

Table 651. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Chained (2000) Dollars: 1970 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (1,039 represents \$1,039,000,000,000). For explanation of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates decline in inventories or net imports]

Item	1970	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
CURRENT DOLLARS																	
Gross domestic product	1,039	2,790	5,803	7,398	7,817	8,304	8,747	9,268	9,817	10,128	10,470	10,961	11,686	12,422	13,178	13,808	14,265
Personal consumption expenditures	649	1,757	3,840	4,976	5,257	5,547	5,880	6,283	6,739	7,055	7,351	7,704	8,196	8,694	9,207	9,710	10,058
Durable goods	85	214	474	612	653	693	750	818	863	884	924	943	984	1,021	1,052	1,083	1,023
Nondurable goods	272	696	1,250	1,485	1,556	1,619	1,684	1,805	1,947	2,017	2,080	2,190	2,344	2,514	2,685	2,833	2,965
Services	292	847	2,116	2,879	3,049	3,236	3,446	3,660	3,929	4,154	4,347	4,571	4,868	5,159	5,470	5,794	6,075
Gross private domestic investment	152	479	861	1,144	1,240	1,390	1,509	1,626	1,736	1,614	1,582	1,664	1,889	2,086	2,220	2,130	1,994
Fixed investment	150	486	846	1,113	1,210	1,318	1,438	1,559	1,679	1,646	1,570	1,650	1,830	2,043	2,171	2,134	2,041
Change in private inventories	2	-6	15	31	31	72	71	67	57	-32	12	14	59	43	49	-4	-47
Net exports of goods and services	4	-13	-78	-91	-96	-102	-160	-261	-380	-367	-424	-499	-615	-714	-757	-708	-669
Exports	60	281	552	812	869	955	956	991	1,096	1,033	1,006	1,041	1,182	1,312	1,481	1,662	1,859
Imports	56	294	630	904	965	1,057	1,116	1,252	1,476	1,400	1,430	1,540	1,798	2,025	2,238	2,370	2,529
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	234	566	1,180	1,369	1,416	1,469	1,518	1,621	1,722	1,826	1,961	2,093	2,217	2,355	2,508	2,675	2,882
Federal	114	244	508	519	527	531	530	556	579	613	680	756	826	876	932	979	1,072
National defense	88	168	374	349	355	350	346	361	370	393	437	497	551	588	624	662	735
Nondefense	26	76	134	171	173	181	185	195	209	220	243	259	275	287	308	317	337
State and local	120	322	672	850	889	938	988	1,065	1,143	1,213	1,282	1,336	1,391	1,480	1,576	1,696	1,810
CHAINED (2000) DOLLARS																	
Gross domestic product	3,772	5,162	7,113	8,032	8,329	8,704	9,067	9,470	9,817	9,891	10,049	10,301	10,676	10,990	11,295	11,524	11,652
Personal consumption expenditures	2,452	3,374	4,770	5,434	5,619	5,832	6,126	6,439	6,739	6,910	7,099	7,295	7,561	7,792	8,029	8,253	8,272
Durable goods	(NA)	(NA)	454	553	596	647	720	805	863	901	965	1,021	1,085	1,134	1,185	1,242	1,189
Nondurable goods	(NA)	(NA)	1,484	1,639	1,680	1,725	1,794	1,877	1,947	1,987	2,037	2,103	2,178	2,253	2,335	2,393	2,378
Services	(NA)	(NA)	2,852	3,260	3,356	3,468	3,615	3,758	3,929	4,023	4,100	4,179	4,311	4,421	4,530	4,646	4,714
Gross private domestic investment	427	645	895	1,134	1,234	1,388	1,524	1,643	1,736	1,598	1,557	1,613	1,770	1,874	1,913	1,810	1,689
Fixed investment	(NA)	(NA)	887	1,110	1,209	1,321	1,455	1,576	1,679	1,629	1,545	1,597	1,713	1,830	1,866	1,809	1,719
Change in private inventories	(NA)	(NA)	15	30	29	71	73	69	57	-32	13	14	54	39	42	-3	-29
Net exports of goods and services	(NA)	(NA)	-55	-71	-80	-105	-204	-296	-380	-399	-471	-519	-594	-617	-616	-547	-390
Exports	161	324	553	778	843	944	967	1,008	1,096	1,037	1,013	1,026	1,126	1,205	1,315	1,426	1,514
Imports	213	311	607	849	923	1,048	1,170	1,304	1,476	1,436	1,485	1,545	1,720	1,822	1,931	1,972	1,904
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,013	1,115	1,530	1,550	1,565	1,594	1,624	1,687	1,722	1,780	1,859	1,905	1,932	1,939	1,971	2,012	2,070
Federal	(NA)	(NA)	659	580	574	568	561	574	579	601	643	687	716	725	741	753	798
National defense	(NA)	(NA)	479	389	384	373	365	372	370	385	413	449	475	482	490	502	538
Nondefense	(NA)	(NA)	179	191	190	195	196	202	209	217	230	238	241	242	251	250	260
State and local	(NA)	(NA)	868	968	991	1,026	1,063	1,113	1,143	1,179	1,215	1,218	1,216	1,214	1,230	1,259	1,273
Residual	-68	14	-91	-51	-39	-24	-15	-6	-	2	3	3	-	-12	-35	-55	-25

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available.

 Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009. See also <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>.