

**Table 1293. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors—Investment Outlays by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 2000 to 2008**

[In millions of dollars (335,629 represents \$335,629,000,000). Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

Industry and country	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008, prel.
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>335,629</b>	<b>63,591</b>	<b>86,219</b>	<b>91,990</b>	<b>165,603</b>	<b>251,917</b>	<b>260,362</b>
By type of investment:							
U.S. businesses acquired	322,703	50,212	72,738	73,997	148,604	223,616	242,799
U.S. businesses established	12,926	13,379	13,481	17,993	16,999	28,301	17,564
By type of investor:							
Foreign direct investors	105,151	27,866	34,184	40,304	44,129	88,337	47,078
U.S. affiliates	230,478	35,725	52,035	51,086	121,474	163,580	213,284
<b>INDUSTRY</b> <sup>2</sup>							
Manufacturing	143,285	10,750	18,251	34,036	56,330	118,370	141,079
Wholesale trade	8,561	1,086	(D)	3,489	8,273	5,631	3,977
Retail trade	1,672	941	3,073	1,262	1,295	6,867	2,775
Information	67,932	9,236	4,315	8,487	10,341	8,585	22,214
Depository institutions	2,636	4,864	(D)	7,973	7,547	12,307	15,996
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	44,420	23,511	26,234	5,529	33,776	27,497	29,584
Real estate and rental and leasing	4,526	2,817	6,335	8,756	12,441	17,852	3,796
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,332	1,955	(D)	6,407	8,923	9,018	15,167
Other industries	30,264	8,429	10,121	15,453	26,677	45,790	25,775
<b>COUNTRY</b> <sup>3</sup>							
Canada	28,346	9,157	31,502	13,640	12,121	38,502	25,181
Europe <sup>1</sup>	249,167	39,024	43,815	56,416	106,732	132,454	157,853
France	26,149	2,955	6,415	5,608	18,140	14,307	16,565
Germany	18,452	8,830	4,788	7,239	20,514	15,831	12,823
Netherlands	47,686	1,077	461	2,609	4,769	8,357	12,545
Switzerland	22,789	649	6,505	2,332	12,401	6,501	9,041
United Kingdom	110,208	20,373	23,288	30,420	26,261	56,051	19,657
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	15,400	1,607	2,629	5,042	(D)	(D)	18,259
South and Central America	5,334	182	1,382	980	2,273	(D)	3,551
Other Western Hemisphere	10,066	1,425	1,247	4,062	(D)	1,933	14,708
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	129
Middle East	947	1,738	1,318	5,068	11,755	21,882	12,263
Asia and Pacific <sup>1</sup>	40,282	11,469	6,015	10,924	15,759	34,408	44,863
Australia	(D)	9,032	3,850	4,713	5,650	12,983	10,522
Japan	26,044	1,544	1,027	4,245	8,350	7,928	28,041

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. NA not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other countries, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Based on 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Beginning 2002, based on NAICS 2002; see text, Section 15. <sup>3</sup> For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/index.htm>>.

**Table 1294. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Capital Outflows, and Income by Industry of Foreign Affiliates: 2000 to 2009**

[In millions of dollars (1,316,247 represents \$1,316,247,000,000). See headline, Table 1295]

Industry	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows [inflows(-)]			Income <sup>1</sup>		
	2000	2008	2009	2000	2008	2009	2000	2008	2009
<b>All industries, total</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>1,316,247</b>	<b>3,219,725</b>	<b>3,508,142</b>	<b>142,627</b>	<b>330,491</b>	<b>248,074</b>	<b>133,692</b>	<b>382,575</b>	<b>325,467</b>
Mining	72,111	153,442	171,106	2,174	27,293	22,259	13,164	40,940	27,542
Manufacturing <sup>2</sup>	343,899	484,596	541,080	43,002	39,955	47,707	42,230	60,895	44,624
Food	23,497	41,201	45,247	2,014	3,939	3,429	2,681	3,506	2,654
Chemicals	75,807	114,171	129,529	3,812	16,571	15,759	(D)	15,520	14,207
Primary and fabricated metals	21,644	20,078	23,186	1,233	2,445	611	1,536	1,788	735
Machinery	22,229	39,093	43,612	2,659	7,451	3,627	2,257	5,983	3,766
Computer and electronic products	59,909	65,530	65,598	17,303	4,687	182	8,860	10,213	6,416
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	10,005	23,582	24,694	2,100	4,633	1,316	1,079	2,202	1,718
Transportation equipment	49,887	45,456	47,235	7,814	-11,614	804	4,107	1,420	-1,721
Wholesale trade	93,936	176,869	198,985	11,938	33,171	21,296	14,198	29,564	24,154
Information	52,345	135,037	149,826	16,531	13,635	11,700	-964	13,806	14,404
Depository institutions	40,152	70,205	91,768	-1,274	-3,395	17,755	2,191	-509	420
Finance and insurance	217,086	688,160	746,993	21,659	55,672	42,063	15,210	42,915	38,774
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,868	74,691	77,474	5,441	10,253	6,545	3,548	6,732	6,743
Holding companies (nonbank)	(NA)	1,181,323	1,279,952	(NA)	133,959	99,246	(NA)	166,976	152,471

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 1293. <sup>2</sup> Prior to 2006, income is shown net of withholding taxes. For 2006, income is shown gross of withholding taxes. <sup>3</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 2009. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.