

Table 128. National Health Expenditures by Type: 1990 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (714.1 represents \$714,100,000,000), except percent. Excludes Puerto Rico and Island Areas]

Type of expenditure	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	714.1	1,353.2	1,602.3	1,734.9	1,854.8	1,980.6	2,112.7	2,241.2
Annual percent change ¹	11.8	7.0	9.0	8.3	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.1
Percent of gross domestic product	12.3	13.8	15.3	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.2
Private expenditures	427.4	756.4	880.7	956.0	1,014.9	1,081.6	1,139.7	1,205.5
Health services and supplies	401.0	705.4	821.8	893.3	947.0	1,007.4	1,061.6	1,123.9
Out-of-pocket payments	136.2	192.6	211.2	224.6	234.9	247.0	255.0	268.6
Insurance premiums ²	233.7	454.7	551.1	603.7	645.9	690.0	731.3	775.0
Other	31.1	58.0	59.5	65.0	66.3	70.4	75.3	80.4
Medical research	1.0	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3
Medical structures and equipment ³	25.4	48.5	55.9	59.3	64.5	70.5	74.1	77.3
Public expenditures	286.8	596.8	721.6	779.0	839.9	899.0	973.0	1,035.7
Percent federal of public	67.6	70.0	70.5	70.9	71.4	71.2	72.7	72.8
Health services and supplies	265.8	559.0	676.5	729.8	786.1	843.0	914.5	974.2
Medicare ⁴	109.5	224.4	264.8	282.7	311.2	339.4	402.3	431.2
Public assistance medical payments ⁵	78.7	207.4	259.0	282.2	303.4	325.3	324.6	344.7
Temporary disability insurance ⁶	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Workers' compensation (medical) ⁶	17.4	25.4	30.0	31.8	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.4
Defense Dept. hospital, medical.	10.4	13.7	18.7	21.8	24.5	26.1	29.2	31.7
Maternal, child health programs	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
Public health activities	20.0	43.4	52.1	53.7	54.0	56.6	60.3	64.1
Veterans' hospital, medical care.	10.8	18.9	22.6	26.3	27.7	29.6	31.5	33.8
Medical vocational rehabilitation.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
State and local hospitals ⁷	13.2	13.7	15.5	16.8	17.9	18.8	19.2	20.6
Other ⁸	3.8	9.0	10.7	11.2	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.4
Medical research	11.7	23.1	29.5	32.2	35.4	36.6	37.4	38.1
Medical structures and equipment ³	9.2	14.7	15.6	17.0	18.4	19.4	21.1	23.4

¹ Change from immediate prior year. ² Covers insurance benefits and amount retained by insurance companies for expenses, additions to reserves, and profits (net cost of insurance). ³ Represents expenditures for total medical sector acquisitions of structures and equipment including structures that house medical professionals' offices. ⁴ Represents expenditures for benefits and administrative cost from federal hospital and medical insurance trust funds under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs; see text this section. ⁵ Payments made directly to suppliers of medical care (primarily Medicaid). ⁶ Includes medical benefits paid under public law by private insurance carriers, state governments, and self-insurers. ⁷ Expenditures not offset by other revenues. ⁸ Covers expenditures for Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Indian Health Service; school health and other programs.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "National Health Expenditure Group." See also <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/>>.