

Table 1331. Population by Country or Area: 1990 to 2020—Con.

[See headnote, page 836]

| Country or area | Map reference ¹ | Mid-year population (1,000) | | | | Popula- tion rank, 2010 | Annual growth, ² to 2020 (percent) | Popula- tion per sq. mile, Area ³ | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------------------|---|--|------------|
| | | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2020, proj. | | | 2010 | (sq. mile) |
| Iraq | S6 | 18,140 | 22,679 | 29,672 | 36,889 | 40 | 2.2 | 176 | 168,868 |
| Ireland | S4 | 3,508 | 3,822 | 4,623 | 5,177 | 119 | 1.1 | 174 | 26,596 |
| Israel | S6 | 4,478 | 6,115 | 7,354 | 8,479 | 96 | 1.4 | 880 | 8,356 |
| Italy | S4 | 56,743 | 57,719 | 58,091 | 57,028 | 23 | -0.2 | 512 | 113,568 |
| Jamaica | S2 | 2,347 | 2,616 | 2,847 | 3,051 | 138 | 0.7 | 681 | 4,182 |
| Japan | S7 | 123,537 | 126,729 | 126,804 | 121,633 | 10 | -0.4 | 901 | 140,728 |
| Jordan | S6 | 3,267 | 4,688 | 6,407 | 7,278 | 102 | 1.3 | 187 | 34,286 |
| Kazakhstan | S7 | 16,398 | 15,032 | 15,460 | 15,977 | 63 | 0.3 | 15 | 1,042,355 |
| Kenya | S5 | 23,354 | 30,508 | 40,047 | 48,319 | 33 | 1.9 | 182 | 219,745 |
| Kiribati | S8 | 71 | 85 | 99 | 112 | 195 | 1.2 | 318 | 313 |
| Korea, North | S7 | 20,019 | 21,263 | 22,757 | 23,433 | 50 | 0.3 | 490 | 46,490 |
| Korea, South | S7 | 42,869 | 46,839 | 48,636 | 49,362 | 26 | 0.1 | 1,300 | 37,421 |
| Kosovo | S4 | 1,862 | 1,700 | 1,815 | 1,933 | 148 | 0.6 | 432 | 4,203 |
| Kuwait | S6 | 2,142 | 1,974 | 2,789 | 3,744 | 139 | 2.9 | 405 | 6,880 |
| Kyrgyzstan | S6 | 4,382 | 4,851 | 5,509 | 6,314 | 110 | 1.4 | 74 | 74,054 |
| Laos | S7 | 4,210 | 5,397 | 6,368 | 7,447 | 104 | 1.6 | 71 | 89,112 |
| Latvia | S4 | 2,664 | 2,376 | 2,218 | 2,077 | 141 | -0.7 | 92 | 24,034 |
| Lebanon | S6 | 3,440 | 3,791 | 4,125 | 4,243 | 127 | 0.3 | 1,044 | 3,950 |
| Lesotho | S5 | 1,703 | 1,916 | 1,920 | 1,969 | 146 | 0.3 | 164 | 11,720 |
| Liberia | S5 | 2,139 | 2,601 | 3,685 | 4,727 | 129 | 2.5 | 99 | 37,189 |
| Libya | S5 | 4,146 | 5,125 | 6,461 | 7,759 | 101 | 1.8 | 10 | 679,359 |
| Liechtenstein | S4 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 37 | 211 | 0.5 | 567 | 62 |
| Lithuania | S4 | 3,695 | 3,654 | 3,545 | 3,435 | 130 | -0.3 | 146 | 24,201 |
| Luxembourg | S4 | 383 | 439 | 498 | 556 | 170 | 1.1 | 498 | 998 |
| Macedonia | S4 | 1,861 | 2,015 | 2,072 | 2,113 | 143 | 0.2 | 211 | 9,820 |
| Madagascar | S5 | 11,633 | 15,742 | 21,282 | 28,374 | 56 | 2.9 | 95 | 224,533 |
| Malawi | S5 | 9,586 | 11,802 | 15,448 | 20,204 | 64 | 2.7 | 425 | 36,324 |
| Malaysia | S8 | 17,882 | 23,151 | 28,275 | 32,652 | 43 | 1.4 | 223 | 126,895 |
| Maldives | S7 | 217 | 300 | 396 | 392 | 174 | -0.1 | 3,439 | 115 |
| Mali | S5 | 8,327 | 10,621 | 13,796 | 17,890 | 67 | 2.6 | 29 | 471,116 |
| Malta | S4 | 359 | 390 | 407 | 419 | 173 | 0.3 | 3,334 | 122 |
| Marshall Islands | S8 | 46 | 53 | 66 | 78 | 204 | 1.7 | 942 | 70 |
| Mauritania | S5 | 1,925 | 2,501 | 3,205 | 4,005 | 133 | 2.2 | 8 | 397,954 |
| Mauritius | S5 | 1,062 | 1,186 | 1,294 | 1,379 | 153 | 0.6 | 1,651 | 784 |
| Mexico | S1 | 84,914 | 99,927 | 112,469 | 124,654 | 11 | 1.0 | 150 | 750,558 |
| Micronesia, Federated States of | S8 | 109 | 108 | 107 | 102 | 192 | -0.5 | 395 | 271 |
| Moldova | S4 | 4,394 | 4,391 | 4,317 | 4,267 | 124 | -0.1 | 340 | 12,699 |
| Monaco | S4 | 30 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 213 | 0.1 | 39,609 | 1 |
| Mongolia | S7 | 2,218 | 2,664 | 3,087 | 3,535 | 134 | 1.4 | 5 | 599,828 |
| Montenegro | S4 | 583 | 732 | 667 | 639 | 165 | -0.4 | 128 | 5,194 |
| Morocco | S5 | 24,000 | 28,113 | 31,627 | 34,956 | 38 | 1.0 | 184 | 172,317 |
| Mozambique | S5 | 12,667 | 18,125 | 22,061 | 26,480 | 52 | 1.8 | 73 | 303,622 |
| Namibia | S5 | 1,471 | 1,893 | 2,128 | 2,263 | 142 | 0.6 | 7 | 317,873 |
| Nauru | S8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 223 | 0.5 | 1,143 | 8 |
| Nepal | S7 | 18,918 | 24,818 | 28,952 | 34,209 | 42 | 1.7 | 523 | 55,348 |
| Netherlands | S4 | 14,952 | 15,908 | 16,783 | 17,332 | 59 | 0.3 | 1,283 | 13,086 |
| New Zealand | S8 | 3,414 | 3,802 | 4,252 | 4,615 | 125 | 0.8 | 41 | 103,363 |
| Nicaragua | S2 | 3,685 | 4,935 | 5,996 | 7,030 | 107 | 1.6 | 129 | 46,328 |
| Niger | S5 | 7,842 | 10,951 | 15,878 | 22,749 | 62 | 3.6 | 32 | 489,073 |
| Nigeria | S5 | 96,604 | 123,179 | 152,217 | 182,344 | 8 | 1.8 | 433 | 351,648 |
| Norway | S4 | 4,242 | 4,492 | 4,676 | 4,836 | 118 | 0.3 | 40 | 117,483 |
| Oman | S6 | 1,794 | 2,432 | 2,968 | 3,635 | 136 | 2.0 | 25 | 119,498 |
| Pakistan | S6 | 118,816 | 152,429 | 184,405 | 213,719 | 6 | 1.5 | 620 | 297,635 |
| Palau | S8 | 15 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 218 | 0.4 | 118 | 177 |
| Panama | S2 | 2,393 | 2,900 | 3,411 | 3,894 | 132 | 1.3 | 119 | 28,703 |
| Papua New Guinea | S8 | 3,683 | 4,813 | 6,065 | 7,259 | 105 | 1.8 | 35 | 174,849 |
| Paraguay | S3 | 4,200 | 5,418 | 6,376 | 7,192 | 103 | 1.2 | 42 | 153,398 |
| Peru | S3 | 21,600 | 26,087 | 29,907 | 33,230 | 39 | 1.1 | 61 | 494,207 |
| Philippines | S7 | 65,088 | 81,222 | 99,900 | 119,329 | 12 | 1.8 | 868 | 115,124 |
| Poland | S4 | 38,119 | 38,654 | 38,464 | 37,949 | 34 | -0.1 | 327 | 117,473 |
| Portugal | S4 | 9,923 | 10,336 | 10,736 | 10,842 | 76 | 0.1 | 304 | 35,317 |
| Qatar | S6 | 446 | 627 | 841 | 905 | 159 | 0.7 | 188 | 4,473 |
| Romania | S4 | 22,866 | 22,447 | 21,959 | 21,303 | 53 | -0.3 | 247 | 88,761 |
| Russia | S7 | 147,973 | 146,710 | 139,390 | 132,242 | 9 | -0.5 | 22 | 6,323,451 |
| Rwanda | S5 | 6,999 | 8,398 | 11,056 | 14,327 | 74 | 2.6 | 1,161 | 9,524 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | S2 | 42 | 46 | 50 | 54 | 208 | 0.8 | 495 | 101 |
| Saint Lucia | S2 | 138 | 153 | 161 | 166 | 188 | 0.3 | 688 | 234 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | S2 | 107 | 108 | 104 | 101 | 194 | -0.3 | 694 | 150 |
| Samoa | S8 | 163 | 176 | 192 | 204 | 185 | 0.6 | 176 | 1,089 |
| San Marino | S4 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 34 | 212 | 0.8 | 1,336 | 24 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | S5 | 116 | 141 | 176 | 211 | 187 | 1.8 | 472 | 372 |
| Saudi Arabia | S6 | 16,061 | 21,312 | 25,732 | 29,819 | 46 | 1.5 | 31 | 829,996 |
| Senegal | S5 | 7,348 | 9,469 | 12,323 | 15,736 | 71 | 2.4 | 166 | 74,336 |
| Serbia | S4 | 7,786 | 7,604 | 7,345 | 7,012 | 97 | -0.5 | 246 | 29,913 |
| Seychelles | S5 | 71 | 79 | 88 | 96 | 197 | 0.8 | 503 | 176 |
| Sierra Leone | S5 | 4,228 | 3,809 | 5,246 | 6,625 | 113 | 2.3 | 190 | 27,653 |
| Singapore | S8 | 3,047 | 4,037 | 4,701 | 5,015 | 117 | 0.6 | 17,723 | 265 |
| Slovakia | S4 | 5,263 | 5,400 | 5,470 | 5,494 | 111 | (Z) | 295 | 18,573 |
| Slovenia | S4 | 1,991 | 2,011 | 2,003 | 1,951 | 145 | -0.3 | 257 | 7,780 |
| Solomon Islands | S8 | 321 | 434 | 559 | 685 | 168 | 2.0 | 52 | 10,805 |
| Somalia | S5 | 6,692 | 7,386 | 10,112 | 13,272 | 82 | 2.7 | 42 | 242,215 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1331. Population by Country or Area: 1990 to 2020—Con.

[See headnote, page 836]

| Country or area | Map reference ¹ | Mid-year population (1,000) | | | | Population rank, 2010 | Annual rate of growth, ² to 2020 (percent) | Population per sq. mile, 2010 | Area ³ (sq. mile) |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2020, proj. | | | | |
| South Africa | S5 | 38,476 | 45,064 | 49,109 | 48,530 | 25 | -0.1 | 105 | 468,907 |
| Spain | S4 | 39,351 | 40,589 | 46,506 | 50,016 | 27 | 0.7 | 241 | 192,656 |
| Sri Lanka | S7 | 17,365 | 19,436 | 21,514 | 23,112 | 55 | 0.7 | 862 | 24,954 |
| Sudan | S5 | 25,888 | 34,109 | 43,940 | 56,292 | 30 | 2.5 | 48 | 917,374 |
| Suriname | S3 | 395 | 432 | 487 | 537 | 172 | 1.0 | 8 | 60,232 |
| Swaziland | S5 | 882 | 1,144 | 1,354 | 1,513 | 152 | 1.1 | 204 | 6,642 |
| Sweden | S4 | 8,601 | 8,924 | 9,074 | 9,245 | 89 | 0.2 | 57 | 158,430 |
| Switzerland | S4 | 6,837 | 7,267 | 7,623 | 7,751 | 94 | 0.2 | 494 | 15,443 |
| Syria | S6 | 12,500 | 16,471 | 22,198 | 24,744 | 51 | 1.1 | 313 | 70,900 |
| Tajikistan | S6 | 5,272 | 6,230 | 7,487 | 8,874 | 95 | 1.7 | 137 | 54,637 |
| Tanzania | S5 | 25,214 | 33,712 | 41,893 | 49,989 | 31 | 1.8 | 122 | 342,000 |
| Thailand | S7 | 55,197 | 62,157 | 67,090 | 70,768 | 20 | 0.5 | 340 | 197,255 |
| Timor-Leste | S8 | 746 | 847 | 1,155 | 1,389 | 156 | 1.8 | 201 | 5,743 |
| Togo | S5 | 3,721 | 4,992 | 6,587 | 8,608 | 100 | 2.7 | 314 | 20,998 |
| Tonga | S8 | 92 | 102 | 123 | 141 | 189 | 1.4 | 443 | 277 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | S2 | 1,255 | 1,252 | 1,229 | 1,209 | 155 | -0.2 | 621 | 1,980 |
| Tunisia | S5 | 8,211 | 9,568 | 10,589 | 11,559 | 77 | 0.9 | 177 | 59,985 |
| Turkey | S6 | 56,561 | 67,329 | 77,804 | 86,757 | 17 | 1.1 | 262 | 297,155 |
| Turkmenistan | S6 | 3,658 | 4,385 | 4,941 | 5,529 | 115 | 1.1 | 27 | 181,440 |
| Tuvalu | S8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 222 | 0.8 | 1,043 | 10 |
| Uganda | S5 | 17,456 | 23,956 | 33,399 | 47,691 | 37 | 3.6 | 439 | 76,100 |
| Ukraine | S4 | 51,622 | 49,005 | 45,416 | 42,561 | 28 | -0.6 | 203 | 223,679 |
| United Arab Emirates | S6 | 1,826 | 3,219 | 4,976 | 6,495 | 114 | 2.7 | 154 | 32,278 |
| United Kingdom | S4 | 57,411 | 59,140 | 62,348 | 65,761 | 22 | 0.5 | 667 | 93,409 |
| United States | S1 | 249,623 | 282,172 | 310,233 | 341,387 | 3 | 1.0 | 88 | 3,537,438 |
| Uruguay | S3 | 3,110 | 3,328 | 3,510 | 3,653 | 131 | 0.4 | 52 | 67,573 |
| Uzbekistan | S6 | 20,530 | 25,042 | 27,866 | 30,565 | 44 | 0.9 | 170 | 164,247 |
| Vanuatu | S8 | 154 | 190 | 222 | 251 | 184 | 1.2 | 47 | 4,706 |
| Venezuela | S3 | 19,325 | 23,493 | 27,223 | 31,276 | 45 | 1.4 | 80 | 340,560 |
| Vietnam | S7 | 67,258 | 79,178 | 89,571 | 98,721 | 13 | 1.0 | 748 | 119,718 |
| Yemen | S6 | 12,416 | 17,407 | 23,495 | 29,727 | 48 | 2.4 | 115 | 203,849 |
| Zambia | S5 | 7,858 | 10,345 | 13,460 | 18,065 | 69 | 2.9 | 47 | 287,026 |
| Zimbabwe | S5 | 10,156 | 11,820 | 11,652 | 15,832 | 72 | 3.1 | 78 | 149,362 |
| OTHER | | | | | | | | | |
| Taiwan ⁴ | S7 | 20,278 | 22,183 | 23,025 | 23,278 | 49 | 0.1 | 1,849 | 12,456 |
| AREAS OF SPECIAL SOVEREIGNTY AND DEPENDENCIES | | | | | | | | | |
| American Samoa | S8 | 47 | 58 | 66 | 75 | 203 | 1.2 | 865 | 77 |
| Anguilla | S1 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 18 | 220 | 2.0 | 420 | 35 |
| Aruba | S1 | 63 | 90 | 105 | 119 | 193 | 1.3 | 1,505 | 69 |
| Bermuda | S1 | 58 | 63 | 68 | 72 | 202 | 0.5 | 3,274 | 21 |
| Cayman Islands | S1 | 26 | 38 | 50 | 62 | 207 | 2.1 | 493 | 102 |
| Cook Islands | S8 | 18 | 16 | 11 | 9 | 221 | -2.9 | 126 | 91 |
| Faroe Islands | S4 | 47 | 46 | 49 | 52 | 209 | 0.5 | 91 | 538 |
| French Polynesia | S8 | 202 | 249 | 291 | 329 | 179 | 1.2 | 197 | 1,478 |
| Gaza Strip ⁷ | S6 | 646 | 1,130 | 1,604 | 2,121 | 149 | 2.8 | 11,542 | 139 |
| Gibraltar | S4 | 29 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 215 | 0.2 | 11,506 | 3 |
| Greenland | S1 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 206 | (-) | (Z) | 160,075 |
| Guam | S8 | 134 | 155 | 181 | 204 | 186 | 1.2 | 861 | 210 |
| Guernsey | S4 | 63 | 62 | 65 | 67 | 205 | 0.3 | 2,151 | 30 |
| Hong Kong | S7 | 5,688 | 6,659 | 7,090 | 7,328 | 99 | 0.3 | 17,422 | 407 |
| Isle of Man | S4 | 69 | 76 | 84 | 90 | 200 | 0.8 | 380 | 221 |
| Jersey | S4 | 84 | 87 | 93 | 101 | 196 | 0.8 | 2,085 | 45 |
| Macau | S7 | 352 | 432 | 568 | 614 | 167 | 0.8 | 52,163 | 11 |
| Mayotte | S5 | 90 | 156 | 231 | 312 | 182 | 3.0 | 1,601 | 144 |
| Montserrat | S2 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 227 | 0.5 | 130 | 39 |
| Netherlands Antilles | S2 | 189 | 210 | 229 | 243 | 183 | 0.6 | 740 | 309 |
| New Caledonia | S8 | 169 | 211 | 252 | 290 | 181 | 1.4 | 36 | 7,056 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | S8 | 44 | 70 | 48 | 49 | 210 | 0.1 | 270 | 179 |
| Puerto Rico | S2 | 3,537 | 3,814 | 3,979 | 4,051 | 128 | 0.2 | 1,162 | 3,425 |
| Saint Barthélemy | S2 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 225 | -0.4 | 913 | 8 |
| Saint Helena | S5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 224 | 0.2 | 64 | 119 |
| Saint Martin | S2 | 30 | 28 | 30 | 33 | 214 | 0.7 | 1,439 | 21 |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon | S1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 226 | -1.1 | 64 | 93 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | S2 | 12 | 18 | 24 | 29 | 217 | 2.2 | 64 | 366 |
| Virgin Islands | S2 | 104 | 109 | 110 | 108 | 190 | -0.1 | 822 | 134 |
| Virgin Islands, British | S2 | 16 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 216 | 1.5 | 428 | 58 |
| Wallis and Futuna | S8 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 219 | 0.3 | 280 | 55 |
| West Bank ⁷ | S6 | 1,253 | 1,980 | 2,515 | 3,058 | 140 | 2.0 | 1,155 | 2,178 |
| Western Sahara | S5 | 217 | 336 | 492 | 652 | 171 | 2.8 | 5 | 102,703 |

X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.05 percent or less than one person per square mile. ¹ See maps on pp. 826–834 for geographic locations. ² Computed by the exponential method. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ³ Source: Central Intelligence Agency, "CIA World Factbook," accessed August 2010. (Data converted from square kilometers to square miles). ⁴ With the establishment of diplomatic relations with China on January 1, 1979, the U.S. government recognized the People's Republic of China as the sole legal government of China and acknowledged the Chinese position that there is only one China and that Taiwan is part of China. ⁵ "Congo" is the official short-form name for both the Republic of Congo and the Democratic Republic of the Congo. To distinguish one from the other the U.S. Department of State adds the capital in parentheses. This practice is unofficial and provisional. ⁶ Data for 1990 are for former West Germany and East Germany combined. ⁷ The Gaza Strip and West Bank are Israeli occupied with interim status subject to Israeli/Palestinian negotiations. The final status is yet to be determined.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Census Bureau, International Data Base, <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idb/>>, accessed June 2010.