

Table 1334. World Supply and Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, and Products: 1995 to 2008

[In millions of units (214.3 represents 214,300,000). For major crops, data ending in year shown. For meat and dairy, calendar year data, selected countries]

Commodity	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ¹
Wheat:									
Area (hectares)	214.3	215.4	215.2	215.2	210.2	217.6	218.8	213.0	218.2
Production (metric tons)	523.1	585.8	583.1	568.7	553.9	625.7	620.0	596.1	610.2
Exports (metric tons) ²	101.5	113.4	105.7	105.7	108.6	111.2	116.8	111.2	115.4
Consumption (metric tons) ³	545.0	585.1	587.2	605.1	588.8	606.6	623.4	616.7	617.8
Ending stocks (metric tons) ⁴	160.2	208.5	203.2	166.8	131.9	151.0	147.6	127.0	119.4
Coarse grains:									
Area (hectares)	323.6	299.7	301.0	293.0	307.0	300.3	302.0	306.2	319.4
Production (metric tons)	869.7	877.7	895.1	875.8	916.6	1,016.4	980.2	988.6	1,077.6
Exports (metric tons) ²	98.6	104.9	102.0	102.1	103.2	100.9	107.1	117.4	123.8
Consumption (metric tons) ³	858.8	882.3	907.4	903.9	945.5	979.4	993.5	1,015.2	1,060.1
Ending stocks (metric tons) ⁴	190.8	232.8	198.6	170.5	141.6	178.6	165.3	138.7	156.2
Rice, milled:									
Area (hectares)	147.4	155.3	150.8	146.2	148.6	151.0	153.1	153.9	154.3
Production (metric tons)	363.6	408.9	399.9	378.6	392.2	401.4	418.5	420.6	431.3
Exports (metric tons) ²	20.7	22.8	26.9	28.7	27.4	28.5	30.4	31.3	30.4
Consumption (metric tons) ³	365.2	399.7	413.6	408.3	414.3	409.4	416.0	420.9	428.0
Ending stocks (metric tons) ⁴	118.3	143.5	133.0	103.3	81.1	73.2	75.7	75.4	78.7
Total grains:⁵									
Area (hectares)	685.3	670.4	666.9	654.5	665.8	668.9	673.9	673.0	691.9
Production (metric tons)	1,756.4	1,872.4	1,878.1	1,823.1	1,862.7	2,043.6	2,018.8	2,005.3	2,119.1
Exports (metric tons) ²	220.8	241.1	234.6	236.4	239.2	240.6	254.2	260.0	269.6
Consumption (metric tons) ³	1,769.0	1,867.2	1,908.3	1,917.4	1,948.6	1,995.5	2,032.9	2,052.8	2,105.9
Ending stocks (metric tons) ⁴	469.3	584.9	534.8	440.6	354.6	402.7	388.6	341.1	354.2
Oilseeds:									
Crush (metric tons)	238.3	246.3	264.5	269.9	279.3	302.8	318.7	329.0	338.3
Production (metric tons)	299.5	304.3	324.8	331.7	335.9	381.5	391.3	404.5	391.3
Exports (metric tons)	47.5	59.2	62.3	69.7	67.0	74.4	75.8	83.6	92.6
Ending stocks (metric tons)	28.1	38.2	42.5	49.0	45.2	57.6	64.7	72.7	61.5
Meals:⁶									
Production (metric tons)	166.2	167.9	182.7	186.1	190.6	207.0	216.4	224.7	230.9
Exports (metric tons)	61.5	46.7	52.8	53.7	58.7	61.0	65.9	68.3	71.4
Oils:⁷									
Production (metric tons)	73.4	86.0	92.7	95.9	102.5	111.5	118.5	121.4	128.0
Exports (metric tons)	27.3	28.7	33.0	35.8	38.8	42.5	47.2	48.5	52.1
Cotton:									
Area (hectares)	32.2	32.3	33.7	30.8	32.3	35.7	34.7	34.7	33.2
Production (bales) ⁸	85.9	87.9	98.7	91.0	96.8	121.4	116.6	122.0	120.5
Exports (bales) ⁸	28.4	27.2	29.1	30.5	33.2	35.0	44.6	37.1	38.4
Consumption (bales) ⁸	84.4	90.5	93.7	97.6	97.1	107.5	114.7	121.7	120.6
Ending stocks (bales) ⁸	29.9	51.1	54.5	47.6	48.1	60.4	62.2	62.8	62.3
Beef and Pork:									
Production (metric tons)	124.2	138.8	143.3	145.0	147.6	151.2	154.3	153.7	156.0
Consumption (metric tons)	123.2	138.5	143.3	145.0	147.1	150.4	153.3	152.9	154.7
Exports (metric tons) ²	7.6	9.0	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.9
Broilers and Turkeys:									
Production (metric tons)	43.6	57.9	62.3	63.1	64.6	68.0	69.2	73.3	77.0
Consumption (metric tons)	43.1	57.4	61.7	62.6	63.8	67.2	68.9	72.9	76.5
Exports (metric tons) ²	5.0	5.3	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	7.9	8.8
Dairy:									
Milk production (metric tons)	(NA)	389.4	405.3	409.6	415.7	421.4	427.7	436.8	437.6

NA Not available. ¹ Forecast for crops, preliminary for meat and dairy. ² Excludes intra-EU (European Union) trade but includes intra-FSU (Former Soviet Union) trade. ³ Where stocks data are not available, consumption includes stock changes. ⁴ Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. ⁵ Wheat, coarse grains, and rice. ⁶ Includes the following types of meals: copra, cottonseed, fishmeal, palm kernel, rapeseed, sunflower, soybean, and peanut. ⁷ Includes the following types of oils: coconut, cottonseed, olive, palm, palm kernel, peanut, sunflower, rapeseed, and soybean. ⁸ 480-pound bales.