

**Table 133. Health Services and Supplies—Per Capita Consumer Expenditures by Object: 1990 to 2008**

[In dollars, except percent. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimates of total U.S. population as of July 1, excluding Armed Forces and federal employees abroad and civilian population of outlying areas. Excludes research, structures, and equipment]

Object of expenditure	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total, national</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>2,627</b>	<b>3,545</b>	<b>4,474</b>	<b>5,588</b>	<b>5,912</b>	<b>6,260</b>	<b>6,612</b>	<b>6,926</b>	<b>7,164</b>
Annual percent change <sup>2</sup>	10.6	4.7	6.1	7.4	5.8	5.9	5.6	4.7	3.4
Hospital care	991	1,268	1,476	1,815	1,932	2,053	2,174	2,279	2,359
Physician and clinical services	621	821	1,022	1,262	1,342	1,428	1,495	1,566	1,629
Dental services	124	166	219	265	278	292	304	319	332
Other professional services <sup>3</sup>	72	106	138	169	180	189	195	206	216
Home health care	50	114	108	131	146	163	178	197	212
Prescription drugs	159	227	427	600	644	675	726	752	769
Other nondurable medical products	88	95	106	110	112	115	118	124	128
Durable medical equipment <sup>3</sup>	44	57	69	77	78	80	83	85	87
Nursing home care	207	276	337	380	393	408	419	439	455
Other personal health care	38	86	131	173	182	192	210	220	224
Public administration and net cost of private health insurance	155	216	290	421	443	474	509	525	524
Public health activities	79	115	152	185	184	191	203	215	228
<b>Total, private consumer</b> <sup>4</sup>	<b>1,457</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>2,292</b>	<b>2,855</b>	<b>3,004</b>	<b>3,172</b>	<b>3,289</b>	<b>3,414</b>	<b>3,484</b>
Hospital care	430	443	558	706	753	796	856	890	927
Physician and clinical services	384	491	597	742	789	851	891	934	959
Dental services	120	158	209	248	261	274	285	299	308
Other professional services <sup>3</sup>	49	68	88	106	113	116	120	126	131
Home health care	20	39	44	36	37	38	38	39	41
Prescription drugs	130	178	329	439	465	489	479	486	483
Other nondurable medical products	86	90	100	104	105	108	111	116	120
Durable medical equipment <sup>3</sup>	36	44	53	54	55	57	58	60	60
Nursing home care	87	99	130	135	135	137	140	150	155
Net cost of private health insurance	115	144	184	284	293	308	311	314	302

<sup>1</sup> Includes private and public health expenditures. <sup>2</sup> Change from immediate prior year. <sup>3</sup> See footnotes for corresponding objects in Table 132. <sup>4</sup> Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "National Health Statistics Group," <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/>>.

**Table 134. Public Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies: 2008**

[In millions of dollars (1,043,129 represents \$1,043,129,000,000). Excludes Puerto Rico and Island Areas. Excludes research, structures, and equipment]

Type of selected service	Selected health services								
	Total	Federal	State and local	Medicare <sup>2</sup> (OASDHI)	Workers' compensation <sup>3</sup>	Public assistance <sup>4</sup>	Defense Dept. <sup>5</sup>	Veterans	
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>1,043,129</b>	<b>773,984</b>	<b>269,145</b>	<b>469,209</b>	<b>33,107</b>	<b>361,962</b>	<b>33,064</b>	<b>38,077</b>	
Hospital care	409,050	330,701	78,349	211,326	6,989	128,148	16,062	26,518	
Physician and clinical services	172,296	144,634	27,662	102,722	11,982	39,569	6,888	4,345	
Prescription drugs	87,031	72,505	14,526	52,081	3,233	23,914	5,179	2,429	
Nursing home care	86,170	62,110	24,061	25,731	—	56,782	—	3,658	
Public administration and net cost of private health insurance	65,933	45,538	20,396	24,897	8,016	29,062	3,385	209	
Public health activities	69,431	10,464	58,967	—	—	—	—	—	

— Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes other items not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Covers hospital and medical insurance payments and administrative costs under Old-Age, Survivors, Disability and Health Insurance (OASDHI) program. <sup>3</sup> Medical benefits. <sup>4</sup> Covers Medicaid and other medical public assistance. Excludes funds paid into Medicare trust fund by states to cover premiums for public assistance recipients and medically indigent persons. <sup>5</sup> Includes care for retirees and military dependents.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "National Health Statistics Group," <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/>>.

**Table 135. Personal Health Care—Third-Party Payments and Private Consumer Expenditures, 1990 to 2008, and Projections, 2009**

[In billions of dollars (607.6 represents \$607,600,000,000), except percent. See headnote, Table 136]

Item	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009, proj.
Personal health care expenditures	607.6	1,139.2	1,447.5	1,549.9	1,655.2	1,762.9	1,866.4	1,952.3	2,068.3
<b>Third-party payments, total</b>	<b>471.4</b>	<b>946.6</b>	<b>1,222.8</b>	<b>1,315.1</b>	<b>1,407.7</b>	<b>1,508.0</b>	<b>1,596.1</b>	<b>1,674.5</b>	<b>1,784.8</b>
Percent of personal health care	77.6	83.1	84.5	84.8	85.0	85.5	85.5	85.8	86.3
Private insurance payments	204.7	402.8	522.0	560.3	599.8	634.6	665.1	691.2	718.5
Public expenditures	236.2	486.8	637.3	689.4	739.3	798.8	850.1	907.8	989.2
Other <sup>1</sup>	30.5	57.0	63.5	65.3	68.7	74.6	81.0	75.5	77.1
<b>Private consumer expenditures</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>340.8</b>	<b>595.4</b>	<b>746.7</b>	<b>795.1</b>	<b>847.3</b>	<b>889.5</b>	<b>935.4</b>	<b>969.0</b>	<b>1,002.1</b>
Percent met by private insurance	60.1	67.6	69.9	70.5	70.8	71.3	71.1	71.3	71.7
Hospital care	109.2	157.8	205.0	220.7	235.5	255.7	268.4	282.2	291.6
Percent met by private insurance	89.6	91.3	91.6	91.6	91.6	91.8	91.7	91.8	92.0
Physician and clinical services	97.4	168.8	215.7	231.4	251.6	266.3	282.0	291.9	306.3
Percent met by private insurance	69.0	80.9	82.6	82.7	82.6	82.6	82.5	82.8	83.1
Prescription drugs	33.0	92.9	127.5	136.2	144.6	143.1	146.7	147.0	149.8
Percent met by private insurance	32.2	64.0	65.4	66.1	66.3	67.2	66.7	67.0	67.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial implant health services. <sup>2</sup> Includes expenditures, not shown separately. Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance benefits. Excludes net cost of insurance.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "National Health Statistics Group," <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/>>.