

Table 652. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (2000) Dollars—Annual Percent Change: 1990 to 2008

[Change from immediate previous year; for example, 1990, change from 1989. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Component	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross domestic product (GDP) . . .	1.9	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2.0	4.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	0.2
Durable goods	–0.3	7.3	4.3	7.1	5.8	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.8	–4.3
Nondurable goods	1.6	3.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.5	–0.6
Services	2.9	4.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.5
Gross private domestic investment	–3.4	5.7	–7.9	–2.6	3.6	9.7	5.8	2.1	–5.4	–6.7
Fixed investment	–2.1	6.5	–3.0	–5.2	3.4	7.3	6.8	2.0	–3.1	–5.0
Nonresidential	0.5	8.7	–4.2	–9.2	1.0	5.8	7.2	7.5	4.9	1.6
Structures	1.5	6.8	–2.3	–17.1	–4.1	1.3	1.3	8.2	12.7	11.2
Equipment and software	–	9.4	–4.9	–6.2	2.8	7.4	9.3	7.2	1.7	–3.0
Residential	–8.6	0.7	0.4	4.8	8.4	10.0	6.3	–7.1	–17.9	–20.8
Exports	9.0	8.7	–5.4	–2.3	1.3	9.7	7.0	9.1	8.4	6.2
Goods	8.4	11.2	–6.1	–4.0	1.8	9.0	7.7	9.9	7.5	6.0
Services	10.5	2.9	–3.7	1.9	–	11.5	5.6	7.2	10.5	6.6
Imports	3.6	13.1	–2.7	3.4	4.1	11.3	5.9	6.0	2.2	–3.5
Goods	3.0	13.5	–3.2	3.7	4.9	11.3	6.8	5.9	1.7	–4.1
Services	6.5	11.1	–0.3	2.1	–	11.5	1.4	6.0	4.5	0.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3.2	2.1	3.4	4.4	2.5	1.4	0.4	1.7	2.1	2.9
Federal	2.0	0.9	3.9	7.0	6.8	4.2	1.2	2.3	1.6	6.0
National defense	–	–0.5	3.9	7.4	8.7	5.8	1.5	1.6	2.5	7.2
Nondefense	8.3	3.5	3.8	6.3	3.4	1.1	0.5	3.6	–0.2	3.6
State and local	4.1	2.7	3.2	3.1	0.2	–0.2	–0.1	1.3	2.3	1.1

– Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.