

**Table 776. National Research and Development (R&D) Expenditures as a Percent of Gross Domestic Product by Country: 1990 to 2007**

Year	United States	Japan <sup>1</sup>	Germany <sup>2</sup>	France	United Kingdom	Italy	Canada	Russia	Total OECD <sup>3</sup>
1990 . . . . .	2.65	2.81	2.61	2.32	2.14	1.25	1.51	2.03	2.25
1995 . . . . .	2.51	2.71	2.19	2.29	1.94	0.97	1.70	0.85	2.06
2000 . . . . .	2.75	3.04	2.45	2.15	1.85	1.05	1.91	1.05	2.21
2002 . . . . .	2.66	3.17	2.49	2.23	1.82	1.13	2.04	1.25	2.22
2003 . . . . .	2.66	3.20	2.52	2.17	1.78	1.11	2.03	1.28	2.22
2004 . . . . .	2.59	3.17	2.49	2.15	1.71	1.10	2.05	1.15	2.19
2005 . . . . .	2.62	3.32	2.48	2.10	1.76	1.09	2.01	1.07	2.23
2006 . . . . .	2.66	3.39	2.54	2.10	1.78	1.14	1.94	1.07	2.26
2007 . . . . .	2.68	(NA)	2.53	2.08	(NA)	(NA)	1.89	1.12	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Data on Japanese research and development in 1996 and later years may not be consistent with data in earlier years because of changes in methodology. <sup>2</sup> Data for 1990 are for West Germany only. <sup>3</sup> Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Main Science and Technology Indicators*, 2008/2nd edition (copyright); <<http://www.oecd.org/>>.