

Table 849. Agricultural Exports—Value by Principal Commodities: 1990 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (39,495 represents \$39,495,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico, U.S. territories, and shipments under foreign aid programs. Excludes fish, forest products, distilled liquors, manufactured tobacco, and products made from cotton; but includes raw tobacco, raw cotton, rubber, beer and wine, and processed agricultural products]

| Commodity | Value (mil. dol.) | | | | | | | | | Percent distribution | | |
|--|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--|--|
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 1990 | 2000 | 2009 | | |
| Total agricultural exports | 39,495 | 51,265 | 63,182 | 70,949 | 89,990 | 115,278 | 98,611 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| Animals and animal products ¹ | 6,636 | 11,600 | 12,226 | 13,495 | 17,188 | 21,822 | 18,089 | 16.8 | 22.6 | 18.3 | | |
| Meat and meat products | 2,558 | 5,276 | 4,299 | 5,183 | 6,122 | 8,777 | 7,745 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 7.9 | | |
| Poultry and poultry products | 910 | 2,235 | 3,138 | 2,932 | 4,092 | 5,053 | 4,786 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 4.9 | | |
| Grains and feeds ¹ | 14,386 | 13,620 | 16,364 | 19,144 | 27,896 | 36,913 | 25,333 | 36.4 | 26.6 | 25.7 | | |
| Wheat and products | 4,035 | 3,578 | 4,520 | 4,359 | 8,616 | 11,599 | 5,680 | 10.2 | 7.0 | 5.8 | | |
| Corn | 6,037 | 4,469 | 4,789 | 4,789 | 6,992 | 9,763 | 13,431 | 15.3 | 8.7 | 8.9 | | |
| Fruits and preparations | 2,007 | 2,743 | 3,468 | 3,760 | 4,155 | 4,839 | 4,656 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.7 | | |
| Nuts and preparations | 978 | 1,322 | 2,992 | 3,153 | 3,387 | 3,780 | 4,077 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.1 | | |
| Vegetables and preparations ² | 1,836 | 3,112 | 3,571 | 3,913 | 4,307 | 5,124 | 5,009 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 5.1 | | |
| Oilseeds and products ¹ | 5,725 | 8,584 | 10,229 | 11,307 | 15,601 | 23,671 | 24,099 | 14.5 | 16.7 | 24.4 | | |
| Soybeans | 3,550 | 5,258 | 6,274 | 6,936 | 9,992 | 15,431 | 16,454 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 16.7 | | |
| Vegetable oils and waxes | 832 | 1,259 | 1,656 | 1,831 | 2,503 | 3,900 | 3,083 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.1 | | |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured | 1,441 | 1,204 | 990 | 1,141 | 1,208 | 1,238 | 1,160 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | | |
| Cotton, excluding linters | 2,783 | 1,873 | 3,921 | 4,502 | 4,578 | 4,798 | 3,384 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | | |
| Other | 3,702 | 7,207 | 9,421 | 10,534 | 11,670 | 13,093 | 12,804 | 9.4 | 14.1 | 13.0 | | |

¹ Includes commodities not shown separately. ² Includes pulses.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS)," <http://ers.usda.gov/Data/FATUS>, February 2010, and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, "Global Agricultural Trade System," July 2010 <http://www.fas.usda.gov/gats>.

Table 850. Agricultural Exports—Value by Selected Countries of Destination: 1990 to 2009

[(39,495 represents \$39,495,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico, U.S. territories, and shipments under foreign aid programs. Excludes fish, forest products, distilled liquors, manufactured tobacco, and products made from cotton; but includes raw tobacco, raw cotton, rubber, beer and wine, and processed agricultural products]

| Country | Value (mil. dol.) | | | | | | | | | Percent distribution | | |
|--|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--|--|
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 1990 | 2000 | 2009 | | |
| Total agricultural exports ¹ | 39,495 | 51,265 | 63,182 | 70,949 | 89,990 | 115,278 | 98,611 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| Canada | 4,214 | 7,643 | 10,618 | 11,951 | 14,062 | 16,253 | 15,701 | 10.7 | 14.9 | 15.9 | | |
| Mexico | 2,560 | 6,410 | 9,429 | 10,881 | 12,692 | 16,025 | 12,946 | 6.5 | 12.5 | 13.1 | | |
| Caribbean | 1,015 | 1,408 | 1,913 | 2,114 | 2,575 | 3,592 | 3,088 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.1 | | |
| Central America | 483 | 1,121 | 1,589 | 1,832 | 2,363 | 3,106 | 2,556 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | | |
| South America ² | 1,063 | 1,704 | 1,943 | 2,364 | 3,510 | 5,334 | 3,457 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.5 | | |
| Asia, excluding Middle East ² | 15,857 | 19,877 | 22,543 | 25,743 | 32,427 | 44,209 | 40,762 | 40.1 | 38.8 | 41.3 | | |
| Japan | 8,142 | 9,292 | 7,931 | 8,390 | 10,159 | 13,223 | 11,117 | 20.6 | 18.1 | 11.3 | | |
| Korea, South | 2,650 | 2,546 | 2,233 | 2,851 | 3,528 | 5,561 | 3,923 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 4.0 | | |
| Taiwan ³ | 1,663 | 1,996 | 2,301 | 2,477 | 3,097 | 3,419 | 2,990 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.0 | | |
| China ^{3,4} | 818 | 1,716 | 5,233 | 6,711 | 8,314 | 12,115 | 13,150 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 13.3 | | |
| Indonesia | 275 | 668 | 958 | 1,102 | 1,542 | 2,195 | 1,797 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 | | |
| Europe/Eurasia ² | 8,140 | 7,654 | 8,361 | 8,731 | 10,598 | 12,262 | 9,393 | 20.6 | 14.9 | 9.5 | | |
| European Union ⁵ | 7,474 | 6,515 | 7,052 | 7,408 | 8,754 | 10,080 | 7,461 | 18.9 | 12.7 | 7.6 | | |
| Russia | (X) | 580 | 972 | 820 | 1,329 | 1,838 | 1,441 | (X) | 1.1 | 1.5 | | |
| Middle East ² | 1,728 | 2,323 | 2,844 | 3,332 | 4,952 | 6,650 | 4,747 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.8 | | |
| Africa ² | 1,848 | 2,308 | 2,773 | 3,087 | 5,187 | 5,814 | 4,175 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | | |
| Egypt | 687 | 1,050 | 819 | 1,022 | 1,801 | 2,050 | 1,354 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | | |
| Oceania | 343 | 490 | 742 | 760 | 963 | 1,189 | 1,282 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | | |

X Not applicable. ¹ Totals include transshipments through Canada, but transshipments are not distributed by country after 1998. ² Includes areas not shown separately. ³ See footnote 4, Table 1331. ⁴ China includes Macao. However Hong Kong remains separate economically until 2050 and is not included. ⁵ For consistency, data for all years are shown on the basis of 27 countries in the European Union; see footnote 5, Table 1377.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS)," <http://ers.usda.gov/Data/FATUS> February 2010, and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, "Global Agricultural Trade System," July 2010, <http://www.fas.usda.gov/gats>.

Table 851. Cropland Used for Crops and Acres of Crops Harvested: 1990 to 2009

[In millions of acres, except as indicated (341 represents 341,000,000)]

| Item | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Cropland used for crops | 341 | 332 | 345 | 342 | 336 | 337 | 330 | 335 | 340 | 333 |
| Index (1977 = 100) | 90 | 88 | 91 | 90 | 89 | 89 | 87 | 89 | 90 | 88 |
| Cropland harvested ¹ | 310 | 302 | 314 | 316 | 312 | 314 | 303 | 312 | 316 | 310 |
| Crop failure | 6 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Cultivated summer fallow | 25 | 22 | 20 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
| Cropland idled by all federal programs | 62 | 55 | 31 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 34 | 31 |
| Acres of crops harvested ² | 322 | 314 | 325 | 324 | 321 | 321 | 312 | 322 | 325 | 319 |

¹ Land supporting one or more harvested crops. ² Area in principal crops harvested as reported by Crop Reporting Board plus acreages in fruits, vegetables for sale, tree nuts, and other minor crops. Acres are counted twice for land that is doublecropped.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Major Uses of Land in the United States, 2002," May 2006. Also in *Agricultural Statistics*, annual, Beginning 1991, *Agricultural Resources and Environmental Indicators*, periodic, and "AREI Updates: Cropland Use." See also ERS Briefing Room at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/LandUse/majorlandusechapter.htm#trends>.