

Table 660. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Level of Government and Type: 2000 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (1,721.6 represents \$1,721,600,000,000). Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software). Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures. For explanation of national income and chained dollars, see text, Section 13]

Item	Current dollars				Chained (2000) dollars			
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2000	2005	2007	2008
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment, total	1,721.6	2,355.3	2,674.8	2,882.4	1,721.6	1,939.0	2,012.1	2,070.2
Consumption expenditures	1,417.1	1,957.5	2,212.0	2,386.4	1,417.1	1,590.9	1,646.3	1,692.4
Gross investment	304.5	397.8	462.8	496.0	304.5	348.0	366.0	378.2
Structures	189.3	250.1	299.4	318.0	189.3	198.2	203.0	205.0
Equipment and software	115.2	147.7	163.5	178.0	115.2	153.1	168.3	181.4
Federal	578.8	875.5	979.3	1,071.9	578.8	724.5	752.9	798.2
Consumption expenditures	499.3	766.3	856.1	931.9	499.3	618.5	637.8	671.0
Gross investment	79.5	109.2	123.2	140.0	79.5	107.1	117.3	131.1
Structures	13.3	14.2	18.4	22.4	13.3	11.4	13.0	15.3
Equipment and software	66.2	94.9	104.9	117.6	66.2	96.7	105.1	116.4
National defense	370.3	588.1	662.2	734.9	370.3	482.2	502.1	538.1
Consumption expenditures	321.5	515.2	580.1	639.7	321.5	411.6	425.8	452.5
Gross investment	48.8	72.9	82.1	95.2	48.8	71.7	78.0	88.6
Structures	5.0	6.0	7.5	9.8	5.0	4.7	5.2	6.7
Equipment and software	43.8	66.9	74.6	85.4	43.8	67.2	72.9	81.8
Nondefense	208.5	287.4	317.1	337.0	208.5	242.0	250.4	259.5
Consumption expenditures	177.8	251.1	276.0	292.2	177.8	206.7	211.7	217.9
Gross investment	30.7	36.3	41.1	44.8	30.7	35.5	39.3	42.6
Structures	8.3	8.3	10.9	12.6	8.3	6.6	7.7	8.6
Equipment and software	22.3	28.0	30.3	32.2	22.3	29.5	32.3	34.5
State and local	1,142.8	1,479.8	1,695.5	1,810.4	1,142.8	1,214.3	1,259.0	1,273.0
Consumption expenditures	917.8	1,191.2	1,355.9	1,454.4	917.8	971.9	1,008.0	1,021.2
Gross investment	225.0	288.6	339.6	356.0	225.0	242.3	250.9	251.7
Structures	176.0	235.9	281.0	295.6	176.0	186.9	190.1	189.8
Equipment and software	49.0	52.7	58.6	60.4	49.0	56.2	63.1	64.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.