

Table 202. Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities and Clients: 1995 to 2009

[As of October 2 (1995); as of October 1 (1997–2000), as of March 29 (2002), and as of March 31 (2003–2006), and March 30, 2007. Based on the Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS)/National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS) survey, a census of all known facilities that provide substance abuse treatment in the United States and associated jurisdictions. Selected missing data for responding facilities were imputed]

Primary focus	Number	Primary focus	Number	Type of care and type of problem	Number of clients
FACILITIES		CLIENTS		2009, total ^{1, 2}	1,182,077
1995	10,746	1995	1,009,127		
2000	13,428	2000	1,000,896	Outpatient rehabilitation	1,053,776
2003	13,623	2003	1,092,546	Outpatient detoxification	10,786
2004	13,454	2004	1,072,251	24-hour rehabilitation	105,021
2005	13,371	2005	1,081,049	24-hour detoxification	12,494
2006	13,771	2006	1,130,881		
2007	13,648	2007	1,135,425	2009, total ^{1, 2}	1,179,387
2008	13,688	2008	1,192,490	Drug only	441,128
2009, total ²	13,513	2009, total ²	1,182,077	Alcohol only	220,373
Substance abuse treatment services	8,257	Substance abuse treatment services	792,815	Both alcohol & drug	517,887
Mental health services	878	Mental health services	43,137	Total with a drug problem ³	959,015
General health care	169	General health care	13,933	Total with an alcohol problem ⁴	738,260
Both substance abuse and mental health	4,091	Both substance abuse and mental health	327,166		
Other	118	Other	5,026		

¹ Excludes clients at facilities that did not provide data on type of substance abuse problem treated. ² Data for 2009 is based on preliminary data and is subject to change. ³ The sum of clients with a drug problem and clients with both diagnoses. ⁴ The sum of clients with an alcohol problem and clients with both diagnoses.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS): Annual surveys for 1995–1999*, and Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2000–2009*, <<http://oas.samhsa.gov/oasftp.cfm#Data>>.

Table 203. Drug Use by Type of Drug and Age Group: 2003 and 2008

[In percent. Data comes from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH). Current users are those who used drugs at least once within month prior to this study. Based on a representative sample of the U.S. population 12 years old and over, including persons living in households and in some group quarters such as dormitories and homeless shelters. Estimates are based on computer-assisted interviews of about 68,000 respondents. Subject to sampling variability; see source.]

Age and type of drug	Ever used		Current user		Age and type of drug	Ever used		Current user	
	2003	2008	2003	2008		2003	2008	2003	2008
12 YEARS OLD AND OVER					18 TO 25 YEARS OLD				
Any illicit drug ¹	46.4	47.0	8.2	8.0	Any illicit drug ¹	60.5	56.6	20.3	19.6
Marijuana and hashish	40.6	41.0	6.2	6.1	Marijuana and hashish	53.9	50.4	17.0	16.5
Cocaine	14.7	14.7	1.0	0.7	Cocaine	15.0	14.4	2.2	1.5
Crack	3.3	3.4	0.3	0.1	Hallucinogens	23.3	17.7	1.7	1.7
Heroin	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	Inhalants	14.9	10.4	0.4	0.3
Hallucinogens	14.5	14.4	0.4	0.4	Any psychotherapeutic ^{2, 3}	29.0	29.2	6.0	5.9
LSD	10.3	9.4	(NA)	0.1	Alcohol	87.1	85.6	61.4	61.2
Ecstasy	4.6	5.2	0.2	0.2	"Binge" alcohol use ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	41.6	41.8
Inhalants	9.7	8.9	0.2	0.3	Cigarettes	70.2	64.2	40.2	35.7
Any psychotherapeutic ^{2, 3}	20.1	20.8	2.7	2.5	Smokeless tobacco	22.0	20.3	4.7	5.4
Pain relievers	13.1	14.0	2.0	1.9	Cigars	45.2	41.4	11.4	11.3
Tranquilizers	8.5	8.6	0.8	0.7	26 TO 34 YEARS OLD				
Stimulants ³	8.8	8.5	0.5	0.4	Any illicit drug ¹	57.3	58.2	10.7	11.2
Methamphetamine ³	6.4	5.0	0.3	0.1	Marijuana and hashish	51.0	51.3	8.4	8.8
Sedatives	4.0	3.6	0.1	0.1	Cocaine	18.1	16.7	1.5	1.5
Alcohol	83.1	82.2	50.1	51.6	Hallucinogens	20.3	22.2	0.5	0.6
"Binge" alcohol use ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	22.6	23.3	Inhalants	13.6	12.8	—	0.1
Cigarettes	68.7	65.1	25.4	23.9	Any psychotherapeutic ^{2, 3}	24.7	28.0	3.4	3.2
Smokeless tobacco	19.4	18.4	3.3	3.5	35 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
Cigars	37.1	35.8	5.4	5.3	Any illicit drug ¹	43.4	45.7	4.4	4.7
Pipe tobacco	16.9	14.6	0.7	0.8	Marijuana and hashish	38.9	40.6	3.0	3.2
12 TO 17 YEARS OLD					Cocaine	15.9	16.4	0.6	0.4
Any illicit drug ¹	30.5	26.2	11.2	9.3	Hallucinogens	12.8	13.6	0.1	0.0
Marijuana and hashish	19.6	16.5	7.9	6.7	Inhalants	7.4	7.7	0.1	0.1
Cocaine	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.4	Any psychotherapeutic ^{2, 3}	18.3	18.9	1.5	1.6
Hallucinogens	5.0	3.9	1.0	1.0	26 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
Inhalants	10.7	9.3	1.3	1.1	Alcohol	88.0	87.3	52.5	54.8
Any psychotherapeutic ^{2, 3}	13.4	11.1	4.0	2.9	"Binge" alcohol use ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	21.0	22.1
Alcohol	42.9	38.3	17.7	14.6	Cigarettes	73.6	70.7	24.7	23.8
"Binge" alcohol use ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	8.8	Smokeless tobacco	20.6	19.5	3.2	3.3
Cigarettes	31.0	22.9	12.2	9.1	Cigars	38.7	37.8	4.5	4.4
Smokeless tobacco	7.6	7.2	2.0	2.2					
Cigars	15.1	12.4	4.5	3.8					

NA Not available. — Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Illicit drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. ² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs. ³ Includes data from new methamphetamine items added in 2006 and 2007. Previous estimates have been adjusted to be comparable with new data and differ from those in reports prior to the 2007 data year. ⁴ Binge alcohol use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2008, <<http://oas.samhsa.gov/nhsda.htm>>.