

**Table 453. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2007**

[In thousands (1,740.2 represents 1,740,200). For March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

State	Education						Public welfare		Health		Hospitals	
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Elementary and secondary		Higher education							
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>1,740.2</b>	<b>7,087.7</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>6,762.3</b>	<b>1,596.7</b>	<b>325.5</b>	<b>235.3</b>	<b>283.5</b>	<b>183.3</b>	<b>251.5</b>	<b>417.1</b>	<b>572.3</b>
Alabama . . . . .	41.1	102.8	—	102.8	37.9	—	4.5	1.3	5.8	5.5	11.7	26.2
Alaska . . . . .	8.7	16.5	3.1	16.3	5.3	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7
Arizona . . . . .	31.7	134.4	—	122.2	28.3	12.2	5.9	2.3	2.5	2.9	0.7	5.5
Arkansas . . . . .	24.8	71.8	—	71.6	23.3	0.1	3.7	0.1	5.3	0.4	5.7	1.7
California . . . . .	147.4	770.7	—	700.4	143.2	70.2	3.7	68.1	11.8	44.3	39.8	67.8
Colorado . . . . .	37.3	105.1	—	103.9	36.0	1.2	2.1	5.9	1.2	3.9	5.3	9.4
Connecticut . . . . .	20.8	90.1	—	90.1	17.9	—	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	9.4	—
Delaware . . . . .	8.1	15.6	—	15.6	7.7	—	1.6	—	2.2	0.3	1.9	—
District of Columbia . . . . .	—	12.0	(X)	11.2	(X)	0.9	(X)	1.6	(X)	1.6	(X)	1.6
Florida . . . . .	59.9	361.3	—	335.4	56.6	25.9	9.4	7.2	23.9	8.2	3.8	48.4
Georgia . . . . .	54.5	240.6	—	240.6	51.2	—	9.2	1.9	5.3	10.6	7.1	19.9
Hawaii . . . . .	35.6	—	26.6	—	8.9	—	0.9	0.1	2.5	0.2	4.3	—
Idaho . . . . .	8.5	34.1	—	32.6	8.0	1.5	1.7	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	6.3
Illinois . . . . .	56.1	304.5	—	282.3	54.0	22.2	9.8	6.6	2.6	7.9	10.5	12.8
Indiana . . . . .	56.0	143.1	—	143.1	54.8	—	4.6	1.2	1.9	3.5	2.6	26.1
Iowa . . . . .	26.3	81.4	—	74.5	25.2	6.9	3.1	1.2	0.4	2.3	7.4	11.0
Kansas . . . . .	20.6	90.3	—	82.6	19.9	7.8	2.5	0.8	1.2	3.2	3.2	8.1
Kentucky . . . . .	35.7	116.4	—	116.4	33.0	0.0	6.7	0.6	2.2	5.1	4.9	4.2
Louisiana . . . . .	32.1	98.3	1.2	98.3	27.4	—	5.2	0.9	3.7	1.6	13.9	18.3
Maine . . . . .	7.4	37.8	0.1	37.8	7.1	—	3.2	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.7
Maryland . . . . .	28.6	132.5	—	122.0	26.3	10.4	6.8	3.6	6.9	4.7	4.9	—
Massachusetts . . . . .	31.4	151.1	0.1	151.0	30.2	0.1	6.9	2.2	7.5	2.9	7.6	3.9
Michigan . . . . .	72.8	223.3	0.9	209.6	70.5	13.7	10.2	2.8	2.1	9.0	17.9	10.8
Minnesota . . . . .	40.0	118.8	—	118.8	36.2	—	3.0	10.2	2.3	4.0	5.2	10.2
Mississippi . . . . .	20.6	80.2	—	73.7	19.1	6.5	2.4	0.3	2.9	0.2	12.2	19.2
Missouri . . . . .	30.2	148.9	—	142.1	28.5	6.7	7.9	2.8	3.2	3.6	11.6	11.7
Montana . . . . .	7.4	23.0	—	22.6	7.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8
Nebraska . . . . .	12.9	47.3	—	44.5	12.4	2.8	2.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	4.1	4.5
Nevada . . . . .	10.7	42.6	—	42.6	10.6	—	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4	4.9
New Hampshire . . . . .	6.9	36.3	—	36.3	6.6	—	1.5	2.7	1.0	0.2	0.8	—
New Jersey . . . . .	54.1	221.4	19.5	210.6	31.3	10.9	9.3	12.0	4.4	4.5	18.5	2.5
New Mexico . . . . .	20.4	52.0	—	48.5	19.2	3.5	1.9	1.1	2.4	0.5	10.4	1.0
New York . . . . .	55.5	514.1	—	489.8	50.9	24.3	6.5	48.4	9.7	19.2	45.4	52.9
North Carolina . . . . .	56.9	237.3	—	217.6	53.9	19.7	2.1	15.5	5.0	15.9	17.4	37.2
North Dakota . . . . .	8.2	14.8	—	14.8	8.0	—	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.0	—
Ohio . . . . .	71.9	254.2	—	248.8	69.3	5.4	3.0	24.8	3.7	17.5	15.5	11.8
Oklahoma . . . . .	31.1	92.2	—	91.8	29.1	0.4	6.6	0.2	5.9	1.4	2.8	9.8
Oregon . . . . .	20.5	77.1	—	68.9	19.7	8.1	6.7	0.9	1.5	4.3	5.4	2.5
Pennsylvania . . . . .	61.2	267.7	—	258.3	56.7	9.4	12.0	21.0	1.8	5.2	11.9	0.7
Rhode Island . . . . .	6.7	21.5	0.6	21.5	5.6	—	1.6	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	—
South Carolina . . . . .	31.2	104.3	—	104.3	28.6	—	4.3	0.3	6.2	2.3	7.5	21.2
South Dakota . . . . .	5.6	19.6	—	19.2	5.2	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4
Tennessee . . . . .	35.0	128.2	—	128.2	32.8	—	8.2	2.1	4.0	4.3	7.6	21.6
Texas . . . . .	115.5	690.7	—	650.6	110.6	40.1	23.3	3.7	12.6	24.1	34.0	49.3
Utah . . . . .	24.6	50.2	—	50.2	23.4	—	3.1	0.7	2.0	1.3	7.0	0.4
Vermont . . . . .	5.3	19.8	—	19.8	4.7	—	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.2	—
Virginia . . . . .	54.9	198.6	—	197.2	52.0	1.4	2.4	8.5	5.5	6.1	15.0	2.3
Washington . . . . .	55.1	101.3	—	101.3	53.0	—	9.4	1.7	5.3	4.0	9.9	14.5
West Virginia . . . . .	13.8	43.0	—	43.0	12.4	—	3.3	—	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.5
Wisconsin . . . . .	35.1	129.5	—	119.6	34.0	10.0	1.4	12.4	1.6	6.3	3.4	1.3
Wyoming . . . . .	3.8	19.8	—	17.5	3.6	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.8	5.8

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 453. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2007—Con.**

[In thousands (236.8 represents 236,800). For March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

State	Highways		Police protection		Fire protection		Corrections		Parks and recreation		Government administration	
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>236.8</b>	<b>301.1</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>826.6</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>336.7</b>	<b>470.5</b>	<b>260.2</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>237.0</b>	<b>402.1</b>	<b>698.5</b>
Alabama . . . . .	4.6	7.1	1.6	12.0	(X)	5.6	5.0	3.2	0.6	3.8	6.8	8.0
Alaska . . . . .	3.1	0.6	0.4	1.3	(X)	0.8	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	3.2	1.9
Arizona . . . . .	2.7	5.0	2.0	18.8	(X)	8.2	9.0	6.0	0.4	6.0	6.6	19.0
Arkansas . . . . .	3.5	3.6	1.2	6.8	(X)	2.7	5.1	2.2	0.7	1.1	4.2	5.8
California . . . . .	20.8	22.2	13.3	92.3	(X)	35.1	55.7	33.3	3.4	37.0	30.8	99.5
Colorado . . . . .	3.1	6.0	1.2	12.8	(X)	5.8	6.8	3.8	0.3	6.8	6.5	11.4
Connecticut . . . . .	3.0	3.5	2.1	8.6	(X)	4.5	7.6	—	0.2	2.0	9.0	4.5
Delaware . . . . .	1.6	2.1	1.0	3.5	(X)	0.0	2.9	—	0.3	0.2	2.9	1.7
District of Columbia . . . . .	(X)	0.6	(X)	4.0	(X)	1.9	(X)	0.9	(X)	1.0	(X)	3.4
Florida . . . . .	7.3	16.0	4.4	61.0	(X)	28.0	29.1	17.0	1.4	20.1	29.9	45.4
Georgia . . . . .	5.9	8.5	2.0	25.6	(X)	12.4	19.8	9.7	2.6	6.1	9.2	23.1
Idaho . . . . .	0.8	0.8	—	3.7	(X)	1.9	2.4	—	0.2	1.9	3.9	2.3
Illinois . . . . .	1.6	1.8	0.5	3.5	(X)	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.8	2.1	3.9
Indiana . . . . .	6.4	11.9	4.0	44.8	(X)	16.9	12.1	10.0	0.6	17.6	10.5	31.4
Iowa . . . . .	4.4	6.0	1.9	15.2	(X)	7.4	7.3	6.0	0.2	3.4	4.9	17.2
Iowa . . . . .	2.4	5.9	1.0	6.3	(X)	2.0	3.2	1.4	0.1	2.0	4.1	6.0
Kansas . . . . .	3.5	5.1	1.1	8.0	(X)	3.3	3.6	2.9	0.6	2.5	4.8	7.3
Kentucky . . . . .	4.6	3.1	2.4	7.8	(X)	4.0	4.1	3.6	1.5	2.0	9.3	5.7
Louisiana . . . . .	4.9	5.0	1.7	14.8	(X)	5.6	7.2	5.3	1.0	3.8	6.2	11.7
Maine . . . . .	2.4	1.7	0.5	2.6	(X)	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	2.7	2.8
Maryland . . . . .	4.7	5.0	2.4	16.6	(X)	6.9	12.2	3.4	0.4	6.8	10.0	9.6
Massachusetts . . . . .	3.7	6.0	6.4	17.7	(X)	12.9	6.0	2.8	0.5	2.3	15.7	8.7
Michigan . . . . .	3.0	9.3	2.7	20.0	(X)	7.9	17.0	5.5	0.3	4.4	7.6	25.4
Minnesota . . . . .	4.4	7.4	1.0	10.7	(X)	2.5	4.1	5.5	0.6	4.4	7.1	13.0
Mississippi . . . . .	3.2	4.8	1.2	7.6	(X)	3.3	3.5	1.9	0.4	1.2	2.3	6.8
Missouri . . . . .	6.6	6.9	2.3	15.9	(X)	6.8	12.4	3.2	0.6	4.5	7.8	12.2
Montana . . . . .	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.1	(X)	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	2.3	2.5
Nebraska . . . . .	2.2	2.9	0.8	4.1	(X)	1.3	2.9	1.4	0.3	1.0	1.8	4.4
Nevada . . . . .	1.7	1.3	0.8	6.9	(X)	2.8	3.8	2.8	0.2	3.7	3.4	6.6
New Hampshire . . . . .	1.8	1.7	0.4	3.3	(X)	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	2.3	2.2
New Jersey . . . . .	7.2	10.8	4.6	31.8	(X)	8.7	10.2	7.0	2.2	6.1	22.4	20.7
New Mexico . . . . .	2.6	1.9	0.7	5.5	(X)	2.3	4.0	2.5	0.9	2.2	5.3	4.3
New York . . . . .	12.8	28.5	6.4	83.9	(X)	24.4	34.4	25.4	2.6	12.3	37.6	39.7
North Carolina . . . . .	11.1	4.0	3.8	22.2	(X)	8.2	21.4	4.7	1.2	5.7	11.7	13.2
North Dakota . . . . .	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.3	(X)	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.3
Ohio . . . . .	7.2	13.2	2.7	30.0	(X)	16.8	16.7	8.9	0.6	8.8	11.9	34.5
Oklahoma . . . . .	3.0	5.9	1.9	9.4	(X)	4.2	5.8	1.3	1.0	1.9	5.4	6.9
Oregon . . . . .	3.7	4.0	1.3	7.7	(X)	3.7	5.1	3.4	0.5	3.2	8.5	7.6
Pennsylvania . . . . .	13.4	10.7	6.4	26.6	(X)	6.2	17.3	13.0	1.4	3.6	14.5	33.0
Rhode Island . . . . .	0.8	0.9	0.3	3.2	(X)	2.3	1.7	—	0.1	0.8	2.8	1.7
South Carolina . . . . .	4.8	2.6	2.1	11.0	(X)	4.8	7.8	2.8	0.6	3.1	4.8	9.5
South Dakota . . . . .	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.5	(X)	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.8
Tennessee . . . . .	4.4	6.9	2.0	16.7	(X)	7.3	7.2	6.4	1.2	3.1	6.8	13.4
Texas . . . . .	16.0	21.2	4.2	60.4	(X)	23.8	45.1	28.1	1.1	14.6	17.7	48.9
Utah . . . . .	1.6	1.6	0.8	5.2	(X)	2.2	3.3	2.0	0.3	2.8	4.5	5.2
Vermont . . . . .	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.9	(X)	0.4	1.2	—	0.1	0.1	2.0	1.2
Virginia . . . . .	9.0	4.7	3.2	18.7	(X)	10.0	14.5	8.9	1.1	8.4	8.6	17.6
Washington . . . . .	7.5	7.3	2.1	12.5	(X)	8.3	8.9	4.9	0.7	5.6	6.3	16.9
West Virginia . . . . .	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.9	(X)	1.0	3.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	3.6	4.1
Wisconsin . . . . .	1.5	8.7	0.9	15.0	(X)	4.9	9.9	3.8	0.2	3.0	5.6	11.8
Wyoming . . . . .	1.8	0.9	0.3	1.8	(X)	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.9

— Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes other categories not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Government, "Government Employment and Payroll"; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/index.html>> (published May 2009).