

Table 346. Jail Inmates by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2008

[As of June 30. Data based on the Annual Survey of Jails, a sample survey and subject to sampling variability]

Characteristic	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total inmates ^{1,2}	405,320	507,044	621,149	747,529	765,819	780,174	785,556
Incarceration rate per 100,000 residents	163	193	220	252	256	259	258
Rated capacity ^{3,4}	389,171	545,763	677,787	786,954	794,984	810,543	828,413
Adult	403,019	499,300	613,534	740,770	759,717	773,341	777,852
Male	365,821	448,000	543,120	646,807	661,164	673,346	678,677
Female	37,198	51,300	70,414	93,963	98,552	99,995	99,175
Juveniles ⁵	2,301	7,800	7,615	6,759	6,102	6,833	7,703
White, non-Hispanic	169,600	203,300	260,500	331,000	336,500	338,200	333,300
Black, non-Hispanic	172,300	220,600	256,300	290,500	295,900	301,700	308,000
Hispanic/Latino	58,100	74,400	94,100	111,900	119,200	125,500	128,500
Other ⁶	5,400	8,800	10,200	13,000	13,500	13,900	14,000

¹ Total does not include offenders who were supervised outside of jail facilities. ² Race/Hispanic origin data do not include the two or more race data. ³ Beginning 1995, rated capacity subject to sampling error. ⁴ Rated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to facilities within each jurisdiction. ⁵ Juveniles are persons held under the age of 18. Includes juveniles who were tried or awaiting trial as adults. ⁶ Excludes persons of Hispanic or Latino origin. Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear*, Series NCJ 225709, annual. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1004>>.

Table 347. Prisoners Under Federal or State Jurisdiction by Sex: 1980 to 2008

[Prisoners, as of December 31. Includes all persons under jurisdiction of federal or state authorities rather than those in the custody of such authorities. Represents inmates sentenced to maximum term of more than a year]

Year	Total ¹	Rate ²	State	Male	Female	Year	Total ¹	Rate ²	State	Male	Female
1980..	315,974	139	295,363	303,643	12,331	1998..	1,245,402	461	1,141,720	1,167,802	77,600
1985..	480,568	202	447,873	459,223	21,345	1999..	1,304,074	476	1,189,799	1,221,611	82,463
1989..	680,907	276	633,739	643,643	37,264	2000..	1,331,278	³ 470	1,204,323	1,246,234	85,044
1990..	739,980	297	689,577	699,416	40,564	2001..	1,345,217	470	1,208,708	1,260,033	85,184
1991..	789,610	313	732,914	745,808	43,802	2002..	1,380,516	476	1,237,476	1,291,450	89,066
1992..	846,277	332	780,571	799,776	46,501	2003..	1,408,361	482	1,256,442	1,315,790	92,571
1993..	932,074	359	857,675	878,037	54,037	2004..	1,433,728	486	1,274,591	1,337,730	95,998
1994..	1,016,691	389	936,896	956,566	60,125	2005..	1,462,866	491	1,296,693	1,364,178	98,688
1995..	1,085,022	411	1,001,359	1,021,059	63,963	2006..	1,504,660	501	1,331,127	1,401,317	103,343
1996..	1,137,722	427	1,048,907	1,068,123	69,599	2007..	1,532,850	506	1,353,646	1,427,064	105,786
1997..	1,195,498	445	1,100,511	1,121,663	73,835	2008..	1,540,036	504	1,357,703	1,434,784	105,252

¹ Includes prisoners under the legal authority of state or federal correctional officials. ² Rate per 100,000 estimated population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population. ³ Decrease in incarceration rate from 1999 to 2000 due to use of new Census numbers.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2008*, Series NCJ 228417, annual. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1763>>.

Table 348. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death by Characteristic: 1980 to 2008

[As of December 31. Excludes prisoners under sentence of death who remained within local correctional systems pending exhaustion of appellate process or who had not been committed to prison]

Characteristic	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total ^{1,2}	688	2,346	3,064	3,601	3,577	3,562	3,377	3,320	3,245	3,233	3,215	3,207
White	418	1,368	1,732	1,989	1,968	1,939	1,882	1,856	1,802	1,806	1,806	1,798
Black and other	270	978	1,332	1,612	1,609	1,623	1,495	1,464	1,443	1,427	1,409	1,409
Under 20 years old	11	8	20	11	4	4	1	—	—	—	1	—
20 to 24 years old	173	168	264	237	192	153	133	95	61	51	42	44
25 to 34 years old	334	1,110	1,068	1,103	1,099	1,058	965	896	816	735	680	610
35 to 54 years old	186	1,006	1,583	2,019	2,043	2,069	1,969	1,977	2,012	2,043	2,060	2,076
55 years old and over	10	64	119	223	243	273	306	345	365	399	437	477
Years of school completed:												
7 years or less	68	178	191	214	212	215	213	207	192	186	183	176
8 years	74	186	195	233	236	234	227	221	206	195	189	185
9 to 11 years	204	775	979	1,157	1,145	1,130	1,073	1,053	1,030	1,015	989	977
12 years	162	729	995	1,184	1,183	1,173	1,108	1,091	1,105	1,098	1,089	1,094
More than 12 years	43	209	272	315	304	294	270	262	256	248	248	247
Unknown	163	279	422	490	501	511	483	480	465	486	522	528
Marital status:												
Never married	268	998	1,412	1,749	1,763	1,746	1,641	1,622	1,586	1,577	1,558	1,552
Married	229	632	718	739	716	709	684	658	649	626	635	630
Divorced ³	217	726	924	1,105	1,102	1,102	1,049	1,034	1,019	1,025	1,027	1,025
Time elapsed since sentencing:												
Less than 12 months	185	231	287	208	151	147	137	117	122	105	110	106
12 to 47 months	389	753	784	786	734	609	495	421	399	382	352	339
48 to 71 months	102	438	423	507	476	468	451	388	299	262	262	244
72 months and over	38	934	1,560	2,092	2,220	2,333	2,291	2,388	2,434	2,479	2,496	2,518
Legal status at arrest:												
Not under sentence	384	1,345	1,764	2,202	2,189	2,165	2,048	2,026	1,979	1,952	1,963	1,961
Parole or probation ⁴	115	578	866	921	918	909	845	809	792	778	760	753
Prison or escaped	45	128	110	126	135	141	137	145	144	142	143	146
Unknown	170	305	314	344	339	342	344	334	339	356	354	347

— Represents zero. ¹ Revisions to the total number of prisoners were not carried to the characteristics except for race.

² Includes races not shown separately. ³ Includes persons married but separated, widows, widowers, and unknown. ⁴ Includes prisoners on mandatory conditional release, work release, other leave, AWOL or bail. Covers 28 prisoners in 1990; 33 in 1995; 26 in 1999; 21 in 2000; 17 in 2001, 2002, and 2003; 15 in 2004; and 14 in 2005, 2006, and 2007.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual, Series NCJ 228662. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=17575>>.