

Table 1373. World Crop Production Summary: 2008 to 2010

[In millions of metric tons, (683.2 represents 683,200,000), except as indicated]

Country	Wheat		Coarse grains		Rice (milled)		Oilseeds ¹		Cotton	
	2008–2009	2009–2010, prel.	2008–2009	2009–2010, prel.	2008–2009	2009–2010, prel.	2008–2009	2009–2010, prel.	2008–2009	2009–2010, prel.
World	683.2	680.0	1,109.7	1,103.7	448.0	440.6	397.2	440.0	107.5	102.9
United States	68.0	60.3	325.9	349.2	6.4	6.9	89.0	98.9	12.8	12.2
Canada	28.6	26.5	27.2	22.4	(²)	(²)	16.1	15.4	(²)	(²)
Mexico	4.0	4.3	32.3	28.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
EU-27 ³	151.0	138.9	161.6	151.4	1.6	2.0	27.2	29.8	1.2	1.0
Russia	63.7	61.7	40.7	31.8	0.5	0.6	8.8	8.0	(²)	(²)
Ukraine	25.9	20.9	26.2	24.1	0.1	0.1	10.7	9.5	(²)	(²)
China	112.5	114.5	172.7	161.4	134.3	137.0	58.1	57.5	36.7	32.5
India	78.6	80.7	39.6	34.4	99.2	87.5	33.4	31.7	22.6	23.5
Indonesia	(²)	(²)	8.7	8.3	38.3	38.8	9.1	9.4	–	–
Pakistan	21.0	24.0	3.6	3.6	6.7	6.5	5.0	5.3	9.0	9.9
Thailand	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.2	19.9	20.3	0.7	0.6	–	–
Argentina	10.1	9.6	19.1	28.3	0.9	0.9	36.0	57.4	0.6	0.8
Brazil	5.9	4.9	53.6	55.5	8.6	7.8	60.3	71.5	5.5	5.8
Australia	21.4	22.5	12.3	11.6	–	(²)	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.6
South Africa	2.1	1.9	13.1	14.5	(²)	(²)	1.5	1.2	–	–
Turkey	16.8	18.0	10.4	10.6	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.8
All others	73.6	91.3	158.2	164.1	131.0	131.4	36.3	39.9	15.0	13.4

– Represents zero. ¹ Includes soybean, cottonseed, peanut (in shell), sunflower seed, rapeseed for individual countries. Copra and palm kernel are added to world totals. ² Indicates no reported or insignificant production. ³ See footnote 5, Table 1377.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, *World Agricultural Production*, June 2010. See also <http://www.fas.usda.gov/wap_arc.asp>.

Table 1374. Wheat, Rice, and Corn—Exports and Imports of Leading Countries: 2000 to 2009

[In thousands of metric tons (28,027 represents 28,027,000). Wheat data are for trade year beginning in July of year shown; rice data are for calendar year; corn data are for trade year beginning in October of year shown. Countries listed are the ten leading exporters or importers in 2009]

Leading exporters	Exports			Leading importers	Imports		
	2000	2005	2009 ¹		2000	2005	2009 ¹
WHEAT				WHEAT			
United States	28,027	27,252	22,500	Egypt	6,050	7,771	8,800
EU ²	15,675	15,701	19,000	Brazil	7,453	5,823	6,500
Canada	17,351	15,633	18,500	EU ²	3,536	6,758	6,500
Russia	696	10,514	18,000	Indonesia	4,069	4,981	5,000
Australia	16,682	15,211	14,500	Algeria	5,600	5,476	5,300
Ukraine	78	6,461	9,000	Japan	5,885	5,469	5,300
Kazakhstan	3,972	3,817	7,500	Iraq	3,200	4,996	4,000
Argentina	11,396	8,216	4,500	Korea, South	3,127	3,884	4,000
Turkey	1,601	3,208	2,600	Iran	6,245	1,105	3,500
Mexico	705	533	1,200	Nigeria	1,913	3,678	3,500
RICE				RICE			
Thailand	7,521	7,376	10,000	Philippines	1,410	1,622	3,000
Vietnam	3,528	4,705	5,750	Nigeria	1,250	1,650	1,800
Pakistan	2,429	3,664	3,800	Iran	765	1,500	1,700
United States	2,590	3,661	3,198	EU ²	1,310	1,124	1,350
India	1,685	4,688	2,000	Iraq	959	1,306	1,100
China ³	1,847	1,216	850	Malaysia	596	751	1,070
Burma	670	47	800	Saudi Arabia	992	1,357	1,049
Cambodia	–	350	800	South Africa	523	725	885
Uruguay	736	834	750	Cote d'Ivoire	496	775	860
Argentina	381	485	600	Brazil	663	750	800
CORN				CORN			
United States	48,329	56,084	48,000	Japan	16,340	16,617	16,300
Argentina	12,229	10,707	12,000	Mexico	6,017	6,787	9,500
Brazil	3,741	2,826	8,000	Korea, South	8,728	8,483	7,500
Ukraine	397	2,464	5,000	Taiwan ³	4,924	4,533	4,600
South Africa	1,415	1,406	2,500	Egypt	5,268	4,397	4,200
Serbia	(X)	(X)	2,000	Colombia	1,857	3,151	3,000
EU ²	585	449	1,500	Iran	1,265	2,300	2,900
India	92	497	1,500	Malaysia	2,588	2,517	2,800
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,000	EU ²	3,689	2,634	2,500
Thailand	407	121	750	Algeria	1,500	2,061	2,100

– Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Estimates. ² European Union (EU) has been updated to EU-27 for 1999–2008, but 1995–98 remains EU-15 data. EU-15: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and United Kingdom. EU-25 added: Poland, Czech Republic, Hungary, Slovakia, Slovenia, Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, Cyprus, and Malta. EU-27 added: Romania, Bulgaria. ³ See footnote 4, Table 1331.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, unpublished data from the PS&D (Production, Supply, and Distribution) database.