

Table 175. Organ Transplants and Grafts: 1990 to 2008

[As of end of year. Based on reports of procurement programs and transplant centers in the United States, except as noted]

Procedure	Number of procedures						Number of centers		Number of people waiting, 2008	1-year patient survival rates, 2007 (percent)
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	1990	2008		
Transplant: ¹										
Heart	2,095	2,342	2,172	2,125	2,210	2,163	148	126	2,805	88.7
Heart-lung	52	69	47	35	30	27	79	51	84	89.7
Lung	203	869	955	1,406	1,469	1,478	70	66	1,899	80.8
Liver	2,631	3,818	4,816	6,443	6,493	6,318	85	127	15,766	88.1
Kidney	9,358	10,957	13,258	16,481	16,624	16,517	232	242	79,882	95.4
Kidney-pancreas . .	459	915	910	903	862	837	(NA)	(NA)	2,215	95.5
Pancreas	60	103	420	541	469	436	84	143	1,494	92.3
Intestine	1	21	29	178	198	185	(NA)	45	216	73.7
Multi-organ	71	124	213	518	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cornea grafts ^{2, 3} . . .	40,631	44,652	50,197	48,298	50,122	(NA)	³ 107	³ (NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Kidney-pancreas and heart-lung transplants are each counted as one procedure. All other multiorgan transplants, excluding kidney-pancreas and heart-lung, are included in the multiorgan row. Based on the Organ Procurement and Transplant Network (OPTN) as of May 30, 2008. The data have been supplied by UNOS under contract with HHS. This work was supported in part by Health Resources and Services Administration contract 231-00-0015. The authors alone are responsible for the reporting and interpretation of these data. Data subject to change based on future data submission or correction.

² 1990–1992, number of procedures and eye banks include Canada. From 1995 on, the data is for the U.S. only.

³ Eye banks.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Office of Special Programs, Division of Transplantation, Rockville, MD; United Network for Organ Sharing (UNOS), Richmond, VA; University Renal Research and Education Association; Eye Bank Association of America, Washington, DC; and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.optn.org/>>.