

Table 344. Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of Federal or State Correctional Authorities—Summary by State: 1990 to 2008

[For years ending December 31. To have jurisdiction over a prisoner, a state or the federal system must have legal authority over the prisoner]

State	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	State	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008
U.S.¹	773,919	1,391,261	1,527,929	1,598,245	1,609,606						
Federal	65,526	145,416	187,618	199,618	201,280	MS	8,375	20,241	20,515	22,431	22,754
State	708,393	1,245,845	1,340,311	1,398,627	1,408,326	MO	14,943	27,543	30,823	29,857	30,186
AL	15,665	26,332	27,888	29,412	30,508	MT	1,425	3,105	3,532	3,462	3,607
AK ²	2,622	4,173	4,812	5,167	5,014	NE	2,403	3,895	4,455	4,505	4,520
AZ ³	14,261	26,510	33,565	37,746	39,589	NV ⁶	5,322	10,063	11,782	13,400	12,743
AR	7,322	11,915	13,541	14,314	14,716	NH	1,342	2,257	2,530	2,943	2,904
CA	97,309	163,001	170,676	174,282	173,670	NJ	21,128	29,784	27,359	26,827	25,953
CO	7,671	16,833	21,456	22,841	23,274	NM	3,187	5,342	6,571	6,466	6,402
CT ²	10,500	18,355	19,442	20,924	20,661	NY	54,895	70,199	62,743	62,620	60,347
DE ²	3,471	6,921	6,966	7,276	7,075	NC	18,411	31,266	36,365	37,970	39,482
DC ^{4,5}	9,947	7,456	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	ND	483	1,076	1,385	1,416	1,452
FL	44,387	71,319	89,768	98,219	102,388	OH	31,822	45,833	45,854	50,731	51,686
GA ³	22,411	44,232	48,749	54,256	52,719	OK	12,285	23,181	26,676	25,849	25,864
HI ²	2,533	5,053	6,146	5,978	5,955	OR	6,492	10,580	13,411	13,948	14,167
ID	1,961	5,535	6,818	7,319	7,290	PA	22,290	36,847	42,380	45,969	49,307
IL	27,516	45,281	44,919	45,215	45,474	RI ²	2,392	3,286	3,654	4,018	4,045
IN	12,736	20,125	24,455	27,132	28,322	SC	17,319	21,778	23,160	24,239	24,326
IA ³	3,967	7,955	8,737	8,732	8,766	SD	1,341	2,616	3,463	3,311	3,342
KY	5,775	8,344	9,068	8,696	8,539	TN	10,388	22,166	26,369	26,267	27,228
LA	18,599	35,207	36,083	37,540	38,381	TX	50,042	166,719	169,003	171,790	172,506
ME	1,523	1,679	2,023	2,148	2,195	UT	2,496	5,637	6,382	6,515	6,546
MD	17,848	23,538	22,737	23,433	23,324	VT ²	1,049	1,697	2,078	2,145	2,116
MA	8,345	10,722	10,701	11,436	11,408	VA	17,593	30,168	35,344	38,069	38,276
MI	34,267	47,718	49,546	50,233	48,738	WA	7,995	14,915	17,382	17,772	17,926
MN	3,176	6,238	9,281	9,468	9,406	WV	1,565	3,856	5,312	6,056	6,059
						WI	7,465	20,754	22,697	23,743	23,380
						WY	1,110	1,680	2,047	2,084	2,084

NA Not available. ¹ U.S. total includes federal prisoners not distributed by state. This total includes all inmates held in public and private adult correctional facilities. ² Data include both total jail and prison population. Prisons and jails form one integrated system.

³ Numbers are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. ⁴ The transfer of responsibility for sentenced felons from the District of Columbia to the federal system was completed by the year end 2001. ⁵ The District of Columbia inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are now under the responsibility of the Bureau of Prisons. ⁶ Estimated data for 2007.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2008*, Series NCJ 228417 and earlier reports. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1763>>.

Table 345. Adults on Probation or Parole, Incarcerated in Jail or Prison: 1980 to 2008

[As of December 31, except jail counts as of June 30]

Year	Total ¹	Supervision rate per 100,000 adults	Community supervision		Incarceration		Male ²	Female ²
			Probation	Parole	Jail	Prison		
1980	1,840,400	1.1	1,118,097	220,438	182,288	319,598	(NA)	(NA)
1990	4,350,343	2.3	2,670,234	531,407	405,320	743,382	3,746,300	601,700
1993	4,944,000	2.6	2,903,061	676,100	455,500	909,381	4,215,800	728,200
1994	5,141,300	2.7	2,981,022	690,371	479,800	990,147	4,377,400	763,900
1995	5,342,900	2.8	3,077,861	679,421	507,044	1,078,542	4,513,000	822,100
1996	5,482,700	2.8	3,164,996	679,733	510,400	1,127,528	4,629,900	852,800
1997	5,725,800	2.9	3,296,513	694,787	557,974	1,176,564	4,825,300	900,500
1998	6,126,100	3.1	3,670,441	696,385	584,372	1,224,469	(NA)	(NA)
1999	6,331,400	3.1	3,779,922	714,457	596,485	1,287,172	(NA)	(NA)
2000 ³	6,445,100	3.1	3,826,209	723,898	621,149	1,316,333	5,376,300	1,068,800
2001 ³	6,581,700	3.1	3,931,731	732,333	631,240	1,330,007	5,468,900	1,112,800
2002 ³	6,758,800	3.1	4,024,067	750,934	665,475	1,367,547	5,579,500	1,179,300
2003 ^{3,4}	6,924,500	3.2	4,120,012	769,925	691,301	1,390,279	5,724,200	1,200,300
2004 ³	6,995,100	3.2	4,143,792	771,852	713,990	1,421,345	5,767,300	1,227,800
2005 ³	7,051,900	3.1	4,166,757	780,616	747,529	1,448,344	5,823,200	1,228,700
2006 ⁵	7,182,100	3.2	4,215,361	799,875	765,819	1,492,973	5,885,900	1,296,200
2007 ^{6,7}	7,274,300	3.2	4,230,471	821,177	780,174	1,517,867	5,984,300	1,290,000
2008 ⁸	7,308,200	3.2	4,270,917	828,169	785,556	1,518,559	6,006,800	1,301,400

NA Not available. ¹ Totals may not add due to individuals having multiple correctional statuses. ² Estimated. ³ The jail population includes juveniles held as adults. ⁴ Due to changes in reporting, total probation and parole counts include estimated counts for Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, and Washington. ⁵ Illinois did not provide prison or parole data for 2006, therefore, all prison and parole data for Illinois were estimated. ⁶ Illinois and Nevada did not provide prison data for 2007; therefore, all prison data for these states were estimated. ⁷ Oklahoma did not provide probation or parole data for 2007, therefore, all probation and parole data were estimated. ⁸ Virginia did not provide parole data, therefore the data were estimated.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), *Prisoners Inmates at Midyear 2008—Statistical Tables; Jail Inmates at Midyear 2008—Statistical Tables; Probation and Parole in the United States, 2008; and Prisoners in 2008*. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=tp&tid=1>>.