

Table 153. People Without Health Insurance for the Entire Year by Selected Characteristics: 2007 and 2008

[In thousands, except as noted (299,106 represents 299,106,000). Based on the Current Population Survey; Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Characteristic	2007			2008		
	Total persons	Uninsured Persons		Total persons	Uninsured Persons	
		Number	Percent distribution		Number	Percent distribution
Total ^{1, 2}	299,106	45,657	100.0	301,483	46,340	100.0
Under 18 years	74,403	8,149	17.8	74,510	7,348	15.9
18 to 24 years	28,398	7,991	17.5	28,688	8,200	17.7
25 to 34 years	40,146	10,329	22.6	40,520	10,754	23.2
35 to 44 years	42,132	7,717	16.9	41,322	8,035	17.3
45 to 64 years	77,237	10,785	23.6	78,655	11,355	24.5
65 years and over	36,790	686	1.5	37,788	646	1.4
Male	146,855	24,546	53.8	148,094	25,208	54.4
Female	152,250	21,111	46.2	153,388	21,131	45.6
White alone ³	239,399	34,300	75.1	240,852	34,890	75.3
White alone or in combination	244,145	34,977	76.6	245,920	35,680	77.0
Black alone ³	37,775	7,372	16.1	38,076	7,284	15.7
Black alone or in combination	39,683	7,624	16.7	40,216	7,602	16.4
Asian alone ³	13,268	2,234	4.9	13,315	2,344	5.1
Asian alone or in combination	14,444	2,321	5.1	14,548	2,484	5.4
Hispanic ⁴	46,026	14,770	32.3	47,485	14,558	31.4
White alone, not Hispanic	196,768	20,548	45.0	197,159	21,322	46.0

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² The estimates are revised from the originally published data. ³ Refers to people who reported specified race and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236, 2009, and "Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by Selected Characteristics: 2008." See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/p60.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable/032010/health/toc.htm>>.

Table 154. Percent of Workers Participating in Health Care Benefit Programs and Percent of Participants Required to Contribute: 2009

[Based on National Compensation Survey, a sample survey of 8,782 private industry establishments of all sizes, representing about 108 million workers; see Appendix III. See also Table 655. For more information, see <www.bls.gov/ncs/eps/benefits/2009/home.htm>]

Characteristic	Percent of workers participating—				Single coverage medical plans		Family coverage medical plans	
	Medical care	Dental care	Vision care	Out-patient prescription drug coverage	Employee contributions required (percent)	Average monthly contribution ¹ (dol.)	Employee contributions required (percent)	Average monthly contribution ¹ (dol.)
Total	52	36	21	51	78	92.43	88	349.36
Worker characteristics:								
Management, professional, and related	67	50	28	65	80	90.42	91	346.44
Management, business, and financial	76	57	30	74	81	87.12	91	329.63
Professional and related	63	46	27	61	80	92.29	91	355.93
Service	29	20	12	28	82	96.88	90	380.16
Sales and office	51	35	18	49	82	95.55	92	366.58
Sales and related	41	27	14	39	85	102.00	93	372.96
Office and administrative support	57	40	20	55	80	92.23	92	363.41
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	61	38	25	58	64	98.20	76	359.12
Production, transportation, and material moving	58	39	24	56	76	85.24	84	301.94
Production	66	44	25	63	78	84.55	85	293.99
Transportation, and material moving	51	33	22	49	73	86.23	83	313.06
Full-time ²	65	45	25	62	78	91.42	88	345.79
Part-time ²	13	10	6	13	78	108.02	88	406.86
Union ³	79	61	46	74	51	79.29	58	262.30
Nonunion	49	33	18	48	83	93.86	94	358.77
Average hourly wage⁴								
Less than \$7.85	13	8	(NA)	12	85	94.25	91	366.64
\$8.00 to under \$10.50	22	14	8	21	84	99.92	92	382.35
\$10.50 to under \$15.50	54	36	19	52	82	94.51	92	364.75
\$15.50 to under \$24.22	67	44	26	65	76	91.31	88	345.20
\$24.22 to under \$36.43	72	55	33	70	74	88.61	84	327.24
\$36.43 or greater	73	58	33	71	78	87.61	87	321.30

NA Not available. ¹ The average is presented for all covered workers and excludes workers without the plan provision. Averages are for plans stating a flat monthly cost. ² Employees are classified as working either a full-time or part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. ³ Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. ⁴ The National Compensation Survey—Benefits program presents wage data in percentiles rather than dollar amounts; see "Technical Note" in source.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *National Compensation Survey: Employee Benefits in Private Industry in the United States, March 2009*, September 2009. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/eps/publications.htm>>.