

**Table 1373. World Crop Production Summary: 2008 to 2010**

[In millions of metric tons, (683.2 represents 683,200,000), except as indicated]

Country	Wheat		Coarse grains		Rice (milled)		Oilseeds <sup>1</sup>		Cotton	
	2008–2009	2009–2010, prel.	2008–2009	2009–2010, prel.	2008–2009	2009–2010, prel.	2008–2009	2009–2010, prel.	2008–2009	2009–2010, prel.
<b>World</b> . . . . .	<b>683.2</b>	<b>680.0</b>	<b>1,109.7</b>	<b>1,103.7</b>	<b>448.0</b>	<b>440.6</b>	<b>397.2</b>	<b>440.0</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>102.9</b>
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>68.0</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>325.9</b>	<b>349.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Canada . . . . .	28.6	26.5	27.2	22.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.1	15.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mexico . . . . .	4.0	4.3	32.3	28.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
EU-27 <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	151.0	138.9	161.6	151.4	1.6	2.0	27.2	29.8	1.2	1.0
Russia . . . . .	63.7	61.7	40.7	31.8	0.5	0.6	8.8	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Ukraine . . . . .	25.9	20.9	26.2	24.1	0.1	0.1	10.7	9.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
China . . . . .	112.5	114.5	172.7	161.4	134.3	137.0	58.1	57.5	36.7	32.5
India . . . . .	78.6	80.7	39.6	34.4	99.2	87.5	33.4	31.7	22.6	23.5
Indonesia . . . . .	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	8.3	38.3	38.8	9.1	9.4	–	–
Pakistan . . . . .	21.0	24.0	3.6	3.6	6.7	6.5	5.0	5.3	9.0	9.9
Thailand . . . . .	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	4.2	19.9	20.3	0.7	0.6	–	–
Argentina . . . . .	10.1	9.6	19.1	28.3	0.9	0.9	36.0	57.4	0.6	0.8
Brazil . . . . .	5.9	4.9	53.6	55.5	8.6	7.8	60.3	71.5	5.5	5.8
Australia . . . . .	21.4	22.5	12.3	11.6	–	–	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.6
South Africa . . . . .	2.1	1.9	13.1	14.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5	1.2	–	–
Turkey . . . . .	16.8	18.0	10.4	10.6	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.8
All others . . . . .	73.6	91.3	158.2	164.1	131.0	131.4	36.3	39.9	15.0	13.4

– Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes soybean, cottonseed, peanut (in shell), sunflower seed, rapeseed for individual countries. Copra and palm kernel are added to world totals. <sup>2</sup> Indicates no reported or insignificant production. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 5, Table 1377.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, *World Agricultural Production*, June 2010. See also <[http://www.fas.usda.gov/wap\\_arc.asp](http://www.fas.usda.gov/wap_arc.asp)>.

**Table 1374. Wheat, Rice, and Corn—Exports and Imports of Leading Countries: 2000 to 2009**

[In thousands of metric tons (28,027 represents 28,027,000). Wheat data are for trade year beginning in July of year shown; rice data are for calendar year; corn data are for trade year beginning in October of year shown. Countries listed are the ten leading exporters or importers in 2009]

Leading exporters	Exports			Leading importers	Imports		
	2000	2005	2009 <sup>1</sup>		2000	2005	2009 <sup>1</sup>
<b>WHEAT</b>				<b>WHEAT</b>			
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>28,027</b>	<b>27,252</b>	<b>22,500</b>	Egypt . . . . .	6,050	7,771	8,800
EU <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	15,675	15,701	19,000	Brazil . . . . .	7,453	5,823	6,500
Canada . . . . .	17,351	15,633	18,500	EU <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	3,536	6,758	6,500
Russia . . . . .	696	10,514	18,000	Indonesia . . . . .	4,069	4,981	5,000
Australia . . . . .	16,682	15,211	14,500	Algeria . . . . .	5,600	5,476	5,300
Ukraine . . . . .	78	6,461	9,000	Japan . . . . .	5,885	5,469	5,300
Kazakhstan . . . . .	3,972	3,817	7,500	Iraq . . . . .	3,200	4,996	4,000
Argentina . . . . .	11,396	8,216	4,500	Korea, South . . . . .	3,127	3,884	4,000
Turkey . . . . .	1,601	3,208	2,600	Iran . . . . .	6,245	1,105	3,500
Mexico . . . . .	705	533	1,200	Nigeria . . . . .	1,913	3,678	3,500
<b>RICE</b>				<b>RICE</b>			
Thailand . . . . .	7,521	7,376	10,000	Philippines . . . . .	1,410	1,622	3,000
Vietnam . . . . .	3,528	4,705	5,750	Nigeria . . . . .	1,250	1,650	1,800
Pakistan . . . . .	2,429	3,664	3,800	Iran . . . . .	765	1,500	1,700
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>2,590</b>	<b>3,661</b>	<b>3,198</b>	EU <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,310	1,124	1,350
India . . . . .	1,685	4,688	2,000	Iraq . . . . .	959	1,306	1,100
China <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,847	1,216	850	Malaysia . . . . .	596	751	1,070
Burma . . . . .	670	47	800	Saudi Arabia . . . . .	992	1,357	1,049
Cambodia . . . . .	–	350	800	South Africa . . . . .	523	725	885
Uruguay . . . . .	736	834	750	Cote d'Ivoire . . . . .	496	775	860
Argentina . . . . .	381	485	600	Brazil . . . . .	663	750	800
<b>CORN</b>				<b>CORN</b>			
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>48,329</b>	<b>56,084</b>	<b>48,000</b>	Japan . . . . .	16,340	16,617	16,300
Argentina . . . . .	12,229	10,707	12,000	Mexico . . . . .	6,017	6,787	9,500
Brazil . . . . .	3,741	2,826	8,000	Korea, South . . . . .	8,728	8,483	7,500
Ukraine . . . . .	397	2,464	5,000	Taiwan <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	4,924	4,533	4,600
South Africa . . . . .	1,415	1,406	2,500	Egypt . . . . .	5,268	4,397	4,200
Serbia . . . . .	(X)	(X)	2,000	Colombia . . . . .	1,857	3,151	3,000
EU <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	585	449	1,500	Iran . . . . .	1,265	2,300	2,900
India . . . . .	92	497	1,500	Malaysia . . . . .	2,588	2,517	2,800
Paraguay . . . . .	386	1,314	1,000	EU <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	3,689	2,634	2,500
Thailand . . . . .	407	121	750	Algeria . . . . .	1,500	2,061	2,100

– Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Estimates. <sup>2</sup> European Union (EU) has been updated to EU-27 for 1999–2008, but 1995–98 remains EU-15 data. EU-15: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and United Kingdom. EU-25 added: Poland, Czech Republic, Hungary, Slovakia, Slovenia, Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, Cyprus, and Malta. EU-27 added: Romania, Bulgaria. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 4, Table 1331.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, unpublished data from the PS&D (Production, Supply, and Distribution) database.