

**Table 199. Use of Mammography for Women 40 Years Old and Over by Patient Characteristics: 2000 to 2008**

[Percent of women having a mammogram within the past 2 years. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

| Characteristic                     | 2000 <sup>1</sup> | 2005 <sup>1</sup> | 2008 <sup>1</sup> | Characteristic                      | 2000 <sup>1</sup> | 2005 <sup>1</sup> | 2008 <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Total<sup>2</sup></b> .....     | <b>70.4</b>       | <b>66.8</b>       | <b>67.6</b>       | Years of school completed:          |                   |                   |                   |
| 40 to 49 years old .....           | 64.3              | 63.5              | 61.5              | No high school diploma or GED ..... | 57.7              | 52.8              | 53.8              |
| 50 years old and over .....        | 73.6              | 68.4              | 70.5              | High school diploma or GED .....    | 69.7              | 64.9              | 65.2              |
| 50 to 64 years old .....           | 78.7              | 71.8              | 74.2              | Some college or more .....          | 76.2              | 72.7              | 73.4              |
| 65 years old and over .....        | 67.9              | 63.8              | 65.5              | Poverty status: <sup>4</sup>        |                   |                   |                   |
| White, non-Hispanic .....          | 72.2              | 68.4              | 68.7              | Below poverty .....                 | 54.8              | 48.5              | 51.4              |
| Black, non-Hispanic .....          | 67.9              | 65.2              | 68.3              | At or above poverty .....           | 72.1              | 68.8              | (NA)              |
| Hispanic origin <sup>3</sup> ..... | 61.2              | 58.8              | 61.2              |                                     |                   |                   |                   |

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Adjusted data—data have been reweighted using the 2000 Census population controls. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races not shown separately and unknown education level and poverty status. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race or combination of races. <sup>4</sup> For explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 13.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 2010*. See also <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus.htm>>.

**Table 200. Current Cigarette Smoking: 1990 to 2008**

[In percent. Prior to 1992, a current smoker is a person who has smoked at least 100 cigarettes and who now smokes. Beginning 1992, definition includes persons who smoke only "some days." Excludes unknown smoking status. For definition of age adjustment, see text, Section 2. Based on National Health Interview Survey; for details, see Appendix III]

| Sex, age, and race                                   | 1990 <sup>1</sup> | 2000        | 2005        | 2008        | Sex, age, and race      | 1990 <sup>1</sup> | 2000 | 2005 | 2008              |
|--|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------|------|-------------------|
| <b>Total smokers, age-adjusted<sup>2</sup></b> ..... | <b>25.3</b>       | <b>23.1</b> | <b>20.8</b> | <b>20.6</b> | Black, total .....      | 32.5              | 26.2 | 26.5 | 25.3              |
| Male .....   | 28.0              | 25.2        | 23.4        | 22.8        | 18 to 24 years .....    | 21.3              | 20.9 | 21.6 | <sup>4</sup> 17.0 |
| Female .....   | 22.9              | 21.1        | 18.3        | 18.5        | 25 to 34 years .....    | 33.8              | 23.2 | 29.8 | 25.9              |
| White male .....                                     | 27.6              | 25.4        | 23.3        | 23.0        | 35 to 44 years .....    | 42.0              | 30.7 | 23.3 | 21.8              |
| Black male .....                                     | 32.8              | 25.7        | 25.9        | 24.7        | 45 to 64 years .....    | 36.7              | 32.2 | 32.4 | 33.6              |
| White female .....                                   | 23.5              | 22.0        | 19.1        | 19.5        | 65 years and over ..... | 21.5              | 14.2 | 16.8 | 17.5              |
| Black female .....                                   | 20.8              | 20.7        | 17.1        | 17.4        | Female, total .....     | 22.8              | 20.9 | 18.1 | 18.3              |
| <b>Total smokers<sup>3</sup></b> .....               | <b>25.5</b>       | <b>23.2</b> | <b>20.9</b> | <b>20.6</b> | 18 to 24 years .....    | 22.5              | 24.9 | 20.7 | 19.0              |
| Male, total .....                                    | 28.4              | 25.6        | 23.9        | 23.1        | 25 to 34 years .....    | 28.2              | 22.3 | 21.5 | 21.4              |
| 18 to 24 years .....                                 | 26.6              | 28.1        | 28.0        | 23.6        | 35 to 44 years .....    | 24.8              | 26.2 | 21.3 | 20.9              |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                 | 31.6              | 28.9        | 27.7        | 28.5        | 45 to 64 years .....    | 24.8              | 21.7 | 18.8 | 20.5              |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                 | 34.5              | 30.2        | 26.0        | 24.3        | 65 years and over ..... | 11.5              | 9.3  | 8.3  | 8.3               |
| 45 to 64 years .....                                 | 29.3              | 26.4        | 25.2        | 24.8        | White, total .....      | 23.4              | 21.4 | 18.7 | 19.1              |
| 65 years and over .....                              | 14.6              | 10.2        | 8.9         | 10.5        | 18 to 24 years .....    | 25.4              | 28.5 | 22.6 | 20.1              |
| White, total .....                                   | 28.0              | 25.7        | 23.6        | 23.1        | 25 to 34 years .....    | 28.5              | 24.9 | 23.1 | 23.1              |
| 18 to 24 years .....                                 | 27.4              | 30.4        | 29.7        | 25.2        | 35 to 44 years .....    | 25.0              | 26.6 | 22.2 | 22.6              |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                 | 31.6              | 29.7        | 27.7        | 29.5        | 45 to 64 years .....    | 25.4              | 21.4 | 18.9 | 20.9              |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                 | 33.5              | 30.6        | 26.3        | 24.9        | 65 years and over ..... | 11.5              | 9.1  | 8.4  | 8.6               |
| 45 to 64 years .....                                 | 28.7              | 25.8        | 24.5        | 24.0        | Black, total .....      | 21.2              | 20.8 | 17.3 | 17.8              |
| 65 years and over .....                              | 13.7              | 9.8         | 7.9         | 9.9         | 18 to 24 years .....    | <sup>4</sup> 10.0 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 16.6              |
|  |                   |             |             |             | 25 to 34 years .....    | 29.1              | 15.5 | 16.9 | 17.6              |
|  |                   |             |             |             | 35 to 44 years .....    | 25.5              | 30.2 | 19.0 | 19.6              |
|  |                   |             |             |             | 45 to 64 years .....    | 22.6              | 25.6 | 21.0 | 21.3              |
|  |                   |             |             |             | 65 years and over ..... | 11.1              | 10.2 | 10.0 | 8.1               |

<sup>1</sup> Data prior to 2000 are not strictly comparable with data for later years due to the 1997 questionnaire redesign. <sup>2</sup> Data are age-adjusted to the year 2000 standard using five age groups: 18–24 years, 25–34 years, 35–44 years, 45–64 years, 65 years and over. <sup>3</sup> Crude, not age-adjusted. <sup>4</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 2010*. See also <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus.htm>>.

**Table 201. Current Cigarette Smoking by Sex and State: 2008**

[In percent. Current cigarette smoking is defined as persons 18 years and older who reported having smoked 100 or more cigarettes during their lifetime and who currently smoke every day or some days. Based on the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, a telephone survey of health behaviors of the civilian, noninstitutionalized U.S. population, 18 years old and over; for details, see source]

| State                         | Total       | Male        | Female      | State    | Total | Male | Female | State    | Total | Male | Female |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------|------|--------|----------|-------|------|--------|
| <b>U.S.<sup>1</sup></b> ..... | <b>18.4</b> | <b>20.4</b> | <b>16.7</b> |          |       |      |        |          |       |      |        |
| AL .....                      | 22.2        | 25.2        | 19.4        | KY ..... | 25.3  | 26.3 | 24.3   | ND ..... | 18.2  | 20.4 | 15.9   |
| AK .....                      | 21.7        | 23.9        | 19.3        | LA ..... | 20.5  | 23.4 | 17.7   | OH ..... | 20.2  | 21.5 | 19.0   |
| AZ .....                      | 15.9        | 18.2        | 13.7        | ME ..... | 18.2  | 21.6 | 15.0   | OK ..... | 24.8  | 26.5 | 23.1   |
| AR .....                      | 22.4        | 24.4        | 20.4        | MD ..... | 14.9  | 16.1 | 13.9   | OR ..... | 16.3  | 17.4 | 15.3   |
| CA .....                      | 14.0        | 17.8        | 10.3        | MA ..... | 16.1  | 16.9 | 15.4   | PA ..... | 21.4  | 23.4 | 19.6   |
| CO .....                      | 17.6        | 19.8        | 15.5        | MI ..... | 20.4  | 22.5 | 18.4   | RI ..... | 17.4  | 17.9 | 16.9   |
| CT .....                      | 16.0        | 17.3        | 14.8        | MN ..... | 17.6  | 19.3 | 15.8   | SC ..... | 20.1  | 21.6 | 18.7   |
| DE .....                      | 17.8        | 20.4        | 15.4        | MS ..... | 22.7  | 25.4 | 20.3   | SD ..... | 17.6  | 19.0 | 16.2   |
| DC .....                      | 16.4        | 19.4        | 13.8        | MO ..... | 25.0  | 27.3 | 22.9   | TN ..... | 23.2  | 26.7 | 20.0   |
| FL .....                      | 17.5        | 18.7        | 16.4        | MT ..... | 18.5  | 18.7 | 18.4   | TX ..... | 18.6  | 22.5 | 14.9   |
| GA .....                      | 19.5        | 21.7        | 17.4        | NE ..... | 18.4  | 20.1 | 16.8   | UT ..... | 9.2   | 10.6 | 7.9    |
| HI .....                      | 15.4        | 18.2        | 12.7        | NV ..... | 22.3  | 24.5 | 20.0   | VT ..... | 16.8  | 18.4 | 15.2   |
| ID .....                      | 16.9        | 18.4        | 15.4        | NH ..... | 17.0  | 18.1 | 16.0   | VA ..... | 16.5  | 17.1 | 15.9   |
| IL .....                      | 21.3        | 25.4        | 17.5        | NJ ..... | 14.8  | 17.4 | 12.4   | WA ..... | 15.7  | 17.0 | 14.4   |
| IN .....                      | 26.1        | 28.5        | 23.9        | NM ..... | 19.4  | 22.0 | 16.9   | WV ..... | 26.6  | 26.1 | 27.1   |
| IA .....                      | 18.8        | 21.0        | 16.7        | NY ..... | 16.8  | 17.9 | 15.8   | WI ..... | 19.9  | 21.7 | 18.2   |
| KS .....                      | 17.9        | 19.8        | 16.1        | NC ..... | 20.9  | 23.7 | 18.3   | WY ..... | 19.4  | 20.0 | 18.9   |

<sup>1</sup> Represents median value among the states and DC. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentations.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 58, No. 44, Atlanta, GA, 2009. See also <<http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr>>.