

**Table 136. Personal Health Care Expenditures by Object and Source of Payment: 2008**

[In millions of dollars (1,952,255 represents \$1,952,255,000,000). Excludes Puerto Rico and Island Areas. Covers all expenditures for health services and supplies, except net cost of insurance and administration, public health activities, and administration for government and philanthropic agencies for fund-raising activities]

Object of expenditure	Private Payments						Public	Third party payments <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Total	Consumer		Other <sup>1</sup>			
			Total	Out-of-pocket payments		Private health insurance		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,952,255</b>	<b>1,044,490</b>	<b>968,957</b>	<b>277,778</b>	<b>691,179</b>	<b>75,533</b>	<b>907,765</b>	<b>1,674,477</b>
Hospital care .....	718,360	309,310	282,209	23,197	259,013	27,101	409,050	695,164
Physician and clinical services .....	496,165	323,869	291,919	50,117	241,802	31,950	172,296	446,048
Dental services .....	101,230	93,907	93,773	44,606	49,167	134	7,323	56,624
Other professional services <sup>3</sup> .....	65,700	43,336	39,797	16,419	23,378	3,539	22,364	49,281
Home health care .....	64,666	13,535	12,368	6,555	5,813	1,167	51,131	58,111
Prescription drugs .....	234,073	147,042	147,042	48,528	98,513	—	87,031	185,544
Other nondurable medical products .....	38,976	36,502	36,502	36,502	—	—	2,473	2,473
Durable medical equipment <sup>3</sup> .....	26,556	18,141	18,141	14,947	3,194	—	8,415	11,609
Nursing home care .....	138,447	52,277	47,206	36,908	10,299	5,071	86,170	101,540
Other personal health care .....	68,083	6,571	—	—	—	6,571	61,511	68,082

— Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial implant. <sup>2</sup> Covers private health insurance, other private payments (excluding out-of-pocket payments) and government. <sup>3</sup> See footnotes for corresponding objects on Table 132.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "National Health Statistics Group," <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/>>.

**Table 137. Hospital Care, Physician and Clinical Service, Nursing Home Care, and Prescription Drug Expenditures by Source of Payment: 1990 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (251.6 represents \$251,600,000,000). Personal health care expenditures, excludes Puerto Rico and Island Areas]

Source of payment	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Hospital care, total</b> .....	<b>251.6</b>	<b>416.9</b>	<b>527.4</b>	<b>566.5</b>	<b>607.5</b>	<b>649.4</b>	<b>687.6</b>	<b>718.4</b>
Out-of-pocket payments .....	11.3	13.7	17.2	18.6	19.8	21.1	22.3	23.2
Third-party payments .....	240.3	403.2	510.2	547.8	587.8	628.3	665.3	695.2
Private health insurance .....	97.9	144.1	187.7	202.1	215.7	234.6	246.1	259.0
Other private funds .....	10.4	21.9	24.7	25.3	26.9	30.6	34.0	27.1
Public .....	132.0	237.2	297.7	320.5	345.1	363.1	385.1	409.1
Federal .....	101.7	191.9	241.0	259.7	277.5	291.1	307.6	330.7
State and local .....	30.3	45.3	56.7	60.7	67.6	72.0	77.5	78.3
Medicare <sup>1</sup> .....	67.8	124.4	152.9	165.3	179.1	187.4	196.2	211.3
Medicaid <sup>2</sup> .....	26.7	71.1	90.3	96.8	105.1	110.8	119.5	122.7
<b>Physician and clinical services, total</b> .....	<b>157.5</b>	<b>288.6</b>	<b>366.7</b>	<b>393.6</b>	<b>422.4</b>	<b>446.5</b>	<b>472.6</b>	<b>496.2</b>
Out-of-pocket payments .....	30.2	32.2	37.6	40.1	43.8	46.3	49.2	50.1
Third-party payments .....	127.4	256.5	329.1	353.6	378.6	400.2	423.4	446.0
Private health insurance .....	67.2	136.6	178.1	191.4	207.8	220.0	232.7	241.8
Other private funds .....	11.3	22.2	26.0	26.5	27.4	29.0	30.7	32.0
Public .....	48.8	97.6	125.1	135.7	143.4	151.2	160.0	172.3
Federal .....	38.0	78.9	102.6	112.0	118.3	125.5	132.7	144.6
State and local .....	10.8	18.7	22.5	23.7	25.1	25.7	27.2	27.7
Medicare <sup>1</sup> .....	29.4	58.2	73.5	80.8	86.0	91.3	95.3	102.7
Medicaid <sup>2</sup> .....	7.0	19.1	25.4	27.8	29.7	31.0	33.2	36.2
<b>Nursing home care, total</b> .....	<b>52.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>125.1</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>138.4</b>
Out-of-pocket payments .....	19.0	28.7	30.5	30.9	31.6	32.6	35.4	36.9
Third-party payments .....	33.6	66.6	79.9	84.2	89.1	92.5	96.9	101.5
Private health insurance .....	2.9	7.9	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.8	10.3
Other private funds .....	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.1
Public .....	26.9	54.1	67.1	71.3	75.8	78.8	81.9	86.2
Federal .....	16.3	36.4	46.0	49.1	51.9	54.3	57.2	62.1
State and local .....	10.6	17.8	21.1	22.2	24.0	24.5	24.7	24.1
Medicare <sup>1</sup> .....	1.7	10.1	14.7	16.9	19.0	21.0	23.4	25.7
Medicaid <sup>2</sup> .....	24.1	42.0	49.7	51.5	53.7	54.5	54.9	56.3
<b>Prescription drugs, total</b> .....	<b>40.3</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>174.2</b>	<b>188.8</b>	<b>199.7</b>	<b>217.0</b>	<b>226.8</b>	<b>234.1</b>
Out-of-pocket payments .....	22.4	33.4	44.1	46.2	48.8	46.9	48.9	48.5
Third-party payments .....	17.9	87.2	130.1	142.6	150.9	170.1	177.8	185.5
Private health insurance .....	10.6	59.5	83.4	90.0	95.8	96.2	97.8	98.5
Other private funds .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public .....	7.3	27.7	46.6	52.5	55.1	73.9	80.0	87.0
Federal .....	3.2	15.9	27.8	31.4	32.6	58.7	65.4	72.5
State and local .....	4.0	11.8	18.9	21.1	22.5	15.2	14.7	14.5
Medicare <sup>1</sup> .....	0.2	2.1	2.5	3.4	3.9	39.6	46.0	52.1
Medicaid <sup>2</sup> .....	5.1	20.2	32.5	36.3	37.2	19.1	18.8	19.4

— Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Medicare expenditures come from federal funds. <sup>2</sup> Medicaid expenditures come from federal, state, and local funds.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "National Health Statistics Group," <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/>>.