

Table 142. Medicare Enrollees: 1990 to 2009

[In millions (34.3 represents 34,300,000). As of July 1. Includes Puerto Rico and Island Areas and enrollees in foreign countries and unknown place of residence. SMI is Supplemental Medical Insurance. See headnote, Table 145]

| Item | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total | 34.3 | 37.6 | 39.7 | 42.6 | 43.4 | 44.3 | 45.2 | 45.9 |
| Aged | 31.0 | 33.2 | 34.3 | 35.8 | 36.3 | 37.0 | 37.8 | 38.3 |
| Disabled | 3.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.6 |
| Hospital insurance, Part A | 33.7 | 37.2 | 39.3 | 42.2 | 43.1 | 43.9 | 44.9 | 45.6 |
| Aged | 30.5 | 32.7 | 33.8 | 35.4 | 36.0 | 36.6 | 37.5 | 38.0 |
| Disabled | 3.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.6 |
| SMI, Part B | 32.6 | 35.6 | 37.3 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 42.4 |
| Aged | 29.6 | 31.7 | 32.6 | 33.8 | 34.1 | 34.6 | 35.2 | 35.7 |
| Disabled | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| SMI, Part D | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1.8 | 30.5 | 31.2 | 32.3 | 33.2 |
| Medicare Advantage ¹ | 1.3 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 10.9 |

X Not applicable. ¹ Prior to 2004, Medicare Advantage was referred to as Medicare + Choice.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, CMS Statistics Medicare Enrollment, "National Trends," <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/MedicareEnrpts/>>.

Table 143. Medicare—Enrollment by State and Other Areas: 2000 to 2008

[In thousands (39,620 represents 39,620,000). Hospital (HI) and/or supplementary medical insurance (SMI) enrollment as of July 1]

| State and area | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 | State and area | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All areas ¹ | 39,620 | 42,395 | 44,263 | 45,412 | MT | 137 | 146 | 156 | 160 |
| U.S. | 38,762 | 41,003 | 43,259 | 44,385 | NE | 254 | 259 | 268 | 271 |
| AL | 685 | 740 | 789 | 809 | NV | 240 | 294 | 318 | 330 |
| AK | 42 | 51 | 57 | 60 | NH | 170 | 185 | 204 | 212 |
| AZ | 675 | 777 | 841 | 870 | NJ | 1,203 | 1,215 | 1,257 | 1,283 |
| AR | 439 | 464 | 496 | 509 | NM | 234 | 261 | 285 | 294 |
| CA | 3,901 | 4,158 | 4,369 | 4,492 | NY | 2,715 | 2,758 | 2,841 | 2,891 |
| CO | 467 | 513 | 558 | 579 | NC | 1,133 | 1,255 | 1,359 | 1,405 |
| CT | 515 | 520 | 537 | 549 | ND | 103 | 103 | 105 | 107 |
| DE | 112 | 125 | 136 | 141 | OH | 1,701 | 1,731 | 1,805 | 1,841 |
| DC | 75 | 72 | 74 | 75 | OK | 508 | 531 | 565 | 578 |
| FL | 2,804 | 3,008 | 3,133 | 3,212 | OR | 489 | 532 | 567 | 584 |
| GA | 916 | 1,016 | 1,111 | 1,153 | PA | 2,095 | 2,108 | 2,184 | 2,221 |
| HI | 165 | 180 | 189 | 194 | RI | 172 | 171 | 175 | 178 |
| ID | 165 | 188 | 207 | 214 | SC | 568 | 637 | 697 | 724 |
| IL | 1,635 | 1,674 | 1,741 | 1,775 | SD | 119 | 123 | 129 | 132 |
| IN | 852 | 893 | 941 | 964 | TN | 829 | 903 | 975 | 1,004 |
| IA | 477 | 484 | 500 | 506 | TX | 2,265 | 2,491 | 2,708 | 2,802 |
| KS | 390 | 397 | 412 | 418 | UT | 206 | 231 | 254 | 264 |
| KY | 623 | 668 | 711 | 728 | VT | 89 | 95 | 102 | 105 |
| LA | 602 | 630 | 639 | 656 | VA | 893 | 981 | 1,045 | 1,079 |
| ME | 216 | 233 | 247 | 253 | WA | 736 | 807 | 873 | 903 |
| MD | 645 | 687 | 723 | 745 | WV | 338 | 351 | 367 | 373 |
| MA | 961 | 961 | 997 | 1,019 | WI | 783 | 818 | 854 | 874 |
| MI | 1,403 | 1,468 | 1,541 | 1,580 | WY | 65 | 70 | 74 | 76 |
| MN | 654 | 691 | 729 | 749 | Outlying areas ² | 537 | 622 | (NA) | (NA) |
| MS | 419 | 449 | 469 | 479 | Pending state | | | | |
| MO | 861 | 901 | 946 | 966 | designations ³ | 321 | 769 | (NA) | (NA) |

NA Not available. ¹ Includes outlying areas and pending state designation. ² Includes American Samoa, Federated States of Micronesia, Guam Marshall Islands, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and Wake Island. ³ Include foreign countries and unknown places of residence.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, "Data Compendium," <<http://www.cms.gov/DataCompendium/>>.

Table 144. Medicaid—Selected Characteristics of Persons Covered: 2008

[In thousands, except percent (42,411 represents 42,411,000). Represents number of persons as of March of following year who were enrolled at any time in year shown. Excludes unrelated individuals under age 15. Persons did not have to receive medical care paid for by Medicaid in order to be counted. See headnote, Table 565]

| Poverty status | Poverty status | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|
| | Total ¹ | White alone ² | Black alone ³ | Asian alone ⁴ | Hispanic ⁵ | Under 18 years | 18–44 years | 45–64 years | 65 years and over |
| Persons covered, total | 42,411 | 29,082 | 9,613 | 1,538 | 11,517 | 22,324 | 10,701 | 5,957 | 3,428 |
| Below poverty level | 17,716 | 10,979 | 5,141 | 585 | 5,274 | 9,810 | 4,609 | 2,331 | 965 |
| Above poverty level | 24,695 | 18,103 | 4,472 | 953 | 6,243 | 12,514 | 6,092 | 3,626 | 2,463 |
| Percent of population covered | 14.1 | 12.1 | 25.3 | 11.6 | 24.3 | 30.1 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 9.1 |
| Below poverty level | 44.5 | 40.7 | 54.8 | 37.1 | 48.0 | 69.7 | 30.9 | 32.4 | 26.4 |
| Above poverty level | 9.5 | 8.5 | 15.6 | 8.1 | 17.1 | 20.9 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 7.2 |

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² White alone refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ³ Black alone refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Asian alone refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁵ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236, 2009; Table HI02, "Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by Selected Characteristics for People in the Poverty Universe: 2008" and Table HI03, "Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by Selected Characteristics for Poor People in the Poverty Universe: 2008." See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable/032010/health/toc.htm>>.