	2.0
2000	11,393	6,984	4,077	211	121	61.3	35.8	1.9	1.1
2002	11,531	6,796	4,311	250	175	58.9	37.4	2.2	1.5
2003	11,743	6,747	4,507	298	191	57.5	38.4	2.5	1.6
2004	11,711	6,657	4,579	317	158	56.8	39.1	2.7	1.3
2005	11,802	6,813	4,553	299	137	57.7	38.6	2.5	1.2
2006	11,984	6,939	4,572	324	149	57.9	38.2	2.7	1.2
2007	12,468	7,337	4,633	331	167	58.8	37.2	2.7	1.3
2008	11,848	6,976	4,382	321	168	58.9	37.1	2.7	1.4
2009	11,760	6,917	4,330	329	185	58.8	36.8	2.8	1.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Table MC-1, "Married Couples by Labor Force Status of Spouses: 1986 to Present," <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam.html>>.

**Table 601. Employed Civilians and Weekly Hours: 1980 to 2009**

[In thousands (99,303 represents 99,303,000), except as indicated. Annual averages of monthly figures. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Item	1980	1990 <sup>1</sup>	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2007 <sup>1</sup>	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total employed</b>	<b>99,303</b>	<b>118,793</b>	<b>136,891</b>	<b>141,730</b>	<b>146,047</b>	<b>145,362</b>	<b>139,877</b>
<b>Age:</b>							
16 to 19 years old	7,710	6,581	7,189	5,978	5,911	5,573	4,837
20 to 24 years old	14,087	13,401	13,229	13,792	13,964	13,629	12,764
25 to 34 years old	27,204	33,935	31,549	30,680	31,586	31,383	30,014
35 to 44 years old	19,523	30,817	36,433	34,630	34,302	33,457	31,517
45 to 54 years old	16,234	19,525	30,310	33,207	34,562	34,529	33,613
55 to 64 years old	11,586	11,189	14,002	18,349	20,108	20,812	21,019
65 years old and over	2,960	3,346	4,179	5,094	5,613	5,979	6,114
<b>Class of worker:</b>							
Nonagricultural industries	95,938	115,570	134,427	139,532	143,952	143,194	137,775
Wage and salary worker <sup>2</sup>	88,525	106,598	125,114	129,931	134,283	133,882	128,713
Self-employed	7,000	8,719	9,205	9,509	9,557	9,219	8,995
Unpaid family workers	413	253	108	93	112	93	66
Agriculture and related industries	3,364	3,223	2,464	2,197	2,095	2,168	2,103
Wage and salary worker <sup>2</sup>	1,425	1,740	1,421	1,212	1,220	1,279	1,242
Self-employed	1,642	1,378	1,010	955	856	860	836
Unpaid family workers	297	105	33	30	19	28	25
<b>Weekly hours:</b>							
Nonagricultural industries:							
Wage and salary workers <sup>2</sup>	38.1	39.2	39.6	39.1	39.2	39.0	38.0
Self-employed	41.2	40.8	39.7	38.4	38.0	37.0	35.6
Unpaid family workers	34.7	34.0	32.5	32.2	33.4	33.4	30.7
Agriculture and related industries:							
Wage and salary workers <sup>2</sup>	41.6	41.2	43.2	43.6	42.1	42.3	41.8
Self-employed	49.3	46.8	45.3	44.0	45.2	44.2	42.6
Unpaid family workers	38.6	38.5	38.3	41.1	32.7	41.0	36.1

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584. <sup>2</sup> Includes the incorporated self-employed.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 602. Persons at Work by Hours Worked: 2009**

[In thousands (134,444 represents 134,444,000), except as indicated. Annual averages of monthly figures. Persons "at work" are a subgroup of employed persons "at work," excluding those absent from their jobs during reference period for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. See headnote Table 605, regarding industries]

Hours of work	Persons at work (1,000)			Percent distribution		
	Total	Agriculture and related industries	Non-agricultural industries	Total	Agriculture and related industries	Non-agricultural industries
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>134,444</b>	<b>2,018</b>	<b>132,425</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1 to 34 hours . . . . .	37,614	573	37,041	28.0	28.4	28.0
1 to 4 hours . . . . .	1,607	52	1,555	1.2	2.6	1.2
5 to 14 hours . . . . .	5,622	139	5,484	4.2	6.9	4.1
15 to 29 hours . . . . .	17,720	252	17,469	13.2	12.5	13.2
30 to 34 hours . . . . .	12,665	131	12,534	9.4	6.5	9.5
35 hours and over . . . . .	96,830	1,445	95,385	72.0	71.6	72.0
35 to 39 hours . . . . .	9,936	98	9,838	7.4	4.8	7.4
40 hours . . . . .	54,570	536	54,035	40.6	26.5	40.8
41 hours and over . . . . .	32,324	812	31,512	24.0	40.2	23.8
41 to 48 hours . . . . .	11,327	135	11,191	8.4	6.7	8.5
49 to 59 hours . . . . .	12,321	244	12,077	9.2	12.1	9.1
60 hours and over . . . . .	8,676	432	8,243	6.5	21.4	6.2
Average weekly hours: Persons at work . . .	37.9	42.1	37.8	(X)	(X)	(X)
Persons usually working full-time <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	41.9	48.3	41.8	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Full-time workers are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 603. Persons With a Job, But Not at Work: 1980 to 2009**

[In thousands (5,881 represents 5,881,000), except percent. For civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Reason for not working	1980	1990 <sup>1</sup>	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2002	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2006 <sup>1</sup>	2007 <sup>1</sup>	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>
<b>All industries, number</b> . . . . .	<b>5,881</b>	<b>6,160</b>	<b>5,681</b>	<b>5,394</b>	<b>5,469</b>	<b>5,482</b>	<b>5,511</b>	<b>5,746</b>	<b>5,719</b>	<b>5,539</b>	<b>5,434</b>
Percent of employed . . . . .	5.9	5.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9
Reason for not working:											
Vacation . . . . .	3,320	3,529	3,109	2,929	2,922	2,923	2,892	3,101	3,056	2,916	2,806
Illness . . . . .	1,426	1,341	1,156	1,072	1,090	1,058	1,088	1,096	1,064	1,026	993
Bad weather . . . . .	155	90	89	97	123	133	145	117	140	141	126
Industrial dispute . . . . .	105	24	14	7	18	10	6	7	10	7	6
All other . . . . .	876	1,177	1,313	1,289	1,316	1,358	1,381	1,425	1,449	1,449	1,503

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, unpublished data, <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 604. Class of Worker by Sex and Selected Characteristics: 2009**

[In percent, except as indicated (9,831 represents 9,831,000). Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Unincorporated self-employed			Incorporated self-employed			Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total (1,000)</b> . . . . .	<b>9,831</b>	<b>6,140</b>	<b>3,691</b>	<b>5,466</b>	<b>3,955</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>124,849</b>	<b>63,539</b>	<b>60,950</b>
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>									
Age: 16 to 19 years old . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.8	3.6	4.1
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	10.0	9.9	10.1
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	13.9	14.1	13.6	10.5	10.3	11.1	22.5	23.5	21.5
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	21.9	21.3	22.9	23.5	23.5	23.4	22.5	23.1	22.0
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	28.0	28.2	27.7	32.7	32.6	33.2	23.3	22.7	24.0
65 years old and over . . . . .	21.4	21.1	21.9	23.8	23.8	23.6	14.1	13.6	14.7
65 years old and over . . . . .	11.3	11.7	10.5	8.6	8.8	8.0	3.6	3.6	3.7
Race/ethnicity: White <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	86.9	87.5	85.9	88.7	89.3	87.2	84.2	86.9	81.9
Black <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	6.8	6.5	7.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	12.0	10.7	13.5
Asian <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4.4	4.3	4.7	6.0	5.5	7.1	4.9	5.1	4.8
Hispanic <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	12.3	13.4	10.4	7.0	7.3	6.2	15.0	17.4	12.5
Country of birth: U.S. born . . . . .	83.7	82.7	85.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Foreign-born . . . . .	16.3	17.3	14.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Excludes the incorporated self-employed. <sup>2</sup> For persons in this race group only. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

**Table 605. Self-Employed Workers by Industry and Occupation: 2000 to 2009**

[In thousands (10,214 represents 10,214,000). Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Data represent the unincorporated self-employed; the incorporated self-employed are considered wage and salary workers. Based on the occupational and industrial classification derived from those used in the 2000 census. See text, this section. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Item	2000	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2006 <sup>1</sup>	2007 <sup>1</sup>	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total self-employed</b> .....	<b>10,214</b>	<b>10,464</b>	<b>10,586</b>	<b>10,413</b>	<b>10,080</b>	<b>9,831</b>
<b>Industry:</b>						
Agriculture and related industries .....	1,010	955	901	856	860	836
Mining .....	12	11	10	19	15	18
Construction .....	1,728	1,830	1,910	1,890	1,817	1,701
Manufacturing .....	334	327	326	348	308	324
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,221	1,251	1,139	1,116	1,059	963
Transportation and utilities .....	348	442	428	405	405	402
Information .....	139	126	120	135	125	145
Financial activities <sup>2</sup> .....	735	785	841	829	749	667
Professional and business services <sup>2</sup> .....	1,927	1,957	1,992	2,009	1,980	1,996
Education and health services <sup>2</sup> .....	1,107	1,071	1,158	1,102	1,071	1,102
Leisure and hospitality <sup>2</sup> .....	660	674	685	679	693	636
Other services <sup>3</sup> .....	993	1,036	1,076	1,026	997	1,039
<b>Occupation:</b>						
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	4,169	4,085	4,069	4,024	4,043	4,079
Service occupations .....	1,775	1,774	1,905	1,872	1,847	1,879
Sales and office occupations .....	1,982	1,986	1,971	1,936	1,771	1,663
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	1,591	1,864	1,879	1,860	1,707	1,535
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	698	756	763	721	712	674

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584. <sup>2</sup> For composition of industries, see Table 624. <sup>3</sup> Includes private households.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 606. Type of Work Flexibility Provided to Employees: 2008**

[In percent. The National Study of Employers does not ask employers to report on whether they have "written policies," but rather whether their organization "allows employees to" ... or "provides the following benefits or programs ..." The wording is used for two reasons. First, employers may have written policies, but not "allow" employees to use them. Second, smaller employers are less likely to have written policies than larger ones. For methodology, see source]

Type of work flexibility provided (to employee)	Employer allows all or most employees	Employer size	
		50 to 99 employees	1,000 or more employees
<b>FLEX TIME AND PLACE</b>			
Periodically change starting and quitting times within some range of hours .....	37	40	37
Change starting and quitting times on a daily basis .....	10	11	7
Compress workweek by working longer hours on fewer days for at least part of the year .....	8	10	5
Work some regular paid hours at home occasionally .....	3	3	2
Work some regular paid hours at home on regular basis .....	1	1	1
<b>CHOICES IN MANAGING TIME</b>			
Have control over when to take breaks .....	55	54	51
Have choices about and control over which shifts to work .....	16	16	16
Have control over paid and unpaid overtime hours .....	13	14	15
<b>REDUCED TIME</b>			
Move from full time to part time and back again while remaining in same position or level .....	13	12	12
Share jobs .....	8	9	5
Work part year (work reduced time on annual basis) .....	11	10	11
<b>CAREGIVING LEAVE</b>			
Return to work gradually after childbirth or adoption .....	57	56	54
<b>TIME OFF</b>			
Family or personal time off without loss of pay .....	45	46	47
Compensatory time off program .....	18	21	9
Do volunteer work during regular work hours .....	21	24	20
<b>FLEX CAREERS</b>			
Phase into retirement by working reduced hours overtime prior to full retirement .....	25	25	20
Take sabbaticals (paid or unpaid for six months or more) .....	21	24	14
Take paid or unpaid time off for education or job training skills .....	40	41	33
Take extended career breaks for caregiving or other personal or family reasons .....	47	48	44
Receive special consideration when returning to the organization after an extended career break .....	28	29	21

Source: Families and Work Institute, "2008 National Study of Employers" (copyright), <<http://familiesandwork.org/site/research/reports/main.html>>.



**Table 607. Persons on Flexible Schedules: 2004**

[In thousands, except percent. (99,778 represents 99,778,000.) As of May. For employed full-time wage and salary workers 16 years old and over. Excludes all self-employed persons, regardless of whether or not their businesses were incorporated. Data related to the primary job. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Item	Total			Male			Female		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	With flexible schedules <sup>2</sup>		Total <sup>1</sup>	With flexible schedules <sup>2</sup>		Total <sup>1</sup>	With flexible schedules <sup>2</sup>	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>99,778</b>	<b>27,411</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>56,412</b>	<b>15,853</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>43,366</b>	<b>11,558</b>	<b>26.7</b>
<b>AGE</b>									
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	1,427	336	23.6	903	185	20.5	524	151	28.9
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	98,351	27,075	27.5	55,509	15,668	28.2	42,842	11,406	26.6
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	9,004	2,058	22.9	5,147	1,065	20.7	3,856	993	25.8
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	24,640	6,902	28.0	14,358	4,051	28.2	10,283	2,851	27.7
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	26,766	7,807	29.2	15,424	4,605	29.9	11,342	3,202	28.2
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	24,855	6,651	26.8	13,440	3,769	28.0	11,415	2,882	25.2
65 to 64 years old . . . . .	11,745	3,181	27.1	6,383	1,865	29.2	5,361	1,316	24.5
65 years old and over . . . . .	1,341	475	35.4	757	314	41.4	585	161	27.6
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
White <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	80,498	23,121	28.7	46,222	13,582	29.4	34,276	9,539	27.8
Black <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	12,578	2,476	19.7	6,447	1,193	18.5	6,131	1,283	20.9
Asian <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	4,136	1,132	27.4	2,300	720	31.3	1,836	412	22.4
Hispanic <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	14,110	2,596	18.4	8,621	1,430	16.6	5,489	1,166	21.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Married, spouse present . . . . .	57,630	16,270	28.2	34,926	10,382	29.7	22,704	5,888	25.9
Not married . . . . .	42,148	11,141	26.4	21,486	5,471	25.5	20,662	5,670	27.4
Never married . . . . .	25,144	6,693	26.6	14,469	3,605	24.9	10,676	3,088	28.9
Other marital status . . . . .	17,004	4,448	26.2	7,018	1,866	26.6	9,986	2,582	25.9
<b>PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN</b>									
Without own children under 18 . . . . .	61,761	16,759	27.1	34,680	9,410	27.1	27,081	7,349	27.1
With own children under 18 . . . . .	38,018	10,652	28.0	21,733	6,443	29.6	16,285	4,209	25.8
With youngest child 6 to 17 . . . . .	21,739	5,960	27.4	11,477	3,341	29.1	10,262	2,619	25.5
With youngest child under 6 . . . . .	16,279	4,692	28.8	10,256	3,102	30.2	6,023	1,590	26.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons who did not provide information on flexible schedules. <sup>2</sup> Allowed to vary or make changes in time work begins or ends. <sup>3</sup> For persons in the race group only. See footnote 4, Table 585. <sup>4</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Workers on Flexible and Shift Schedules in May 2004*, News Release, USDL 05-1198, July 2005. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/bls/newsrels.htm#OEUS>>.

**Table 608. Employed Workers With Alternative and Traditional Work Arrangements: 2005**

[In thousands (138,952 represents 138,952,000). As of February. For employed workers 16 years old and over. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Workers with alternative arrangements				Workers with traditional arrangements
		Independent contractors	On-call workers	Temporary help agency workers	Workers provided by contract firms	
<b>Total employed</b> . . . . .	<b>138,952</b>	<b>10,342</b>	<b>2,454</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>123,843</b>
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	5,510	89	133	33	7	5,194
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	13,114	356	355	202	87	12,055
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	30,103	1,520	535	362	205	27,427
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	34,481	2,754	571	253	196	30,646
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	32,947	2,799	417	200	186	29,324
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	17,980	1,943	267	135	114	15,496
65 years old and over . . . . .	4,817	881	175	33	18	3,701
<b>Male</b> . . . . .	<b>73,946</b>	<b>6,696</b>	<b>1,241</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>64,673</b>
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	2,579	32	82	24	7	2,389
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	6,928	194	200	107	61	6,331
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	16,624	1,006	299	185	138	14,950
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	18,523	1,824	252	120	140	16,130
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	17,193	1,764	209	71	143	15,003
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	9,485	1,287	108	52	70	7,954
65 years old and over . . . . .	2,615	589	91	16	3	1,917
<b>Female</b> . . . . .	<b>65,006</b>	<b>3,647</b>	<b>1,212</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>59,170</b>
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	2,931	57	52	9	—	2,805
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	6,186	162	155	95	27	5,724
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	13,480	514	236	177	67	12,477
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	15,958	930	319	133	57	14,516
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	15,754	1,035	208	129	43	14,322
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	8,495	656	158	83	44	7,542
65 years old and over . . . . .	2,202	292	84	17	15	1,785
Full-time workers . . . . .	113,798	7,732	1,370	979	695	102,889
Part-time workers . . . . .	25,154	2,611	1,084	238	119	20,954

— Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes day laborers (an alternative arrangement) and a small number of workers who were both "on call" and "provided by contract firms," not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Contingent and Alternative Employment Arrangements, February 2005*, News Release, USDL 05-1443, July 2005. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/bls/newsrels.htm#OEUS>>.

**Table 609. Multiple Jobholders: 2009**

[Annual average of monthly figures (7,271 represents 7,271,000). Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Multiple jobholders are employed persons who, either 1) had jobs as wage or salary workers with two employers or more; 2) were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job; or 3) were unpaid family workers and also held a wage and salary job. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total		Male		Female	
	Number (1,000)	Percent of employed	Number (1,000)	Percent of employed	Number (1,000)	Percent of employed
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>7,271</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3,530</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3,741</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Age:						
16 to 19 years old	186	3.8	71	3.1	115	4.6
20 to 24 years old	710	5.6	307	4.7	403	6.4
25 to 54 years old	5,124	5.4	2,524	5.0	2,599	5.8
55 to 64 years old	1,039	4.9	507	4.7	532	5.2
65 years old and over	212	3.5	120	3.6	92	3.3
Race and Hispanic ethnicity:						
White <sup>2</sup>	6,166	5.4	3,016	4.9	3,150	5.9
Black <sup>2</sup>	714	4.8	319	4.7	395	4.8
Asian <sup>2</sup>	210	3.2	111	3.1	100	3.2
Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	643	3.3	354	3.0	289	3.6
Marital status:						
Married, spouse present	3,993	5.0	2,212	5.0	1,781	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,289	5.8	429	4.7	861	6.5
Single, never married	1,989	5.2	890	4.3	1,099	6.2
Full- or part-time status:						
Primary job full-time, secondary job part-time	3,868	(X)	2,042	(X)	1,825	(X)
Both jobs part-time	1,821	(X)	599	(X)	1,222	(X)
Both jobs full-time	249	(X)	157	(X)	92	(X)
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,287	(X)	704	(X)	583	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons who work part-time on their primary job and full-time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately. Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> For persons who selected this race group only. See footnote 4, Table 585. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 610. Average Number of Jobs Held From Ages 18 to 42: 1978 to 2006**

[For persons aged 41 to 50 in 2006–07. A job is an uninterrupted period of work with a particular employer. Educational attainment as of 2006–07. Based on the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth 1979; see source for details]

Sex and educational attainment	Total <sup>1</sup>	Number of jobs held by age				
		18 to 22 years	23 to 27 years	28 to 32 years	33 to 37 years	38 to 42 years
<b>Total</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Less than a high school diploma	10.9	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.2	1.9
High school graduates, no college	10.5	4.2	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.9
Some college or associate's degree	11.1	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.0
Bachelor's degree or more	11.1	5.0	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.9
Male	11.0	4.6	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.0
Less than a high school diploma	12.5	4.6	3.8	3.0	2.4	2.0
High school graduate, no college	10.7	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.9
Some college or associate's degree	11.1	4.5	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.0
Bachelor's degree or more	10.7	4.6	3.4	2.6	2.2	1.9
Female	10.6	4.3	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.9
Less than a high school diploma	8.7	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.6
High school graduate, no college	10.2	3.9	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.9
Some college or associate's degree	11.0	4.5	3.3	2.5	2.2	1.9
Bachelor's degree or more	11.5	5.3	3.7	2.6	2.0	1.8
White, non-Hispanic	10.9	4.6	3.3	2.6	2.2	1.9
Less than a high school diploma	11.5	4.2	3.3	2.7	2.3	1.9
High school graduate, no college	10.4	4.4	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.9
Some college or associate's degree	11.3	4.7	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.9
Bachelor's degree or more	11.1	5.1	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.8
Black, non-Hispanic	10.4	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.0
Less than a high school diploma	9.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.0	1.8
High school graduate, no college	10.6	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.0
Some college or associate's degree	10.4	3.8	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.1
Bachelor's degree or more	10.9	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.2
Hispanic or Latino <sup>3</sup>	10.5	4.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.9
Less than a high school diploma	10.4	4.0	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.7
High school graduate, no college	10.6	4.0	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.9
Some college or associate's degree	10.3	4.2	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.1
Bachelor's degree or more	10.7	4.4	3.3	2.7	2.3	1.9

<sup>1</sup> Jobs held in more than one age category were counted in each category, but only once in the total. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Number of Jobs Held, Labor Market Activity, and Earnings Growth Among the Youngest Baby Boomers: Results from a Longitudinal Survey, News Release, USDL 08-0860, June 2008. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/nls/home.htm>>.

**Table 611. Distribution of Workers by Tenure With Current Employer by Selected Characteristics: 2008**

[129,276 represents 129,276,000. As of January. For employed wage and salary workers 16 years old and over. Data exclude the incorporated and unincorporated self-employed. Based on the Current Population Survey; see source and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number employed (1,000)	Percent distribution by tenure with current employer								Median years <sup>1</sup>
		12 months or less	13 to 23 months	2 years	3 to 4 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 years or more	
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>129,276</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
16 to 19 years old	5,200	73.8	11.5	7.5	7.0	0.3	—	—	—	(NA)
20 to 24 years old	13,139	49.9	13.2	10.2	20.4	6.4	(Z)	—	—	1.3
25 to 34 years old	29,097	28.2	10.4	8.5	23.4	23.5	5.4	0.6	(Z)	2.7
35 to 44 years old	30,150	17.1	6.6	4.8	18.1	25.3	15.3	8.2	4.5	4.9
45 to 54 years old	30,151	12.9	4.4	3.5	13.7	21.6	14.4	9.9	19.4	7.6
55 to 64 years old	17,242	9.4	4.3	2.6	11.2	19.7	14.1	10.9	27.8	9.9
65 years old and over	4,297	8.9	2.5	2.8	10.6	18.9	16.6	10.4	29.2	10.2
<b>Male</b>	<b>66,660</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>
16 to 19 years old	2,423	72.5	11.8	8.4	7.0	0.3	—	—	—	(NA)
20 to 24 years old	6,856	49.6	12.2	10.2	21.3	6.6	—	—	—	1.4
25 to 34 years old	15,709	27.4	9.7	8.3	23.3	24.6	5.8	0.9	(Z)	2.8
35 to 44 years old	15,755	16.7	6.0	4.8	17.6	24.4	16.6	8.7	5.3	5.2
45 to 54 years old	15,289	12.7	3.9	3.3	13.1	20.4	14.0	10.0	22.7	8.2
55 to 64 years old	8,513	8.5	4.7	2.3	11.6	18.8	13.4	9.9	30.7	10.1
65 years old and over	2,115	8.5	2.7	2.0	10.5	17.6	15.8	9.1	33.9	10.4
<b>Female</b>	<b>62,616</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>
16 to 19 years old	2,776	74.9	11.2	6.8	6.9	0.3	—	—	—	(NA)
20 to 24 years old	6,283	50.2	14.2	10.1	19.3	6.1	0.1	—	—	1.3
25 to 34 years old	13,388	29.2	11.2	8.6	23.5	22.3	5.0	0.3	—	2.6
35 to 44 years old	14,395	17.5	7.4	4.8	18.7	26.3	13.9	7.6	3.8	4.7
45 to 54 years old	14,862	13.2	5.1	3.8	14.4	22.9	15.0	9.8	16.0	7.0
55 to 64 years old	8,729	10.3	3.9	2.8	10.8	20.5	14.9	11.8	25.1	9.8
65 years old and over	2,182	9.3	2.3	3.6	10.6	20.3	17.4	11.7	24.7	9.9
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>White<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>105,246</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Male	55,008	22.0	6.8	5.4	16.5	19.8	10.9	6.4	12.2	4.4
Female	50,238	23.2	7.9	5.5	16.3	20.6	10.7	6.4	9.3	4.0
<b>Black<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>14,497</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Male	6,704	25.4	7.2	6.7	17.0	19.5	10.6	4.0	9.6	3.5
Female	7,793	23.7	7.0	6.9	18.9	19.9	10.1	5.4	8.2	3.7
<b>Asian<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>6,283</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Male	3,316	19.8	7.5	5.0	23.2	24.0	9.5	5.6	5.4	3.9
Female	2,967	23.4	7.7	5.8	20.3	20.5	9.7	5.3	7.2	3.5
<b>Hispanic<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>18,645</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Male	10,886	25.9	6.3	7.6	20.5	20.1	9.2	4.8	5.6	3.3
Female	7,759	28.3	8.2	6.8	19.1	20.4	9.4	4.0	3.9	3.1

— Represents zero. NA Not available. Z Less than .05 percent. <sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> For persons in this race group only. See footnote 4, Table 585. <sup>4</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be any race.

Source: U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employee Tenure in 2008*, News Release, USDL 08–1344, September 2008. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/tenure.toc.htm>>.

**Table 612. Part-Time Workers by Reason: 2009**

[In thousands (37,614 represents 37,614,000), except hours. For persons working 1 to 34 hours per week. For civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual average of monthly figures. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Reason	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work—		Total	Usually work—	
		Full-time	Part-time		Full-time	Part-time
<b>Total working fewer than 35 hours</b>	<b>37,614</b>	<b>12,853</b>	<b>24,761</b>	<b>37,041</b>	<b>12,679</b>	<b>24,362</b>
Economic reasons	8,913	2,861	6,051	8,791	2,801	5,990
Slack work or business conditions	6,648	2,632	4,015	6,556	2,586	3,970
Could find only part time work	1,966	(S)	1,966	1,955	(S)	1,955
Seasonal work	192	122	70	174	109	65
Job started or ended during the week	108	108	(S)	107	107	(S)
Noneconomic reasons	28,701	9,991	18,710	28,250	9,878	18,372
Child-care problems	713	57	656	709	57	652
Other family or personal obligations	4,916	644	4,272	4,844	636	4,208
Health or medical limitations	793	(S)	793	773	(S)	773
In school or training	5,714	81	5,634	5,654	79	5,575
Retired or social security limit on earnings	2,200	(S)	2,200	2,098	(S)	2,098
Vacation or personal day	3,626	3,626	(S)	3,592	3,592	(S)
Holiday, legal, or religious	2,834	2,834	(S)	2,822	2,822	(S)
Weather-related curtailment	420	420	(S)	393	393	(S)
Other	7,485	2,329	5,156	7,364	2,299	5,065
Average hours per week:						
Economic reasons	22.7	23.6	22.2	22.7	23.7	22.2
Noneconomic reasons	21.9	26.1	19.6	21.9	26.1	19.7

S No data or data do not meet publication standards.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 613. Displaced Workers by Selected Characteristics: 2008**

[In percent, except total (3,641 represents 3,641,000). As of January. For persons 20 years old and over with tenure of 3 years or more who lost or left a job between January 2005 and December 2007 because of plant closings or moves, slack work, or the abolishment of their positions. Based on Current Population Survey; see source and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total (1,000)	Employment status in January 2008			Reason for job loss, 2005–2007		
		Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force	Plant or company closed down or moved	Slack/ insufficient work	Position or shift abolished
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>3,641</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>30.8</b>
20 to 24 years old	127	67.5	22.8	9.7	42.4	39.8	17.7
25 to 54 years old	2,602	72.6	17.4	10.0	44.8	25.2	30.0
55 to 64 years old	708	60.8	20.7	18.5	45.7	17.6	36.7
65 years old and over	204	18.4	12.6	69.0	52.2	19.2	28.5
Males	2,024	69.9	18.8	11.2	43.6	27.9	28.5
20 to 24 years old	75	66.4	22.5	11.1	34.2	52.6	13.2
25 to 54 years old	1,490	74.4	19.1	6.5	42.0	29.1	28.9
55 to 64 years old	356	68.0	17.9	14.0	49.7	18.7	31.6
65 years old and over	103	14.4	15.4	70.2	52.3	24.3	23.4
Females	1,617	63.5	16.9	19.6	47.4	19.0	33.6
20 to 24 years old	53	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
25 to 54 years old	1,112	70.1	15.1	14.8	48.5	20.1	31.4
55 to 64 years old	352	53.4	23.6	23.0	41.6	16.5	41.9
65 years old and over	101	22.4	9.8	67.8	52.2	14.1	33.8
White <sup>3</sup>	3,032	67.9	16.8	15.3	45.4	23.5	31.1
Male	1,684	70.8	18.2	11.0	43.5	27.8	28.7
Female	1,348	64.4	14.9	20.7	47.9	18.1	34.1
Black <sup>3</sup>	408	58.6	28.2	13.3	46.6	26.9	26.4
Male	221	60.5	25.7	13.8	41.8	31.0	27.2
Female	187	56.3	31.1	12.6	52.4	22.1	25.5
Asian <sup>3</sup>	122	67.3	11.7	21.0	44.7	15.7	39.5
Male	65	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Female	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	423	68.4	17.4	14.1	43.5	39.5	17.0
Male	270	70.1	23.4	6.6	41.0	47.5	11.5
Female	153	65.5	6.9	27.6	47.9	25.4	26.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000. <sup>3</sup> For persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 585. <sup>4</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Worker Displacement, 2005–2007*, News Release, USDL 08-1183, August 2008. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/disp.toc.htm>>.

**Table 614. Persons Not in the Labor Force: 2009**

[In thousands (81,659 represents 81,659,000). Annual average of monthly figures. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Status and reason	Total	Age			Sex	
		16 to 24 years old	25 to 54 years old	55 years old and over	Male	Female
<b>Total not in the labor force</b>	<b>81,659</b>	<b>16,207</b>	<b>21,823</b>	<b>43,629</b>	<b>32,013</b>	<b>49,646</b>
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup>	75,765	14,263	19,199	42,303	29,234	46,531
Want a job now	5,894	1,944	2,624	1,325	2,779	3,115
In the previous year—						
Did not search for a job	3,075	960	1,241	874	1,344	1,731
Did search for a job <sup>2</sup>	2,818	983	1,383	452	1,435	1,384
Not available for work now	592	275	256	61	251	341
Available for work now, not looking for work <sup>3</sup>	2,226	708	1,127	391	1,184	1,043
Reason for not currently looking for work:						
Discouraged over job prospects <sup>4</sup>	778	200	427	151	485	293
Family responsibilities	209	38	131	41	50	159
In school or training	306	234	65	7	163	144
Ill health or disability	136	19	68	49	70	66
Other <sup>5</sup>	798	219	435	144	417	381

<sup>1</sup> Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job. <sup>2</sup> Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job. <sup>3</sup> Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force." <sup>4</sup> Includes such things as believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination. <sup>5</sup> Includes such things as child care and transportation problems.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/tables.htm#annual>>.

**Table 615. Employed Civilians by Occupation, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2009**

[139,877 represents 139,877,000. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual average of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. Occupational classifications are those used in the 2000 census]

Occupation	Total employed (1,000)	Percent of total			
		Female	Black <sup>1</sup>	Asian <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total, 16 years and over . . . . .</b>	<b>139,877</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>
<b>Management, professional and related occupations . . . . .</b>	<b>52,219</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>
Management, business, and financial operations occupations . . . . .	21,529	42.7	7.0	4.9	7.6
Management occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	15,447	37.4	6.2	4.4	7.5
Chief executives . . . . .	1,631	25.0	2.9	4.2	4.6
General and operations managers . . . . .	1,004	30.0	5.5	4.6	6.0
Advertising and promotions managers . . . . .	78	56.5	6.3	2.7	11.1
Marketing and sales managers . . . . .	938	42.8	4.4	3.7	7.2
Administrative services managers . . . . .	118	40.9	6.8	2.6	9.8
Computer and information systems managers . . . . .	471	29.0	6.1	7.0	6.2
Financial managers . . . . .	1,183	54.7	8.5	6.1	9.1
Human resources managers . . . . .	283	66.8	7.6	3.3	7.6
Industrial production managers . . . . .	240	16.4	4.4	2.9	11.2
Purchasing managers . . . . .	198	50.3	8.7	4.0	3.7
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers . . . . .	234	16.4	7.3	2.0	9.4
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers . . . . .	226	17.5	1.5	2.0	7.9
Farmers and ranchers . . . . .	729	25.2	1.4	0.5	1.7
Construction managers . . . . .	1,099	5.9	3.3	1.7	8.2
Education administrators . . . . .	808	62.6	10.7	2.6	7.2
Engineering managers . . . . .	124	8.1	2.9	8.7	5.4
Food service managers . . . . .	1,003	45.7	6.9	10.4	14.2
Lodging managers . . . . .	160	48.2	8.4	14.7	9.4
Medical and health services managers . . . . .	533	69.5	9.9	4.6	7.0
Property, real estate, and community association managers . . . . .	597	46.7	8.1	2.8	9.3
Social and community service managers . . . . .	343	69.4	11.5	1.5	8.5
Business and financial operations occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	6,082	56.3	9.3	6.1	8.0
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products . . . . .	167	55.9	4.3	5.8	16.4
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products . . . . .	239	55.5	6.8	3.3	10.7
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators . . . . .	280	60.6	13.7	2.7	7.3
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation . . . . .	200	50.6	12.0	1.7	6.8
Cost estimators . . . . .	117	11.4	1.1	0.3	13.5
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists . . . . .	843	71.1	12.1	3.2	9.6
Management analysts . . . . .	640	42.8	7.4	4.8	5.0
Accountants and auditors . . . . .	1,754	61.8	8.0	10.3	6.3
Appraisers and assessors of real estate . . . . .	99	28.9	5.2	1.7	6.0
Financial analysts . . . . .	94	30.9	5.8	10.3	6.4
Personal financial advisors . . . . .	400	32.1	6.9	6.4	7.7
Insurance underwriters . . . . .	97	62.8	13.6	3.2	11.5
Loan counselors and officers . . . . .	346	55.8	11.4	5.6	9.9
Tax preparers . . . . .	99	65.9	11.8	7.1	10.1
Professional and related occupations . . . . .	30,690	57.5	9.4	7.1	7.1
Computer and mathematical occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3,481	24.8	6.7	15.7	5.4
Computer scientists and systems analysts . . . . .	759	26.9	7.5	14.7	6.1
Computer programmers . . . . .	498	20.2	5.0	13.0	5.4
Computer software engineers . . . . .	952	20.2	5.3	26.6	3.5
Computer support specialists . . . . .	384	26.7	11.7	8.3	7.5
Database administrators . . . . .	110	35.3	5.1	14.0	7.3
Network and computer systems administrators . . . . .	207	22.3	5.6	7.0	7.6
Network systems and data communications analysts . . . . .	401	24.7	6.2	9.4	5.5
Operations research analysts . . . . .	108	46.9	10.7	8.4	5.8
Architecture and engineering occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,740	13.8	5.5	9.9	7.2
Architects, except naval . . . . .	204	25.3	2.5	4.8	6.9
Aerospace engineers . . . . .	136	10.0	6.1	7.8	8.3
Chemical engineers . . . . .	65	18.4	11.0	7.8	2.6
Civil engineers . . . . .	338	7.1	4.1	10.6	7.3
Computer hardware engineers . . . . .	61	8.6	6.2	26.8	7.7
Electrical and electronics engineers . . . . .	314	9.4	5.1	17.0	5.1
Industrial engineers, including health and safety . . . . .	186	17.4	2.9	12.4	9.5
Mechanical engineers . . . . .	302	5.9	4.0	10.1	5.8
Drafters . . . . .	149	24.7	6.8	2.9	9.9
Engineering technicians, except drafters . . . . .	365	19.6	9.4	4.0	8.3
Surveying and mapping technicians . . . . .	80	7.8	1.4	2.2	10.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,328	46.8	6.0	12.7	5.9
Biological scientists . . . . .	98	45.1	4.7	13.6	5.1
Medical scientists . . . . .	170	56.9	4.5	33.3	4.3
Chemists and materials scientists . . . . .	113	30.0	7.2	19.6	6.6
Environmental scientists and geoscientists . . . . .	91	29.5	1.0	2.7	1.2
Market and survey researchers . . . . .	127	37.4	2.1	18.6	4.1
Psychologists . . . . .	161	68.8	6.3	3.2	6.2
Community and social services occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,341	62.9	19.8	2.7	9.7
Counselors . . . . .	697	70.5	22.9	2.0	9.4
Social workers . . . . .	725	80.7	22.5	2.5	9.6
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists . . . . .	349	65.2	21.4	2.5	15.7
Clergy . . . . .	427	17.0	12.4	4.0	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 615. Employed Civilians by Occupation, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2009—Con.**

[139,877 represents 139,877,000. Civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual average of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. Occupational classifications are those used in the 2000 census]

Occupation	Total employed (1,000)	Percent of total			
		Female	Black <sup>1</sup>	Asian <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
Legal occupations . . . . .	1,710	49.8	6.5	3.6	5.0
Lawyers . . . . .	1,043	32.4	4.7	4.1	2.8
Paralegals and legal assistants . . . . .	354	85.9	9.8	1.4	8.3
Miscellaneous legal support workers . . . . .	240	73.8	9.7	4.7	8.8
Education, training, and library occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	8,627	74.3	9.2	3.9	7.8
Postsecondary teachers . . . . .	1,321	49.2	5.3	11.3	4.6
Preschool and kindergarten teachers . . . . .	691	97.8	14.2	2.6	10.3
Elementary and middle school teachers . . . . .	2,862	81.9	9.3	2.4	7.1
Secondary school teachers . . . . .	1,212	54.9	7.8	2.1	6.6
Special education teachers . . . . .	385	86.0	6.8	2.3	4.8
Other teachers and instructors . . . . .	758	68.3	9.5	3.9	8.6
Librarians . . . . .	206	81.8	5.3	3.0	6.8
Teacher assistants . . . . .	1,006	91.5	14.5	2.4	14.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,724	46.6	6.7	3.6	8.8
Artists and related workers . . . . .	213	45.5	0.8	3.9	9.3
Designers . . . . .	764	54.3	5.1	4.6	7.9
Producers and directors . . . . .	138	40.1	11.6	4.1	10.1
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers . . . . .	258	31.5	10.4	3.1	9.2
Musicians, singers, and related workers . . . . .	168	31.5	12.2	0.8	8.3
News analysts, reporters and correspondents . . . . .	80	42.8	1.8	0.9	4.0
Public relations specialists . . . . .	137	60.7	6.2	3.3	6.0
Editors . . . . .	169	55.8	3.7	5.4	1.3
Writers and authors . . . . .	178	62.7	7.3	1.3	3.1
Photographers . . . . .	188	44.8	4.1	3.9	7.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	7,738	74.6	11.1	8.3	6.3
Dentists . . . . .	164	30.2	1.4	10.8	7.9
Pharmacists . . . . .	267	49.3	8.9	14.7	3.5
Physicians and surgeons . . . . .	914	32.2	5.7	16.4	6.3
Registered nurses . . . . .	2,839	92.0	11.5	8.1	4.6
Occupational therapists . . . . .	106	87.0	3.8	6.3	2.6
Physical therapists . . . . .	175	64.7	6.1	8.4	4.5
Respiratory therapists . . . . .	119	59.9	11.4	4.6	10.8
Speech-language pathologists . . . . .	140	95.8	2.4	1.7	5.6
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians . . . . .	349	74.7	13.2	11.2	8.8
Dental hygienists . . . . .	137	96.6	4.3	6.0	4.5
Diagnostic-related technologists and technicians . . . . .	342	74.4	8.0	5.3	6.7
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics . . . . .	156	30.1	7.8	1.2	5.5
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians . . . . .	476	79.8	14.5	6.0	11.1
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses . . . . .	633	91.4	22.4	3.5	8.8
Medical records and health information technicians . . . . .	103	88.7	17.8	4.3	18.6
<b>Service occupations . . . . .</b>	<b>24,598</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>
Healthcare support occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3,309	89.4	25.3	3.9	13.8
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides . . . . .	2,002	88.4	34.0	3.7	12.4
Massage therapists . . . . .	150	85.7	5.1	8.3	10.0
Dental assistants . . . . .	286	97.6	5.3	5.3	17.9
Medical assistants and other healthcare support occupations . . . . .	776	90.7	16.2	3.1	16.9
Protective service occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3,164	22.3	18.8	1.8	12.3
Fire-fighters . . . . .	284	3.4	7.5	0.7	8.8
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers . . . . .	435	26.9	22.0	1.3	12.9
Detectives and criminal investigators . . . . .	141	26.4	14.9	3.2	10.3
Police and sheriff's patrol officers . . . . .	714	15.5	14.1	1.5	12.7
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers . . . . .	942	21.9	28.6	2.2	16.2
Lifeguards and other protective service workers . . . . .	167	53.3	5.2	1.0	5.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations . . . . .	7,733	55.7	11.4	5.4	21.6
Chefs and head cooks . . . . .	348	20.7	12.6	13.8	20.6
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers . . . . .	597	56.9	15.4	3.6	15.8
Cooks . . . . .	2,004	41.5	15.5	4.8	32.1
Food-preparation workers . . . . .	748	58.0	11.2	5.4	22.8
Bartenders . . . . .	404	56.4	5.6	2.1	11.3
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food . . . . .	341	67.0	13.3	4.0	15.4
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop . . . . .	264	65.8	12.7	4.3	12.9
Waiters and waitresses . . . . .	2,005	71.5	6.2	6.4	15.0
Food servers, nonrestaurant . . . . .	169	65.7	18.9	4.9	18.4
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers . . . . .	320	54.1	13.7	6.6	28.8
Dishwashers . . . . .	263	20.9	10.9	3.5	39.5
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop . . . . .	258	86.4	8.0	2.8	12.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations . . . . .	5,349	40.4	13.8	2.9	34.1
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers . . . . .	276	40.6	13.5	2.8	21.0
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers . . . . .	263	5.0	3.9	1.2	22.2
Janitors and building cleaners . . . . .	2,149	32.2	17.3	2.9	29.4
Maids and housekeeping cleaners . . . . .	1,428	89.8	16.1	4.3	41.7
Grounds maintenance workers . . . . .	1,178	5.3	7.0	1.5	39.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 615. Employed Civilians by Occupation, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2009—Con.**

[139,877 represents 139,877,000. Civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual average of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. Occupational classifications are those used in the 2000 census]

Occupation	Total employed (1,000)	Percent of total			
		Female	Black <sup>1</sup>	Asian <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
Personal care and service occupations <sup>3</sup>	5,043	78.1	14.5	7.4	14.3
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	154	46.0	4.8	5.4	6.1
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	212	72.3	7.6	17.3	6.3
Nonfarm animal caretakers	163	66.3	4.4	1.7	11.2
Gaming services workers	127	49.1	11.0	26.0	11.2
Barbers	93	18.6	35.0	1.8	19.8
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	800	90.4	11.9	4.3	12.1
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	74	22.2	27.1	5.7	19.8
Transportation attendants	133	72.3	17.9	4.3	15.0
Child care workers	1,292	95.0	16.8	2.7	18.4
Personal and home care aides	926	85.2	21.1	7.3	19.0
Recreation and fitness workers	369	65.0	9.0	3.0	10.3
<b>Sales and office occupations</b>	<b>33,787</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
Sales and related occupations <sup>3</sup>	15,641	49.6	9.6	4.8	11.9
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	3,311	44.1	7.7	5.8	10.3
First-line supervisors/managers of non retail sales workers	1,291	28.0	6.1	4.5	9.0
Cashiers	3,056	74.4	15.6	6.3	17.2
Counter and rental clerks	142	48.5	14.1	5.4	10.1
Parts salespersons	102	13.2	6.9	0.2	11.9
Retail salespersons	3,182	51.8	10.9	5.0	14.0
Advertising sales agents	209	49.6	6.8	1.3	3.5
Insurance sales agents	548	46.3	6.3	2.1	9.5
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	329	27.9	5.6	4.5	7.8
Travel agents	72	79.7	11.8	3.3	10.7
Sales representatives, services, all other	514	33.4	8.6	3.7	11.4
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,317	27.4	4.7	2.6	8.2
Real estate brokers and sales agents	860	54.6	5.7	4.8	7.4
Telemarketers	122	66.7	21.7	1.1	10.6
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	217	64.0	10.0	2.2	19.5
Office and administrative support occupations <sup>3</sup>	18,146	74.5	12.7	3.6	12.7
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,632	71.3	9.8	2.9	10.7
Bill and account collectors	195	68.6	19.9	2.0	15.7
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	481	89.9	13.4	2.9	13.9
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,306	92.2	6.6	3.7	7.5
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	150	86.7	15.1	3.9	14.4
Tellers	432	87.0	10.4	5.0	13.7
Court, municipal, and license clerks	105	73.6	18.1	5.0	10.3
Customer service representatives	1,862	67.9	18.0	3.9	15.6
File clerks	324	81.8	14.6	4.5	13.8
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	143	65.5	15.9	6.7	13.2
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	145	81.2	14.7	5.0	18.2
Library assistants, clerical	129	84.2	8.8	1.8	7.7
Loan interviewers and clerks	113	81.0	10.3	3.3	13.2
Order clerks	102	63.8	12.2	8.5	19.6
Receptionists and information clerks	1,277	91.5	9.8	2.5	15.1
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	111	57.9	16.5	5.5	9.0
Couriers and messengers	255	17.5	16.0	2.7	16.0
Dispatchers	278	55.7	15.4	1.6	14.0
Postal service clerks	154	49.6	28.3	13.7	9.4
Postal service mail carriers	355	35.0	14.9	7.7	9.1
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	281	54.1	8.6	4.2	4.9
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	483	33.8	14.4	2.7	23.0
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,397	36.4	15.8	4.4	17.5
Secretaries and administrative assistants	3,176	96.8	8.3	1.9	9.2
Computer operators	115	52.3	21.5	4.2	14.4
Data entry keyers	375	79.1	14.8	5.2	13.3
Word processors and typists	163	92.2	17.1	3.7	19.0
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	252	82.7	16.7	1.8	12.9
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	104	50.0	24.3	5.3	10.1
Office clerks, general	1,002	81.9	13.1	5.5	13.9
<b>Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations</b>	<b>13,323</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>24.2</b>
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations <sup>3</sup>	926	20.5	5.0	1.4	40.7
Construction and extraction occupations <sup>3</sup>	7,439	2.6	6.0	1.4	28.5
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	735	3.7	5.0	0.8	16.1
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	151	0.1	10.3	1.1	31.3
Carpenters	1,264	1.6	4.5	1.5	24.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 615. Employed Civilians by Occupation, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2009—Con.**

[139,877 represents 139,877,000. Civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual average of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. Occupational classifications are those used in the 2000 census]

Occupation	Total employed (1,000)	Percent of total			
		Female	Black <sup>1</sup>	Asian <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	223	2.3	2.3	1.8	44.5
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	74	0.6	4.9	—	51.5
Construction laborers	1,427	2.7	7.4	1.9	44.2
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	377	1.5	5.5	0.8	13.7
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	170	2.2	3.2	—	56.6
Electricians	776	2.2	6.7	1.7	15.3
Painters, construction and maintenance	522	6.9	6.6	1.6	39.9
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	536	1.3	6.5	1.4	18.0
Roofers	216	0.5	4.4	0.9	47.7
Sheet metal workers	132	2.5	7.5	1.5	11.1
Structural iron and steel workers	63	3.7	2.7	1.2	9.0
Helpers, construction trades	64	3.7	5.9	0.3	48.6
Construction and building inspectors	99	6.3	7.3	2.6	10.8
Highway maintenance workers	108	2.3	13.6	0.1	12.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations <sup>3</sup>	4,957	4.2	8.4	3.1	14.6
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	342	8.7	7.0	2.0	9.8
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	329	13.0	9.9	4.9	11.4
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	179	8.3	12.6	3.3	12.5
Security and fire alarm systems installers	71	3.5	2.9	—	13.0
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	142	3.8	7.0	6.9	15.5
Automotive body and related repairers	163	1.5	7.3	1.1	30.5
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	799	1.8	8.0	3.3	18.7
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	330	0.8	7.1	3.3	13.0
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	223	1.6	5.8	1.4	9.7
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	376	0.7	6.1	1.8	18.7
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	418	3.5	9.2	3.2	11.3
Maintenance and repair workers, general	415	2.6	11.0	2.9	15.2
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	126	1.3	10.0	0.7	10.8
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	183	3.7	14.2	3.0	15.4
<b>Production, transportation, and material moving occupations</b>	<b>15,951</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>21.1</b>
Production occupations <sup>3</sup>	7,654	28.1	11.5	4.9	21.9
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	739	18.1	9.3	4.9	14.8
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	147	59.4	11.6	13.2	28.8
Bakers	193	56.0	6.3	4.5	32.7
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	302	22.8	16.7	7.8	35.9
Food batchmakers	87	50.0	7.0	1.8	32.5
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	81	25.1	10.0	1.6	18.1
Machinists	372	5.4	5.1	5.7	15.0
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	459	4.0	9.0	3.4	18.1
Printing machine operators	155	21.9	7.7	2.9	18.6
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	192	57.3	17.8	9.3	30.6
Sewing machine operators	197	72.9	10.0	13.3	41.7
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	74	76.3	8.6	16.5	24.3
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	50	3.7	4.7	0.9	24.1
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	98	2.7	10.4	3.1	( <sup>4</sup> )
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	72	5.8	18.9	2.9	6.3
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	108	13.1	11.5	2.1	27.2
Cutting workers	81	25.6	10.6	5.3	29.9
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	612	34.0	11.0	4.5	14.5
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	96	51.8	6.7	5.9	16.4
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	237	54.7	15.8	4.0	45.1
Painting workers	153	10.4	14.8	0.7	22.1
Transportation and material-moving occupations <sup>3</sup>	8,297	15.3	15.3	2.6	20.4
Supervisors, transportation and material-moving workers	221	22.6	13.2	2.2	15.0
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	126	1.3	2.3	1.6	3.9
Bus drivers	655	51.5	24.9	2.0	13.3
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	3,151	5.2	13.4	1.8	18.7
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	377	14.6	25.7	12.6	15.3
Parking lot attendants	84	11.8	24.4	8.5	22.2
Service station attendants	89	13.0	9.3	4.7	14.1
Industrial truck and tractor operators	507	6.9	22.4	1.7	26.6
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	316	11.2	16.4	1.7	37.1
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,707	17.2	14.0	2.7	21.9
Packers and packagers, hand	378	56.4	12.3	4.8	43.7
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	83	5.8	17.0	0.2	25.9

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> The Current Population Survey (CPS) allows respondents to choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be any race. <sup>3</sup> Includes other occupations, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.



**Table 616. Employed Civilians by Occupation—States: 2009**

[In thousands (139,877 represents 139,877,000). Based on the Current Population Survey see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material-moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material-moving occupations
<b>Total . . .</b>	<b>139,877</b>	<b>21,529</b>	<b>30,690</b>	<b>24,598</b>	<b>15,641</b>	<b>18,146</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>7,439</b>	<b>4,957</b>	<b>7,654</b>	<b>8,297</b>
AL . . . . .	1,911	222	411	284	214	268	14	139	98	136	126
AK . . . . .	333	50	72	57	31	44	4	23	16	12	24
AZ . . . . .	2,836	438	599	516	351	404	12	143	103	112	157
AR . . . . .	1,266	177	238	180	146	161	23	77	59	113	92
CA . . . . .	16,190	2,583	3,597	2,942	1,854	2,028	182	797	509	817	882
CO . . . . .	2,526	454	602	400	297	316	11	144	77	105	119
CT . . . . .	1,737	299	456	283	188	221	2	85	48	80	75
DE . . . . .	400	61	90	72	44	58	3	20	13	17	24
DC . . . . .	305	72	110	46	20	33	(2)	7	3	3	11
FL . . . . .	8,152	1,315	1,710	1,504	1,043	1,116	25	417	323	265	435
GA . . . . .	4,329	693	926	686	542	534	28	244	170	210	297
HI . . . . .	585	82	110	137	72	79	5	35	19	16	29
ID . . . . .	686	107	133	121	87	86	14	30	26	36	46
IL . . . . .	5,945	902	1,290	1,076	632	796	25	261	178	351	432
IN . . . . .	2,879	403	582	476	349	327	14	145	113	269	202
IA . . . . .	1,581	246	320	251	154	219	15	60	59	138	119
KS . . . . .	1,425	230	313	243	152	178	10	74	63	87	75
KY . . . . .	1,846	236	380	316	203	215	20	105	81	142	147
LA . . . . .	1,929	275	399	336	212	252	16	130	88	105	115
ME . . . . .	638	97	145	108	70	75	10	39	24	35	36
MD . . . . .	2,821	515	775	461	267	356	7	150	83	83	124
MA . . . . .	3,193	528	887	550	321	409	8	143	90	127	130
MI . . . . .	4,253	595	997	789	445	543	24	180	153	275	252
MN . . . . .	2,703	448	661	407	288	348	26	106	88	179	152
MS . . . . .	1,149	132	235	225	96	156	12	76	41	102	75
MO . . . . .	2,779	415	534	484	309	399	15	152	106	182	182
MT . . . . .	462	79	92	90	52	53	9	29	16	18	24
NE . . . . .	937	144	201	146	102	124	11	44	32	75	57
NV . . . . .	1,199	178	199	289	144	165	3	75	45	31	71
NH . . . . .	695	119	162	106	88	85	2	33	23	42	34
NJ . . . . .	4,138	707	984	700	483	569	5	183	97	175	235
NM . . . . .	866	109	197	153	87	118	8	70	44	43	37
NY . . . . .	8,913	1,261	2,084	1,770	1,004	1,166	21	485	265	330	527
NC . . . . .	4,096	647	886	709	475	478	20	239	166	256	221
ND . . . . .	349	60	68	63	34	43	7	22	13	20	19
OH . . . . .	5,313	741	1,066	1,035	562	700	17	222	197	415	357
OK . . . . .	1,668	265	324	267	182	230	14	109	80	95	102
OR . . . . .	1,741	299	379	295	190	232	29	74	52	92	99
PA . . . . .	5,893	834	1,302	1,042	591	811	34	298	225	344	413
RH . . . . .	501	66	123	93	54	69	2	22	14	33	25
SC . . . . .	1,881	248	381	332	225	254	6	96	93	152	95
SD . . . . .	425	77	77	72	47	57	9	21	14	26	24
TN . . . . .	2,704	387	542	485	296	352	7	165	102	192	177
TX . . . . .	11,007	1,644	2,138	1,917	1,284	1,419	75	779	435	615	703
UT . . . . .	1,280	204	264	182	158	188	8	84	44	78	70
VT . . . . .	336	53	85	54	37	38	4	20	10	20	15
VA . . . . .	3,856	728	979	610	400	444	23	197	123	165	186
WA . . . . .	3,216	513	754	563	335	399	51	171	99	137	194
WV . . . . .	754	94	156	129	81	109	2	58	33	38	54
WI . . . . .	2,837	431	601	478	301	373	28	129	82	247	166
WY . . . . .	279	43	47	46	26	34	3	27	17	11	24

Z Less than 500.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2009*, Bulletin 2748, July 2010. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/gp/gpsec11.htm>>.

**Table 617. Employment Projections by Occupation: 2008 to 2018**

[In thousands (16.0 represents 16,000), except percent and rank. Estimates based on the Current Employment Statistics Program; the Occupational Employment Statistics Survey; and the Current Population Survey. See source for methodological assumptions. Occupations based on the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification system]

Occupation	Employment (1,000)		Change, 2008–2018		Quartile rank by 2008 median annual earn- ings <sup>1</sup>	Most significant source of postsecondary education or training
	2008	2018	Num- ber (1,000)	Per- cent		
<b>FASTEST GROWING</b>						
Biomedical engineers	16.0	27.6	11.6	72.0	VH	Bachelor's degree
Network systems and data communications analyst	292.0	447.8	155.8	53.4	VH	Bachelor's degree
Home health aides	921.7	1,382.6	460.9	50.0	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Personal and home care aides	817.2	1,193.0	375.8	46.0	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Financial examiners	27.0	38.1	11.1	41.2	VH	Bachelor's degree
Medical scientists, except epidemiologists	109.4	153.6	44.2	40.4	VH	Doctoral degree
Physician assistants	74.8	103.9	29.2	39.0	VH	Master's degree
Skin care specialists	38.8	53.5	14.7	37.9	L	Postsecondary vocational award
Biochemists and biophysicists	23.2	31.9	8.7	37.4	VH	Doctoral degree
Athletic trainers	16.3	22.4	6.0	37.0	H	Bachelor's degree
Physical therapist aides	46.1	62.8	16.7	36.3	L	Short-term on-the-job training
Dental hygienists	174.1	237.0	62.9	36.1	VH	Associate degree
Veterinary technologists and technicians	79.6	108.1	28.5	35.8	L	Associate degree
Dental assistants	295.3	400.9	105.6	35.8	L	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Computer software engineers, applications	514.8	689.9	175.1	34.0	VH	Bachelor's degree
Medical assistants	483.6	647.5	163.9	33.9	L	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Physical therapist assistants	63.8	85.0	21.2	33.3	H	Associate degree
Veterinarians	59.7	79.4	19.7	33.0	VH	First professional degree Work experience in a related occupation
Self-enrichment education teachers	253.6	334.9	81.3	32.0	H	
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construc- tion, health and safety, and transportation	260.2	341.0	80.8	31.1	H	Long-term on-the-job training
Occupational therapist aides	7.8	10.2	2.4	30.7	L	Short-term on-the-job training
Environmental engineers	54.3	70.9	16.6	30.6	VH	Bachelor's degree
Pharmacy technicians	326.3	426.0	99.8	30.6	L	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Computer software engineers, systems software	394.8	515.0	120.2	30.4	VH	Bachelor's degree
Survey researchers	23.4	30.5	7.1	30.4	H	Bachelor's degree
Physical therapists	185.5	241.7	56.2	30.3	VH	Master's degree
Environmental engineering technicians	21.2	27.5	6.4	30.1	H	Associate degree
Occupational therapist assistants	26.6	34.6	7.9	29.8	H	Associate degree
Fitness trainers and aerobics instructors	261.1	337.9	76.8	29.4	L	Postsecondary vocational award
<b>LARGEST JOB GROWTH</b>						
Registered nurses	2,618.7	3,200.2	581.5	22.2	VH	Associate degree
Home health aides	921.7	1,382.6	460.9	50.0	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Customer service representatives	2,252.4	2,651.9	399.5	17.7	L	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	2,701.7	3,096.0	394.3	14.6	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Personal and home care aides	817.2	1,193.0	375.8	46.0	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Retail salespersons	4,489.2	4,863.9	374.7	8.4	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Office clerks, general	3,024.4	3,383.1	358.7	11.9	L	Short-term on-the-job training
Accountants and auditors	1,290.6	1,570.0	279.4	21.7	VH	Bachelor's degree
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1,469.8	1,745.8	276.0	18.8	L	Postsecondary vocational award
Postsecondary teachers	1,699.2	1,956.1	256.9	15.1	VH	Doctoral degree
Construction laborers	1,248.7	1,504.6	255.9	20.5	L	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Elementary school teachers, except special education	1,549.5	1,793.7	244.2	15.8	H	Bachelor's degree
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer	1,798.4	2,031.3	232.9	13.0	H	Short-term on-the-job training
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	1,205.8	1,422.9	217.1	18.0	L	Short-term on-the-job training
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	2,063.8	2,276.2	212.4	10.3	H	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants	1,594.4	1,798.8	204.4	12.8	H	Work experience in a related occupation Bachelor's or higher degree, plus work experience
Management analysts	746.9	925.2	178.3	23.9	VH	Work experience
Computer software engineers, applications	514.8	689.9	175.1	34.0	VH	Bachelor's degree
Receptionists and information clerks	1,139.2	1,312.1	172.9	15.2	L	Short-term on-the-job training
Carpenters	1,284.9	1,450.3	165.4	12.9	H	Long-term on-the-job training
Medical assistants	483.6	647.5	163.9	33.9	L	Moderate-term on-the-job training
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,457.2	1,617.5	160.3	11.0	H	Work experience in a related occupation
Network systems and data communications analysts	292.0	447.8	155.8	53.4	VH	Bachelor's degree
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	753.6	909.2	155.6	20.7	H	Postsecondary vocational award

<sup>1</sup> Quartile ranks based on the Occupational Employment Statistics annual wages. VH = very high (\$51,540 and over), H = high (\$32,390 to \$51,530), L = low (\$21,590 to \$32,380), and VL = very low (under \$21,590). The rankings were based on quartiles using one-fourth of total employment to define each quartile. Wages are for wage and salary workers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics "Occupational employment projections to 2018," *Monthly Labor Review*, Volume 132, Number 11, November 2009, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2009/11/art5exc.htm>>.

**Table 618. Occupations of the Employed by Selected Characteristic: 2009**

[In thousands (122,277 represents 122,277,000). Annual averages of monthly figures. Civilian noninstitutional population 25 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. See headnote, Table 605, regarding occupations]

Race and educational attainment	Total employed	Managerial, professional, and related	Service	Sales and office	Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	Production, transportation, and material-moving
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	10,371	701	3,350	1,395	2,335	2,590
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	34,487	5,770	7,278	9,465	5,126	6,848
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	33,888	11,315	5,696	10,055	3,359	3,463
College graduates . . . . .	43,531	31,450	2,640	7,244	978	1,218
White <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	100,419	41,163	14,243	23,291	10,428	11,295
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	8,497	584	2,538	1,129	2,091	2,155
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	28,372	4,965	5,318	8,004	4,575	5,510
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	27,697	9,526	4,330	8,211	2,927	2,702
College graduates . . . . .	35,854	26,089	2,056	5,946	835	927
Black <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	13,110	4,126	3,193	3,016	830	1,944
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	1,096	67	505	157	125	241
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	4,375	554	1,420	1,016	369	1,016
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	4,277	1,212	977	1,271	270	546
College graduates . . . . .	3,363	2,294	291	572	66	140
Asian <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	6,110	3,091	996	1,229	250	544
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	448	32	184	69	34	128
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	1,028	152	356	259	79	182
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	1,013	313	219	298	76	107
College graduates . . . . .	3,622	2,594	236	602	62	127
Hispanic <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	16,687	3,498	4,207	3,180	2,826	2,977
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	5,233	200	1,802	512	1,383	1,336
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	5,069	585	1,374	1,121	901	1,087
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	3,656	1,016	738	1,074	416	412
College graduates . . . . .	2,729	1,697	292	472	126	142

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> For persons in this race group only. See footnote 4, Table 585. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

**Table 619. Employment by Industry: 2000 to 2009**

[In thousands (136,891 represents 136,891,000), except percent. See headnote, Table 605]

Industry	2000	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2009, percent <sup>1</sup>			
					Female	Black <sup>2</sup>	Asian <sup>2</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>
<b>Total employed</b> . . . . .	<b>136,891</b>	<b>141,730</b>	<b>145,362</b>	<b>139,877</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>
Agriculture and related industries . . . . .	2,464	2,197	2,168	2,103	23.6	3.1	1.1	20.3
Mining . . . . .	475	624	819	707	13.3	4.4	1.3	15.4
Construction . . . . .	9,931	11,197	10,974	9,702	9.5	5.2	1.6	23.5
Manufacturing . . . . .	19,644	16,253	15,904	14,202	28.7	8.8	5.5	15.3
Durable goods . . . . .	12,519	10,333	10,273	8,927	24.7	7.5	5.8	12.9
Nondurable goods . . . . .	7,125	5,919	5,631	5,275	35.4	11.1	5.0	19.5
Wholesale trade . . . . .	4,216	4,579	4,052	3,808	29.1	7.3	4.2	14.7
Retail trade . . . . .	15,763	16,825	16,533	15,877	49.2	10.3	4.9	13.8
Transportation and utilities . . . . .	7,380	7,360	7,727	7,245	22.9	15.7	3.9	13.9
Transportation and warehousing . . . . .	6,096	6,184	6,501	6,012	23.7	17.0	4.2	14.8
Utilities . . . . .	1,284	1,176	1,225	1,233	19.3	9.7	2.1	9.7
Information . . . . .	4,059	3,402	3,481	3,239	42.0	11.1	5.4	9.5
Financial activities . . . . .	9,374	10,203	10,228	9,622	54.0	9.2	4.7	10.2
Finance and insurance . . . . .	6,641	7,035	7,279	6,826	57.5	9.4	5.1	9.3
Real estate and rental and leasing . . . . .	2,734	3,168	2,949	2,796	45.5	8.7	3.6	12.3
Professional and business services . . . . .	13,649	14,294	15,540	15,008	41.7	8.9	5.7	13.9
Professional and technical services . . . . .	8,266	8,584	9,362	9,159	43.8	5.9	8.0	7.2
Management, administrative, and waste services . . . . .	5,383	5,709	6,178	5,849	38.6	13.6	2.2	24.4
Education and health services . . . . .	26,188	29,174	31,402	31,819	75.2	14.0	4.8	10.0
Educational services . . . . .	11,255	12,264	13,169	13,188	69.4	10.4	3.7	9.1
Health care and social assistance . . . . .	14,933	16,910	18,233	18,632	79.3	16.6	5.5	10.6
Hospitals . . . . .	5,202	5,719	6,241	6,265	77.0	15.9	6.9	8.8
Health services, except hospitals . . . . .	7,009	8,332	8,865	9,213	78.9	15.9	5.1	10.8
Social assistance . . . . .	2,722	2,860	3,127	3,154	85.0	19.8	3.7	13.5
Leisure and hospitality . . . . .	11,186	12,071	12,767	12,736	51.5	10.4	6.3	19.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation . . . . .	2,539	2,765	2,972	3,018	46.3	8.7	5.1	10.7
Accommodation and food services . . . . .	8,647	9,306	9,795	9,717	53.1	11.0	6.7	21.7
Other services . . . . .	6,450	7,020	7,005	6,935	52.1	9.7	5.7	17.5
Other services, except private households . . . . .	5,731	6,208	6,200	6,152	47.2	10.0	6.0	14.9
Private households . . . . .	718	812	805	783	90.6	7.1	3.5	37.8
Government workers . . . . .	6,113	6,530	6,763	6,875	45.5	15.6	3.7	10.1

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584. <sup>2</sup> Persons in this race group only. See footnote 4, Table 585. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 620. Employment Projections by Industry: 2008 to 2018**

[7,214.9 represents 7,214,900. Estimates based on the Current Employment Statistics program. See source for methodological assumptions. Minus sign (-) indicates decline]

Industry	2007 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Employment		Change, 2008–2018 (1,000)	Average annual rate of change 2008–2018
		2008 (1,000)	2018 (1,000)		
<b>LARGEST GROWTH</b>					
Construction . . . . .	23 6211, 6212,	7,214.9	8,552.0	1,337.1	1.7
Offices of health practitioners . . . . .	6213	3,713.3	4,978.6	1,265.3	3.0
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	5416	1,008.9	1,844.1	835.2	6.2
Food services and drinking places . . . . .	722	9,631.9	10,370.7	738.8	0.7
Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	5415	1,450.3	2,106.7	656.4	3.8
Retail trade . . . . .	44, 45	15,356.4	16,010.4	654.0	0.4
General local government educational services compensation . . . . .	(X)	8,075.6	8,728.3	652.7	0.8
Nursing and residential care facilities . . . . .	623	3,008.0	3,644.8	636.8	1.9
Employment services . . . . .	5613	3,144.4	3,744.1	599.7	1.8
Hospitals . . . . .	622	4,641.2	5,191.9	550.7	1.1
Individual and family services . . . . .	6241	1,108.6	1,638.8	530.2	4.0
Home health care services . . . . .	6216	958.0	1,399.4	441.4	3.9
Services to buildings and dwellings . . . . .	5617	1,847.1	2,182.6	335.5	1.7
Architectural, engineering, and related services . . . . .	5413	1,444.7	1,769.5	324.8	2.0
Other educational services . . . . .	6114–7 6214, 6215,	578.9	894.9	316.0	4.5
Outpatient, laboratory, and other ambulatory care services . . . . .	6219	989.5	1,297.9	308.4	2.8
Wholesale trade . . . . .	42	5,963.9	6,219.8	255.9	0.4
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools . . . . .	6112, 6113	1,602.7	1,857.4	254.7	1.5
Legal services . . . . .	5411	1,163.7	1,416.8	253.1	2.0
General government, other compensation . . . . .	(X)	4,224.1	4,464.0	239.9	0.6
<b>FASTEST GROWTH</b>					
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	5416	1,008.9	1,844.1	835.2	6.2
Other educational services . . . . .	6114–7	578.9	894.9	316.0	4.5
Individual and family services . . . . .	6241	1,108.6	1,638.8	530.2	4.0
Home health care services . . . . .	6216	958.0	1,399.4	441.4	3.9
Specialized design services . . . . .	5414	143.1	208.7	65.6	3.8
Data processing, hosting, related services, and other information services . . . . .	518, 519	395.2	574.1	178.9	3.8
Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	5415	1,450.3	2,106.7	656.4	3.8
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyright works) . . . . .	533	28.2	37.9	9.7	3.0
Offices of health practitioners . . . . .	6211, 6212, 6213	3,713.3	4,978.6	1,265.3	3.0
Personal care services . . . . .	8121 6214, 6215,	621.6	819.1	197.5	2.8
Outpatient, laboratory, and other ambulatory care services . . . . .	6219	989.5	1,297.9	308.4	2.8
Facilities support services . . . . .	5612	132.7	173.6	40.9	2.7
Software publishers . . . . .	5112	263.7	342.8	79.1	2.7
Independent artists, writers, and performers . . . . .	7115	50.4	64.8	14.4	2.5
Local government passenger transit . . . . .	(X)	268.6	342.6	74.0	2.5
Elementary and secondary schools . . . . .	6111	854.9	1,089.7	234.8	2.5
Scientific research and development services . . . . .	5417	621.7	778.9	157.2	2.3
Waste management and remediation services . . . . .	562	360.2	451.0	90.8	2.3
Other miscellaneous manufacturing . . . . .	3399	321.0	399.4	78.4	2.2
Community and vocational rehabilitation services . . . . .	6242, 6243	540.9	672.0	131.1	2.2
<b>MOST RAPIDLY DECLINING</b>					
Cut and sew apparel manufacturing . . . . .	3152	155.2	66.7	-88.5	-8.1
Apparel knitting mills . . . . .	3151	26.2	12.5	-13.7	-7.1
Textile and fabric finishing and fabric coating mills . . . . .	3133	48.3	23.5	-24.8	-7.0
Fabric mills . . . . .	3132	65.4	35.0	-30.4	-6.1
Audio and video equipment manufacturing . . . . .	3343	27.0	14.6	-12.4	-6.0
Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing . . . . .	3159	17.0	9.2	-7.8	-6.0
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills . . . . .	3131	37.4	20.7	-16.7	-5.7
Textile finishing mills . . . . .	3141	75.4	41.9	-33.5	-5.7
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing . . . . .	3365	28.4	17.5	-10.9	-4.7
Footwear manufacturing . . . . .	3162	15.8	10.0	-5.8	-4.5
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills . . . . .	3221	126.1	81.9	-44.2	-4.2
Basic chemical manufacturing . . . . .	3251	152.1	99.9	-52.2	-4.1
Semiconductor and other electronic component manufacturing . . . . .	3344	432.4	286.8	-145.6	-4.0
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing . . . . .	3341	182.8	124.7	-58.1	-3.8
Other textile product mills . . . . .	3149	72.2	49.4	-22.8	3.0
Federal enterprises except the Postal Service and electric utilities. Leather and hide tanning and finishing, and other leather and allied product manufacturing . . . . .	(X) 3161, 3169	63.5	44.9	-18.6	-3.4
Cutlery and handtool manufacturing . . . . .	3322	49.1	35.9	-13.2	-3.1
Manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media . . . . .	3346	34.9	26.0	-8.9	-2.9
Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and commercial refrigeration equipment manufacturing . . . . .	3334	149.5	112.8	-36.7	-2.8

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2007; see text, Section 15.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Industry output and employment projections to 2018," *Monthly Labor Review*, Vol. 132, No. 11, November 2009, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2009/11/art4exc.htm>>.

**Table 621. Unemployed Workers—Summary: 1980 to 2009**

[In thousands (7,637 represents 7,637,000), except as indicated. For civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. For data on unemployment insurance, see Table 556]

Item	1980	1990 <sup>1</sup>	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2006 <sup>1</sup>	2007 <sup>1</sup>	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>								
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>7,637</b>	<b>7,047</b>	<b>5,692</b>	<b>7,591</b>	<b>7,001</b>	<b>7,078</b>	<b>8,924</b>	<b>14,265</b>
16 to 19 years old	1,669	1,212	1,081	1,186	1,119	1,101	1,285	1,552
20 to 24 years old	1,835	1,299	1,022	1,335	1,234	1,241	1,545	2,207
25 to 34 years old	2,024	1,995	1,207	1,661	1,521	1,544	1,949	3,284
35 to 44 years old	940	1,328	1,133	1,400	1,279	1,225	1,604	2,722
45 to 54 years old	676	723	762	1,195	1,094	1,135	1,473	2,592
55 to 64 years old	399	386	355	630	595	642	803	1,487
65 years and over	94	105	132	184	159	190	264	421
<b>Male</b>	<b>4,267</b>	<b>3,906</b>	<b>2,975</b>	<b>4,059</b>	<b>3,753</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>5,033</b>	<b>8,453</b>
16 to 19 years old	913	667	599	667	622	623	736	898
20 to 24 years old	1,076	715	547	775	705	721	920	1,329
25 to 34 years old	1,137	1,092	602	844	810	856	1,119	1,988
35 to 44 years old	482	711	557	715	642	634	875	1,600
45 to 54 years old	357	413	398	624	569	591	804	1,558
55 to 64 years old	243	249	189	331	318	349	425	840
65 years and over	58	59	83	102	88	108	153	241
<b>Female</b>	<b>3,370</b>	<b>3,140</b>	<b>2,717</b>	<b>3,531</b>	<b>3,247</b>	<b>3,196</b>	<b>3,891</b>	<b>5,811</b>
16 to 19 years old	755	544	483	519	496	478	549	654
20 to 24 years old	760	584	475	560	530	520	625	878
25 to 34 years old	886	902	604	817	711	688	830	1,296
35 to 44 years old	459	617	577	685	637	591	730	1,121
45 to 54 years old	318	310	364	571	524	544	669	1,034
55 to 64 years old	155	137	165	299	277	293	377	647
65 years and over	36	46	50	82	71	81	111	180
<b>White<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>5,884</b>	<b>5,186</b>	<b>4,121</b>	<b>5,350</b>	<b>5,002</b>	<b>5,143</b>	<b>6,509</b>	<b>10,648</b>
<b>Black<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>1,241</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>1,549</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>2,606</b>
<b>Asian<sup>3, 4</sup></b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>522</b>
<b>Hispanic<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>620</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>1,191</b>	<b>1,081</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>2,706</b>
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE<sup>6</sup> (percent)</b>								
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>
16 to 19 years old	17.8	15.5	13.1	16.6	15.4	15.7	18.7	24.3
20 to 24 years old	11.5	8.8	7.2	8.8	8.2	8.2	10.2	14.7
25 to 34 years old	6.9	5.6	3.7	5.1	4.7	4.7	5.8	9.9
35 to 44 years old	4.6	4.1	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.6	7.9
45 to 54 years old	4.0	3.6	2.5	3.5	3.1	3.2	4.1	7.2
55 to 64 years old	3.3	3.3	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.7	6.6
65 years and over	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.3	4.2	6.4
<b>Male</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>
16 to 19 years old	18.3	16.3	14.0	18.6	16.9	17.6	21.2	27.8
20 to 24 years old	12.5	9.1	7.3	9.6	8.7	8.9	11.4	17.0
25 to 34 years old	6.7	5.5	3.4	4.7	4.5	4.7	6.1	10.9
35 to 44 years old	4.1	4.1	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.3	4.6	8.6
45 to 54 years old	3.6	3.7	2.4	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.2	8.2
55 to 64 years old	3.4	3.8	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.8	7.2
65 years and over	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.4	4.5	6.7
<b>Female</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>
16 to 19 years old	17.2	14.7	12.1	14.5	13.8	13.8	16.2	20.7
20 to 24 years old	10.4	8.5	7.1	7.9	7.6	7.3	8.8	12.3
25 to 34 years old	7.2	5.6	4.1	5.6	4.9	4.6	5.5	8.6
35 to 44 years old	5.3	4.2	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.5	7.1
45 to 54 years old	4.5	3.4	2.5	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.9	6.0
55 to 64 years old	3.3	2.8	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.7	6.0
65 years and over	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.9	6.1
<b>White<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>
<b>Black<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>
<b>Asian<sup>3, 4</sup></b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>Hispanic<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>
<b>Percent without work for—</b>								
Fewer than 5 weeks	43.2	46.3	44.9	35.1	37.3	35.9	32.8	22.2
5 to 14 weeks	32.3	32.0	31.9	30.4	30.3	31.5	31.4	26.8
15 to 26 weeks	13.8	11.7	11.8	14.9	14.7	15.0	16.0	19.5
27 weeks and over	10.7	10.0	11.4	19.6	17.6	17.6	19.7	31.5
Unemployment duration, average (weeks)	11.9	12.0	12.6	18.4	16.8	16.8	17.9	24.4

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 4, Table 585.

<sup>4</sup> Prior to 2004, includes Pacific Islanders. <sup>5</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race. <sup>6</sup> Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in specified group.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 622. Unemployed Jobseekers' Job Search Activities: 2009**

[14,265 represents 14,265,000. For the civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly data. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Population (1,000)		Jobseekers' job search methods (percent)							Average number of methods used
	Total unem- employed	Total jobseek- ers <sup>1</sup>	Em- ployer directly	Sent out a resume or filled out applica- tions	Placed or answer- ed ads	Friends or relatives	Public employ- ment agency	Private employ- ment agency	Other activi- ties	
<b>Total, 16 years and over<sup>2</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>14,265</b>	<b>12,635</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>2.04</b>
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	1,552	1,475	52.9	60.1	12.0	19.5	10.3	3.3	10.2	1.69
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	2,207	2,043	55.2	55.7	16.9	25.5	19.9	6.6	14.3	1.95
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	3,284	2,918	55.5	54.3	18.8	29.9	24.1	9.3	15.3	2.08
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	2,722	2,353	55.2	53.1	19.8	31.5	26.6	10.9	18.0	2.16
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	2,592	2,228	57.1	52.6	20.1	31.2	26.5	10.7	18.6	2.18
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	1,487	1,269	54.8	51.6	20.5	31.4	24.7	11.4	19.7	2.15
65 years old and over . . . . .	421	349	52.2	41.6	15.1	30.1	16.6	7.0	16.7	1.80
<b>Male</b> . . . . .	<b>8,453</b>	<b>7,304</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>2.06</b>
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	898	851	54.0	58.8	11.9	20.7	11.5	3.6	9.9	1.71
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	1,329	1,206	56.5	53.2	16.4	26.6	20.7	6.7	13.4	1.94
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	1,988	1,703	56.8	52.2	18.7	32.2	24.4	9.7	14.6	2.09
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	1,600	1,336	56.9	49.9	19.4	33.5	27.5	11.8	18.5	2.18
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	1,558	1,304	58.1	50.8	20.7	33.1	27.1	10.8	19.8	2.21
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	840	703	57.3	48.9	19.9	32.7	25.2	11.2	21.4	2.18
65 years old and over . . . . .	241	201	53.2	40.4	13.4	31.8	15.1	5.6	17.6	1.77
<b>Female</b> . . . . .	<b>5,811</b>	<b>5,331</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>2.02</b>
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	654	624	51.5	61.9	12.1	17.8	8.7	3.0	10.6	1.66
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	878	837	53.4	59.1	17.6	23.8	18.8	6.6	15.6	1.96
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	1,296	1,215	53.8	57.2	19.0	26.7	23.7	8.7	16.3	2.06
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	1,121	1,017	53.0	57.4	20.3	28.8	25.4	9.6	17.2	2.13
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	1,034	924	55.6	55.1	19.3	28.6	25.8	10.5	16.9	2.13
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	647	566	51.7	54.9	21.2	29.9	23.9	11.7	17.5	2.12
65 years old and over . . . . .	180	147	50.8	43.2	17.6	27.7	18.6	9.0	15.5	1.83
<b>White<sup>3</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>10,648</b>	<b>9,260</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>2.06</b>
Male . . . . .	6,421	5,429	57.3	52.5	18.7	30.3	22.2	9.1	16.9	2.08
Female . . . . .	4,227	3,831	53.4	58.0	19.0	26.2	20.7	8.6	16.0	2.03
<b>Black<sup>3</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>2,606</b>	<b>2,450</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>2.01</b>
Male . . . . .	1,448	1,348	54.7	49.1	15.7	29.8	28.6	8.7	13.0	2.00
Female . . . . .	1,159	1,102	53.9	54.1	17.2	26.4	26.1	8.2	15.0	2.01
<b>Asian<sup>3</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>522</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>2.02</b>
Male . . . . .	306	282	52.2	50.0	17.8	35.7	16.7	12.1	18.8	2.04
Female . . . . .	216	201	47.8	53.8	17.8	31.3	17.0	10.9	20.0	1.99
<b>Hispanic<sup>4</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>2,706</b>	<b>2,377</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>1.95</b>
Male . . . . .	1,670	1,430	58.4	43.9	13.5	35.5	22.9	8.9	13.0	1.97
Female . . . . .	1,036	946	53.6	49.8	13.3	31.3	21.3	9.1	12.6	1.91

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons on temporary layoff. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Data for this race group only. See footnote 4, Table 585. <sup>4</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 623. Unemployed Persons by Sex and Reason: 1980 to 2009**

[In thousands (4,267 represents 4,267,000). For civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Sex and reason	1980	1990	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2001	2002	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2006 <sup>1</sup>	2007 <sup>1</sup>	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Male, total</b> . . . . .	<b>4,267</b>	<b>3,906</b>	<b>2,975</b>	<b>3,690</b>	<b>4,597</b>	<b>4,906</b>	<b>4,456</b>	<b>4,059</b>	<b>3,753</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>5,033</b>	<b>8,453</b>
Job losers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2,649	2,257	1,516	2,119	2,820	3,024	2,603	2,188	2,021	2,175	3,055	5,967
Job leavers . . . . .	438	528	387	422	434	422	437	445	406	408	458	438
Reentrants . . . . .	776	806	854	925	1,068	1,141	1,070	1,067	1,015	956	1,128	1,504
New entrants . . . . .	405	315	217	223	274	320	346	359	312	343	393	545
<b>Female, total</b> . . . . .	<b>3,370</b>	<b>3,140</b>	<b>2,717</b>	<b>3,111</b>	<b>3,781</b>	<b>3,868</b>	<b>3,694</b>	<b>3,531</b>	<b>3,247</b>	<b>3,196</b>	<b>3,891</b>	<b>5,811</b>
Job losers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,297	1,130	1,001	1,356	1,787	1,814	1,595	1,479	1,300	1,340	1,735	3,193
Job leavers . . . . .	453	513	393	413	432	397	421	427	421	385	438	444
Reentrants . . . . .	1,152	1,124	1,107	1,105	1,300	1,336	1,338	1,319	1,223	1,186	1,345	1,683
New entrants . . . . .	468	373	217	237	262	321	340	306	304	285	374	491

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 2000, persons who completed temporary jobs are identified separately and are included as job losers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 624. Unemployment Rates by Industry and by Sex: 2000 to 2009**

[In percent. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Rate represents unemployment as a percent of labor force in each specified group. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. See also headnote, Table 605, regarding industries]

Industry					Male		Female	
	2000	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2000	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2000	2009 <sup>1</sup>
<b>All employed <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>
Wage and salary workers:								
Agriculture and related industries	9.0	8.3	9.2	14.3	8.3	14.1	11.5	15.3
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	4.4	3.1	3.1	11.6	4.6	12.2	2.8	7.2
Construction	6.2	7.4	10.6	19.0	6.4	19.6	5.1	13.8
Manufacturing	3.5	4.9	5.8	12.1	3.0	11.8	4.5	12.7
Wholesale trade	3.3	4.0	4.5	7.2	2.8	6.9	4.4	7.8
Retail trade	4.6	5.7	6.2	9.5	4.0	9.6	5.1	9.3
Transportation and utilities	3.4	4.1	5.1	8.9	3.2	8.9	4.2	8.9
Transportation and warehousing	3.8	4.5	5.6	9.7	1.9	9.9	4.6	9.0
Utilities	1.9	1.9	2.6	4.8	2.8	3.9	2.1	8.6
Information	3.2	5.0	5.0	9.2	2.7	8.5	3.7	10.3
Telecommunications	2.3	5.2	4.4	8.4	1.5	7.4	3.3	10.0
Financial activities	2.4	2.9	3.9	6.4	2.1	6.5	2.6	6.3
Finance and insurance	2.2	2.7	3.6	5.8	1.7	5.6	2.5	5.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	3.1	3.3	4.8	8.1	2.9	8.5	3.2	7.7
Professional and business services	4.8	6.2	6.5	10.8	4.4	10.2	5.2	11.6
Professional and technical services	2.5	3.5	3.8	6.7	2.2	6.0	2.9	7.6
Management, administrative, and waste services	8.1	10.2	10.5	16.7	7.6	15.8	8.8	18.3
Education and health services	2.5	3.4	3.5	5.3	2.2	5.5	2.5	5.2
Educational services	2.4	3.7	4.8	6.6	2.1	6.8	2.5	6.6
Health care and social assistance	2.5	3.3	3.2	4.9	2.3	5.0	2.5	4.9
Leisure and hospitality	6.6	7.8	8.6	11.7	6.2	11.6	7.0	11.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	5.9	6.9	8.2	11.1	6.1	11.6	5.7	10.5
Accommodation and food services	6.8	8.0	8.8	11.8	6.2	11.6	7.3	12.0
Other services <sup>3</sup>	3.9	4.8	5.3	7.5	3.7	8.3	4.0	6.8
Government workers	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.6	2.1	3.9	2.2	3.4

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584. <sup>2</sup> Includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and persons with no previous work experience, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes private household workers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 625. Unemployment by Occupation, 2000 to 2009, and by Sex, 2009**

[5,692 represents 5,692,000. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly data. Rate represents unemployment as a percent of the labor force for each specified group. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. See also headnote, Table 605, regarding occupations]

Occupation	Number (1,000)			Unemployment rate				
	2000	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2000	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>		
						Total	Male	Female
<b>Total <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>5,692</b>	<b>7,591</b>	<b>14,265</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	827	1,172	2,531	1.8	2.3	4.6	4.7	4.5
Management, business, and financial operations	320	464	1,105	1.6	2.2	4.9	4.6	5.3
Management	214	322	740	1.5	2.1	4.6	4.4	4.9
Business and financial operations	106	142	365	2.0	2.4	5.7	5.4	5.9
Professional and related occupations	507	708	1,427	1.9	2.4	4.4	4.8	4.2
Computer and mathematical	74	96	199	2.2	2.9	5.2	5.1	5.7
Architecture and engineering	51	60	203	1.7	2.1	6.9	6.7	8.0
Life, physical, and social science	18	39	63	1.4	2.7	4.5	5.0	4.0
Community and social services	40	52	105	2.0	2.4	4.3	4.0	4.5
Legal	18	27	60	1.2	1.6	3.4	2.3	4.5
Education, training, and library	136	210	368	1.8	2.5	4.1	4.2	4.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	97	135	251	3.5	4.7	8.4	7.8	9.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical	73	90	184	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.5
Service occupations	1,132	1,587	2,605	5.2	6.4	9.6	10.5	8.9
Healthcare support	101	154	240	4.0	4.7	6.8	9.3	6.4
Protective service	70	121	177	2.7	4.0	5.3	5.1	6.2
Food preparation and serving-related	469	615	1,011	6.6	7.7	11.6	12.3	11.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	301	429	736	5.8	7.6	12.1	13.0	10.8
Personal care and service	190	268	441	4.4	5.6	8.0	9.3	7.7
Sales and office occupations	1,446	1,820	3,143	3.8	4.8	8.5	8.8	8.4
Sales and related	673	874	1,501	4.1	5.0	8.8	8.0	9.6
Office and administrative support	773	946	1,642	3.6	4.6	8.3	10.1	7.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	758	1,069	2,464	5.3	6.5	15.6	15.6	16.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry	133	103	179	10.2	9.6	16.2	15.3	19.6
Construction and extraction	507	751	1,825	6.2	7.6	19.7	19.7	21.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	119	214	459	2.4	3.9	8.5	8.5	7.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,081	1,245	2,453	5.1	6.5	13.3	12.8	15.2
Production	575	677	1,322	4.8	6.7	14.7	14.1	16.3
Transportation and material moving	505	568	1,131	5.6	6.2	12.0	11.8	13.2

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584. <sup>2</sup> Includes persons with no previous work experience and those whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 626. Unemployed and Unemployment Rates by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1992 to 2009**

[3,589 represents 3,589,000. Annual averages of monthly figures. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 25 years old and over. See Table 592 for civilian labor force and participation rate data. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Year, sex, and race	Unemployed (1,000)					Unemployment rate <sup>1</sup>				
	Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduate, no college	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or more	Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduate, no college	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or more
Total: <sup>2</sup>										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	3,589	791	1,298	890	610	3.0	6.3	3.4	2.7	1.7
2005 <sup>3</sup>	5,070	967	1,798	1,349	955	4.0	7.6	4.7	3.9	2.3
2009 <sup>3</sup>	10,505	1,775	3,699	2,927	2,103	7.9	14.6	9.7	8.0	4.6
Male:										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	1,829	411	682	427	309	2.8	5.4	3.4	2.6	1.5
2005 <sup>3</sup>	2,617	514	973	636	494	3.8	6.4	4.6	3.7	2.3
2009 <sup>3</sup>	6,227	1,147	2,357	1,600	1,123	8.8	14.9	11.0	8.8	4.7
Female:										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	1,760	380	616	463	301	3.2	7.8	3.5	2.8	1.8
2005 <sup>3</sup>	2,453	453	826	713	461	4.2	9.7	4.8	4.0	2.4
2009 <sup>3</sup>	4,279	629	1,342	1,327	980	6.9	14.2	8.0	7.1	4.5
White: <sup>4</sup>										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	2,644	564	924	667	489	2.6	5.6	2.9	2.4	1.6
2005 <sup>3</sup>	3,627	669	1,257	973	729	3.5	6.5	4.0	3.4	2.1
2009 <sup>3</sup>	7,934	1,374	2,800	2,177	1,583	7.3	13.9	9.0	7.3	4.2
Black: <sup>4</sup>										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	731	179	315	169	68	5.4	10.7	6.4	4.0	2.5
2005 <sup>3</sup>	1,075	231	440	295	110	7.5	14.4	8.5	6.9	3.5
2009 <sup>3</sup>	1,830	297	710	557	266	12.3	21.3	14.0	11.5	7.3
Asian: <sup>4, 5</sup>										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	146	28	34	35	49	2.7	5.7	3.0	3.2	1.8
2005 <sup>3</sup>	203	26	47	32	99	3.5	5.5	4.6	3.2	3.0
2009 <sup>3</sup>	430	41	83	92	214	6.6	8.4	7.5	8.3	5.6
Hispanic: <sup>6</sup>										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	569	297	150	85	38	4.4	6.2	3.9	3.2	2.2
2005 <sup>3</sup>	773	354	216	138	66	4.8	6.2	4.5	4.1	2.9
2009 <sup>3</sup>	1,956	831	589	370	166	10.5	13.7	10.4	9.2	5.7

<sup>1</sup> Percent unemployed of the civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584.

<sup>4</sup> Beginning 2005 data are for persons in this race group only. See footnote 4, Table 585. <sup>5</sup> 2000 data include Pacific Islanders.

<sup>6</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 627. Unemployed Persons by Age, Sex, and Reason for Unemployment: 2009**

[14,265 represents 14,265,000. Annual averages of monthly data. Based on Current Population Survey; see text Section 1 and Appendix III]

Age, sex, and reason	Total unemployed (1,000)	Percent distribution by duration				
		Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or longer
<b>Total 16 years old and over</b> . . . . .	<b>14,265</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>31.5</b>
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	1,552	31.8	32.4	35.9	16.5	19.4
<b>Total 20 years old and over</b> . . . . .	<b>12,712</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>33.0</b>
Males . . . . .	7,555	20.8	26.0	53.2	20.3	33.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs . . . . .	5,796	21.9	26.4	51.7	20.5	31.3
On temporary layoff . . . . .	1,103	44.6	33.1	22.3	14.6	7.7
Not on temporary layoff . . . . .	4,694	16.5	24.8	58.6	21.9	36.8
Permanent job losers . . . . .	3,794	15.3	24.5	60.2	22.4	37.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs . . . . .	899	21.9	26.1	52.1	19.7	32.4
Job leavers . . . . .	407	19.9	26.8	53.3	19.9	33.4
Reentrants . . . . .	1,190	16.7	23.9	59.4	19.6	39.8
New entrants . . . . .	162	14.8	23.7	61.5	19.3	42.2
Females . . . . .	5,157	21.3	26.5	52.2	19.2	33.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs . . . . .	3,093	21.3	26.3	52.4	19.6	32.8
On temporary layoff . . . . .	450	50.9	30.9	18.2	10.8	7.4
Not on temporary layoff . . . . .	2,642	16.3	25.5	58.2	21.1	37.1
Permanent job losers . . . . .	2,202	15.2	24.9	59.9	21.2	38.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs . . . . .	440	21.8	28.3	49.9	20.9	28.9
Job leavers . . . . .	419	23.5	27.8	48.7	19.1	29.6
Reentrants . . . . .	1,449	21.1	26.4	52.5	18.2	34.3
New entrants . . . . .	196	18.8	26.8	54.4	18.9	35.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.



**Table 628. Total Unemployed and Insured Unemployed by State: 2000 to 2009**

[5,692 represents 5,692,000. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. State total unemployment estimates come from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics program, while U.S. totals come from the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. U.S. totals derived by independent population controls; therefore state data may not add to U.S. totals. Unemployment data are based on population controls from Census 2000]

State	Total unemployed								Insured unemployed <sup>3</sup>						
	Number (1,000)				Percent <sup>1</sup>				Number (1,000)		Percent <sup>4</sup>				
	2000 <sup>2</sup>	2005 <sup>2</sup>	2008 <sup>2</sup>	2009 <sup>2</sup>	2000 <sup>2</sup>	2005 <sup>2</sup>	2008 <sup>2</sup>	2009 <sup>2</sup>	2000	2009	2000	2009			
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>5,692</b>	<b>7,591</b>	<b>8,924</b>	<b>14,265</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2,130.2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5,756.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Alabama . . . . .	87	81	112	212	4.1	3.8	5.2	10.1		29.4		71.2	1.6		3.8
Alaska . . . . .	20	24	23	29	6.2	6.9	6.5	8.0		12.2		15.1	4.9		5.1
Arizona . . . . .	100	134	183	284	4.0	4.7	5.9	9.1		20.5		100.1	1.0		3.9
Arkansas . . . . .	53	69	72	100	4.2	5.1	5.2	7.3		24.2		57.2	2.2		5.0
California . . . . .	833	953	1,313	2,086	4.9	5.4	7.2	11.4		339.6		784.1	2.4		5.1
Colorado . . . . .	65	133	132	208	2.7	5.1	4.9	7.7		14.7		70.0	0.7		3.1
Connecticut . . . . .	39	88	104	156	2.3	4.9	5.6	8.2		28.9		82.5	1.8		4.9
Delaware . . . . .	14	17	22	35	3.3	4.0	4.9	8.1		6.0		15.6	1.5		3.7
District of Columbia . . . . .	18	21	22	34	5.7	6.5	6.6	10.2		5.5		7.6	1.3		1.5
Florida . . . . .	300	330	578	966	3.8	3.8	6.3	10.5		70.8		290.3	1.1		3.8
Georgia . . . . .	148	241	302	457	3.5	5.2	6.2	9.6		34.8		155.5	0.9		3.9
Hawaii . . . . .	24	17	26	43	4.0	2.8	4.0	6.8		8.4		20.1	1.7		3.4
Idaho . . . . .	31	27	37	60	4.6	3.7	4.9	8.0		12.3		33.7	2.3		5.3
Illinois . . . . .	291	371	428	665	4.5	5.8	6.4	10.1		105.7		281.3	1.8		4.9
Indiana . . . . .	92	172	189	320	2.9	5.4	5.8	10.1		32.3		127.3	1.1		4.5
Iowa . . . . .	45	70	73	100	2.8	4.3	4.4	6.0		19.5		52.8	1.4		3.6
Kansas . . . . .	53	75	66	102	3.8	5.1	4.4	6.7		15.9		48.8	1.3		3.6
Kentucky . . . . .	83	121	135	218	4.2	6.0	6.6	10.5		25.4		73.1	1.5		4.2
Louisiana . . . . .	101	139	92	141	5.0	6.7	4.5	6.8		24.2		53.7	1.3		2.9
Maine . . . . .	22	34	38	57	3.3	4.9	5.3	8.0		8.9		21.2	1.6		3.6
Maryland . . . . .	100	122	133	209	3.6	4.1	4.4	7.0		29.0		83.3	1.3		3.4
Massachusetts . . . . .	92	164	183	293	2.7	4.8	5.3	8.4		59.9		148.9	1.9		4.7
Michigan . . . . .	190	346	413	665	3.7	6.8	8.3	13.6		83.3		262.4	1.9		6.5
Minnesota . . . . .	87	120	158	236	3.1	4.2	5.4	8.0		31.8		104.2	1.3		3.9
Mississippi . . . . .	74	103	89	123	5.7	7.8	6.8	9.6		19.9		43.5	1.8		3.9
Missouri . . . . .	98	162	186	283	3.3	5.4	6.1	9.3		43.8		105.0	1.7		3.9
Montana . . . . .	22	17	23	31	4.8	3.6	4.6	6.2		7.7		19.5	2.2		4.6
Nebraska . . . . .	27	38	33	45	2.8	3.9	3.3	4.6		7.4		19.8	0.9		2.2
Nevada . . . . .	48	55	90	161	4.5	4.5	6.7	11.8		19.6		71.9	2.1		5.8
New Hampshire . . . . .	19	26	29	47	2.7	3.6	3.9	6.3		3.1		21.2	0.5		3.4
New Jersey . . . . .	157	197	246	418	3.7	4.5	5.5	9.2		84.6		197.7	2.3		5.1
New Mexico . . . . .	42	47	43	69	5.0	5.2	4.5	7.2		9.5		28.3	1.4		3.4
New York . . . . .	416	474	514	813	4.5	5.0	5.3	8.4		147.4		349.2	1.8		4.1
North Carolina . . . . .	155	229	283	484	3.7	5.3	6.2	10.6		55.0		203.6	1.5		5.1
North Dakota . . . . .	10	12	12	16	2.9	3.4	3.2	4.3		3.9		6.5	1.3		1.9
Ohio . . . . .	234	344	393	611	4.0	5.9	6.6	10.2		72.8		228.3	1.4		4.4
Oklahoma . . . . .	52	77	64	114	3.1	4.5	3.7	6.4		12.2		41.6	0.9		2.8
Oregon . . . . .	93	115	126	217	5.1	6.2	6.5	11.1		41.6		110.8	2.7		6.6
Pennsylvania . . . . .	255	312	342	519	4.2	5.0	5.3	8.1		131.4		328.5	2.5		5.9
Rhode Island . . . . .	23	28	43	64	4.2	5.1	7.6	11.2		12.3		23.0	2.8		5.0
South Carolina . . . . .	71	140	147	255	3.6	6.8	6.9	11.7		27.6		93.6	1.6		5.1
South Dakota . . . . .	11	16	14	21	2.7	3.7	3.1	4.8		2.1		5.8	0.6		1.5
Tennessee . . . . .	115	164	204	317	4.0	5.6	6.7	10.5		42.9		98.5	1.7		3.7
Texas . . . . .	452	599	576	911	4.4	5.4	4.9	7.6		107.4		267.1	1.2		2.6
Utah . . . . .	38	53	51	90	3.4	4.1	3.7	6.6		10.7		36.7	1.1		3.1
Vermont . . . . .	9	12	16	25	2.7	3.5	4.5	6.9		4.8		13.2	1.7		4.5
Virginia . . . . .	82	138	162	278	2.3	3.5	3.9	6.7		22.5		83.0	0.7		2.4
Washington . . . . .	151	180	186	314	5.0	5.5	5.4	8.9		70.1		139.8	2.7		4.9
West Virginia . . . . .	44	39	34	63	5.5	4.9	4.3	7.9		14.2		27.3	2.1		4.0
Wisconsin . . . . .	101	146	148	262	3.4	4.8	4.8	8.5		54.1		158.5	2.0		5.8
Wyoming . . . . .	10	10	9	19	3.8	3.7	3.2	6.4		2.9		8.2	1.3		3.0

<sup>1</sup> Total unemployment as percent of civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584. <sup>3</sup> Number of jobless workers who are receiving state unemployment benefits. Source: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, Unemployment Insurance, Financial Handbook, annual updates. See <<http://www.ows.doleta.gov/unemploy/claims.asp>>. <sup>4</sup> Those currently collecting unemployment insurance as a percent of the total number of eligible workers. <sup>5</sup> U.S. totals include Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics program <<http://www.bls.gov/lau/>>.

**Table 629. Nonfarm Establishments—Employees, Hours, and Earnings by Industry: 1990 to 2009**

[Annual averages of monthly data. (109,487 represents 109,487,000). Based on data from establishment reports. Includes all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period reported. Excludes proprietors, the self-employed, farm workers, unpaid family workers, private household workers, and Armed Forces. Establishment data show here conform to industry definitions in the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and are adjusted to March 2009 employment benchmarks. Based on the Current Employment Statistics Program; see source and Appendix III]

Item and year	Private industry													Government				
	Total nonfarm	Total <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Utilities	Information	Finance and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Administrative and waste services		Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts and entertainment and recreation	Accommodations and food services
<b>EMPLOYEES (1,000)</b>	109,487	91,072	5,263	17,695	5,268	13,182	3,476	740	2,688	4,976	1,637	4,538	4,643	1,688	9,296	1,132	8,156	18,415
1990.....	131,785	110,995	6,787	17,263	5,933	15,280	4,410	601	3,630	5,677	2,011	6,702	8,168	2,390	12,718	1,788	10,923	20,790
2000.....	133,703	111,819	7,336	14,226	5,905	15,280	4,361	549	3,061	6,019	2,134	7,025	8,170	2,836	14,536	1,892	10,923	21,804
2005.....	136,086	114,113	7,691	14,155	5,965	15,353	4,470	549	3,038	6,156	2,173	7,357	8,398	2,901	14,925	1,929	11,181	21,974
2006.....	137,598	115,380	7,630	13,879	6,015	15,520	4,541	553	3,032	6,132	2,169	7,680	8,416	2,941	15,380	1,969	11,457	22,218
2007.....	136,790	114,281	7,162	13,400	5,943	15,283	4,508	559	2,984	6,015	2,190	7,789	8,032	3,040	15,798	1,970	11,466	22,509
2008.....	130,920	108,371	6,037	11,883	5,625	14,528	4,235	561	2,807	5,763	1,995	7,509	7,215	3,090	16,101	1,915	11,188	22,549
<b>WEEKLY EARNINGS<sup>2</sup></b> (dol.)	(NA)	349.75	513.43	436.16	444.48	235.62	471.72	670.40	479.50	(NA)	(NA)	504.83	273.60	(NA)	319.80	219.02	147.89	(NA)
1990.....	(NA)	481.01	685.78	590.77	631.40	335.38	562.31	955.66	700.86	(NA)	(NA)	745.77	387.49	(NA)	449.27	273.79	207.44	(NA)
2000.....	(NA)	544.33	750.22	673.33	685.00	377.58	618.58	1,095.90	805.08	(NA)	(NA)	862.79	431.92	(NA)	560.43	330.19	226.48	(NA)
2005.....	(NA)	567.87	781.21	691.02	718.63	383.02	636.97	1,135.34	850.42	(NA)	(NA)	907.74	484.97	(NA)	581.55	332.66	236.70	(NA)
2006.....	(NA)	590.04	816.66	711.56	748.94	385.11	654.95	1,182.65	874.65	(NA)	(NA)	956.42	485.15	(NA)	606.74	348.35	251.52	(NA)
2007.....	(NA)	607.95	842.61	724.46	769.62	386.21	670.37	1,230.69	908.99	(NA)	(NA)	995.66	500.14	(NA)	630.06	354.52	259.93	(NA)
2008.....	(NA)	617.11	852.45	725.87	784.75	388.72	677.44	1,243.76	931.93	(NA)	(NA)	1,036.37	517.38	(NA)	643.13	359.89	261.68	(NA)
<b>WEEKLY HOURS<sup>2</sup></b>	(NA)	34.3	38.3	40.5	38.4	30.6	37.7	41.5	35.8	(NA)	(NA)	36.1	32.3	(NA)	31.8	26.1	25.9	(NA)
1990.....	(NA)	34.3	39.2	41.3	38.8	30.7	37.4	42.0	36.8	(NA)	(NA)	36.2	33.1	(NA)	32.1	25.6	26.2	(NA)
2000.....	(NA)	33.8	38.6	40.7	37.7	30.6	37.0	41.1	36.5	(NA)	(NA)	35.7	33.4	(NA)	32.9	25.7	25.7	(NA)
2005.....	(NA)	33.9	39.0	41.1	38.0	30.5	36.9	41.4	36.6	(NA)	(NA)	35.9	33.4	(NA)	32.8	25.2	25.8	(NA)
2006.....	(NA)	33.9	39.0	41.2	38.2	30.2	37.0	42.4	36.5	(NA)	(NA)	36.0	33.5	(NA)	32.8	24.7	25.6	(NA)
2007.....	(NA)	33.6	38.5	40.8	38.2	30.0	36.4	42.7	36.7	(NA)	(NA)	35.8	33.6	(NA)	32.8	24.1	25.4	(NA)
2008.....	(NA)	33.1	37.6	39.8	37.6	29.9	36.0	42.1	36.6	(NA)	(NA)	35.7	33.3	(NA)	32.4	23.8	25.0	(NA)
<b>HOURLY EARNINGS<sup>2</sup></b> (dol.)	(NA)	10.20	13.42	10.78	11.58	7.71	12.50	16.14	13.40	(NA)	(NA)	13.99	8.48	(NA)	10.05	8.41	5.70	(NA)
1990.....	(NA)	14.02	17.48	14.32	16.28	10.86	15.05	22.75	19.07	(NA)	(NA)	20.61	11.69	(NA)	13.98	10.68	7.92	(NA)
2000.....	(NA)	16.13	19.46	16.56	18.16	12.36	16.70	26.68	22.06	(NA)	(NA)	24.15	13.16	(NA)	17.05	12.85	8.80	(NA)
2005.....	(NA)	16.76	20.02	16.81	18.91	12.57	17.28	27.40	23.23	(NA)	(NA)	25.27	13.93	(NA)	17.75	13.21	9.19	(NA)
2006.....	(NA)	17.43	20.95	17.26	19.59	12.75	17.82	27.88	23.96	(NA)	(NA)	26.58	14.47	(NA)	18.48	14.10	9.82	(NA)
2007.....	(NA)	18.08	21.87	17.75	20.13	12.87	18.41	28.83	24.78	(NA)	(NA)	27.82	14.87	(NA)	19.23	14.73	10.23	(NA)
2008.....	(NA)	18.62	22.67	18.23	20.85	13.02	18.80	29.56	25.45	(NA)	(NA)	29.03	15.52	(NA)	19.63	15.10	10.48	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other industries not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Average hours and earnings of production workers for mining and logging, manufacturing, and construction; average hours and earnings of non-supervisory workers for the service-providing industries.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Employment Statistics, "Employment, Hours, and Earnings—National," <<http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>>.

**Table 630. Employees in Nonfarm Establishments—States: 2009**

[In thousands (130,920 represents 130,920,000). Includes all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period reported. Excludes proprietors, the self-employed, farm workers, unpaid family workers, private household workers, and Armed Forces. National totals differ from the sum of the state figures because of differing benchmarks among states and differing industrial and geographic stratification. Compiled from data supplied by cooperating state agencies. Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2007; see text, section 15]

State	Employment by Industry										
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities <sup>2</sup>	Professional and business services <sup>3</sup>	Education and health services <sup>4</sup>	Leisure and hospitality <sup>5</sup>	Other services <sup>6</sup>	Government
<b>U.S. . . .</b>	<b>130,920</b>	<b>6,037</b>	<b>11,883</b>	<b>24,949</b>	<b>2,807</b>	<b>7,758</b>	<b>16,580</b>	<b>19,191</b>	<b>13,102</b>	<b>5,364</b>	<b>22,549</b>
AL . . . . .	1,885.7	91.4	247.8	365.6	24.8	95.7	204.7	210.6	170.0	80.0	383.4
AK . . . . .	321.2	16.1	13.0	63.3	6.6	14.7	26.1	39.1	31.4	11.5	84.2
AZ . . . . .	2,426.4	128.8	153.1	479.9	39.3	166.5	345.9	329.4	256.1	93.8	422.6
AR . . . . .	1,165.2	51.8	164.1	234.9	16.2	50.7	112.7	162.8	100.2	45.0	216.6
CA . . . . .	14,079.0	620.1	1,280.9	2,636.5	446.8	797.1	2,051.6	1,740.2	1,499.0	484.3	2,497.3
CO . . . . .	2,244.0	130.5	129.5	403.3	74.8	147.1	329.6	257.4	262.5	94.2	390.8
CT . . . . .	1,627.2	54.8	171.8	293.1	35.1	137.7	187.8	302.4	134.0	61.5	248.4
DE . . . . .	415.8	<sup>7</sup> 19.9	27.9	75.3	6.6	43.9	55.8	63.7	40.6	19.9	62.3
DC . . . . .	703.3	<sup>7</sup> 11.7	1.4	26.9	19.0	26.5	148.4	104.5	58.0	64.7	242.1
FL . . . . .	7,260.1	392.9	323.0	1,470.3	143.0	482.5	1,044.1	1,057.7	909.8	313.2	1,118.2
GA . . . . .	3,876.6	166.5	357.0	818.2	104.8	210.4	506.7	475.6	380.9	157.8	689.5
HI . . . . .	591.5	<sup>7</sup> 31.5	13.7	110.9	9.0	27.8	71.1	74.7	101.0	26.1	125.7
ID . . . . .	610.0	34.2	54.7	122.3	10.0	29.6	75.1	81.0	59.1	21.1	119.6
IL . . . . .	5,657.6	219.1	577.6	1,140.4	106.4	371.8	784.9	817.1	516.2	257.4	857.4
IN . . . . .	2,787.2	121.2	440.0	549.6	37.6	131.5	261.1	414.9	276.6	108.1	440.1
IA . . . . .	1,478.2	64.7	203.7	301.9	30.4	101.9	117.6	211.0	132.6	57.6	254.7
KS . . . . .	1,344.6	58.1	167.6	256.4	35.2	71.1	139.5	180.1	113.9	52.6	262.1
KY . . . . .	1,769.5	73.3	213.2	362.3	27.1	88.1	171.8	247.0	168.8	69.9	324.1
LA . . . . .	1,899.0	130.0	142.3	369.2	24.6	90.8	193.5	266.1	195.3	68.2	368.3
ME . . . . .	595.0	25.0	52.5	118.4	9.2	31.6	54.8	118.9	59.3	19.5	103.4
MD . . . . .	2,520.8	<sup>7</sup> 154.4	118.6	439.9	46.0	144.5	384.4	393.8	230.5	115.9	492.7
MA . . . . .	3,173.0	111.3	258.6	540.0	84.7	212.4	460.9	650.3	298.5	118.5	436.5
MI . . . . .	3,876.1	127.3	462.4	717.0	55.7	190.9	508.7	613.2	379.5	168.1	646.6
MN . . . . .	2,650.1	92.8	300.1	496.3	54.9	172.3	306.6	453.0	237.3	115.3	416.6
MS . . . . .	1,096.7	51.1	141.2	214.3	12.8	45.8	86.9	130.5	119.9	35.4	250.4
MO . . . . .	2,688.1	119.0	255.7	518.9	63.3	163.2	316.2	401.2	274.3	118.6	453.6
MT . . . . .	429.3	24.0	17.4	88.4	7.5	21.1	38.6	62.2	57.0	16.9	89.2
NE . . . . .	944.4	<sup>7</sup> 47.6	93.5	197.6	17.5	68.2	100.2	134.3	81.5	35.6	168.5
NV . . . . .	1,148.5	81.5	40.2	213.0	13.1	55.6	136.1	97.5	30.7	33.8	158.4
NH . . . . .	624.1	22.6	67.6	134.2	12.5	36.4	62.7	106.7	62.2	21.5	96.8
NJ . . . . .	3,891.7	139.0	267.3	816.4	84.2	255.3	583.7	598.2	335.8	161.6	648.7
NM . . . . .	812.5	47.8	30.1	135.5	14.9	33.4	102.1	118.6	84.7	28.8	199.2
NY . . . . .	8,555.9	323.9	477.1	1,456.0	253.7	677.9	1,096.3	1,665.2	711.2	365.1	1,523.9
NC . . . . .	3,915.7	190.9	447.7	719.7	69.8	201.9	463.5	542.4	393.4	164.7	715.7
ND . . . . .	366.3	20.7	23.6	77.7	7.5	20.2	29.1	53.2	34.1	15.4	77.7
OH . . . . .	5,073.6	181.4	629.2	968.3	80.6	278.6	616.5	826.3	477.5	213.1	790.4
OK . . . . .	1,538.7	68.8	129.6	280.8	27.5	81.2	165.6	201.6	140.2	62.0	338.3
OR . . . . .	1,612.0	73.8	167.3	312.8	33.1	95.6	178.8	223.2	163.1	57.5	299.8
PA . . . . .	5,608.5	225.3	573.6	1,078.9	99.9	318.9	670.5	1,119.9	493.8	249.7	755.9
RI . . . . .	459.0	17.2	41.7	73.0	10.1	31.1	52.3	100.8	48.6	22.0	62.0
SC . . . . .	1,821.3	87.5	213.8	349.2	27.7	101.6	201.7	207.5	209.5	69.4	349.3
SD . . . . .	403.7	21.7	37.9	80.8	6.7	30.5	26.5	63.3	43.0	15.7	77.7
TN . . . . .	2,618.9	109.5	309.7	558.9	47.2	140.4	293.0	366.7	263.2	102.2	428.1
TX . . . . .	10,311.0	595.5	840.0	2,063.8	205.2	629.1	1,249.3	1,335.0	1,006.4	361.0	1,819.8
UT . . . . .	1,191.8	71.0	112.5	235.3	29.7	72.0	150.4	151.2	110.5	34.2	214.2
VT . . . . .	296.9	13.5	31.2	56.0	5.5	12.4	22.0	59.9	31.6	9.5	54.6
VA . . . . .	3,636.8	190.5	239.0	623.4	81.0	180.3	638.8	449.6	340.0	186.7	697.3
WA . . . . .	2,825.5	159.6	265.9	524.3	103.6	142.8	325.5	373.0	268.5	107.3	549.1
WV . . . . .	744.1	34.1	50.7	135.9	10.4	28.4	59.6	118.5	71.6	55.5	149.8
WI . . . . .	2,748.2	102.0	435.6	515.6	47.9	160.1	255.3	414.0	251.9	138.0	424.8
WY . . . . .	286.4	23.9	9.2	53.5	4.0	11.2	17.3	25.5	32.9	11.8	71.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and logging, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing.

<sup>3</sup> Professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services. <sup>4</sup> Education services; health care and social assistance. <sup>5</sup> Arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodations and food services. <sup>6</sup> Includes repair and maintenance; personal and laundry services; and membership associations and organizations. <sup>7</sup> Mining and logging included with construction.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Employment Statistics (CES), "State and Metro Area Employment, Hours, and Earnings (SAE)," <<http://www.bls.gov/sae/data.htm>>.

**Table 631. Nonfarm Industries—Employees and Earnings: 1990 to 2009**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (109,487 represents 109,487,000). Covers all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month. See also headnote, Table 629]

Industry	2007 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	All employees (1,000)					Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup> (dol.)		
		1990	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2009
<b>Total nonfarm</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>109,487</b>	<b>131,785</b>	<b>133,703</b>	<b>136,790</b>	<b>130,920</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Goods-producing <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	(X)	23,723	24,649	22,190	21,334	18,620	15.27	17.60	19.90
Service-providing <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	(X)	85,764	107,136	111,513	115,456	112,300	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Total private</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>91,072</b>	<b>110,995</b>	<b>111,899</b>	<b>114,281</b>	<b>108,371</b>	<b>14.02</b>	<b>16.13</b>	<b>18.62</b>
<b>Mining and logging</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>16.55</b>	<b>18.72</b>	<b>23.29</b>
Logging . . . . .	1133	85	79	65	57	50	13.70	15.74	17.00
<b>Mining</b> . . . . .	<b>21</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>16.94</b>	<b>19.04</b>	<b>23.83</b>
Oil and gas extraction . . . . .	211	190	125	126	161	162	19.43	19.34	27.60
Mining, except oil and gas . . . . .	212	302	225	213	226	212	18.07	20.18	23.38
Support activities for mining . . . . .	213	188	171	224	323	277	14.55	17.89	22.80
<b>Construction</b> . . . . .	<b>23</b>	<b>5,263</b>	<b>6,787</b>	<b>7,336</b>	<b>7,162</b>	<b>6,037</b>	<b>17.48</b>	<b>19.46</b>	<b>22.67</b>
Construction of buildings . . . . .	236	1,413	1,633	1,712	1,642	1,366	16.74	19.05	22.32
Residential building . . . . .	2361	673	823	960	816	639	15.18	17.72	19.63
Nonresidential building . . . . .	2362	741	809	752	826	726	18.18	20.55	24.50
Heavy and civil engineering construction <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	237	813	937	951	965	847	16.80	19.60	22.99
Highway, street, and bridge construction . . . . .	2373	289	340	351	327	286	18.17	20.12	23.14
Specialty trade contractors . . . . .	238	3,037	4,217	4,673	4,556	3,824	17.91	19.55	22.70
Building foundation and exterior contractors . . . . .	2381	703	919	1,083	979	781	16.93	18.44	21.06
Building equipment contractors . . . . .	2382	1,282	1,897	1,918	2,020	1,768	19.52	21.01	24.35
Building finishing contractors . . . . .	2383	665	857	992	900	725	16.44	18.82	21.45
<b>Manufacturing</b> . . . . .	<b>31-33</b>	<b>17,695</b>	<b>17,263</b>	<b>14,226</b>	<b>13,406</b>	<b>11,883</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>16.56</b>	<b>18.23</b>
Durable goods . . . . .	(X)	10,737	10,877	8,956	8,463	7,309	14.92	17.33	19.35
Wood products . . . . .	321	541	613	559	456	361	11.63	13.16	14.93
Nonmetallic mineral products . . . . .	327	528	554	505	465	398	14.53	16.61	17.28
Cement and concrete products . . . . .	3273	195	234	240	220	188	14.64	16.68	17.83
Primary metals . . . . .	331	689	622	466	442	365	16.64	18.94	20.08
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production . . . . .	3311	187	135	96	99	85	20.97	23.55	24.84
Foundries . . . . .	3315	214	217	164	148	115	14.72	15.50	18.69
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	332	1,610	1,753	1,522	1,528	1,318	13.77	17.80	17.49
Architectural and structural metals . . . . .	3323	357	428	398	406	348	13.43	15.10	17.07
Machine shops and threaded products . . . . .	3327	309	365	345	361	312	14.53	16.43	18.33
Machinery . . . . .	333	1,410	1,457	1,166	1,188	1,029	15.21	17.02	18.38
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery . . . . .	3331	229	222	208	242	216	14.21	15.91	17.16
Heating, ventilation and air conditioning, and commercial refrigeration equipment . . . . .	3334	165	194	154	150	127	13.10	14.60	16.19
Metalworking machinery . . . . .	3335	267	274	202	191	158	16.66	17.86	19.14
Computer and electronic products . . . . .	334	1,903	1,820	1,316	1,244	1,136	14.73	18.39	21.88
Computer and peripheral equipment . . . . .	3341	367	302	205	183	166	18.39	22.75	21.34
Communications equipment . . . . .	3342	223	239	141	127	121	14.39	18.05	22.48
Semiconductors and electronic components . . . . .	3344	574	676	452	432	377	13.46	17.03	20.39
Electronic instruments . . . . .	3345	635	488	441	441	421	15.80	17.71	23.85
Electrical equipment and appliances . . . . .	335	633	591	434	424	377	13.23	15.24	16.27
Household appliances . . . . .	3352	114	106	85	71	60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Electrical equipment . . . . .	3353	244	210	152	159	147	13.28	15.31	16.11
Transportation equipment <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	336	2,135	2,057	1,772	1,608	1,353	18.89	22.09	24.93
Motor vehicles . . . . .	3361	271	291	248	192	143	24.45	29.01	27.69
Motor vehicle parts . . . . .	3363	653	840	678	544	419	17.95	21.10	20.85
Aerospace products and parts . . . . .	3364	841	517	455	507	493	20.52	24.82	32.25
Ship and boat building . . . . .	3366	174	154	154	156	132	14.84	17.26	21.29
Furniture and related products . . . . .	337	604	683	568	480	386	11.73	13.45	15.04
Household and institutional furniture . . . . .	3371	401	443	383	307	246	11.39	13.15	14.73
Miscellaneous manufacturing . . . . .	339	686	728	647	629	587	11.93	14.07	16.13
Medical equipment and supplies . . . . .	3391	283	305	300	311	308	12.70	14.71	16.87
Nondurable goods . . . . .	(X)	6,958	6,386	5,271	4,943	4,574	13.31	15.27	16.56
Food manufacturing . . . . .	311	1,507	1,553	1,478	1,481	1,459	11.77	13.04	14.40
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty . . . . .	3114	218	197	174	173	172	11.90	12.81	14.60
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying . . . . .	31142	127	96	85	87	88	13.23	13.70	15.36
Animal slaughtering and processing . . . . .	3116	427	507	504	510	499	10.27	11.47	12.79
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing . . . . .	3118	292	306	280	281	273	11.45	12.57	14.01
Beverages and tobacco products <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	312	218	207	192	198	188	17.40	18.76	20.49
Beverages . . . . .	3121	173	175	167	177	169	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Textile mills . . . . .	313	492	378	218	151	126	11.23	12.38	13.71
Textile product mills . . . . .	314	236	230	176	147	127	10.43	11.61	11.44
Apparel . . . . .	315	903	484	251	199	170	8.60	10.26	11.37
Cut and sew apparel . . . . .	3152	750	380	193	155	134	8.40	10.05	11.34
Leather and allied products . . . . .	316	133	69	40	33	29	10.35	11.50	13.90
Paper and paper products . . . . .	322	647	605	484	445	407	15.91	17.99	19.28
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills . . . . .	3221	238	191	142	126	117	20.62	22.99	24.64
Converted paper products . . . . .	3222	409	413	343	319	291	13.58	15.71	16.96
Printing and related support activities . . . . .	323	809	807	646	594	524	14.09	15.74	16.75
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	324	153	123	112	117	115	22.80	24.47	29.63
Chemicals . . . . .	325	1,036	980	872	847	803	17.09	19.67	20.30
Basic chemicals . . . . .	3251	249	188	150	152	145	21.06	23.80	24.09
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers . . . . .	3252	158	136	108	104	93	17.09	19.03	21.08
Pharmaceuticals and medicines . . . . .	3254	207	274	288	291	285	17.27	21.31	21.12
Plastics and rubber products . . . . .	326	825	951	802	729	627	12.70	14.80	16.01
Plastics products . . . . .	3261	618	737	634	585	505	12.04	14.01	15.70
Rubber products . . . . .	3262	207	214	168	145	122	14.83	17.58	17.16

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 631. Nonfarm Industries—Employees and Earnings: 1990 to 2009—Con.**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (109,487 represents 109,487,000). Covers all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month. See also headnote, Table 629]

Industry	2007 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	All employees (1,000)					Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup> (dol.)		
		1990	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2009
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>22,666</b>	<b>26,225</b>	<b>25,959</b>	<b>26,293</b>	<b>24,949</b>	<b>13.31</b>	<b>14.92</b>	<b>16.50</b>
<b>Wholesale trade</b> . . . . .	<b>42</b>	<b>5,268</b>	<b>5,933</b>	<b>5,764</b>	<b>5,943</b>	<b>5,625</b>	<b>16.28</b>	<b>18.16</b>	<b>20.85</b>
Durable goods . . . . .	423	2,834	3,251	2,999	3,052	2,827	16.71	18.88	20.55
Motor vehicles and parts . . . . .	4231	309	356	344	338	316	14.27	16.18	16.99
Lumber and construction supplies . . . . .	4233	181	227	254	235	205	13.61	16.78	17.99
Commercial equipment . . . . .	4234	597	722	639	654	617	20.29	23.67	24.54
Electric goods . . . . .	4236	357	425	342	349	326	19.43	21.78	23.24
Hardware and plumbing . . . . .	4237	216	247	245	252	231	15.07	16.47	19.29
Machinery and supplies . . . . .	4238	690	725	659	684	643	16.47	18.71	20.61
Nondurable goods . . . . .	424	1,900	2,065	2,022	2,048	1,980	14.33	16.15	19.12
Paper and paper products . . . . .	4241	162	177	152	139	131	15.65	17.23	21.27
Drugists' goods . . . . .	4242	136	192	213	209	201	18.98	19.20	23.62
Apparel and piece goods . . . . .	4243	152	163	148	149	138	14.58	17.53	19.90
Grocery and related products . . . . .	4244	623	689	699	730	714	13.57	15.38	18.40
Electronic markets and agents and brokers . . . . .	425	535	618	743	843	818	20.79	20.71	26.32
<b>Retail trade</b> . . . . .	<b>44, 45</b>	<b>13,182</b>	<b>15,280</b>	<b>15,280</b>	<b>15,283</b>	<b>14,528</b>	<b>10.86</b>	<b>12.36</b>	<b>13.02</b>
Motor vehicle and parts dealers . . . . .	441	1,494	1,847	1,919	1,831	1,640	14.94	16.33	16.52
Automobile dealers . . . . .	4411	983	1,217	1,261	1,177	1,022	16.95	17.85	17.68
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores . . . . .	4413	418	499	491	492	482	11.04	12.74	14.04
Furniture and home furnishings stores . . . . .	442	432	544	576	531	450	10.23	14.23	15.17
Furniture stores . . . . .	4421	244	289	298	262	224	13.37	14.87	15.99
Home furnishings stores . . . . .	4422	188	254	278	269	226	11.06	13.46	14.12
Electronics and appliance stores . . . . .	443	382	564	536	541	487	13.67	17.73	16.74
Building material and garden supply stores . . . . .	444	891	1,142	1,276	1,248	1,163	11.25	13.14	14.02
Building material and supplies dealers . . . . .	4441	753	982	1,134	1,111	1,035	11.30	13.24	14.03
Food and beverage stores . . . . .	445	2,779	2,993	2,818	2,862	2,829	9.76	10.85	11.87
Grocery stores . . . . .	4451	2,406	2,582	2,446	2,503	2,475	9.71	10.80	11.91
Specialty food stores . . . . .	4452	232	270	236	221	217	9.97	11.04	11.26
Beer, wine, and liquor stores . . . . .	4453	141	141	136	138	137	10.40	11.48	12.00
Health and personal care stores . . . . .	446	792	928	954	1,003	984	11.68	14.03	16.83
Gasoline stations . . . . .	447	910	936	871	842	827	8.05	8.92	9.79
Clothing & clothing accessories stores . . . . .	448	1,313	1,322	1,415	1,468	1,369	9.96	11.07	11.66
Clothing stores . . . . .	4481	930	954	1,066	1,121	1,050	9.88	10.63	10.88
Shoe stores . . . . .	4482	216	193	180	188	181	8.96	10.05	12.65
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores . . . . .	4483	167	175	169	158	138	11.48	14.10	14.98
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores . . . . .	451	532	686	647	651	616	9.33	10.35	11.58
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores . . . . .	4511	352	437	447	478	461	9.55	10.68	11.66
Book, periodical, and music stores . . . . .	4512	180	249	200	174	155	8.91	9.59	11.32
General merchandise stores . . . . .	452	2,500	2,820	2,934	3,026	2,956	9.22	10.53	10.80
Department stores . . . . .	4521	1,494	1,755	1,595	1,541	1,471	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Miscellaneous store retailers . . . . .	453	738	1,007	900	843	785	10.20	11.22	11.87
Florists . . . . .	4531	121	130	101	86	75	8.95	9.88	10.72
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores . . . . .	4532	358	471	391	348	319	10.46	11.65	13.01
Used merchandise stores . . . . .	4533	56	107	113	119	118	8.07	8.96	9.89
Nonstore retailers . . . . .	454	419	492	435	438	422	13.22	14.56	17.29
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses . . . . .	4541	157	257	240	252	245	13.38	14.52	17.71
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> . . . . .	<b>48, 49</b>	<b>3,476</b>	<b>4,410</b>	<b>4,361</b>	<b>4,508</b>	<b>4,235</b>	<b>15.05</b>	<b>16.70</b>	<b>18.80</b>
Air transportation . . . . .	481	529	614	501	491	460	13.57	17.77	24.11
Scheduled air transportation . . . . .	4811	503	570	456	444	415	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rail transportation . . . . .	482	272	232	228	231	219	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Water transportation . . . . .	483	57	56	61	67	64	18.07	19.04	23.08
Truck transportation . . . . .	484	1,122	1,406	1,398	1,389	1,266	15.86	16.74	18.03
General freight trucking . . . . .	4841	807	1,013	981	976	885	16.37	17.20	17.90
Specialized freight trucking . . . . .	4842	315	393	417	413	381	14.51	15.60	18.35
Transit and ground passenger transportation . . . . .	485	274	372	389	423	419	11.88	13.00	14.07
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation . . . . .	4851,2	46	59	60	63	62	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Taxi and limousine service . . . . .	4853	57	72	66	71	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
School and employee bus transportation . . . . .	4854	114	152	169	182	184	11.42	12.74	13.10
Pipeline transportation . . . . .	486	60	46	38	42	42	19.86	24.33	27.56
Scenic and sightseeing transportation . . . . .	487	16	28	29	28	28	12.49	13.75	15.72
Support activities for transportation . . . . .	488	364	537	552	592	549	14.57	17.66	20.68
Support activities for air transportation . . . . .	4881	96	141	148	168	150	13.42	15.07	17.66
Support activities for water transportation . . . . .	4883	91	97	94	99	93	19.57	27.08	32.70
Support activities for road transportation . . . . .	4884	35	66	79	85	82	13.98	15.41	15.79
Freight transportation arrangement . . . . .	4885	111	178	177	187	176	13.46	16.94	19.87
Couriers and messengers . . . . .	492	375	605	571	573	547	13.51	15.33	17.65
Couriers and express delivery services . . . . .	4921	340	546	522	523	500	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Warehousing and storage . . . . .	493	407	514	595	672	642	14.46	15.06	15.38
<b>Utilities</b> . . . . .	<b>22</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>22.75</b>	<b>26.68</b>	<b>29.56</b>
Power generation and supply . . . . .	2211	550	434	401	404	405	23.13	27.63	30.86
Natural gas distribution . . . . .	2212	155	121	107	107	109	23.41	26.86	27.71
Water, sewage and other systems . . . . .	2213	35	46	45	48	47	16.93	17.70	22.94

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 631. Nonfarm Industries—Employees and Earnings: 1990 to 2009—Con.**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (109,487 represents 109,487,000). Covers all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month. See also headnote, Table 629]

Industry	2007 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	All employees (1,000)					Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup> (dol.)		
		1990	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2009
<b>Information</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>3,630</b>	<b>3,061</b>	<b>2,984</b>	<b>2,807</b>	<b>19.07</b>	<b>22.06</b>	<b>25.45</b>
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	871	1,035	904	880	796	20.18	24.20	26.41
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	773	774	666	617	540	15.06	18.57	20.33
Software publishers .....	5112	98	261	238	264	256	28.48	38.11	37.63
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	255	383	378	371	350	21.25	18.75	21.58
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	284	344	328	319	301	16.74	21.22	24.21
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	232	253	239	233	216	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cable and other subscription programming .....	5152	52	91	89	86	85	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Telecommunications .....	517	980	1,397	1,071	1,019	975	18.59	22.13	26.10
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	673	922	690	666	635	18.62	22.46	25.77
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	36	186	191	201	194	14.40	20.40	26.43
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	211	316	263	260	250	16.97	19.97	25.10
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	<b>(X)</b>	<b>6,614</b>	<b>7,687</b>	<b>8,153</b>	<b>8,145</b>	<b>7,758</b>	<b>14.98</b>	<b>17.94</b>	<b>20.83</b>
<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>4,979</b>	<b>5,680</b>	<b>6,023</b>	<b>6,015</b>	<b>5,763</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Monetary authorities—central bank .....	521	24	23	21	22	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	2,425	2,548	2,869	2,733	2,597	13.14	15.85	17.61
Depository credit intermediation <sup>5</sup> .....	5221	1,909	1,681	1,769	1,815	1,761	11.97	14.13	17.19
Commercial banking .....	52211	1,362	1,251	1,296	1,358	1,319	11.83	13.79	16.99
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	398	644	770	633	572	15.30	19.24	18.91
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	119	222	330	285	265	15.39	16.48	17.36
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	458	805	786	864	810	20.20	26.59	31.84
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	338	566	499	516	476	20.07	27.68	32.91
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	120	239	287	348	334	20.48	24.69	30.18
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	2,016	2,221	2,259	2,305	2,247	17.37	20.66	23.64
Insurance carriers .....	5241	1,338	1,433	1,386	1,397	1,366	17.92	21.67	24.94
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	678	788	874	909	881	16.28	18.88	21.43
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	56	85	88	91	88	17.66	21.12	21.93
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	<b>53</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>2,011</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>2,130</b>	<b>1,995</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Real estate .....	531	1,107	1,312	1,457	1,485	1,417	12.24	14.67	16.96
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	564	607	600	596	574	11.16	13.75	16.19
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	217	281	356	343	305	12.57	14.90	17.01
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	327	424	502	546	537	13.60	15.64	17.73
Rental and leasing services .....	532	514	667	646	617	552	11.69	14.05	15.75
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	163	208	199	193	169	10.70	13.64	14.46
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	220	292	275	246	225	9.53	12.39	13.90
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	<b>(X)</b>	<b>10,848</b>	<b>16,666</b>	<b>16,954</b>	<b>17,735</b>	<b>16,580</b>	<b>15.52</b>	<b>18.08</b>	<b>22.35</b>
<b>Professional and technical services</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>4,557</b>	<b>6,734</b>	<b>7,053</b>	<b>7,799</b>	<b>7,509</b>	<b>20.61</b>	<b>24.15</b>	<b>29.03</b>
Legal services .....	5411	944	1,066	1,168	1,162	1,122	21.38	23.96	30.35
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	664	866	849	951	920	14.42	17.45	20.61
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	942	1,238	1,311	1,439	1,325	20.49	23.96	29.20
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	410	1,254	1,195	1,440	1,426	27.13	31.64	36.77
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	305	673	824	1,002	993	20.83	23.97	26.92
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	494	515	577	620	614	21.39	28.33	34.66
Advertising and related services .....	5418	382	497	446	462	421	16.99	19.49	23.00
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	317	462	524	584	562	13.55	15.53	18.40
<b>Management of companies and enterprises</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>1,759</b>	<b>1,905</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>15.28</b>	<b>18.08</b>	<b>23.05</b>
<b>Administrative and waste services</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>4,624</b>	<b>8,136</b>	<b>8,142</b>	<b>8,032</b>	<b>7,215</b>	<b>11.69</b>	<b>13.16</b>	<b>15.52</b>
Administrative and support services <sup>5</sup> .....	561	4,395	7,823	7,804	7,675	6,864	11.53	12.93	15.30
Office administrative services .....	5611	211	264	345	403	400	14.68	17.82	22.34
Employment services <sup>5</sup> .....	5613	1,494	3,817	3,578	3,133	2,498	11.89	13.04	15.96
Temporary help services .....	56132	1,156	2,636	2,549	2,348	1,828	11.79	12.00	14.24
Business support services .....	5614	505	787	766	832	817	11.08	13.14	14.54
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	250	299	224	223	196	12.72	14.55	16.87
Investigation and security services .....	5616	507	689	737	805	790	9.78	11.64	13.84
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	1,175	1,571	1,738	1,840	1,749	10.02	11.44	12.93
Waste management and remediation services <sup>5</sup> .....	562	229	313	338	357	351	15.29	17.69	19.16
Waste collection .....	5621	82	100	124	140	136	12.97	15.54	17.43
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	77	119	103	99	98	15.02	17.76	20.20

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 631. Nonfarm Industries—Employees and Earnings: 1990 to 2009—Con.**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (109,487 represents 109,487,000). Covers all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month. See also headnote, Table 629]

Industry	2007 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	All employees (1,000)					Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup> (dol.)		
		1990	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2009
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	<b>(X)</b>	<b>10,984</b>	<b>15,109</b>	<b>17,372</b>	<b>18,838</b>	<b>19,191</b>	<b>13.95</b>	<b>16.71</b>	<b>19.49</b>
<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>(X)</b>	<b>1,688</b>	<b>2,390</b>	<b>2,836</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>3,090</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Elementary and secondary schools .....	6111	461	716	837	858	862	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Junior colleges .....	6112	44	79	100	81	81	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colleges and universities .....	6113	939	1,196	1,393	1,518	1,554	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Business, computer, and management training .....	6114	60	86	77	77	76	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Technical and trade schools .....	6115	72	91	102	115	120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other schools and instruction .....	6116	96	184	250	297	300	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Educational support services .....	6117	17	39	78	93	99	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Health care and social assistance</b> .....	<b>62</b>	<b>9,296</b>	<b>12,718</b>	<b>14,536</b>	<b>15,798</b>	<b>16,101</b>	<b>13.98</b>	<b>17.05</b>	<b>19.83</b>
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	2,842	4,320	5,114	5,647	5,777	14.99	17.86	20.95
Offices of physicians .....	6211	1,278	1,840	2,094	2,253	2,280	15.65	18.95	22.75
Offices of dentists .....	6212	513	688	774	818	818	15.96	19.40	22.37
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	276	438	549	627	651	14.24	16.70	19.99
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	261	386	473	533	543	15.29	18.96	21.97
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	129	162	198	217	216	15.74	18.67	23.42
Home health care services .....	6216	288	633	821	961	1,024	12.86	14.42	16.41
Hospitals .....	622	3,513	3,954	4,345	4,627	4,677	16.71	21.30	25.05
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	3,305	3,745	4,096	4,337	4,378	16.75	21.40	25.22
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	113	86	93	102	105	14.97	17.79	19.97
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	1,856	2,583	2,855	3,016	3,081	10.67	12.37	14.07
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	1,170	1,514	1,577	1,619	1,644	11.08	13.08	14.97
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	269	437	497	542	561	9.96	11.30	13.23
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	330	478	615	687	712	9.83	11.33	12.73
Social assistance .....	624	1,085	1,860	2,222	2,508	2,565	9.78	11.35	12.77
Individual and family services .....	6241	389	678	921	1,112	1,165	10.57	12.44	13.32
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	67	117	129	138	137	10.95	13.48	14.45
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	242	370	383	400	406	9.57	10.67	12.49
Child day care services .....	6244	388	696	790	859	857	8.88	10.14	11.91
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	<b>(X)</b>	<b>9,288</b>	<b>11,862</b>	<b>12,816</b>	<b>13,436</b>	<b>13,102</b>	<b>8.32</b>	<b>9.38</b>	<b>11.11</b>
<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b> .....	<b>71</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>1,892</b>	<b>1,970</b>	<b>1,915</b>	<b>10.68</b>	<b>12.85</b>	<b>15.10</b>
Performing arts and spectator sports <sup>5</sup> .....	711	273	382	376	406	397	13.11	18.67	21.11
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	68	110	121	132	130	12.21	13.67	15.44
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	791	1,296	1,395	1,433	1,387	9.86	11.08	13.20
<b>Accommodation and food services</b> .....	<b>72</b>	<b>8,156</b>	<b>10,074</b>	<b>10,923</b>	<b>11,466</b>	<b>11,188</b>	<b>7.92</b>	<b>8.80</b>	<b>10.48</b>
Accommodation .....	721	1,616	1,884	1,819	1,869	1,760	9.48	10.75	13.17
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	1,582	1,837	1,765	1,815	1,705	9.49	10.78	13.23
Food services and drinking places .....	722	6,540	8,189	9,104	9,598	9,428	7.49	8.34	9.86
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	3,070	3,845	4,316	4,576	4,481	7.78	8.84	10.54
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	2,765	3,462	3,889	4,125	4,076	6.87	7.49	8.83
Special food services .....	7223	392	491	538	546	525	9.45	10.48	11.52
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	312	391	361	351	346	7.24	7.89	9.96
<b>Other services</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>4,261</b>	<b>5,168</b>	<b>5,395</b>	<b>5,515</b>	<b>5,364</b>	<b>12.73</b>	<b>14.34</b>	<b>16.59</b>
Repair and maintenance .....	811	1,009	1,242	1,236	1,227	1,154	13.28	14.82	16.57
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	659	888	886	856	806	12.45	14.11	15.27
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	100	107	103	103	98	16.31	16.65	20.09
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	161	161	170	192	178	15.53	16.89	20.60
Personal and laundry services .....	812	1,120	1,243	1,277	1,323	1,282	10.18	11.81	12.95
Personal care services .....	8121	430	490	577	616	604	10.18	12.44	13.40
Death care services .....	8122	123	136	137	135	135	13.04	15.34	16.81
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	371	388	347	332	311	9.17	10.18	11.60
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	215	211	180	164	151	8.14	9.14	10.34
Other personal services .....	8129	196	229	216	239	232	10.52	11.29	11.92
Pet care services, except veterinary .....	81291	23	31	44	57	59	12.12	10.61	12.01
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	68	93	103	114	111	8.81	9.89	11.00
Membership associations & organizations <sup>5</sup> .....	813	2,132	2,683	2,882	2,966	2,928	13.66	15.20	18.17
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	113	116	137	155	151	14.65	18.80	22.25
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	126	143	174	198	202	12.08	13.89	16.81
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	377	404	409	412	396	9.85	11.16	12.04
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	379	473	492	514	485	15.98	18.60	22.59
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>(X)</b>	<b>18,415</b>	<b>20,790</b>	<b>21,804</b>	<b>22,509</b>	<b>22,549</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Federal .....	(X)	3,196	2,865	2,732	2,762	2,828	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
State .....	(X)	4,305	4,786	5,032	5,177	5,180	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Local .....	(X)	10,914	13,139	14,041	14,571	14,542	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2007. See text, Section 15. <sup>2</sup> Production employees in the goods-producing industries and nonsupervisory employees in service-providing industries. See footnotes 3 and 4. <sup>3</sup> Mining and logging, construction, and manufacturing. <sup>4</sup> Trade, transportation and utilities, information, financial activities, professional and business services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, other services, and government. <sup>5</sup> Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Employment Statistics, "Employment, Hours, and Earnings—National," <<http://www.bls.gov/ces/data.htm>>.

**Table 632. Women Employees on Nonfarm Payrolls by Major Industry: 1980 to 2009**

(37,813 represents 37,813,000). Annual averages of monthly data. For coverage, see headnote, Table 629]

Industry	Women employees (1,000)				Percent of total employees			
	1980	1990	2000	2009	1980	1990	2000	2009
<b>Total nonfarm</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>37,813</b>	<b>51,587</b>	<b>63,223</b>	<b>65,234</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>49.8</b>
Total private	29,783	41,732	51,452	52,339	40.2	45.8	46.4	48.3
Construction	458	656	846	804	10.3	12.5	12.5	13.3
Manufacturing	5,676	5,702	5,359	3,400	30.3	32.2	31.0	28.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6,799	9,363	10,859	10,244	36.9	41.3	41.4	41.1
Wholesale trade	1,179	1,611	1,827	1,717	25.9	30.6	30.8	30.5
Retail trade	4,980	6,696	7,680	7,361	48.6	50.8	50.3	50.7
Transportation and warehousing	506	879	1,202	1,024	17.1	25.3	27.3	24.2
Utilities	134	177	151	142	20.6	24.0	25.1	25.4
Information	1,118	1,324	1,697	1,172	47.4	49.3	46.7	41.8
Financial activities	2,848	4,055	4,638	4,600	56.7	61.3	60.3	59.3
Professional and business services	3,096	5,105	7,680	7,472	41.0	47.1	46.1	45.1
Professional and technical services	(NA)	2,209	3,146	3,582	(NA)	48.7	46.9	47.7
Management of companies and enterprises	(NA)	849	924	948	(NA)	50.9	51.4	51.1
Administrative and waste services	(NA)	2,048	3,610	2,942	(NA)	44.1	44.2	40.8
Education and health services	5,459	8,422	11,586	14,851	77.2	76.7	76.7	77.4
Educational services	(NA)	958	1,417	1,897	(NA)	56.8	59.3	61.4
Health care and social assistance	(NA)	7,464	10,168	12,955	(NA)	80.3	79.9	80.5
Leisure and hospitality	3,021	4,829	6,082	6,877	44.9	52.0	51.3	52.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	(NA)	516	815	904	(NA)	45.6	45.6	47.2
Accommodation and food services	(NA)	4,312	5,267	5,972	(NA)	52.9	52.3	53.4
Other services	1,185	2,164	2,614	2,821	43.0	50.8	50.6	52.6
Government	8,029	9,855	11,771	12,895	49.0	53.5	56.6	57.2
Federal	1,136	1,378	1,231	1,255	37.9	43.1	43.0	44.4
State government	1,641	2,137	2,464	2,634	45.5	49.6	51.5	50.8
Local government	5,252	6,340	8,076	9,006	53.8	58.1	61.5	61.9

NA Not available <sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Employment Statistics, "Employment, Hours, and Earnings—National," <<http://www.bls.gov/ces/data.htm>>.

**Table 633. Private Nonfarm Extended Mass Layoff Activity by Industry and Reason for Layoff: 2000 to 2009**

[Covers layoffs of at least 31 days duration that involve 50 or more individuals from a single employer. Based on administrative records of unemployment filings and establishment classifications, supplemented with employer confirmation of layoffs, plant closings, and additional employer provided data. See source for more information]

Industry	2007 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Extended mass layoff events	Separations	Initial claimants <sup>2</sup>
2000	(X)	4,591	915,962	846,267
2001	(X)	7,375	1,524,832	1,457,512
2002	(X)	6,337	1,272,331	1,218,143
2003	(X)	6,181	1,216,886	1,200,811
2004	(X)	5,010	993,909	903,079
2005	(X)	4,881	884,661	834,533
2006	(X)	4,885	935,969	951,155
2007	(X)	5,363	965,935	978,712
2008	(X)	8,259	1,516,978	1,670,042
<b>Total, 2009</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>11,827</b>	<b>2,108,803</b>	<b>2,439,840</b>
Mining, quarrying, and gas extraction	21	196	31,825	31,188
Utilities	22	21	3,647	4,264
Construction	23	2,021	245,770	312,787
Manufacturing	31–33	3,835	668,279	893,502
Wholesale trade	42	339	46,431	47,220
Retail trade	44,45	768	176,134	188,626
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	655	131,781	130,674
Information	51	315	54,191	73,317
Finance and Insurance	52	479	98,629	101,746
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	95	12,538	13,364
Professional and technical services	54	448	87,501	81,193
Management of companies and enterprises	55	54	9,098	11,578
Administrative and waste services	56	1,083	246,258	279,691
Educational services	61	77	10,915	11,368
Health care and social assistance	62	393	53,861	51,006
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	254	57,874	39,232
Accommodation and food services	72	644	154,146	149,143
Other services	81	148	19,660	19,676
Unclassified	(X)	2	265	265
<b>Reason for layoff:</b>				
Business demand	(X)	5,404	825,083	1,140,737
Disaster/safety	(X)	19	3,985	2,431
Financial issues	(X)	1,075	228,737	244,644
Organizational changes	(X)	573	120,233	136,415
Production specific	(X)	62	12,866	10,876
Seasonal	(X)	2,211	409,787	394,620
Other/miscellaneous	(X)	2,483	508,112	510,117

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2007. See text, Section 15. <sup>2</sup> A person who files any notice of unemployment to initiate a request either for a determination of entitlement to and eligibility for compensation, or for a subsequent period of unemployment within a benefit year or period of eligibility.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Mass Layoff Statistics, May 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/mls/home.htm>>.



**Table 634. Private Sector Gross Job Gains and Job Losses: 2000 to 2009**

[In thousands (16,096 represents 16,096,000). For year ending in March. Based on the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW). Excludes self-employed and certain nonprofit organizations. Minus sign (-) indicates a decrease in employment and come from either closing establishments or contracting establishments]

Year and industry	Gross job gains			Gross job losses			Net change <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Expanding	Opening	Total	Contracting	Closing	
		estab-lish-ments	estab-lish-ments		estab-lish-ments	estab-lish-ments	
2000.....	16,096	10,618	5,478	13,118	8,284	4,834	2,978
2001.....	15,177	10,147	5,030	14,330	9,249	5,081	847
2002.....	13,630	8,631	4,999	16,359	11,027	5,332	-2,729
2003.....	13,196	8,604	4,592	13,928	9,290	4,638	-732
2004.....	13,310	8,951	4,359	12,432	8,237	4,195	878
2005.....	13,766	9,410	4,356	11,774	7,671	4,103	1,992
2006.....	14,019	9,625	4,394	11,438	7,711	3,727	2,581
2007.....	13,441	9,238	4,203	11,941	8,246	3,695	1,500
2008.....	12,704	8,714	3,990	12,609	8,772	3,837	95
<b>2009, Total private</b> .....	<b>10,088</b>	<b>6,683</b>	<b>3,405</b>	<b>15,939</b>	<b>11,651</b>	<b>4,288</b>	<b>-5,851</b>
Goods producing.....	1,617	1,168	449	4,232	3,341	891	-2,615
Natural resources and mining.....	208	148	60	278	215	63	-70
Construction.....	842	564	278	1,937	1,383	554	-1,095
Manufacturing.....	567	456	111	2,017	1,743	274	-1,450
Service providing.....	8,469	5,514	2,955	11,707	8,308	3,399	-3,238
Wholesale trade.....	471	329	142	802	577	225	-331
Retail trade.....	1,161	713	448	1,990	1,434	556	-829
Transportation and warehousing.....	323	232	91	582	432	150	-259
Utilities.....	32	27	5	24	19	5	8
Information.....	262	194	68	408	306	102	-146
Financial activities.....	720	494	226	1,080	734	346	-360
Professional and business services.....	1,947	1,332	615	3,161	2,348	813	-1,214
Education and health services.....	1,506	1,154	352	1,141	799	342	365
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,473	765	708	1,921	1,290	631	-448
Other services.....	419	266	153	544	361	183	-125

<sup>1</sup> Net change is the difference between total gross job gains and total gross job losses.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Business Employment Dynamics, "Annual Business Employment Dynamics Data,"

<<http://www.bls.gov/bdm/bdmann.htm#TOTAL>>.

**Table 635. Private Sector Gross Job Gains and Job Losses by State: 2009**

[In thousands (10,088 represents 10,088,000). For year ending in March. Based on the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW). Excludes self-employed and certain nonprofit organizations. Minus sign (-) indicates a decrease in employment and come from either closing establishments or contracting establishments]

State	Gross job gains			Gross job losses			Net change <sup>1</sup>	State	Gross job gains			Gross job losses			Net change <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Expand-estab-lish-ments	Open-estab-lish-ments	Total	Contracting estab-lish-ments	Clos-ing estab-lish-ments			Total	State	Expand-estab-lish-ments	Open-estab-lish-ments	Total	Contracting estab-lish-ments		Clos-ing estab-lish-ments
		<b>U.S.</b> ...	<b>10,088</b>		<b>6,683</b>	<b>3,405</b>					<b>15,939</b>	<b>11,651</b>		<b>4,288</b>		<b>-5,851</b>
AL...	135	88	47	237	184	53	-102	MT...	32	22	10	52	37	15	-20	
AK...	25	18	7	26	19	7	-1	NE...	64	45	19	85	65	20	-21	
AZ...	205	126	79	389	285	104	-184	NV...	98	65	33	210	163	46	-111	
AR...	94	62	33	131	97	34	-37	NH...	45	32	14	67	50	17	-21	
CA...	1,216	794	421	2,017	1,445	572	-802	NJ...	294	190	104	455	337	118	-161	
CO...	188	123	65	284	205	79	-96	NM...	62	41	21	94	67	27	-32	
CT...	107	78	29	169	136	33	-63	NY...	633	427	206	861	622	240	-229	
DE...	31	18	13	53	39	14	-22	NC...	306	193	114	526	386	140	-220	
DC...	49	36	14	55	39	16	-5	ND...	26	19	7	28	22	7	-2	
FL...	714	385	329	1,245	790	455	-531	OH...	339	248	91	584	453	131	-246	
GA...	345	204	141	571	386	184	-225	OK...	133	86	47	171	119	52	-37	
HI...	40	26	14	73	55	18	-33	OR...	111	73	38	226	170	56	-115	
ID...	49	29	20	90	65	25	-41	PA...	378	269	108	543	413	130	-165	
IL...	353	242	111	602	459	143	-248	RI...	31	21	10	53	38	15	-22	
IN...	197	132	65	357	276	81	-161	SC...	128	84	44	240	183	57	-113	
IA...	99	72	27	140	107	33	-41	SD...	27	19	8	35	27	8	-7	
KS...	106	71	35	146	107	38	-40	TN...	185	126	59	347	274	73	-162	
KY...	127	87	41	206	157	49	-79	TX...	892	610	282	1,111	829	283	-219	
LA...	178	122	56	204	149	56	-26	UT...	99	63	36	160	115	45	-61	
ME...	42	26	15	62	44	18	-20	VT...	20	14	6	30	22	8	-10	
MD...	200	137	63	286	205	81	-86	VA...	278	184	94	394	292	102	-116	
MA...	209	151	58	314	236	78	-105	WA...	220	158	61	346	260	85	-126	
MI...	259	175	85	550	409	141	-291	WV...	59	42	17	71	50	21	-12	
MN...	173	119	55	282	199	83	-109	WI...	167	117	49	285	223	62	-119	
MS...	83	55	28	136	99	36	-53	WY...	25	17	8	32	22	10	-8	

<sup>1</sup> Net change is the difference between total gross job gains and total gross job losses.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Business Employment Dynamics, "Annual Business Employment Dynamics Data,"

<<http://www.bls.gov/bdm/bdmann.htm#TOTAL>>.

**Table 636. Hires and Separations Affecting Establishment Payrolls: 2006 to 2009**

[64,906 represents 64,906,000. Hires represent any additions to payrolls, including new and rehired employees, full- and part-time workers, short-term and seasonal workers, etc. Separations represent terminations of employment, including quits, layoffs, and discharges, etc. Based on a monthly survey of private nonfarm establishments and governmental entities]

Industry	Annual hires (1,000)				Annual separations (1,000)			
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>64,906</b>	<b>63,404</b>	<b>56,204</b>	<b>48,696</b>	<b>62,661</b>	<b>62,125</b>	<b>59,640</b>	<b>53,679</b>
Total private industry .....	60,481	58,843	52,486	45,237	58,467	57,882	56,111	50,112
Mining and logging .....	311	346	364	214	255	310	332	310
Construction .....	5,396	4,813	4,564	3,882	5,232	4,972	5,303	4,930
Manufacturing .....	4,601	4,613	3,671	2,906	4,762	4,873	4,543	4,277
Durable goods .....	2,735	2,685	2,110	1,513	2,770	2,884	2,736	2,600
Nondurable goods .....	1,864	1,928	1,558	1,391	1,988	1,989	1,808	1,677
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	13,805	13,212	11,600	10,009	13,442	12,893	12,708	11,030
Wholesale trade .....	2,045	2,208	1,905	1,648	1,894	2,129	2,161	1,900
Retail trade .....	9,602	9,121	7,897	6,658	9,513	8,931	8,612	7,172
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities .....	2,160	1,882	1,801	1,704	2,034	1,835	1,935	1,955
Information .....	1,123	985	805	760	1,139	997	919	928
Financial activities .....	3,099	3,160	2,629	2,136	2,949	3,260	2,845	2,528
Finance and insurance .....	1,991	2,092	1,697	1,274	1,864	2,177	1,849	1,545
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,107	1,066	932	861	1,081	1,082	997	984
Professional and business services .....	11,955	11,474	9,983	8,428	11,424	11,187	10,784	9,146
Education and health services .....	6,382	6,440	6,499	6,156	5,908	5,913	6,035	5,850
Educational services .....	879	915	934	888	835	852	840	855
Health care and social assistance .....	5,503	5,524	5,565	5,268	5,074	5,060	5,196	4,994
Leisure and hospitality .....	11,258	11,208	9,981	8,313	10,861	10,940	10,208	8,568
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,581	1,648	1,471	1,246	1,497	1,602	1,496	1,319
Accommodation and food services .....	9,677	9,561	8,509	7,066	9,364	9,338	8,711	7,249
Other services .....	2,559	2,595	2,386	2,430	2,498	2,537	2,438	2,549
Government workers .....	4,427	4,562	3,720	3,457	4,195	4,243	3,528	3,564
Federal .....	714	853	333	452	715	819	329	391
State and local .....	3,711	3,709	3,387	3,007	3,478	3,426	3,199	3,174

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Job Openings and Labor Turnover*, News Release, USDL 10-0282, March 2010. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/jolts-03092010.htm>>.

**Table 637. Type of Separations Affecting Establishment Payrolls: 2009**

[21,964 represents 21,964,000. Covers all private nonfarm establishments. Separations are the total number of terminations of employment occurring at any time during the reference month, and are reported by type of separation—quits, layoffs and discharges, and other separations. Annual rate estimates are computed by dividing annual levels by the Current Employment Statistics (CES) annual average employment level, see Table 631, and multiplying that quotient by 100]

Industry	Number (1,000)			Rate		
	Annual quits level <sup>1</sup>	Annual layoffs and discharge levels <sup>2</sup>	Annual other separations <sup>3</sup>	Annual quits level <sup>1</sup>	Annual layoffs and discharge levels <sup>2</sup>	Annual other separations <sup>3</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>21,964</b>	<b>27,790</b>	<b>3,921</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Private industry .....	20,689	26,154	3,273	19.1	24.1	3.0
Mining and logging .....	90	193	26	12.9	27.6	3.7
Construction .....	906	3,891	131	15.0	64.5	2.2
Manufacturing .....	1,064	2,929	288	9.0	24.6	2.4
Durable goods .....	519	1,892	190	7.1	25.9	2.6
Nondurable goods .....	544	1,035	97	11.9	22.6	2.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	4,911	5,185	931	19.7	20.8	3.7
Wholesale trade .....	551	1,171	182	9.8	20.8	3.2
Retail trade .....	3,615	2,960	597	24.9	20.4	4.1
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities .....	744	1,055	155	15.5	22.0	3.2
Information .....	409	438	76	14.6	15.6	2.7
Financial activities .....	918	1,389	221	11.8	17.9	2.8
Finance and insurance .....	593	784	165	10.3	13.6	2.9
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	325	603	55	16.3	30.2	2.8
Professional and business services .....	3,398	5,115	632	20.5	30.9	3.8
Education and health services .....	3,057	2,255	538	15.9	11.8	2.8
Educational services .....	328	469	55	10.6	15.2	1.8
Health care and social assistance .....	2,729	1,785	481	16.9	11.1	3.0
Leisure and hospitality .....	4,808	3,467	295	36.7	26.5	2.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	421	859	39	22.0	44.9	2.0
Accommodation and food services .....	4,386	2,607	254	39.2	23.3	2.3
Other services .....	1,128	1,291	130	21.0	24.1	2.4
Government workers .....	1,278	1,634	650	5.7	7.2	2.9
Federal .....	65	217	109	2.3	7.7	3.9
State and local .....	1,214	1,419	541	6.2	7.2	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Quits are voluntary separations by employees (except for retirements, which are reported as other separations). <sup>2</sup> Layoffs and discharges are involuntary separations initiated by the employer and include layoffs with no intent to rehire; formal layoffs lasting or expected to last more than seven days; discharges resulting from mergers, downsizing, or closings, firings or other discharges for cause; terminations of permanent or short-term employees; and terminations of seasonal employees. <sup>3</sup> Other separations include retirements, transfers to other locations, deaths, and separations due to disability.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Job Openings and Labor Turnover*, News Release, USDL 10-0282, March 2010. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/jolts-03092010.htm>>.

**Table 638. Average Hours Per Week Spent Doing Unpaid Household Work and Paid Work by Sex and Age: 2003–2007**

[In hours. Data for persons in the civilian noninstitutionalized population 15 years old and over for 2003 through 2007. Unpaid household work is defined as activities that are unpaid, for which market substitutes exist, and done for one's own household]

Type of work	Age							
	Total, 15 years and over	15–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55–64 years	65–74 years	75 years and over
<b>MEN</b>								
<b>Total paid work and unpaid household work . . .</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>
Unpaid household work . . . . .	15.9	8.9	15.8	18.3	17.0	17.8	19.9	18.1
Household activities . . . . .	9.2	4.6	7.4	9.1	10.6	12.3	13.4	12.8
Food and drink preparation . . . . .	1.9	0.8	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.0
Cleaning . . . . .	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
Laundry and sewing . . . . .	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Household management . . . . .	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
Lawn and garden care . . . . .	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.2	3.2	3.9	3.6
Maintenance and repair . . . . .	2.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.5	2.3
Caring for and helping household members . . . . .	2.0	0.7	3.4	4.1	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Purchasing goods and services . . . . .	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.6	3.3	2.7
Travel related to unpaid household work . . . . .	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.6	1.9
Paid work . . . . .	31.4	20.9	41.4	41.7	40.6	30.1	10.3	3.1
<b>WOMEN</b>								
<b>Total paid work and unpaid household work . . .</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>25.1</b>
Unpaid household work . . . . .	26.7	15.9	31.7	33.1	26.7	26.2	28.1	23.8
Household activities . . . . .	15.5	7.1	13.9	17.0	17.3	18.1	20.9	18.8
Food and drink preparation . . . . .	5.3	2.2	5.3	6.1	5.6	5.9	7.0	6.4
Cleaning . . . . .	4.0	2.3	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.5
Laundry and sewing . . . . .	2.5	0.9	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.1
Household management . . . . .	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5
Lawn and garden care . . . . .	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6
Maintenance and repair . . . . .	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7
Caring for and helping household members . . . . .	4.4	3.1	10.3	8.1	2.4	1.1	0.8	0.5
Purchasing goods and services . . . . .	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.9	2.8
Travel related to unpaid household work . . . . .	3.1	2.4	3.7	4.0	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.7
Paid work . . . . .	21.0	17.4	26.3	27.3	29.1	21.8	5.7	1.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Measuring time spent in unpaid household work: results from the American Time Use Survey," Monthly Labor Review, July 2009, Vol. 132, No. 7, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2009/07/contents.htm>>.

**Table 639. Average Hours Worked Per Day by Employed Persons: 2009**

[148,720 represents 148,720,000]. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 15 years old and over, except as indicated. Includes work at main and any other job(s). Excludes travel related to work. Based on the American Time Use Survey. See source for details]

Characteristic	Total employed (1,000)	Employed persons who worked on their diary day <sup>1</sup>						
		Number (1,000)	Percent of employed	Hours of work	Worked at workplace		Worked at home <sup>2</sup>	
					Percent of employed <sup>3</sup>	Hours of work	Percent of employed <sup>3</sup>	Hours of work
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>148,720</b>	<b>101,379</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>7.48</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>7.82</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>2.98</b>
Work status: <sup>4</sup> . . . . .								
Full-time workers <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	114,618	82,511	72.0	7.97	85.3	8.24	23.5	3.13
Part-time workers <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	34,102	18,868	55.3	5.34	79.0	5.81	24.2	2.35
Male <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	78,264	55,676	71.1	7.90	85.2	8.17	23.4	3.12
Full-time workers <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	65,641	48,043	73.2	8.29	85.9	8.51	23.1	3.24
Part-time workers <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	12,623	7,633	60.5	5.47	80.2	5.93	25.6	2.49
Female <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	70,456	45,703	64.9	6.97	82.8	7.38	23.8	2.81
Full-time workers <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	48,977	34,468	70.4	7.53	84.4	7.87	24.0	2.99
Part-time workers <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	21,479	11,235	52.3	5.25	78.2	5.74	23.3	2.24
Jobholding status: . . . . .								
Single jobholders . . . . .	132,834	88,563	66.7	7.48	84.5	7.81	22.4	3.13
Multiple jobholders . . . . .	15,886	12,816	80.7	7.51	81.1	7.88	32.0	2.24
Educational attainment: <sup>6</sup> . . . . .								
Less than high school . . . . .	9,087	5,968	65.7	7.75	92.8	7.92	10.2	(B)
High school diploma <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	36,852	24,251	65.8	8.03	88.9	8.14	13.0	4.97
Some college . . . . .	33,136	23,045	69.5	7.76	85.7	8.07	20.7	3.02
Bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	47,722	34,855	73.0	7.20	75.7	7.82	40.3	2.64

B Percent not shown where base is less than 1.2 million. <sup>1</sup> Individuals may have worked at more than one location. <sup>2</sup> "Working at home" includes any time persons did work at home and is not restricted to persons whose usual workplace is their home. <sup>3</sup> Percent of employed who worked on their diary day. <sup>4</sup> Includes workers whose hours vary. <sup>5</sup> Full-time workers usually worked 35 or more hours per week at all jobs combined; part-time workers fewer than 35 hours per week. <sup>6</sup> For those 25 years old and over. <sup>7</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *American Time Use Survey—2009 Results*, News Release, USDL 10-0855, June 2010. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/tus/home.htm#news>>.

**Table 640. Productivity and Related Measures for Selected NAICS Industries: 1987 to 2008 and 2001 to 2008**

[For a discussion of productivity measures and methodology, see text, this section and BLS Handbook of Methods, <http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch11\_a.htm>. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Industry	2007 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Average annual percent change <sup>2</sup>							
		1987–2008 <sup>3</sup>				2001–2008			
		Output per hour	Output Hours	Unit labor costs	Output per hour	Output Hours	Unit labor costs	Unit labor costs	
Mining . . . . .	21	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	5.7	-4.4	-0.7	3.9	11.1
Oil and gas extraction . . . . .	2111	0.5	-0.8	-1.3	6.5	-4.2	-0.9	3.5	11.7
Mining, except oil and gas . . . . .	212	2.0	0.8	-1.1	1.4	-0.7	-	0.7	4.8
Support activities for mining . . . . .	2131	3.1	5.6	2.4	3.2	4.9	12.2	7.0	2.3
Utilities:									
Power generation and supply . . . . .	2211	2.4	1.1	-1.3	1.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.7	3.5
Natural gas distribution . . . . .	2212	2.8	1.3	-1.5	2.0	1.3	0.5	-0.8	2.3
Manufacturing:									
Food . . . . .	311	1.1	1.4	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.6	-0.2	2.1
Animal slaughtering and processing . . . . .	3116	0.9	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	-0.2	2.0
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing . . . . .	3118	0.4	0.3	-0.2	2.1	-0.7	-0.9	-0.2	1.5
Beverages and tobacco products . . . . .	312	0.6	-0.3	-0.9	1.9	-0.1	-1.7	-1.5	3.2
Textile mills . . . . .	313	3.5	-2.6	-5.9	-	4.8	-6.3	-10.6	-0.3
Textile product mills . . . . .	314	0.8	-1.1	-1.9	2.0	-0.1	-4.6	-4.5	2.2
Apparel . . . . .	315	-1.3	-8.1	-6.9	3.1	-10.1	-18.6	-9.4	9.6
Leather and allied products . . . . .	316	2.2	-4.5	-6.6	1.8	-0.5	-7.7	-7.2	3.1
Wood products . . . . .	321	1.3	0.1	-1.3	2.5	2.6	-1.3	-3.8	2.1
Other wood products . . . . .	3219	1.1	0.1	-1.0	3.0	3.1	-0.4	-3.4	2.0
Paper and paper products . . . . .	322	2.0	0.2	-1.7	1.3	2.7	-0.9	-3.5	0.3
Converted paper products . . . . .	3222	1.5	0.5	-1.0	1.9	2.6	-0.4	-3.0	0.7
Printing and related support activities . . . . .	3231	1.5	0.1	-1.3	1.6	3.3	-1.0	-4.1	0.5
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	3241	2.6	1.2	-1.3	2.7	1.2	1.0	-0.2	4.8
Chemicals . . . . .	325	1.8	1.0	-0.7	2.3	2.4	0.5	-1.8	2.1
Pharmaceuticals and medicines . . . . .	3254	0.7	3.0	2.4	3.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	5.2
Plastics and rubber products . . . . .	326	2.0	1.7	-0.3	1.3	1.4	-1.2	-2.6	1.2
Plastics products . . . . .	3261	1.9	2.0	0.1	1.4	1.1	-1.1	-2.2	1.5
Nonmetallic mineral products . . . . .	327	1.2	0.7	-0.5	1.8	1.7	-0.4	-2.1	1.7
Primary metals . . . . .	331	2.6	0.5	-2.1	0.7	4.8	0.8	-3.8	-0.4
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	332	1.6	1.5	-0.2	1.6	2.2	1.0	-1.2	1.7
Architectural and structural metals . . . . .	3323	1.1	1.8	0.7	2.3	1.5	1.0	-0.5	3.3
Machine shops and threaded products . . . . .	3327	2.5	3.3	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.3	0.3	1.0
Other fabricated metal products . . . . .	3329	1.7	0.9	-0.8	1.2	4.3	2.5	-1.7	-0.3
Machinery . . . . .	333	2.5	1.9	-0.6	0.6	3.4	1.8	-1.6	-0.3
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery . . . . .	3331	3.0	3.6	0.6	-0.1	4.3	6.5	2.1	0.9
Other general purpose machinery . . . . .	3339	2.6	1.9	-0.7	1.1	3.9	1.8	-2.0	0.3
Computer and electronic products . . . . .	334	12.2	9.8	-2.2	-7.7	8.5	3.9	-4.3	-5.1
Semiconductors and electronic components . . . . .	3344	16.8	15.2	-1.4	-11.2	9.8	4.0	-5.2	-5.6
Electronic instruments . . . . .	3345	4.4	2.5	-1.8	-0.3	5.5	4.9	-0.6	-1.2
Electrical equipment and appliances . . . . .	335	2.7	0.5	-2.1	1.1	2.3	-1.0	-3.2	1.2
Transportation equipment . . . . .	336	2.9	1.4	-1.4	-0.2	4.2	1.4	-2.7	-0.9
Motor vehicles . . . . .	3361	3.4	1.2	-2.2	-0.3	5.0	-0.3	-5.0	-1.0
Motor vehicle parts . . . . .	3363	2.9	2.0	-0.8	-0.8	3.1	-2.1	-5.0	-1.2
Aerospace products and parts . . . . .	3364	1.7	-0.5	-2.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	-0.1	2.5
Furniture and related products . . . . .	337	1.9	0.6	-1.2	1.7	2.9	-1.3	-4.1	1.2
Household and institutional furniture . . . . .	3371	1.8	0.3	-1.5	1.9	2.6	-1.8	-4.3	1.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing . . . . .	339	3.0	3.0	0.0	1.4	3.5	2.1	-1.4	1.4
Medical equipment and supplies . . . . .	3391	3.6	5.0	1.3	0.9	3.8	4.4	0.6	1.1
Other miscellaneous manufacturing . . . . .	3399	2.2	1.3	-0.9	1.9	2.7	-0.3	-2.9	1.8
Wholesale trade . . . . .	42	3.0	3.7	0.7	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.3
Durable goods . . . . .	423	4.9	5.4	0.5	-0.6	4.1	3.7	-0.4	-0.9
Nondurable goods . . . . .	424	0.9	1.3	0.4	3.5	0.7	0.5	-0.2	2.9
Electronic markets and agents and brokers . . . . .	4251	2.0	4.7	2.6	0.2	-1.8	3.6	5.5	5.5
Retail trade . . . . .	44–45	3.0	3.7	0.6	0.1	3.0	2.7	-0.4	-0.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers . . . . .	441	2.0	2.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.3	1.2
Automobile dealers . . . . .	4411	1.8	2.7	0.8	1.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	1.0
Other motor vehicle dealers . . . . .	4412	3.3	5.3	2.0	0.3	2.4	5.4	3.0	-0.4
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores . . . . .	4413	2.0	2.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.3	-0.7	2.1
Furniture and home furnishings stores . . . . .	442	3.8	4.3	0.4	-0.8	4.5	3.2	-1.2	-2.4
Furniture stores . . . . .	4421	3.3	3.7	0.4	-0.6	3.5	2.7	-0.8	-2.3
Home furnishings stores . . . . .	4422	4.6	5.1	0.5	-1.0	5.5	3.9	-1.6	-2.6
Electronics and appliance stores . . . . .	4431	13.5	15.0	1.3	-8.9	15.6	14.9	-0.6	-12.6
Building material and garden supply stores . . . . .	444	3.0	4.4	1.3	-0.3	2.9	3.3	0.5	0.1
Building material and supplies dealers . . . . .	4441	2.7	4.4	1.6	-	2.2	2.9	0.7	0.7
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores . . . . .	4442	5.2	4.7	-0.5	-2.0	7.3	6.0	-1.2	-3.9
Food and beverage stores . . . . .	445	0.4	0.3	-0.1	3.0	2.3	0.6	-1.6	1.5
Grocery stores . . . . .	4451	0.3	0.3	-	3.2	2.0	0.4	-1.6	2.2
Specialty food stores . . . . .	4452	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	2.6	3.3	0.9	-2.3	-2.2
Beer, wine, and liquor stores . . . . .	4453	2.2	1.0	-1.2	1.6	4.7	2.8	-1.8	-2.3
Health and personal care stores . . . . .	4461	2.4	3.8	1.4	1.5	2.5	3.5	0.9	1.9
Gasoline stations . . . . .	4471	2.0	1.2	-0.7	1.3	1.6	-	-1.6	0.8
Clothing and clothing accessories stores . . . . .	448	4.9	4.5	-0.3	-1.3	5.1	4.6	-0.5	-1.4
Clothing stores . . . . .	4481	5.2	5.2	-0.1	-1.6	6.0	5.6	-0.4	-1.9
Shoe stores . . . . .	4482	3.7	2.6	-1.1	-0.8	3.4	2.4	-1.0	-1.1
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores . . . . .	4483	3.9	3.5	-0.4	-0.4	2.2	1.8	-0.4	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 640. Productivity and Related Measures for Selected NAICS Industries: 1987 to 2008 and 2001 to 2008—Con.**

[For a discussion of productivity measures and methodology, see text, this section and BLS Handbook of Methods, <[http://www.bls.gov/pub/hom/homch11\\_a.htm](http://www.bls.gov/pub/hom/homch11_a.htm)>. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Industry	2007 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Average annual percent change <sup>2</sup>							
		1987–2008 <sup>3</sup>				2001–2008			
		Output per hour	Output	Hours	Unit labor costs	Output per hour	Output	Hours	Unit labor costs
<b>Retail Trade—Con.</b>									
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores . . .	451	4.1	4.7	0.6	-0.8	4.5	3.1	-1.3	-2.3
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores . . .	4511	4.7	5.5	0.7	-1.3	5.3	5.1	-0.2	-3.2
Book, periodical, and music stores . . . . .	4512	2.6	2.9	0.3	0.3	2.7	-1.6	-4.2	-0.5
General merchandise stores . . . . .	452	3.4	5.3	1.8	-1.2	2.6	4.9	2.3	-0.8
Department stores . . . . .	4521	0.6	2.1	1.4	0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	1.2
Other general merchandise stores . . . . .	4529	6.9	9.2	2.2	-3.2	4.2	9.6	5.2	-0.7
Miscellaneous store retailers . . . . .	453	4.5	4.6	0.1	-1.9	5.4	2.0	-3.2	-3.1
Florists . . . . .	4531	3.5	1.0	-2.5	-0.3	6.5	-0.5	-6.6	-2.2
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores . . . . .	4532	6.0	5.8	-0.2	-2.8	6.7	2.0	-4.4	-4.4
Used merchandise stores . . . . .	4533	5.8	6.6	0.7	-2.9	8.2	5.0	-2.9	-5.8
Other miscellaneous store retailers . . . . .	4539	2.5	3.9	1.3	-1.3	2.4	1.8	-0.6	-0.9
Nonstore retailers . . . . .	454	8.5	8.7	0.2	-4.5	8.1	7.1	-0.9	-3.2
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses . . . . .	4541	11.2	15.2	3.6	-6.4	10.6	11.2	0.6	-5.1
Vending machine operators . . . . .	4542	2.1	-0.7	-2.7	2.2	6.3	0.5	-5.4	-0.9
Direct selling establishments . . . . .	4543	3.1	1.5	-1.6	-	0.7	-0.7	-1.4	3.1
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>									
Air transportation . . . . .	481	2.9	3.1	0.2	-0.2	6.4	3.0	-3.2	-4.7
General freight trucking . . . . .	4841	1.3	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.1
Used household and office goods moving . . . . .	48421	-0.6	-0.2	0.4	2.7	1.6	-1.7	-3.3	-1.1
Postal service . . . . .	4911	0.9	0.7	-0.2	3.3	0.6	-1.6	-2.1	4.1
Couriers and messengers . . . . .	492	-0.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	1.1	-1.4	-2.6	0.5
Warehousing and storage . . . . .	4931	2.7	6.1	3.4	-0.1	0.2	4.6	4.4	2.3
<b>Information:</b>									
Publishing . . . . .	511	3.8	4.1	0.3	1.5	2.6	-0.2	-2.8	1.4
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers . . . . .	5111	-	-1.0	-1.0	4.4	-0.1	-3.3	-3.1	4.3
Software publishers . . . . .	5112	14.4	21.9	6.5	-7.9	5.6	3.6	-1.9	-2.0
Motion picture and video exhibition . . . . .	51213	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.7	2.0	-0.5	-2.5	3.2
Broadcasting, except Internet . . . . .	515	1.6	2.7	1.1	2.2	4.9	4.3	-0.5	-0.5
Radio and television broadcasting . . . . .	5151	0.4	0.6	0.1	3.4	2.6	1.9	-0.7	0.5
Cable and other subscription programming . . . . .	5152	3.6	8.3	4.5	2.0	8.2	8.1	-0.1	0.8
Wired telecommunications carriers . . . . .	5171	4.4	3.8	-0.5	-0.9	4.7	-0.4	-4.8	-
Wireless telecommunications carriers . . . . .	5172	9.5	22.4	11.9	-5.6	14.8	15.3	0.4	-5.5
<b>Finance and insurance:</b>									
Commercial banking . . . . .	52211	3.5	3.5	-	1.9	1.8	2.7	0.9	3.1
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing:</b>									
Passenger car rental . . . . .	532111	1.8	2.9	1.1	2.8	2.7	-0.4	-3.0	1.8
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing . . . . .	53212	3.7	2.9	-0.8	0.6	2.0	-0.4	-2.3	2.9
Video tape and disc rental . . . . .	53223	4.2	4.4	0.2	-1.3	4.7	-2.1	-6.5	-1.3
<b>Professional and technical services:</b>									
Tax preparation services . . . . .	541213	0.7	3.3	2.6	1.3	0.3	1.5	1.1	5.0
Architectural services . . . . .	54131	1.5	3.9	2.3	2.1	1.6	3.0	1.4	1.7
Engineering services . . . . .	54133	1.8	4.0	2.2	2.7	4.0	5.7	1.7	0.6
Advertising agencies . . . . .	54181	2.0	2.4	0.4	2.5	4.4	4.4	-	-2.3
Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	541921	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	-0.3	0.9	1.2	1.3
<b>Administrative and waste services:</b>									
Employment placement agencies . . . . .	561311	7.6	8.9	1.2	-1.5	13.8	10.4	-3.0	-8.8
Travel agencies . . . . .	56151	6.2	5.1	-1.0	-1.0	15.5	9.9	-4.9	-9.9
Janitorial services . . . . .	56172	2.2	4.2	2.0	1.7	2.1	3.4	1.3	0.6
<b>Health care and social assistance:</b>									
Medical and diagnostic laboratories . . . . .	6215	4.3	7.4	3.0	-1.2	2.8	6.0	3.1	0.2
Medical laboratories . . . . .	621511	3.6	6.1	2.4	-0.7	2.4	4.7	2.2	1.0
Diagnostic imaging centers . . . . .	621512	5.0	9.4	4.2	-1.5	2.6	8.1	5.3	-0.6
<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation:</b>									
Amusement and theme parks . . . . .	71311	0.1	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.9	2.0	-0.9	1.8
Bowling centers . . . . .	71395	0.4	-1.5	-1.9	2.8	2.9	0.1	-2.7	1.2
<b>Accommodation and food services</b>									
Accommodation . . . . .	72	0.9	2.4	1.5	3.0	1.0	2.3	1.3	2.1
Traveler accommodation . . . . .	721	1.7	2.9	1.2	2.4	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.9
Traveler accommodation . . . . .	7211	1.7	2.9	1.2	2.3	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.9
Food services and drinking places . . . . .	722	0.6	2.3	1.6	3.2	0.8	2.3	1.5	2.6
Full-service restaurants . . . . .	7221	0.6	2.3	1.7	4.0	0.2	1.8	1.6	3.4
Limited-service eating places . . . . .	7222	0.6	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.0	2.9	1.9	1.9
Special food services . . . . .	7223	1.7	2.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.8	1.1	2.3
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages . . . . .	7224	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	2.9	3.5	0.2	-3.2	0.2
<b>Other services:</b>									
Automotive repair and maintenance . . . . .	8111	1.0	1.6	0.6	2.4	-0.4	-1.5	-1.1	3.5
Reupholstery and furniture repair . . . . .	81142	-0.2	-2.0	-1.8	3.2	-0.5	-4.1	-3.6	3.9
Hair, nail, and skin care services . . . . .	81211	2.3	3.1	0.8	2.1	2.4	3.1	0.7	1.8
Funeral homes and funeral services . . . . .	81221	-0.5	-0.2	0.4	4.5	0.1	-2.0	-2.1	3.9
Drycleaning and laundry services . . . . .	8123	0.9	0.6	-0.3	2.5	0.9	-0.5	-1.4	2.5
Photofinishing . . . . .	81292	0.7	-4.8	-5.4	2.6	4.5	-7.7	-11.6	-2.7

— Represents zero or rounds to less than half the unit of measurement shown. <sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System, 2007 (NAICS); see text, section 15. <sup>2</sup> Average annual percent changes based on compound rate formula. Rates of change are calculated using index numbers to three decimal places. <sup>3</sup> For NAICS industries 4931, 49311, and 49312, annual percent changes are for 1992–2008, and for NAICS industries 4841, 561311, 6215, and 621512, annual percent changes are for 1994–2008.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Labor Productivity and Costs, <<http://www.bls.gov/lpc/data.htm>>, accessed July 2010. **Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings 417**

**Table 641. Productivity and Related Measures: 1990 to 2009**

[See text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
INDEXES (1992=100)									
Output per hour, business sector	94.5	117.2	131.0	134.9	137.2	138.5	141.0	144.0	149.4
Nonfarm business	94.7	116.8	130.3	134.0	136.2	137.5	140.1	142.9	148.3
Manufacturing	93.9	139.2	160.6	164.3	172.0	173.4	179.2	181.2	184.4
Output, <sup>1</sup> business sector	97.1	141.9	150.3	156.5	161.8	166.8	170.5	170.5	164.5
Nonfarm business	97.3	142.2	150.6	156.8	162.0	167.1	171.0	170.7	164.5
Manufacturing	98.5	144.3	137.5	140.0	144.9	147.2	149.5	145.1	129.0
Hours, <sup>2</sup> business sector	102.7	121.0	114.7	116.1	118.0	120.4	120.9	118.4	110.1
Nonfarm business	102.7	121.7	115.5	117.0	118.9	121.5	122.1	119.4	110.9
Manufacturing	104.9	103.7	85.6	85.2	84.3	84.9	83.4	80.1	70.0
Compensation per hour, <sup>3</sup> business sector	90.3	134.6	152.3	157.6	163.8	170.1	177.3	182.5	185.7
Nonfarm business	90.2	134.1	151.4	156.6	162.8	169.0	176.1	181.4	184.7
Manufacturing	90.1	132.5	156.7	157.9	163.2	166.4	173.5	179.0	187.1
Real hourly compensation, <sup>3</sup> business sector	96.0	111.9	118.6	119.5	120.2	120.8	122.4	121.4	124.0
Nonfarm business	95.8	111.5	117.9	118.7	119.4	120.0	121.6	120.7	123.3
Manufacturing	95.7	110.2	122.0	119.7	119.7	118.2	119.9	119.0	124.9
Unit labor costs, <sup>4</sup> business sector	95.6	114.8	116.2	116.9	119.5	122.8	125.7	126.8	124.3
Nonfarm business	95.2	114.8	116.2	116.8	119.5	122.9	125.7	126.9	124.6
Manufacturing	96.0	95.2	97.6	96.1	94.9	96.0	96.8	98.8	101.5
ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE <sup>5</sup>									
Output per hour, business sector	2.1	3.5	3.8	2.9	1.7	1.0	1.8	2.1	3.8
Nonfarm business	1.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	1.7	1.0	1.8	2.0	3.7
Manufacturing	2.2	4.1	6.3	2.3	4.7	0.8	3.4	1.1	1.8
Output, <sup>1</sup> business sector	1.5	4.5	3.1	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.2	-	-3.5
Nonfarm business	1.4	4.4	3.0	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.3	-0.1	-3.6
Manufacturing	-0.3	2.7	1.1	1.8	3.6	1.6	1.6	-3.0	-11.1
Hours, <sup>2</sup> business sector	-0.6	1.0	-0.7	1.2	1.6	2.1	0.4	-2.1	-7.0
Nonfarm business	-0.4	1.0	-0.6	1.3	1.7	2.1	0.5	-2.1	-7.1
Manufacturing	-2.5	-1.3	-4.9	-0.5	-1.1	0.8	-1.7	-4.0	-12.6
Compensation per hour, <sup>3</sup> business sector	6.4	7.4	4.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.0	1.8
Nonfarm business	6.2	7.4	4.8	3.4	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.0	1.8
Manufacturing	4.8	7.7	8.0	0.8	3.3	2.0	4.3	3.1	4.6
Real hourly compensation, <sup>3</sup> business sector	1.4	3.9	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.3	-0.8	2.1
Nonfarm business	1.1	4.0	2.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.3	-0.8	2.2
Manufacturing	-0.1	4.2	5.6	-1.9	-	-1.2	1.4	-0.7	5.0
Unit labor costs, <sup>4</sup> business sector	4.2	3.7	0.9	0.6	2.2	2.8	2.4	0.8	-1.9
Nonfarm business	4.3	3.9	1.1	0.5	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.0	-1.9
Manufacturing	2.6	3.5	1.6	-1.4	-1.3	1.2	0.9	2.0	2.7

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Refers to gross sectoral product, a chain-type, current-weighted index.

<sup>2</sup> Hours at work of all persons engaged in the business and nonfarm business sectors (employees, proprietors, and unpaid family workers); employees' and proprietors' hours in manufacturing. <sup>3</sup> Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of same for self-employed. Real compensation deflated by the consumer price index research series, see text, Section 14. <sup>4</sup> Hourly compensation divided by output per hour. <sup>5</sup> All changes are from the immediate prior year.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Productivity and Costs*, News Release, USDL 10-0747, June 2010. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/lpc/home.htm>>.

**Table 642. Annual Total Compensation and Wages and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee by Industry: 2000 to 2008**

[In dollars. Wage and salary accruals include executives' compensation, bonuses, tips, and payments-in-kind; total compensation includes in addition to wages and salaries, employer contributions for social insurance, employer contributions to private and welfare funds, director's fees, jury and witness fees, etc. Based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, section 15]

Industry	Total annual compensation				Annual salary and wages			
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2000	2005	2007	2008
Compensation of employees	47,059	56,620	61,162	62,899	39,243	45,729	49,844	51,187
Domestic industries	46,946	56,371	60,874	62,589	39,157	45,537	49,619	50,945
Private industries	45,772	54,139	58,424	59,909	38,862	44,717	48,828	50,028
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	25,799	34,322	35,928	37,366	22,154	28,600	29,521	30,769
Mining	69,644	86,560	97,150	102,280	57,983	73,161	83,212	88,558
Utilities	80,304	104,284	114,090	116,442	64,742	77,409	84,570	86,306
Construction	46,145	53,139	57,994	60,940	38,563	43,948	48,817	51,189
Manufacturing	53,285	64,534	69,596	71,392	43,933	50,909	55,345	56,409
Wholesale trade	59,059	68,006	73,986	75,511	50,853	57,922	63,812	65,022
Retail trade	31,110	35,468	36,995	37,322	26,585	29,230	30,730	30,911
Transportation and warehousing	47,985	55,737	58,841	59,543	39,057	43,865	47,260	47,736
Information	71,023	83,067	90,636	92,485	62,582	68,330	74,895	76,495
Finance and insurance	75,339	92,949	103,019	104,246	64,561	77,981	87,723	88,094
Real estate and rental and leasing	43,195	50,768	55,653	55,101	37,146	43,708	48,395	47,824
Professional, scientific, and technical services	71,541	81,862	88,805	91,385	62,568	69,767	76,784	79,064
Management of companies and enterprises	89,918	106,577	120,979	121,497	74,201	87,971	100,044	100,715
Administrative and waste management services	28,934	36,942	39,723	41,647	25,035	31,370	34,132	35,663
Educational services	34,085	41,730	45,000	46,397	29,243	34,844	37,730	39,126
Health care and social assistance	41,701	51,850	55,186	56,747	35,269	42,286	45,471	46,948
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	37,296	43,210	46,617	48,950	32,479	37,148	40,329	42,564
Accommodation and food services	20,801	24,809	26,572	27,014	18,047	21,018	22,865	23,353
Other services, except government	30,118	35,781	38,547	39,738	25,989	30,465	33,094	34,243
Government	53,344	68,229	74,080	76,747	40,767	49,894	53,887	55,794
Federal	69,842	99,230	107,606	111,446	46,470	64,184	68,447	70,330
State and local	48,707	60,161	65,451	67,812	39,164	46,174	50,139	52,051

<sup>1</sup> Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/Index.asp>>.

**Table 643. Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings by Private Industry Group: 1990 to 2009**

[In dollars. Average earnings include overtime. Data are for production employees in mining and logging, manufacturing, and construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service providing industries. See headnote, Table 624]

Private industry group	Current dollars					Constant (1982–84) dollars <sup>1</sup>				
	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009
<b>AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS</b>										
<b>Total private</b> .....	<b>10.20</b>	<b>14.02</b>	<b>16.13</b>	<b>18.08</b>	<b>18.62</b>	<b>7.91</b>	<b>8.30</b>	<b>8.45</b>	<b>8.57</b>	<b>8.88</b>
Mining and logging .....	13.40	16.55	18.72	22.50	23.29	10.39	9.80	9.80	10.66	11.11
Construction .....	13.42	17.48	19.46	21.87	22.67	10.40	10.35	10.19	10.36	10.81
Manufacturing .....	10.78	14.32	16.56	17.75	18.23	8.36	8.48	8.67	8.41	8.70
Trade, transportation, and utilities <sup>2</sup> .....	9.83	13.31	14.92	16.16	16.50	7.62	7.88	7.81	7.66	7.87
Information .....	13.40	19.07	22.06	24.78	25.45	10.39	11.29	11.55	11.74	12.14
Financial activities <sup>2</sup> .....	9.99	14.98	17.95	20.28	20.83	7.74	8.87	9.40	9.61	9.94
Professional and business services <sup>2</sup> .....	11.14	15.52	18.08	21.18	22.35	8.64	9.19	9.47	10.04	10.66
Education and health services <sup>2</sup> .....	10.00	13.95	16.71	18.87	19.49	7.75	8.26	8.75	8.94	9.30
Leisure and hospitality <sup>2</sup> .....	6.02	8.32	9.38	10.84	11.11	4.67	4.93	4.91	5.14	5.30
Other services .....	9.08	12.73	14.34	16.09	16.59	7.04	7.54	7.51	7.62	7.91
<b>AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS</b>										
<b>Total private</b> .....	<b>350</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>294</b>
Mining and logging .....	603	735	854	1,015	1,008	467	435	447	481	481
Construction .....	513	686	750	843	852	398	406	393	399	407
Manufacturing .....	436	591	673	724	726	338	350	353	343	346
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	332	450	498	536	542	257	266	261	254	259
Information .....	480	701	805	909	932	372	415	422	431	445
Financial activities <sup>2</sup> .....	355	537	645	727	751	275	318	338	345	358
Professional and business services <sup>2</sup> .....	381	535	619	738	776	295	317	324	350	370
Education and health services <sup>2</sup> .....	319	449	545	614	629	248	266	285	291	300
Leisure and hospitality <sup>2</sup> .....	156	217	241	273	276	121	129	126	130	132
Other services .....	298	413	443	496	506	231	245	232	235	242

<sup>1</sup> Earnings in current dollars divided by the Consumer Price Index (CPI-W) on a 1982–84 base; see text, Section 14.

<sup>2</sup> For composition of industries, see Table 624.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Employment Statistics, "Employment, Hours, and Earnings—National." See also <<http://www.bls.gov/ces/data.htm>>.

**Table 644. Mean Hourly Earnings and Weekly Hours by Selected Characteristics: 2009**

[Covers civilian workers in private industry establishments and state and local governments in the 50 states and DC. Excludes private households, federal government and agriculture. See source and Appendix III for details about the National Compensation Survey]

Item	Mean hourly earnings (dollars) <sup>1</sup>			Mean weekly hours		
	Total	Private industry	State and local government	Total	Private industry	State and local government
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>20.99</b>	<b>20.18</b>	<b>25.74</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>36.2</b>
<b>WORKER CHARACTERISTIC</b>						
Management, professional and related .....	33.90	34.35	32.61	36.8	37.1	35.9
Management, business, and financial .....	37.77	38.30	34.86	39.4	39.8	37.5
Professional and related .....	32.14	32.16	32.08	35.7	35.7	35.6
Service .....	12.01	10.50	19.05	30.9	30.0	36.4
Sales and office .....	16.40	16.33	17.19	34.8	34.7	36.4
Sales and related .....	17.13	17.14	16.42	32.5	32.5	34.0
Office and administrative support .....	16.01	15.84	17.21	36.2	36.2	36.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	21.03	21.06	20.67	39.1	39.1	38.8
Construction and extraction .....	20.98	21.10	19.92	39.1	39.2	38.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	21.20	21.16	21.59	39.2	39.2	39.2
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	15.85	15.73	19.14	37.1	37.2	34.4
Production .....	16.16	16.07	21.33	38.8	38.8	39.6
Transportation and material moving .....	15.54	15.37	18.46	35.6	35.7	33.1
Full-time <sup>3</sup> .....	22.36	21.61	26.40	39.5	39.6	38.9
Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....	12.03	11.70	16.27	20.7	20.9	18.3
Union <sup>4</sup> .....	25.47	22.71	29.13	36.6	36.4	37.0
Nonunion .....	20.19	19.90	23.01	35.0	35.0	35.6
Time <sup>5</sup> .....	20.76	19.87	25.74	35.1	34.9	36.2
Incentive <sup>5</sup> .....	25.29	25.27	(S)	38.3	38.3	(S)
<b>ESTABLISHMENT CHARACTERISTIC</b>						
Goods producing <sup>6</sup> .....	(S)	21.86	(S)	(X)	39.4	(X)
Service producing <sup>6</sup> .....	(S)	19.75	(S)	(X)	34.1	(X)
1 to 49 workers .....	17.57	17.51	19.57	33.8	33.8	33.0
50 to 99 workers .....	19.18	19.07	20.90	34.7	34.6	35.8
100 to 499 workers .....	20.61	20.17	23.90	35.9	35.9	36.0
500 workers or more .....	26.51	26.04	27.35	36.9	37.0	36.7

S Figure does not meet publication standards. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Earnings are straight time hourly wages or salary, including incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excludes premium pay for overtime, vacations and holidays, nonproduction bonuses and tips. <sup>2</sup> Mean weekly hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a week exclusive of overtime <sup>3</sup> Based on definition used by each establishment. <sup>4</sup> Workers whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. <sup>5</sup> Time worker wages are based solely on an hourly rate or salary. Incentive workers wages are based at least in part on productivity payments such as piece rates or commissions. <sup>6</sup> For private industry only. See footnotes 3 and 4, Table 631, for composition of goods and service producing industries.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in the United States*, Bulletin 2738, July 2010. See also <[http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ncswage2009.htm#Wage\\_Tables](http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ncswage2009.htm#Wage_Tables)>.

**Table 645. Employment and Wages: 2000 to 2008**

[(129,877 represents 129,877,000). See headnote, Table 646]

Employment and wages	Unit	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Average annual employment:</b>								
Total	1,000	129,877	127,796	129,278	131,572	133,834	135,366	134,806
Excluding federal	1,000	127,006	125,032	126,539	128,838	131,105	132,640	132,044
Private	1,000	110,015	107,066	108,490	110,611	112,719	114,012	113,189
State government	1,000	4,370	4,482	4,485	4,528	4,566	4,611	4,643
Local governments	1,000	12,620	13,484	13,564	13,699	13,820	14,016	14,212
Federal government	1,000	2,871	2,764	2,740	2,734	2,729	2,726	2,762
<b>Annual wages:</b>								
Total	Bil. dol.	4,588	4,826	5,088	5,352	5,693	6,018	6,142
Excluding federal	Bil. dol.	4,455	4,676	4,929	5,188	5,523	5,841	5,959
Private	Bil. dol.	3,888	4,016	4,246	4,480	4,781	5,058	5,135
State government	Bil. dol.	159	180	184	191	200	212	223
Local governments	Bil. dol.	409	481	499	517	541	572	601
Federal government	Bil. dol.	133	150	158	164	170	177	183
<b>Average wage per employee:</b>								
Total	Dol.	35,323	37,765	39,354	40,677	42,535	44,458	45,563
Excluding federal	Dol.	35,077	37,401	38,955	40,270	42,124	44,038	45,129
Private	Dol.	35,337	37,508	39,134	40,505	42,414	44,362	45,371
State government	Dol.	36,296	40,057	41,118	42,249	43,875	45,903	47,980
Local governments	Dol.	32,387	35,669	36,805	37,718	39,179	40,790	42,274
Federal government	Dol.	46,228	54,239	57,782	59,864	62,274	64,871	66,293
<b>Average weekly wage per employee:</b>								
Total	Dol.	679	726	757	782	818	855	876
Excluding federal	Dol.	675	719	749	774	810	847	868
Private	Dol.	680	721	753	779	816	853	873
State government	Dol.	698	770	791	812	844	883	923
Local governments	Dol.	623	686	708	725	753	784	813
Federal government	Dol.	889	1,043	1,111	1,151	1,198	1,248	1,275

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Wages Annual Averages 2008*, Bulletin 2718, January 2010. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cew/cewbultn08.htm>>.

**Table 646. Average Annual Wage, by State: 2007 and 2008**

[In dollars, except percent change. Based on federal-state cooperative program, The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), also referenced as ES-202. Includes workers covered by state unemployment insurance laws and for federal civilian workers covered by unemployment compensation for federal employees, approximately 97 percent of employees on non-farm payrolls in 2007. Excludes most agricultural workers on small farms, all Armed Forces, elected officials in most states, railroad employees, most domestic workers, most student workers at school, value of meals and lodging, and tips and other gratuities.]

State	Average wage per employee		Percent change, 2007-2008	State	Average wage per employee		Percent change, 2007-2008
	2007	2008			2007	2008	
<b>United States</b>	<b>44,458</b>	<b>45,563</b>	<b>2.5</b>	Missouri	38,603	40,361	4.6
Alabama	37,492	38,734	3.3	Montana	32,224	33,305	3.4
Alaska	43,972	45,805	4.2	Nebraska	35,238	36,243	2.9
Arizona	41,551	42,518	2.3	Nevada	42,149	42,984	2.0
Arkansas	34,118	34,919	2.3	New Hampshire	43,863	44,912	2.4
California	50,538	51,487	1.9	New Jersey	53,853	55,280	2.7
Colorado	45,396	46,614	2.7	New Mexico	36,379	37,910	4.2
Connecticut	58,029	58,395	0.6	New York	59,439	60,288	1.4
Delaware	47,308	47,569	0.6	North Carolina	38,909	39,740	2.1
District of Columbia	73,450	76,518	4.2	North Dakota	33,086	35,075	6.0
Florida	39,746	40,568	2.1	Ohio	39,917	40,784	2.2
Georgia	42,178	42,585	1.0	Oklahoma	35,491	37,284	5.1
Hawaii	39,466	40,675	3.1	Oregon	39,569	40,500	2.4
Idaho	33,544	33,897	1.1	Pennsylvania	43,239	44,381	2.6
Illinois	47,685	48,719	2.2	Rhode Island	41,646	43,029	3.3
Indiana	37,528	38,403	2.3	South Carolina	35,393	36,252	2.4
Iowa	35,738	36,964	3.4	South Dakota	31,655	32,822	3.7
Kansas	37,044	38,178	3.1	Tennessee	39,082	39,996	2.3
Kentucky	36,480	37,434	2.6	Texas	44,695	45,939	2.8
Louisiana	38,229	40,381	5.6	Utah	37,054	37,980	2.5
Maine	35,129	36,317	3.4	Vermont	36,956	38,328	3.7
Maryland	48,241	49,535	2.7	Virginia	45,995	47,241	2.7
Massachusetts	55,244	56,746	2.7	Washington	45,021	46,569	3.4
Michigan	43,357	44,245	2.0	West Virginia	34,106	35,987	5.5
Minnesota	44,375	45,826	3.3	Wisconsin	38,050	39,119	2.8
Mississippi	32,291	33,508	3.8	Wyoming	39,254	41,487	5.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Wages Annual Averages 2008*, Bulletin 2718, January 2010, and computed by U.S. Census Bureau. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cew/cewbultn08.htm>>.



**Table 647. Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers—Number and Earnings by Sex, Race, Ethnicity, and Occupation: 2000 to 2009**

[In current dollars of usual weekly earnings. Data represent annual averages (101,210 represents 101,210,000). Full time workers are those who usually worked 35 hours or more at all jobs combined. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Characteristic	Number of workers (1,000)			Median weekly earnings (dollars)		
	2000	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2000	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>
<b>All workers<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>101,210</b>	<b>103,560</b>	<b>99,820</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>739</b>
Male .....	57,107	58,406	55,108	641	722	819
Female .....	44,103	45,154	44,712	493	585	657
White <sup>3</sup> .....	83,228	84,110	80,873	590	672	757
Black <sup>3</sup> .....	12,410	12,388	11,713	474	520	601
Asian <sup>3,4</sup> .....	4,598	4,651	4,923	615	753	880
Hispanic <sup>5</sup> .....	12,761	14,673	14,624	399	471	541
<b>OCCUPATION</b>						
Management, professional and related occupations .....	34,831	36,908	39,080	810	937	1,044
Management, business, and financial operations .....	14,240	14,977	15,879	877	997	1,138
Professional and related occupations .....	20,590	21,931	23,201	770	902	994
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3,051	2,924	3,151	938	1,132	1,253
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2,781	2,509	2,397	949	1,105	1,266
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	989	1,164	1,106	811	965	1,059
Community and social services occupations .....	1,641	1,797	1,913	629	725	783
Legal occupations .....	1,039	1,162	1,217	919	1,052	1,200
Education, training, and library occupations .....	5,467	6,066	6,426	704	798	887
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	1,488	1,488	1,416	724	819	888
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	4,134	4,821	5,575	727	878	970
Service occupations .....	12,595	14,123	14,299	365	413	470
Healthcare support occupations .....	1,731	2,085	2,293	358	410	472
Protective service occupations .....	2,281	2,549	2,705	591	678	747
Food preparation and serving-related occupations .....	3,483	4,007	3,809	317	356	398
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance .....	3,354	3,425	3,298	351	394	444
Personal care and service occupations .....	1,746	2,057	2,193	351	409	440
Sales and office occupations .....	25,606	25,193	23,503	492	575	624
Sales and related occupations .....	9,650	10,031	9,489	525	622	665
Office and administrative support occupations .....	15,956	15,161	14,014	480	550	612
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	10,958	12,086	10,216	582	623	719
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	842	755	707	310	372	416
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5,852	6,826	5,267	580	604	718
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,263	4,504	4,242	628	705	781
Production, transportation, and material-moving occupations .....	17,221	15,251	12,722	475	540	605
Production occupations .....	10,378	8,403	6,576	471	538	610
Transportation and material-moving occupations .....	6,843	6,848	6,145	481	543	599

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 584. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 2005, for persons in this race group only. See footnote 4, table 585. <sup>4</sup> 2000, includes Pacific Islanders. <sup>5</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 648. Median Usual Weekly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers by Sex: 1980 to 2009**

[In current dollars, except as indicated. For wage and salary workers 25 years and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. Wages and salaries are collected before taxes and other deductions and include overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received at principal job. Earnings reported on basis other than weekly are converted to a weekly equivalent. Excludes all incorporated and unincorporated self employed]

Year and sex	Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school, no college <sup>1</sup>	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>					
Male					
1980 .....	339	267	327	358	427
1990 <sup>3</sup> .....	512	349	459	542	741
2000 <sup>3</sup> .....	693	406	591	691	1,020
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	873	500	716	835	1,327
Female					
1980 .....	213	164	201	231	290
1990 <sup>3</sup> .....	369	240	315	395	535
2000 <sup>3</sup> .....	516	304	420	505	756
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	687	382	542	630	970
<b>WOMEN'S EARNINGS AS PERCENT OF MEN'S</b>					
1980 .....	62.8	61.4	61.5	64.5	67.9
1990 <sup>3</sup> .....	72.1	68.8	68.6	72.9	72.2
2000 <sup>3</sup> .....	74.5	74.9	71.1	73.1	74.1
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	78.7	76.4	75.7	75.4	73.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent. <sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, or doctoral degree. <sup>3</sup> Data not strictly comparable to data for earlier years. See text this section and <[http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf)>.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Highlights of Women's Earnings in 2009," Report 1025, July 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpswom2009.pdf>>.

**Table. 649. Workers With Earnings by Occupation of Longest Held Job and Sex: 2008**

[As of March. (60,714 represents 60,714,000). For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC) includes Civilian noninstitutional population, 15 years old and over, and military personnel who live in households with at least one other civilian adult. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Major occupation group of longest job held in 2008	All workers				Full-time, year-round			
	Female		Male		Female		Male	
	Number (1,000)	Median earnings (dol.)	Number (1,000)	Median earnings (dol.)	Number (1,000)	Median earnings (dol.)	Number (1,000)	Median earnings (dol.)
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>60,714</b>	<b>25,616</b>	<b>84,039</b>	<b>36,568</b>	<b>44,156</b>	<b>35,745</b>	<b>59,861</b>	<b>46,367</b>
Management, business, and financial occupations .....	8,339	46,039	12,953	65,278	7,787	51,073	11,097	70,924
Professional and related occupations .....	15,504	38,649	13,651	60,123	11,944	46,761	10,609	67,105
Service occupations .....	12,577	13,229	11,753	20,344	7,247	22,945	6,740	30,660
Sales and office occupations .....	20,313	23,161	14,014	32,039	14,258	30,950	9,735	41,826
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	605	17,688	15,633	31,687	389	31,408	10,417	40,045
Production, transportation, and material-moving occupations .....	3,317	19,703	15,283	30,525	2,482	25,549	10,567	36,394
Armed Forces .....	59	(B)	752	45,385	49	(B)	696	46,569

B Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236, and "Detailed Tables—Table PINC-06," September 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/incpovhlt/2008/index.html>>.

**Table. 650. Employment Cost Index (ECI) by Total Compensation and Occupation and Industry: 2006 to 2009**

[As of December. (2005 = 100). The ECI is a measure of the rate of change in compensation (wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits). Data are not seasonally adjusted. Based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) for classifying by industry. Based on the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) for classifying by occupation]

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (December 2005 = 100)				Percent change for 12 months ending December			
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006	2007	2008	2009
	<b>Civilian workers</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>103.3</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>State and local government</b> .....	<b>104.1</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Workers, by occupational group:								
Management, professional and related occupations .....	104.0	108.3	111.6	113.9	4.0	4.1	3.0	2.1
Sales and office occupations .....	104.1	108.6	111.3	114.7	4.1	4.3	2.5	3.1
Service occupations .....	104.5	109.1	112.4	115.6	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.8
Workers, by industry division:								
Service-providing industries								
Education and health services .....	104.3	108.2	111.5	114.0	4.3	3.7	3.0	2.2
Schools .....	104.1	108.0	111.2	113.7	4.1	3.7	3.0	2.2
Health care and social assistance .....	105.7	109.3	113.2	115.8	5.7	3.4	3.6	2.3
Hospitals .....	104.3	108.2	111.3	114.5	4.3	3.7	2.9	2.9
Public administration <sup>2</sup> .....	103.8	109.1	112.0	115.1	3.8	5.1	2.7	2.8
<b>Private industry workers</b> <sup>3</sup> .....	<b>103.2</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Workers, by occupational group:								
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	103.5	106.8	109.9	110.7	3.5	3.2	2.9	0.7
Sales and office occupations .....	102.9	106.1	107.9	109.2	2.9	3.1	1.7	1.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	103.6	106.7	109.6	111.2	3.6	3.0	2.7	1.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	102.3	104.5	106.9	108.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.9
Service occupations .....	103.1	107.0	109.8	111.8	3.1	3.8	2.6	1.8
Workers, by industry division:								
Goods-producing industries <sup>4</sup> .....	102.5	105.0	107.5	108.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.0
Construction .....	103.6	107.6	110.9	111.7	3.6	3.9	3.1	0.7
Manufacturing .....	101.8	103.8	105.9	107.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.0
Service-providing industries <sup>5</sup> .....	103.4	106.7	109.4	110.8	3.4	3.2	2.5	1.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	103.0	105.5	107.5	108.8	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.2
Information .....	103.2	106.1	107.4	108.3	3.2	2.8	1.2	0.8
Financial activities .....	102.5	105.6	107.1	108.6	2.5	3.0	1.4	1.4
Professional and business services .....	103.5	107.5	111.6	112.4	3.5	3.9	3.8	0.7
Education and health services .....	104.1	107.7	110.6	112.8	4.1	3.5	2.7	2.0
Leisure and hospitality .....	103.7	108.1	111.4	112.7	3.7	4.2	3.1	1.2
Bargaining status								
Union .....	103.0	105.1	108.0	111.1	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.9
Nonunion .....	103.2	106.5	109.1	110.1	3.2	3.2	2.4	0.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes private industry and state and local government workers and excludes farm, household, and federal government workers. <sup>2</sup> Consists of executive, legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities. <sup>3</sup> Excludes farm and household workers. <sup>4</sup> Includes the following NAICS industries: construction and manufacturing. <sup>5</sup> Includes all other service industries, not shown separately. For a description of NAICS industries, see text, Section 15.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment Cost Index Historical Listing Current-dollar," <<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ect/home.htm>>.

**Table 651. Federal and State Minimum Wage Rates: 1950 to 2010**

[In current dollars. Where an employee is subject to both the state and federal minimum wage laws, the employee is entitled to the higher minimum wage rate]

Year	Federal minimum wage rates per hour	State	2010 minimum wage rates per hour	State	2010 minimum wage rates per hour	State	2010 minimum wage rates per hour
1950	0.75	AL	( <sup>1</sup> )	KY	7.25	ND	7.25
1955	0.75	AK	7.75	LA	( <sup>1</sup> )	OH	<sup>8</sup> 7.30
1960	1.00	AZ	7.25	ME	7.50	OK	<sup>9</sup> 7.25/2.00
1965	1.25	AR	<sup>2</sup> 6.25	MD	7.25	OR	8.40
1970	1.60	CA	8.00	MA	8.00	PA	7.25
1975	2.10	CO	7.24	MI	<sup>4</sup> 7.4	RI	7.25
1980	3.10	CT	8.25	MN	<sup>5</sup> 6.15/5.25	SC	( <sup>1</sup> )
1985	3.35	DE	7.25	MS	( <sup>1</sup> )	SD	7.25
1990	3.80	DC	8.25	MO	7.25	TN	( <sup>1</sup> )
1995	4.25	FL	7.25	MT	<sup>6</sup> 7.25	TX	7.25
2000	5.15	GA	<sup>3</sup> 5.15	NE	<sup>2</sup> 7.25	UT	7.25
2005	5.15	HI	7.25	NV	<sup>7</sup> 7.55/6.55	VT	<sup>4</sup> 8.06
2006	5.15	ID	7.25	NH	7.25	VA	<sup>2</sup> 7.25
2007	5.85	IL	<sup>2</sup> 8.25	NJ	7.25	WA	8.55
2008	6.55	IN	<sup>4</sup> 7.25	NM	7.50	WV	<sup>3</sup> 7.25
2009	7.25	IA	7.25	NY	7.25	WI	7.25
2010	7.25	KS	7.25	NC	7.25	WY	5.15

<sup>1</sup> No state minimum wage law. <sup>2</sup> Employers of 4 or more, Illinois excluding family members. <sup>3</sup> Employers of 6 or more.

<sup>4</sup> Employers of 2 or more. <sup>5</sup> Large employer (receipts of \$625,000 or more) and small employer (with annual receipts of less than \$625,000). <sup>6</sup> Except businesses with gross annual sales of \$110,000 or less. <sup>7</sup> \$7.55 with no health insurance benefits provided by employer. \$6.55 with health insurance provided by employer and received by employee. <sup>8</sup> \$7.25 for those employers grossing \$276,000 or less. <sup>9</sup> Employees of 10 or more full time employees at any one location and employers with gross sales over \$100,000 regardless of number of full-time employees. All other employers \$2.00.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Wage and Hour Division, "Minimum Wage Laws in the States—January 1, 2010," <<http://www.dol.gov/esa/minwage/america.htm>> and <<http://www.dol.gov/whd/minimumwage.htm>>.

**Table 652. Workers Paid Hourly Rates by Selected Characteristics: 2009**

[Data are annual averages (72,611 represents 72,611,000). For employed wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number of workers paid hourly rates (1,000)				Percent of workers paid hourly rates			
	Total	At or below federal minimum wage			Total	At or below federal minimum wage		
		Total	Below prevailing federal minimum wage	At prevailing federal minimum wage		Total	Below prevailing federal minimum wage	At prevailing federal minimum wage
<b>Total, 16 years and over</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>72,611</b>	<b>3,572</b>	<b>2,592</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	
16 to 24 years	14,389	1,737	1,229	508	12.1	3.5	8.5	
25 years and over	58,222	1,835	1,363	472	3.2	0.8	2.3	
Male, 16 years old and over	35,185	1,358	990	368	3.9	1.0	2.8	
16 to 24 years	7,045	674	460	214	9.6	3.0	6.5	
25 years and over	28,140	684	530	154	2.4	0.5	1.9	
Female, 16 years old and over	37,426	2,215	1,603	612	5.9	1.6	4.3	
16 to 24 years	7,344	1,064	769	295	14.5	4.0	10.5	
25 years and over	30,082	1,151	833	318	3.8	1.1	2.8	
White	58,633	2,857	2,094	763	4.9	1.3	3.6	
Men	28,873	1,074	774	300	3.7	1.0	2.7	
Women	29,760	1,783	1,320	463	6.0	1.6	4.4	
Black	9,269	495	327	168	5.3	1.8	3.5	
Men	4,038	192	142	50	4.8	1.2	3.5	
Women	5,231	302	185	117	5.8	2.2	3.5	
Asian	2,718	117	96	21	4.3	0.8	3.5	
Men	1,258	47	41	6	3.7	0.5	3.3	
Women	1,460	70	55	15	4.8	1.0	3.8	
Hispanic	12,740	622	439	183	4.9	1.4	3.4	
Men	7,291	290	210	80	4.0	1.1	2.9	
Women	5,449	331	229	102	6.1	1.9	4.2	
Full-time workers	52,454	1,272	952	320	2.4	0.6	1.8	
Men	28,388	579	442	137	2.0	0.5	1.6	
Women	24,066	694	511	183	2.9	0.8	2.1	
Part-time workers	20,027	2,281	1,625	656	11.4	3.3	8.1	
Men	6,721	769	540	229	11.4	3.4	8.0	
Women	13,307	1,513	1,085	428	11.4	3.2	8.2	
Private sector industries	62,885	3,349	2,430	919	5.3	1.5	3.9	
Public sector industries	9,725	223	162	61	2.3	0.6	1.7	

<sup>1</sup> Includes races not shown separately. Also includes a small number of multiple jobholders whose full- or part-time status cannot be determined for their principal job. <sup>2</sup> For persons in this race group only. See footnote 4, Table 585. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race. <sup>4</sup> Working fewer than 35 hours per week.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, CPS Reports and Summaries, "Characteristics of Minimum Wage Workers: 2009," March 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/minwage2009.htm>>.

**Table 653. Employer Costs for Employee Compensation Per Hour Worked: 2009**

[In dollars. As of December. Based on a sample of establishments from the National Compensation Survey; see source for details. Compensation levels in state and local government should not be directly compared with levels in private industry. Differences between these sectors stem from factors such as variation in work activities and occupational structures. See source for details. See also Appendix III]

Compensation component	State and local		Private Industry workers						
	Total civilian workers	government workers	Total	Goods producing <sup>1</sup>	Service providing <sup>2</sup>	Union workers	Non-union workers	1-99 workers	100 workers or more
<b>Total compensation</b> . . . . .	<b>29.37</b>	<b>39.60</b>	<b>27.42</b>	<b>32.14</b>	<b>26.43</b>	<b>36.32</b>	<b>26.37</b>	<b>22.82</b>	<b>32.70</b>
Wages and salaries . . . . .	20.49	26.11	19.41	21.60	18.96	22.75	19.04	16.81	22.41
Total benefits . . . . .	8.88	13.49	8.00	10.54	7.47	13.88	7.33	6.01	10.29
Paid leave . . . . .	2.04	2.99	1.86	2.08	1.81	2.71	1.76	1.26	2.54
Vacation . . . . .	0.98	1.13	0.95	1.11	0.92	1.41	0.90	0.63	1.32
Holiday . . . . .	0.64	0.90	0.60	0.74	0.57	0.80	0.57	0.43	0.78
Sick . . . . .	0.32	0.76	0.23	0.17	0.24	0.37	0.21	0.15	0.33
Supplemental pay . . . . .	0.74	0.33	0.82	1.21	0.74	1.13	0.78	0.63	1.03
Overtime <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	0.25	0.17	0.26	0.57	0.20	0.73	0.21	0.19	0.34
Insurance . . . . .	2.54	4.61	2.15	3.00	1.97	4.50	1.88	1.52	2.87
Health insurance . . . . .	2.40	4.45	2.01	2.80	1.85	4.21	1.76	1.43	2.67
Retirement and savings . . . . .	1.29	3.19	0.92	1.36	0.83	2.42	0.75	0.56	1.33
Defined benefit . . . . .	0.78	2.86	0.38	0.74	0.30	1.70	0.23	0.20	0.58
Defined contributions . . . . .	0.51	0.33	0.55	0.62	0.53	0.71	0.53	0.36	0.76
Legally required . . . . .	2.27	2.36	2.25	2.89	2.12	3.11	2.16	2.03	2.52
Social security and Medicare . . . . .	1.67	1.84	1.63	1.85	1.59	1.99	1.59	1.40	1.90
Social security <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1.33	1.43	1.31	1.49	1.28	1.61	1.28	1.13	1.53
Medicare . . . . .	0.34	0.42	0.32	0.36	0.31	0.39	0.31	0.27	0.38
Federal unemployment . . . . .	0.03	—	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03
State unemployment . . . . .	0.13	0.07	0.15	0.20	0.14	0.21	0.14	0.15	0.15
Workers' compensation . . . . .	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.81	0.36	0.88	0.39	0.44	0.44

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002 (NAICS). See text, this section. Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing. The agriculture, forestry, farming, and hunting sector is excluded. <sup>2</sup> Based on the 2002 NAICS. Includes utilities; wholesale and retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodations and food services; and other services, except public administration. <sup>3</sup> Includes premium pay for work in addition to regular work schedule, such as, overtime, weekends, and holidays. <sup>4</sup> Comprises the Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance Program (OASDI).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employer Costs for Employee Compensation—December 2009*, News Release, USDL 10-0283, March 2010. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ect/home.htm>>.

**Table 654. Percent of Workers in Private Industry With Access to Retirement and Health Care Benefits by Selected Characteristics: 2009**

[In percent (All workers = 100 percent) As of March. Based on National Compensation Survey (NCS). See headnote, Table 655]

Characteristic	Retirement benefits			Healthcare benefits			
	All plans <sup>1</sup>	Defined benefit <sup>2</sup>	Defined contribution <sup>2</sup>	Medical care	Dental care	Vision care	Outpatient prescription drug coverage
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>67</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>WORKER CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Management, professional, and related occupations . . . . .	80	30	75	86	61	36	84
Service occupations . . . . .	45	8	41	46	28	18	44
Sales and office occupations . . . . .	71	20	67	72	47	24	70
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations . . . . .	68	26	58	77	44	31	73
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations . . . . .	69	26	60	77	49	30	74
Full-time <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	76	25	70	86	56	33	83
Part-time <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	39	11	34	24	16	10	23
Union <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	87	68	54	90	69	54	88
Nonunion <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	65	16	62	69	44	24	67
<b>AVERAGE HOURLY WAGE<sup>5</sup></b>							
Less than \$7.85 . . . . .	35	5	33	25	13	(S)	24
\$7.85 to under \$10.13 . . . . .	43	8	39	38	22	12	37
\$10.13 to under \$15.00 . . . . .	69	16	64	77	49	26	75
\$15.00 to under \$23.25 . . . . .	76	25	69	86	54	32	83
\$23.25 to under \$34.79 . . . . .	84	39	77	89	66	41	87
\$34.79 or greater . . . . .	86	39	81	90	69	41	89
<b>ESTABLISHMENT CHARACTERISTIC</b>							
Goods producing <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	75	31	67	85	55	33	82
Service producing <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	65	19	60	68	44	26	66

S Figure does not meet publication standards. <sup>1</sup> Employees may have access to both defined benefit and defined contribution plans. Total excludes duplication. <sup>2</sup> A defined benefit plan is a retirement plan that uses a specific, predetermined formula to calculate the amount of an employee's guaranteed future benefit. A defined contribution plan is a type of retirement plan in which the employer makes specified contributions to individual employee accounts, but the amount of the retirement benefit is not specified. <sup>3</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. <sup>4</sup> See footnote 6, Table 655. <sup>5</sup> The National Compensation Survey—Benefits program presents wage data in percentiles rather than dollar amounts; for calculation detail, see "Technical Note" in source. <sup>6</sup> See Table 631 for composition of goods and service producing industries.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employee Benefits in the United States, March 2009*, News Release, USDL 09-0872, July 2009. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/home.htm>>.

**Table 655. Percent of Workers in Private Industry With Access to Selected Employee Benefits: 2009**

[As of March. Based on National Compensation Survey (NCS). Excludes agricultural establishments, private households, and the self-employed. The NCS benefits survey obtained data from 12,872 private industry establishments of all sizes, representing over 107 million workers. An employee has access to a benefit plan if the plan is made available by the employer, regardless of whether the employee actually participates in the plan. See Appendix III.]

Characteristic	Paid holidays	Paid sick leave	Paid vacation	Paid jury duty	Paid military leave	Employer assistance for child care <sup>1</sup>	Flexible work-place <sup>2</sup>	Subsidized commuting <sup>3</sup>	All non-production bonuses <sup>4</sup>	Cash profit-sharing bonus	Stock options
<b>Total</b> .....	77	61	78	70	(NA)	9	5	6	46	5	8
<b>WORKER CHARACTERISTIC</b>											
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	89	84	87	86	(NA)	17	12	11	55	7	14
Service occupations.....	53	42	61	51	(NA)	9	1	2	33	5	12
Sales and office occupations.....	91	86	76	73	(NA)	7	5	6	49	5	10
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	77	49	76	56	(NA)	3	2	4	47	5	6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	84	52	83	70	(NA)	5	1	3	47	8	8
Full-time <sup>5</sup> .....	89	73	91	78	(NA)	10	6	7	52	6	9
Part-time <sup>5</sup> .....	39	26	38	44	(NA)	4	2	2	30	1	5
Union <sup>6</sup> .....	86	69	85	83	(NA)	15	2	7	38	8	9
Nonunion <sup>6</sup> .....	76	61	77	68	(NA)	8	5	6	47	5	8
<b>AVERAGE HOURLY WAGE<sup>7</sup></b>											
Less than \$7.85.....	36	21	42	37	(NA)	5	1	2	27	1	4
\$7.85 to under \$10.13.....	52	33	55	47	(NA)	5	1	2	33	2	4
\$10.13 to under \$15.00.....	84	64	85	73	(NA)	7	2	4	48	4	7
\$15.00 to under \$23.25.....	89	73	89	78	(NA)	9	5	7	51	6	9
\$23.25 to under \$34.79.....	88	81	88	85	(NA)	16	12	12	56	9	12
\$34.79 or greater.....	88	84	88	88	(NA)	19	15	14	58	11	18
<b>ESTABLISHMENT CHARACTERISTIC</b>											
Goods producing.....	87	52	86	70	(NA)	7	5	2	52	11	8
Service producing <sup>8</sup> .....	75	63	76	70	(NA)	9	5	7	45	4	8
<b>GEOGRAPHIC AREA<sup>9</sup></b>											
New England.....	78	70	77	80	(NA)	9	5	8	52	5	8
Middle Atlantic.....	81	67	79	79	(NA)	7	6	7	45	3	6
East North Central.....	77	56	78	71	(NA)	10	5	4	47	8	9
West North Central.....	75	62	77	67	(NA)	9	4	6	47	6	7
South Atlantic.....	78	59	80	71	(NA)	8	4	4	50	4	9
East South Central.....	77	55	79	68	(NA)	(10)	3	2	50	(10)	5
West South Central.....	80	61	79	67	(NA)	7	4	4	46	5	9
Mountain.....	74	59	75	63	(NA)	8	4	7	43	4	7
Pacific.....	74	65	77	61	(NA)	10	5	10	42	7	11

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup>Employer assistance of child care includes employer provided funds, on-site and off-site child care, and child care resource and referral services. <sup>2</sup>Arrangements permitting employees to work at home several days of the workweek. <sup>3</sup>Employers subsidize employees' cost of commuting to and from work via public transportation, company-sponsored van pool, discounted subway fares, for example. <sup>4</sup>All nonproduction bonuses include cash profit sharing bonuses, holiday bonuses, referral bonuses, and stock options. <sup>5</sup>Employees are classified as working either a full-time or part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. <sup>6</sup>Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. <sup>7</sup>The National Compensation Survey-Benefits program presents wage data in percentiles rather than dollar amounts; see "Technical Note" in source. <sup>8</sup>See Table 631 for composition of goods and service producing industries. <sup>9</sup>Composition of divisions: New England = Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic = New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; East North Central = Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central = Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, and Missouri; South Atlantic = Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central = Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central = Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; Mountain = Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific = Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington. <sup>10</sup>No workers in category or data did not meet publication criteria. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employee Benefits in the United States, March 2009*, Bulletin 2731, September 2009. See also <http://www.bls.gov/nchs/ebs/benefits2009/benefits.htm>.

**Table 656. Workers Killed or Disabled on the Job: 1970 to 2008**

[Data for 2008 are preliminary estimates (1.7 represents 1,700). Excludes homicides and suicides. Estimates based on data from the U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, state vital statistics departments, state industrial commissions and beginning 1995, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries. Numbers of workers based on data from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics]

Year	Deaths				Disabling injuries <sup>2</sup> (mil.)	Year and industry group	Deaths, 2008		Disabling injuries 2008 <sup>2</sup> (1,000)
	Manufacturing		Nonmanufacturing				Number (1,000)	Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	Number (1,000)	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number (1,000)	Rate <sup>1</sup>					
1970 . . .	1.7	9	12.1	21	2.2	<b>Total, 2008<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>4,303</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3,200</b>
1980 . . .	1.7	8	11.5	15	2.2	Agriculture <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	623	29.0	60
1990 . . .	1.0	5	9.1	9	3.9	Mining <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	172	21.1	10
1995 . . .	0.6	3	4.4	4	3.6	Construction . . . . .	932	8.9	260
1997 . . .	0.7	3	4.5	4	3.8	Manufacturing . . . . .	358	2.3	390
1998 . . .	0.6	3	4.5	4	3.8	Wholesale trade . . . . .	152	3.8	80
1999 . . .	0.6	3	4.6	4	3.8	Retail trade . . . . .	149	0.9	380
2000 . . .	0.6	3	4.4	4	3.9	Transportation & warehousing . . . . .	691	13.0	160
2001 . . .	0.5	3	4.5	4	3.9	Utilities . . . . .	36	4.0	20
2002 . . .	0.5	3	4.2	3	3.7	Information . . . . .	34	1.0	30
2003 . . .	0.4	2	4.3	4	3.4	Financial activities <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	65	0.6	70
2004 . . .	0.4	3	4.6	4	3.7	Professional & business services <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	339	2.2	150
2005 . . .	0.4	2	4.6	4	3.7	Educational & health services . . . . .	107	0.5	510
2006 . . .	0.4	3	4.7	4	3.7	Leisure & hospitality <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	114	0.9	270
2007 . . .	0.4	2	4.4	3	3.5	Other services <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	127	1.8	110
2008 . . .	0.4	2	3.9	3	3.2	Government . . . . .	397	1.8	700

<sup>1</sup> Per 100,000 workers. <sup>2</sup> Disabling injury defined as one which results in death, some degree of physical impairment, or renders the person unable to perform regular activities for a full day beyond the day of the injury. Due to change in methodology, data beginning 1992 not comparable with prior years. <sup>3</sup> Includes deaths where industry is not known. <sup>4</sup> Includes forestry, fishing, and hunting. <sup>5</sup> Includes oil and gas extraction. <sup>6</sup> For composition of industry, see Table 631. <sup>7</sup> Excludes public service administration.

Source: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL, *Accident Facts*, annual through 1998 edition; thereafter, *Injury Facts*, annual (copyright).

**Table 657. Worker Deaths, Injuries, and Production Time Lost: 2000 to 2008**

[47.0 represents 47,000. Data may not agree with Table 659 because data here are not revised]

Item	Deaths (1,000)			Disabling injuries <sup>1</sup> (mil.)			Production time lost (mil. days)					
	2000	2005	2008	2000	2005	2008	In current year			In future years <sup>2</sup>		
							2000	2005	2008	2000	2005	2008
<b>All accidents</b> . . . . .	<b>47.0</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>565</b>
On the job . . . . .	5.2	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.2	80	80	70	60	65	55
Off the job . . . . .	41.8	49.3	52.3	6.6	8.2	9.4	160	195	225	400	470	510
Motor vehicle . . . . .	22.8	24.1	20.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Public nonmotor vehicle . . . . .	8.3	10.0	8.7	2.8	3.3	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Home . . . . .	10.7	15.2	22.7	2.6	3.6	5.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Disabling injury defined as one which results in death, some degree of physical impairment, or renders the person unable to perform regular activities for a full day beyond the day of the injury. <sup>2</sup> Based on an average of 5,850 days lost in future years per fatality and 565 days lost in future years per permanent injury.

Source: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL, *Injury Facts*, annual (copyright).

**Table 658. Industries With the Highest Total Case Incidence Rates for Nonfatal Injuries and Illnesses: 2008**

[Private industry unless otherwise noted. Incidence rates refer to any Occupational Safety & Health Administration (OSHA) recordable occupational injury or illness, whether or not it resulted in days away from work, job transfer, or restriction. Incidence rates were calculated as: Number of injuries and illnesses divided by total hours worked by all employees during the year multiplied by 200,000 as base for 100 full-time equivalent workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year)]

Industry	2002 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Incidence rate	Industry	2002 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Incidence rate
<b>All Industries<sup>2</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>4.2</b>	Hospitals <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	622	11.9
Fire protection <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	92216	14.8	Ambulance services . . . . .	62191	11.4
Police protection <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	92212	14.5	Iron and steel forging . . . . .	332111	10.9
Skiing facilities . . . . .	71392	14.2	Leather and hide tanning and finishing . . . . .	3161	10.8
Secondary smelting and alloying of aluminum . . . . .	331314	13.7	Motor home manufacturing . . . . .	336213	10.7
Steel foundries (except investment) . . . . .	331513	13.7	Travel trailer and camper manufacturing . . . . .	336214	10.6
Sports teams and clubs . . . . .	711211	13.4	Animal (except poultry) slaughtering . . . . .	311611	10.3
Heavy and civil engineering construction <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	237	12.9	Prefabricated wood building manufacturing . . . . .	321992	10.3
Sawmill and woodworking machinery manufacturing . . . . .	33321	12.8	Aluminum foundries (except die-casting) . . . . .	331524	10.2
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	623	12.5	Manufactured home (mobile home) manufacturing . . . . .	321991	10.0
Iron foundries . . . . .	331511	12.0	Fabricated structural metal manufacturing . . . . .	332312	9.9
			Truck trailer manufacturing . . . . .	336212	9.8
			Special food services . . . . .	7223	9.7

X Not applicable <sup>1</sup> Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002. See text, Section 15.

<sup>2</sup> Includes state and local government and excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees. <sup>3</sup> Local government. <sup>4</sup> State government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Workplace Injuries and Illnesses—2008*, News Release, USDL 09-1302, October 2009. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/iif/oshsum.htm#08Summary%20News%20Release>>.

**Table 659. Nonfatal Occupational Injuries and Illnesses: 2008**

[Rates per 100 full-time employees. Except as noted, data refer to any Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) recordable occupational injury or illness, whether or not it resulted in days away from work, job transfer, or restriction. Incidence rates were calculated as: Number of injuries and illnesses divided by total hours worked by all employees during the year multiplied by 200,000 as base for 100 full-time equivalent workers (working 40 hours, per week, 50 weeks per year)]

Industry	2002 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Incidence rate of cases	Industry	2002 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Incidence rate of cases
<b>Total</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>4.2</b>	Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	5.2
Private industry <sup>3</sup>	(X)	3.9	Support activities for transportation	488	4.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing hunting <sup>2</sup>	11	5.3	Couriers and messengers	492	8.7
Crop production <sup>3</sup>	111	5.3	Warehousing and storage	493	6.8
Animal production <sup>3</sup>	112	6.9	Utilities	22	3.5
Mining <sup>4</sup>	21	2.9	Information <sup>2</sup>	51	2.0
Construction <sup>2</sup>	23	4.7	Telecommunications	517	2.6
Construction of buildings	236	4.0	Finance and insurance	52	0.9
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	4.2	Real estate and rental and leasing <sup>2</sup>	53	3.1
Manufacturing <sup>2</sup>	31-33	5.0	Real estate	531	2.7
Food manufacturing	311	6.2	Rental and leasing services	532	4.1
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	312	6.8	Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	1.1
Wood product manufacturing	321	7.2	Management of companies and enterprises	55	1.6
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	324	1.9	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services <sup>2</sup>	56	3.1
Chemical manufacturing	325	2.7	Administrative and support services	561	2.9
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	326	5.7	Waste management and remediation services	562	5.5
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	327	5.9	Educational services	61	2.3
Primary metal manufacturing	331	7.2	Health care and social assistance <sup>2</sup>	62	5.4
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	332	6.8	Ambulatory health care services	621	2.7
Machinery manufacturing	333	5.6	Hospitals	622	7.6
Transportation equipment manufacturing	336	6.0	Nursing and residential care facilities	623	8.4
Furniture and related product manufacturing	337	5.8	Social assistance	624	3.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	3.6	Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>2</sup>	71	5.1
Wholesale trade	42	3.7	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	711	6.1
Retail trade <sup>2</sup>	44-45	4.4	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	713	4.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	4.2	Accommodation and food services	72	4.1
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	4.1	Accommodation	721	5.6
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	444	5.8	Food services and drinking places	722	3.7
Food and beverage stores	445	5.7	Other services, except public administration	81	3.1
Gasoline stations	447	3.4	State and local government <sup>5</sup>	(X)	6.3
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	2.4			
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	3.4			
General merchandise stores	452	5.7			
Transportation and warehousing <sup>2,5</sup>	48-49	5.7			
Air transportation	481	8.7			
Truck transportation	484	5.2			

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, section 15. <sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees. <sup>3</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Data for Mining (Sector 21 in the North American Industry Classification System—United States, 2002) include establishments not governed by the Mine Safety and Health Administration rules and reporting, such as those in Oil and Gas Extraction and related support activities. Data for mining operators in coal, metal, and nonmetal mining are provided to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. Independent mining contractors are excluded from the coal, metal, and nonmetal mining industries. These data do not reflect the changes the Occupational Safety and Health Administration made to its recordkeeping requirements effective January 1, 2002; therefore, estimates for these industries are not comparable to estimates in other industries. <sup>5</sup> Data for employers in railroad transportation are provided to BLS by the Federal Railroad Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Workplace Injuries and Illnesses—2008*, News Release, USDL 09-1302, October 2009. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/osh.nr0.htm>>.

**Table 660. Fatal Work Injuries by Event or Exposure: 2008**

[For the 50 states and DC. Based on the Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries. For details, see source. Due to methodological differences, data differ from National Safety Council data]

Event or exposure	Number of fatalities	Percent distribution	Event or exposure	Number of fatalities	Percent distribution
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,214</b>	<b>100</b>	Contacts with objects and equipment <sup>1</sup>	937	18.0
Transportation incidents <sup>1</sup>	2,130	40.9	Struck by object or equipment <sup>1</sup>	520	10.0
Highway incident <sup>1</sup>	1,215	23.3	Struck by falling object or equipment	356	6.8
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment	597	11.4	Struck by flying object	51	1.0
Noncollision incidents	275	5.3	Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	302	5.8
Nonhighway incident (farm, industrial premises)	284	5.4	Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	100	1.9
Aircraft accidents	191	3.7	Falls	700	13.4
Workers struck by a vehicle	329	6.3	Exposure to harmful substances or environments <sup>1</sup>	439	8.4
Water vehicle accidents	76	1.5	Contact with electric current	192	3.7
Railway accidents	34	0.7	Exposure to caustic, noxious or allergenic substances	130	2.5
Assaults and violent acts <sup>1</sup>	816	15.7	Oxygen deficiency	79	1.5
Homicides <sup>1</sup>	526	10.1	Drowning, submersion	60	1.2
Shooting	421	8.1	Fires and explosions	174	3.3
Stabbing	33	0.6	Other events and exposures	18	(Z)
Self-inflicted injury	263	5.0			

Z Less than 0.5 percent. <sup>1</sup> Includes other events or exposures, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries (CFOI)—Current and Revised Data," <<http://www.bls.gov/iif/oshcfoi1.htm>>.

**Table 661. Workplace Violence Incidents and Security Measures: 2005**

[In percent. Covers period September 2004 to June 2006. Based on establishment survey; see source for details]

Incident or security measure	Industry				Employment size				
	Total	Private	State	Local	1 to 10	11 to 49	50 to 249	250 to 999	1,000 or more
		indus- try <sup>1</sup>	govern- ment	govern- ment					
Any workplace violence incidents . . . . .	5.3	4.8	32.2	14.7	2.4	9.1	16.0	28.8	49.9
Criminal . . . . .	2.2	2.1	8.7	3.7	1.4	3.5	4.7	6.8	17.2
Customer or client . . . . .	2.2	1.9	15.4	10.3	1.0	3.9	6.4	12.2	28.3
Co-worker . . . . .	2.3	2.1	17.7	4.3	0.6	4.6	8.1	16.8	34.1
Domestic violence . . . . .	0.9	0.8	5.5	2.1	0.1	2.0	2.9	9.0	24.1
No incident . . . . .	92.1	92.5	65.3	85.1	95.6	87.8	77.8	63.9	43.8
Selected types of security provided:									
Intruder/burglar systems . . . . .	41.8	42.1	29.1	35.5	35.7	53.9	57.5	54.2	61.0
Surveillance cameras . . . . .	22.6	22.2	45.2	32.7	17.0	29.2	47.9	69.1	77.9
Motion detectors . . . . .	26.9	27.1	14.8	21.3	24.0	32.9	33.7	28.3	36.4
Metal detectors . . . . .	0.9	0.7	16.0	4.3	0.5	1.1	2.5	7.2	15.7
Electronic badges <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	6.3	6.0	35.6	9.0	3.9	7.2	20.8	45.1	60.1
Security guards . . . . .	9.5	9.1	48.6	10.5	6.4	11.7	24.8	53.9	65.3
Limited access <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	30.7	30.0	58.0	50.7	26.0	35.9	52.5	68.3	83.2
Physical barriers <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	13.4	13.1	27.2	23.6	10.2	18.2	24.5	33.5	46.5
Lighting of work areas . . . . .	39.1	38.7	55.8	48.5	32.2	50.0	62.1	71.9	80.4
Workplace violence training provided:									
Any training . . . . .	20.8	20.2	58.0	32.3	14.6	29.1	45.7	64.2	67.8
No training . . . . .	78.4	78.9	42.0	67.6	84.3	70.5	54.0	35.6	32.0

<sup>1</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees. <sup>2</sup> Or ID scanner at entry or exit. <sup>3</sup> Secured entry/locked doors <sup>4</sup> Between work areas and the public.

Source: U.S. Bureau Labor Statistics, *Survey of Workplace Violence and Prevention—2005*, News Release, USDL 06-1860, October 2006. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/iif/home.htm>>.

**Table 662. Work Stoppages: 1960 to 2009**

[896 represents 896,000. Excludes work stoppages involving fewer than 1,000 workers and lasting less than 1 day. The term "major work stoppage" includes both worker-initiated strikes and employer-initiated lockouts that involve 1,000 workers or more. Information is based on reports of labor disputes appearing in daily newspapers, trade journals, and other public sources. The parties to the disputes are contacted by telephone, when necessary, to clarify details of the stoppages]

Year	Number of work stoppages <sup>1</sup>	Workers involved <sup>2</sup> (1,000)	Days idle		Year	Number of work stoppages <sup>1</sup>	Workers involved <sup>2</sup> (1,000)	Days idle	
			Number <sup>3</sup> (1,000)	Percent estimated working time <sup>4</sup>				Number <sup>3</sup> (1,000)	Percent estimated working time <sup>4</sup>
1960 . . . . .	222	896	13,260	0.09	1991 . . . . .	40	392	4,584	0.02
1965 . . . . .	268	999	15,140	0.10	1992 . . . . .	35	364	3,989	0.01
1970 . . . . .	381	2,468	52,761	0.29	1993 . . . . .	35	182	3,981	0.01
1975 . . . . .	235	965	17,563	0.09	1994 . . . . .	45	322	5,021	0.02
1976 . . . . .	231	1,519	23,962	0.12	1995 . . . . .	31	192	5,771	0.02
1977 . . . . .	298	1,212	21,258	0.10	1996 . . . . .	37	273	4,889	0.02
1978 . . . . .	219	1,006	23,774	0.11	1997 . . . . .	29	339	4,497	0.01
1979 . . . . .	235	1,021	20,409	0.09	1998 . . . . .	34	387	5,116	0.02
1980 . . . . .	187	795	20,844	0.09	1999 . . . . .	17	73	1,996	0.01
1981 . . . . .	145	729	16,908	0.07	2000 . . . . .	39	394	20,419	0.06
1982 . . . . .	96	656	9,061	0.04	2001 . . . . .	29	99	1,151	(Z)
1983 . . . . .	81	909	17,461	0.08	2002 . . . . .	19	46	660	(Z)
1984 . . . . .	62	376	8,499	0.04	2003 . . . . .	14	129	4,091	0.01
1985 . . . . .	54	324	7,079	0.03	2004 . . . . .	17	171	3,344	0.01
1986 . . . . .	69	533	11,861	0.05	2005 . . . . .	22	100	1,736	0.01
1987 . . . . .	46	174	4,481	0.02	2006 . . . . .	20	70	2,688	0.01
1988 . . . . .	40	118	4,381	0.02	2007 . . . . .	21	189	1,265	(Z)
1989 . . . . .	51	452	16,996	0.07	2008 . . . . .	15	72	1,954	0.01
1990 . . . . .	44	185	5,926	0.02	2009 . . . . .	5	13	124	(Z)

Z Less than 0.005 percent. <sup>1</sup> Beginning in year indicated. <sup>2</sup> Workers counted more than once if involved in more than one stoppage during the year. <sup>3</sup> Resulting from all stoppages in effect in a year, including those that began in an earlier year.

<sup>4</sup> Agricultural and government employees are included in the total working time; private household and forestry and fishery employees are excluded.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Major Work Stoppages in 2009*, News Release, USDL 10-0170, February 2010. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/wsp/>>.



**Table 663. Labor Union Membership by Sector: 1985 to 2009**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (16,996 represents 16,996,000). For wage and salary workers in agriculture and non-agriculture. Data represent union members by place of residence. Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error. For methodological details, see source]

Sector	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>TOTAL (1,000)</b>									
Wage and salary workers:									
Union members . . . . .	16,996	16,740	16,360	16,258	15,685	15,359	15,670	16,098	15,327
Covered by unions . . . . .	19,358	19,058	18,346	17,944	17,223	16,860	17,243	17,761	16,904
Public sector workers:									
Union members . . . . .	5,743	6,485	6,927	7,111	7,430	7,378	7,557	7,832	7,897
Covered by unions . . . . .	6,921	7,691	7,987	7,976	8,262	8,172	8,373	8,676	8,678
Private sector workers:									
Union members . . . . .	11,253	10,255	9,432	9,148	8,255	7,981	8,114	8,265	7,431
Covered by unions . . . . .	12,438	11,366	10,360	9,969	8,962	8,688	8,870	9,084	8,226
<b>PERCENT</b>									
Wage and salary workers:									
Union members . . . . .	18.0	16.1	14.9	13.5	12.5	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.3
Covered by unions . . . . .	20.5	18.3	16.7	14.9	13.7	13.1	13.3	13.7	13.6
Public sector workers:									
Union members . . . . .	35.7	36.5	37.7	37.5	36.5	36.2	35.9	36.8	37.4
Covered by unions . . . . .	43.1	43.3	43.5	42.0	40.5	40.1	39.8	40.7	41.1
Private sector workers:									
Union members . . . . .	14.3	11.9	10.3	9.0	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.2
Covered by unions . . . . .	15.9	13.2	11.3	9.8	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.0

Source: The Bureau of National Affairs (BNA), Inc., Arlington, VA, *Union Membership and Earnings Data Book: Compilations from the Current Population Survey (2010 edition)*, (copyright by BNA PLUS); authored by Barry Hirsch of Georgia State University and David Macpherson of Trinity University. See also <<http://unionstats.gsu.edu>> and <<http://bnaplus.bna.com/LaborReports.aspx>>.

**Table 664. Union Members by Selected Characteristics: 2009**

[Annual averages of monthly data (124,490 represents 124,490,000). Covers employed wage and salary workers 16 years old and over. Excludes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated although they technically qualify as wage and salary workers. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Employed wage and salary workers			Median usual weekly earnings <sup>3</sup> (dollars)			
	Total (1,000)	Percent		Total	Union members <sup>1</sup>	Repre- sented by union <sup>2</sup>	Not repre- sented by union
		Union members <sup>1</sup>	Repre- sented by union <sup>2</sup>				
<b>Total <sup>4</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>124,490</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>710</b>
16 to 24 years old . . . . .	17,173	4.7	5.5	442	598	586	433
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	28,067	10.5	11.6	678	834	827	653
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	28,066	13.1	14.4	817	941	936	789
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	29,054	15.7	17.2	838	959	952	807
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	17,599	16.6	18.1	841	958	957	800
65 years and over . . . . .	4,530	9.4	10.7	684	837	831	662
Men . . . . .	63,539	13.3	14.4	819	957	953	786
Women . . . . .	60,951	11.3	12.7	657	840	833	628
White <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	101,581	12.1	13.4	757	934	926	728
Men . . . . .	52,691	13.1	14.3	845	981	976	811
Women . . . . .	48,889	11.1	12.4	669	859	852	639
Black <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	14,127	13.9	15.4	601	749	745	581
Men . . . . .	6,257	15.4	16.7	621	780	781	599
Women . . . . .	7,870	12.7	14.3	582	717	710	560
Asian <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	5,847	11.4	12.5	880	907	919	870
Men . . . . .	3,075	10.8	12.0	952	888	906	959
Women . . . . .	2,772	12.0	13.0	779	936	938	756
Hispanic <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	18,034	10.2	11.3	541	774	763	516
Men . . . . .	10,518	10.5	11.4	569	824	813	535
Women . . . . .	7,515	9.7	11.1	509	683	674	493
<b>INDUSTRY <sup>7</sup></b>							
Private sector industry . . . . .	103,357	7.2	8.0	711	856	845	697
Mining . . . . .	662	8.6	9.5	1,050	1013	1,015	1,058
Construction . . . . .	6,613	14.5	15.0	744	1,072	1,052	698
Manufacturing . . . . .	13,454	10.9	11.9	767	800	799	762
Wholesale and retail trade . . . . .	17,851	5.3	5.8	611	648	641	609
Transportation and utilities . . . . .	5,162	22.2	23.4	798	975	964	748
Information . . . . .	2,790	10.0	11.2	905	1,105	1,083	883
Financial activities . . . . .	8,236	1.8	2.3	839	843	831	839
Professional and business services . . . . .	11,325	2.3	2.8	864	761	748	868
Education and health services . . . . .	19,269	8.6	9.9	715	839	838	698
Leisure and hospitality . . . . .	11,352	3.1	3.6	464	583	576	458
Other services . . . . .	5,598	2.9	3.2	605	886	862	599
Public sector . . . . .	21,133	37.4	41.1	865	947	943	782
Federal . . . . .	3,594	28.0	33.2	1,002	981	989	1,019
State . . . . .	6,294	32.2	35.3	829	906	899	767
Local . . . . .	11,244	43.3	46.8	834	956	948	720

<sup>1</sup> Members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a labor union. <sup>2</sup> Members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract. <sup>3</sup> For full-time employed wage and salary workers. <sup>4</sup> Includes races not shown separately. Also includes a small number of multiple jobholders whose full- and part-time status cannot be determined for their principal job. <sup>5</sup> For persons in this race group only. See footnote 4, Table 585. <sup>6</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be any race.

<sup>7</sup> For composition of industries, see Table 631.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Union Members in 2009*, News Release, USDL-10-0069, January 2010. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/union2.nr0.htm>>.

**Table 665. Labor Union Membership by State: 1985 and 2009**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (16,996.1 represents 16,996,100). For wage and salary workers in agriculture and non-agriculture. Data represent union members by place of residence. Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error. For methodological details, see source]

State	Union members (1,000)		Workers covered by unions (1,000)		Percent of workers					
					Union members		Covered by unions		Private sector union members	
	1985	2009	1985	2009	1985	2009	1985	2009	1985	2009
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>16,996.1</b>	<b>15,327.3</b>	<b>19,358.1</b>	<b>16,903.6</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>
Alabama <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	226.6	191.3	254.9	211.6	15.7	10.9	17.6	12.0	13.5	6.0
Alaska . . . . .	47.7	65.2	53.4	69.2	25.0	22.3	28.0	23.6	17.0	10.3
Arizona <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	115.6	161.7	145.7	194.3	9.5	6.5	12.0	7.9	7.9	3.6
Arkansas <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	91.6	46.5	108.4	54.6	11.2	4.2	13.3	5.0	9.5	2.8
California . . . . .	2,123.1	2,453.4	2,485.8	2,622.3	20.4	17.2	23.9	18.3	15.8	9.5
Colorado . . . . .	165.2	153.2	191.1	180.7	11.8	7.0	13.7	8.3	8.9	4.5
Connecticut . . . . .	306.5	265.5	325.9	282.4	20.9	17.3	22.2	18.4	14.4	8.5
Delaware . . . . .	45.6	43.7	50.9	47.1	16.6	11.9	18.5	12.8	12.8	5.8
District of Columbia . . . . .	45.2	28.6	58.2	34.6	16.5	10.4	21.2	12.5	13.9	6.5
Florida <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	395.2	410.9	515.7	489.2	9.1	5.8	11.9	6.9	5.3	2.0
Georgia <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	239.5	176.7	273.1	226.5	10.0	4.6	11.4	5.9	9.1	2.8
Hawaii . . . . .	109.6	123.5	121.2	127.8	27.8	23.5	30.8	24.3	19.7	14.7
Idaho <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	41.7	36.3	48.4	45.6	11.7	6.3	13.6	7.9	9.8	3.2
Illinois . . . . .	1,031.7	950.6	1,124.9	996.5	22.2	17.5	24.3	18.3	19.2	10.9
Indiana . . . . .	476.7	277.3	524.4	318.8	21.3	10.6	23.4	12.2	20.8	7.6
Iowa <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	181.7	155.6	212.8	185.3	17.0	11.1	20.0	13.3	14.5	6.9
Kansas <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	129.0	77.2	157.3	104.4	12.8	6.2	15.6	8.4	11.4	4.0
Kentucky . . . . .	219.2	142.4	250.8	173.2	16.5	8.6	18.8	10.5	16.4	6.8
Louisiana <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	147.9	98.8	172.8	110.5	9.6	5.8	11.2	6.5	7.9	3.7
Maine . . . . .	77.5	63.4	90.0	74.2	17.1	11.7	19.8	13.7	11.2	5.1
Maryland . . . . .	329.9	322.8	412.9	366.5	16.7	12.6	20.9	14.3	13.0	7.3
Massachusetts . . . . .	495.4	476.0	548.4	515.6	18.5	16.6	20.4	18.0	13.0	8.8
Michigan . . . . .	1,004.5	710.0	1,071.0	751.7	28.4	18.8	30.3	19.9	23.5	12.2
Minnesota . . . . .	407.5	361.9	452.7	376.9	22.6	15.1	25.1	15.7	16.7	8.5
Mississippi <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	81.3	49.1	94.5	66.3	9.3	4.8	10.8	6.4	8.4	4.4
Missouri . . . . .	378.3	233.6	418.9	263.8	18.7	9.4	20.7	10.6	19.1	8.0
Montana . . . . .	57.3	52.1	66.9	67.6	19.4	13.9	22.7	18.1	14.9	6.5
Nebraska <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	78.8	75.8	99.0	94.0	12.7	9.2	16.0	11.4	10.3	4.2
Nevada <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	89.7	172.6	102.1	188.4	21.6	15.7	24.6	17.2	19.5	12.7
New Hampshire . . . . .	48.8	66.7	54.8	75.6	10.7	10.8	12.0	12.3	6.9	4.5
New Jersey . . . . .	821.0	721.0	937.2	741.5	24.9	19.3	28.4	19.9	19.0	10.5
New Mexico . . . . .	49.4	51.1	62.4	77.4	10.0	6.7	12.7	10.2	8.9	3.1
New York . . . . .	2,102.3	2,018.8	2,298.3	2,181.8	30.2	25.2	33.0	27.2	21.3	14.0
North Carolina <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	167.0	115.1	209.5	161.6	6.4	3.1	8.0	4.4	4.7	1.5
North Dakota <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	27.9	20.6	34.2	29.5	11.4	6.8	14.0	9.8	6.4	4.3
Ohio . . . . .	999.0	684.9	1,090.9	742.3	23.6	14.2	25.7	15.4	20.7	8.9
Oklahoma <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	128.4	83.1	151.0	106.6	10.5	5.7	12.3	7.3	8.2	2.7
Oregon . . . . .	231.6	250.3	260.8	272.2	22.7	17.0	25.6	18.5	16.7	8.9
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,055.4	781.7	1,174.7	844.0	22.8	15.0	25.4	16.2	19.1	9.4
Rhode Island . . . . .	90.2	79.6	97.7	83.2	21.1	17.9	22.9	18.7	12.7	8.8
South Carolina <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	58.8	75.1	72.5	91.1	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.4	3.8	2.8
South Dakota <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	27.9	19.8	34.5	23.7	11.2	5.5	13.8	6.6	7.5	3.0
Tennessee <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	236.8	121.3	281.8	156.5	13.1	5.1	15.6	6.6	10.9	2.8
Texas <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	474.8	508.1	626.2	615.4	7.4	5.1	9.7	6.2	5.6	3.1
Utah <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	69.9	78.9	91.9	90.4	11.4	6.9	14.9	8.0	8.0	4.3
Vermont . . . . .	28.5	35.1	35.4	40.3	12.8	12.3	15.9	14.1	7.1	5.3
Virginia <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	236.0	165.9	296.7	190.8	9.7	4.7	12.2	5.4	8.6	2.6
Washington . . . . .	405.8	574.1	469.2	612.1	25.0	20.2	28.9	21.5	18.6	12.6
West Virginia . . . . .	134.7	97.3	148.3	107.9	22.7	13.9	25.0	15.4	22.2	10.3
Wisconsin . . . . .	435.9	384.7	463.9	400.4	22.3	15.2	23.8	15.8	17.8	8.3
Wyoming <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	26.8	18.5	34.2	19.9	13.8	7.7	17.6	8.3	11.2	5.2

<sup>1</sup> Right to work state. <sup>2</sup> Passed right to work law in 2001.

Source: The Bureau of National Affairs (BNA), Inc., Arlington, VA, Union Membership and Earnings Data Book: Compilations from the Current Population Survey (2010 edition), (copyright by BNA PLUS); authored by Barry Hirsch of Georgia State University and David Macpherson of Trinity University. See also <<http://unionstats.gsu.edu>> and <<http://bnaplus.bna.com/LaborReports.aspx>>.