
Section 11

Social Insurance and Human Services

This section presents data related to governmental expenditures for social insurance and human services; governmental programs for Old-Age, Survivors, Disability, and Health Insurance (OASDHI); governmental employee retirement; private pension plans; government unemployment and temporary disability insurance; federal supplemental security income payments and aid to the needy; child and other welfare services; and federal food programs. Also included here are selected data on workers' compensation and vocational rehabilitation, child support, child care, charity contributions, and philanthropic trusts and foundations.

The principal source for these data is the Social Security Administration's *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin* which presents current data on many of the programs.

Social insurance under the Social Security Act—

Programs established by the Social Security Act provide protection against wage loss resulting from retirement, prolonged disability, death, or unemployment, and protection against the cost of medical care during old age and disability. The federal OASDI program provides monthly benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. To be eligible, a worker must have had a specified period of employment in which OASDI taxes were paid. The age of eligibility for full retirement benefits had been 65 years old for many years. However, for persons born in 1938 or later that age gradually increases until it reaches age 67 for those born after 1959. Reduced benefits may be obtained as early as age 62. The worker's spouse is under the same limitations. Survivor benefits are payable to dependents of deceased insured workers. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under full retirement age with a prolonged disability and to the disabled worker's dependents on the

same basis as dependents of retired workers. Disability benefits are provided at age 50 to the disabled widow or widower of a deceased worker who was fully insured at the time of death. Disabled children, aged 18 or older, of retired, disabled, or deceased workers are also eligible for benefits. A lump sum benefit is generally payable on the death of an insured worker to a spouse or minor children. For information on the Medicare program, see Section 3, Health and Nutrition.

Retirement, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance benefits are funded by a payroll tax on annual earnings (up to a maximum of earnings set by law) of workers, employers, and the self-employed. The maximum taxable earnings are adjusted annually to reflect increasing wage levels (see Table 542). Effective January 1994, there is no dollar limit on wages and self-employment income subject to the hospital insurance tax. Tax receipts and benefit payments are administered through federal trust funds. Special benefits for uninsured persons; hospital benefits for persons aged 65 and over with specified amounts of social security coverage less than that required for cash benefit eligibility; and that part of the cost of supplementary medical insurance not financed by contributions from participants are financed from federal general revenues.

Unemployment insurance is presently administered by the U.S. Employment and Training Administration and each state's employment security agency. By agreement with the U.S. Secretary of Labor, state agencies also administer unemployment compensation for eligible ex-military personnel and federal employees. Under state unemployment insurance laws, benefits related to the individual's past earnings are paid to unemployed eligible workers. State laws vary concerning the length of time benefits are paid and their amount. In most states, benefits are payable for 26 weeks

and, during periods of high unemployment, extended benefits are payable under a federal-state program to those who have exhausted their regular state benefits. Some states also supplement the basic benefit with allowances for dependents.

Unemployment insurance is funded by a federal unemployment tax levied on the taxable payrolls of most employers. Taxable payroll under the federal act and 12 state laws is the first \$7,000 in wages paid each worker during a year. Forty-one states have taxable payrolls above \$7,000. Employers are allowed a percentage credit of taxable payroll for contributions paid to states under state unemployment insurance laws. The remaining percent of the federal tax finances administrative costs, the federal share of extended benefits, and advances to states. About 97 percent of wage and salary workers are covered by unemployment insurance.

Retirement programs for government employees—

The Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) and the Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS) are the two major programs providing age and service, disability, and survivor annuities for federal civilian employees. In general, employees hired after December 31, 1983, are covered under FERS and the social security program (OASDHI), and employees on staff prior to that date are members of CSRS and are covered under Medicare. CSRS employees were offered the option of transferring to FERS during 1987 and 1998. There are separate retirement systems for the uniformed services (supplementing OASDHI) and for certain special groups of federal employees. State and local government employees are covered for the most part by state and local retirement systems similar to the federal programs. In many jurisdictions these benefits supplement OASDHI coverage.

Workers' compensation—

All states provide protection against work-connected injuries and deaths, although some states exclude certain workers (e.g., domestic workers). Federal laws cover federal employees,

private employees in the District of Columbia, and longshoremen and harbor workers. In addition, the Department of Labor administers "black lung" benefits programs for coal miners disabled by pneumoconiosis and for specified dependents and survivors. Specified occupational diseases are compensable to some extent. In most states, benefits are related to the worker's salary. The benefits may or may not be augmented by dependents' allowances or automatically adjusted to prevailing wage levels.

Income support—

Income support programs are designed to provide benefits for persons with limited income and resources. The Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program and Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program are the major programs providing monthly payments. In addition, a number of programs provide money payments or in-kind benefits for special needs or purposes. Several programs offer food and nutritional services. Also, various federal-state programs provide energy assistance, public housing, and subsidized housing to individuals and families with low incomes. General assistance may also be available at the state or local level.

The SSI program, administered by the Social Security Administration, provides income support to persons aged 65 or older and blind or disabled adults and children. Eligibility requirements and federal payment standards are nationally uniform. Most states supplement the basic SSI payment for all or selected categories of persons.

The Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 contained provisions that replaced the Aid to Families With Dependent Children (AFDC), Job Opportunities and Basic Skills (JOBS), and Emergency Assistance programs with the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families block grant program. This law contains strong work requirements, comprehensive child support enforcement, support for families moving from welfare to work, and other features. The TANF became effective as soon as each state submitted a complete plan implementing TANF, but no later than

July 1, 1997. The AFDC program provided cash assistance based on need, income, resources, and family size.

Federal food stamp program—

Under the food stamp program, single persons and those living in households meeting nationwide standards for income and assets may receive coupons redeemable for food at most retail food stores or provides benefits through electronic benefit transfer. The monthly amount of benefits or allotments a unit receives is determined by household size and income. Households without income receive the determined monthly cost of a nutritionally adequate diet for their household size. This amount is updated to account for food price increases. Households with income receive the difference between the amount of a nutritionally adequate diet and 30 percent of their income, after certain allowable deductions.

To qualify for the program, a household must have less than \$2,000 in disposable assets (\$3,000 if one member is aged 60 or older), gross income below 130 percent of the official poverty guidelines for the household size, and net income below 100 percent of the poverty guidelines. Households with a person aged 60 or older or a disabled person receiving SSI, social security, state general assistance, or veterans' disability benefits may have gross income exceeding 130 percent of the poverty guidelines. All households in which all members receive TANF or SSI are categorically eligible for food stamps without meeting these income or resource criteria. Households are certified for

varying lengths of time, depending on their income sources and individual circumstances.

Health and welfare services—

Programs providing health and welfare services are aided through federal grants to states for child welfare services, vocational rehabilitation, activities for the aged, maternal and child health services, maternity and infant care projects, comprehensive health services, and a variety of public health activities. For information about the Medicaid program, see Section 3, Health and Nutrition.

Noncash benefits—

The U.S. Census Bureau annually collects data on the characteristics of recipients of noncash (in-kind) benefits to supplement the collection of annual money income data in the Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1, Population, and Section 13, Income, Expenditures, Poverty, and Wealth). Noncash benefits are those benefits received in a form other than money which serve to enhance or improve the economic well-being of the recipient. As for money income, the data for noncash benefits are for the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. The major categories of noncash benefits covered are public transfers (e.g., food stamps, school lunch, public housing, and Medicaid) and employer or union-provided benefits to employees.

Statistical reliability—

For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of statistical reliability applicable to HHS and Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 536. Selected Payments to Individuals by Function: 1970 to 2008

(In billions of dollars (108 represents \$108,000,000,000). The employee benefit system is composed of voluntary and mandatory programs which are employment-based and financed primarily from employment-based contributions)

Source and sector	1970	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
All benefits	108	422	1,027	1,492	1,792	1,909	2,077	2,251	2,393	2,559	2,721	2,912	3,082	3,297
Retirement income benefits.....	51	202	482	661	812	864	920	977	1,023	1,092	1,158	1,265	1,335	1,395
Social security—old-age, survivors, and disability insurance.....	31	119	244	328	380	401	425	447	464	486	513	544	576	606
Private employer pension and profit sharing.....	7	35	136	191	253	271	290	311	323	355	376	433	451	461
Public employer retirement plans.....	12	48	102	142	179	192	205	219	237	252	269	287	308	328
Federal civilian employee retirement ¹	3	16	32	40	47	50	52	53	55	58	62	67	72	74
State and local government retirement.....	4	15	41	66	91	100	110	121	133	142	151	162	175	188
Military retirement ²	3	13	22	28	32	33	35	36	41	43	46	49	52	55
Railroad retirement.....	2	5	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	10	10	10
Health benefits.....	22	99	300	454	550	596	655	705	767	834	901	986	1,044	1,110
Medicare hospital insurance and supplementary medical insurance.....	7	36	108	179	209	219	243	259	277	305	332	399	428	465
Group health insurance.....	15	62	191	274	340	376	411	444	488	528	567	585	613	643
Military health insurance ³	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
Other employee benefits.....	17	51	88	103	113	113	139	156	162	148	147	148	156	180
Unemployment insurance ⁴	4	16	18	22	21	21	32	54	53	36	32	30	33	51
Workers' compensation ⁵	3	13	38	43	47	48	52	53	56	57	56	55	57	58
Group life insurance.....	3	7	12	16	20	17	17	18	18	18	19	20	21	22
Miscellaneous disability ⁶	1	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6
Veterans' benefits ⁷	7	13	16	19	22	23	25	28	30	32	35	37	40	44
Public assistance ⁸	18	70	157	275	318	336	373	413	441	485	515	513	548	611

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Consists of civil service, foreign service, Public Health Service officers, Tennessee Valley Authority, and several small retirement programs. ² Includes the U.S. Coast Guard. ³ Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities. ⁴ Consists of state, railroad employee, and federal employee unemployment benefits; special unemployment benefits; and supplemental unemployment benefits. ⁵ Includes payments from private, federal, and state and local workers' compensation funds. ⁶ Includes federal black-lung payments and payments from state and local temporary disability insurance. ⁷ Consists of pension and disability readjustment, and other veterans' benefits. ⁸ Consists of federal benefits (food stamp benefits, Supplemental Security Income, direct relief, earned income credit, payments to nonprofit institutions, aid to students, and payments for medical services for retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary facilities) and state benefits (medical care, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, Supplemental Security Income, general assistance, energy assistance, and medical insurance premium payments on behalf of indigents). Financed from state and federal general revenues.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, 12th Ed.*, and unpublished data (copyright). EBRI tabulations based on U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. See also <<http://www.ebri.org/publications/books/index.cfm?fa=databook>>.

Table 537. Government Transfer Payments to Individuals—Summary: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (566.1 represents \$566,100,000,000)]

Year	Transfer payments, total	Retirement and disability insurance benefits	Medical payments	Income maintenance benefits	Unemployment insurance benefits	Veterans benefits	Federal education and training assistance payments ¹	Other ²
1990	566.1	263.9	188.8	63.5	18.2	17.7	12.3	1.7
1995	849.8	350.0	338.6	100.4	21.8	20.5	17.2	1.2
1997	919.2	378.9	377.6	100.5	20.3	22.3	18.2	1.4
1998	940.9	391.2	383.4	101.1	19.9	23.3	20.5	1.6
1999	975.7	402.4	400.7	104.8	20.7	24.1	21.3	1.7
2000	1,027.8	424.5	427.2	106.3	21.0	25.0	21.9	2.0
2001	1,126.7	449.8	480.8	109.4	32.1	26.6	25.4	2.6
2002	1,232.1	474.4	523.8	120.7	53.7	29.5	27.9	2.1
2003	1,299.0	493.5	555.8	133.2	53.6	31.8	28.5	2.7
2004	1,381.2	517.1	610.3	144.2	37.1	34.0	31.2	7.3
2005	1,465.1	545.4	653.2	159.6	32.3	36.4	33.8	4.5
2006	1,565.6	576.9	717.0	163.4	30.9	38.9	35.9	2.7
2007	1,669.5	609.7	771.8	171.7	33.4	41.7	39.1	2.2
2008	1,824.4	640.8	824.4	183.6	51.8	45.1	45.1	33.5

¹ See footnote 9, Table 538. ² See footnote 10, Table 538.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Accounts Data, Annual State Personal Income," <<http://www.bea.gov/beat/regional/spi/>>, accessed March 2009.

Table 538. Government Transfer Payments to Individuals by Type: 1990 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (566,100 represents \$566,100,000,000)]

Item	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total	566,100	1,027,827	1,381,205	1,465,125	1,565,646	1,669,454	1,824,404
Retirement & disability insurance benefit payments	263,888	424,461	517,060	545,361	576,904	609,651	640,843
Old-age, survivors, & disability insurance	244,135	401,393	485,512	512,728	544,096	575,648	605,571
Railroad retirement and disability	7,221	8,267	9,007	9,191	9,519	9,813	10,068
Workers' compensation payments (federal & state)	8,618	10,898	15,570	15,866	15,650	16,058	16,658
Other government disability insurance & retirement ¹	3,914	3,903	6,971	7,576	7,639	8,132	8,546
Medical payments	188,808	427,194	610,305	653,193	717,010	771,771	824,378
Medicare	107,638	219,117	304,659	331,924	399,193	428,097	464,716
Public assistance medical care ²	78,176	205,021	299,842	315,032	310,977	336,753	352,170
Military medical insurance ³	2,994	3,056	5,804	6,237	6,840	6,921	7,492
Income maintenance benefit payments	63,481	106,285	144,218	159,624	163,418	171,688	183,602
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	16,670	31,675	37,095	38,285	39,892	42,059	44,062
Family assistance ⁴	19,187	18,440	18,371	18,216	18,226	18,457	18,674
Food stamps	14,741	14,565	25,946	29,492	29,390	30,920	36,442
Other income maintenance ⁵	12,883	41,605	62,806	73,631	75,910	80,252	84,224
Unemployment insurance benefit payments	18,208	20,989	37,083	32,276	30,900	33,382	51,835
State unemployment insurance compensation	17,644	20,223	35,598	31,001	29,594	32,006	50,218
Unemployment compensation for federal civilian employees	215	226	281	224	218	216	256
Unemployment compensation for railroad employees	89	81	79	72	78	83	84
Unemployment compensation for veterans	144	181	430	446	449	407	468
Other unemployment compensation ⁶	116	278	695	533	561	670	809
Veterans benefit payments	17,687	25,004	34,047	36,371	38,877	41,655	45,127
Veterans pension and disability	15,550	21,966	30,194	32,505	35,018	37,720	40,797
Veterans readjustment ⁷	257	1,322	2,159	2,256	2,290	2,398	2,781
Veterans life insurance benefits	1,868	1,706	1,682	1,596	1,554	1,520	1,527
Other assistance to veterans ⁸	12	10	12	14	15	17	22
Federal education & training assistance payments ⁹	12,286	21,851	31,202	33,796	35,859	39,127	45,142
Other payments to individuals ¹⁰	1,742	2,043	7,290	4,504	2,678	2,180	33,477

¹ Consists largely of temporary disability payments, pension benefit guaranty payments, and black lung payments. ² Consists of medicaid and other medical vendor payments. ³ Consists of payments made under the TriCare Management Program (formerly called CHAMPUS) for the medical care of dependents of active duty military personnel and of retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary medical facilities. ⁴ Through 1990, consists of emergency assistance and aid to families with dependent children. Beginning with 2000, consists of benefits—generally known as temporary assistance for needy families—provided under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996. ⁵ Consists largely of general assistance, expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children; refugee assistance; foster home care and adoption assistance; earned income tax credits; and energy assistance. ⁶ Consists of trade readjustment allowance payments, Redwood Park benefit payments, public service employment benefit payments, and transitional benefit payments. ⁷ Consists largely of veterans' readjustment benefit payments, educational assistance to spouses and children of disabled or deceased veterans, payments to paraplegics, and payments for autos and conveyances for disabled veterans. ⁸ Consists largely of state and local government payments to veterans. ⁹ Excludes veterans. Consists largely of federal fellowship payments (National Science Foundation fellowships and traineeships, subsistence payments to state maritime academy cadets, and other federal fellowships), interest subsidy on higher education loans, basic educational opportunity grants, and Job Corps payments. ¹⁰ Consists largely of Bureau of Indian Affairs payments, education exchange payments, Alaska Permanent Fund dividend payments, compensation of survivors of public safety officers, compensation of victims of crime, disaster relief payments, compensation for Japanese internment, and other special payments to individuals.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Accounts Data, Annual State Personal Income," <<http://www.bea.gov/beat/regional/spi/>>, accessed March 2010.

Table 539. Government Transfer Payments to Individuals by State: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (1,027,827 represents \$1,027,827,000,000)]

State	2008									
	2000, total	2007, total	Retirement and disability insurance benefits		Medical payments	Income maintenance benefits	Unemployment insurance benefits	Veterans benefits	Federal education and training assistance payments ¹	
			Total							
U.S.	1,027,827	1,669,454	1,824,404	640,843	824,378	183,602	51,835	45,127	45,142	33,477
AL	16,803	27,914	30,524	11,409	12,781	3,277	417	1,118	730	792
AK	2,950	3,965	5,215	844	1,536	494	110	153	38	2,041
AZ	15,948	32,326	36,317	12,908	16,920	3,003	559	1,051	1,164	712
AR	10,168	17,589	19,258	7,061	8,244	1,908	444	706	483	413
CA	114,879	187,151	204,236	64,703	92,326	26,273	7,954	3,760	5,945	3,275
CO	11,144	19,197	21,272	8,343	8,973	1,672	519	846	571	348
CT	14,222	20,736	22,797	8,113	11,345	1,574	857	311	382	215
DE	2,908	5,172	5,727	2,143	2,673	421	157	118	135	80
DC	2,695	3,890	4,251	813	2,458	607	92	124	91	65
FL	64,580	108,601	119,486	44,235	53,428	10,773	2,290	3,558	2,980	2,222
GA	24,190	42,684	47,819	16,445	19,495	6,048	1,266	1,654	1,493	1,419
HI	3,887	6,396	7,049	2,617	2,967	793	240	237	89	105
ID	3,868	6,921	7,719	3,189	3,105	578	259	256	192	140
IL	42,291	67,533	71,398	25,509	30,918	8,075	2,735	1,046	1,895	1,220
IN	20,472	33,491	37,005	14,685	15,491	3,165	1,224	695	1,127	618
IA	10,242	15,841	17,231	7,064	7,256	1,252	485	378	569	227
KS	9,091	13,958	15,069	6,066	6,562	1,121	383	388	309	239
KY	16,058	25,943	28,243	10,202	11,985	3,073	716	802	991	473
LA	16,744	26,103	29,126	8,710	14,191	3,707	268	726	736	788
ME	5,351	8,524	9,543	3,299	4,633	793	177	390	149	102
MD	17,140	28,123	30,787	10,753	14,767	2,494	837	732	753	449
MA	26,575	42,485	46,773	13,664	23,721	5,518	2,011	773	705	380
MI	36,987	58,395	64,208	24,359	27,582	5,925	2,812	1,067	1,525	938
MN	16,106	27,486	29,745	10,662	14,041	2,062	1,025	757	848	350
MS	10,916	18,000	20,114	6,495	9,291	2,493	245	484	481	626
MO	21,121	34,068	37,027	13,739	17,072	3,169	702	934	792	620
MT	3,197	5,081	5,573	2,378	2,181	415	118	234	151	97
NE	5,753	9,100	9,776	3,817	4,250	821	136	354	249	148
NV	5,580	10,821	12,183	4,744	4,973	945	670	418	198	235
NH	4,003	6,567	7,120	3,056	3,077	417	150	211	138	72
NJ	33,512	50,426	54,884	20,095	25,677	3,776	2,853	750	1,090	641
NM	6,035	10,962	12,294	3,906	5,704	1,263	206	498	364	354
NY	96,578	140,929	150,614	42,745	80,912	16,793	3,323	1,684	3,246	1,911
NC	28,335	50,080	55,309	19,875	24,142	5,773	1,534	1,849	983	1,153
ND	2,339	3,421	3,642	1,544	1,506	254	58	117	96	67
OH	43,906	68,029	73,517	27,727	32,211	6,934	1,797	1,365	2,367	1,116
OK	12,064	20,755	22,631	8,272	9,897	2,130	254	1,117	526	435
OR	12,330	19,800	21,968	9,000	8,587	1,938	982	791	376	295
PA	55,370	82,738	89,131	32,803	41,421	7,002	3,401	1,509	1,972	1,023
RI	4,702	7,121	7,734	2,639	3,695	644	346	154	165	91
SC	14,601	25,527	28,621	10,591	11,634	3,026	709	1,006	1,006	649
SD	2,499	3,951	4,304	1,702	1,853	339	32	174	92	113
TN	21,977	36,282	39,591	14,173	17,676	4,279	739	1,027	908	790
TX	60,244	109,410	120,684	38,733	55,345	14,280	2,014	4,186	2,716	3,410
UT	5,025	8,758	9,663	3,999	3,853	759	223	246	381	201
VT	2,308	3,940	4,219	1,463	2,025	354	124	105	109	40
VA	20,239	35,284	38,871	15,154	15,828	4,044	644	1,605	926	670
WA	21,190	33,274	36,360	14,825	14,437	3,052	1,238	1,316	1,025	466
WV	8,909	13,147	14,097	5,584	6,007	1,306	231	508	275	187
WI	18,185	28,965	30,841	12,746	12,535	2,638	1,215	746	548	413
WY	1,613	2,598	2,837	1,245	1,190	151	54	95	63	40

¹ Excludes veterans. Consists largely of federal fellowship payments (National Science Foundation, fellowships and traineeships, subsistence payments to state maritime academy cadets, and other federal fellowships), interest subsidy on higher education loans, basic educational opportunity grants, and Job Corps payments. ² Consists largely of Bureau of Indian Affairs payments, education exchange payments, Alaska Permanent Fund dividend payments, compensation of survivors of public safety officers, compensation of victims of crime, disaster relief payments, compensation for Japanese internment, and other special payments to individuals.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Accounts Data, Annual State Personal Income," <<http://www.bea.gov/bean/regional/spi>>.

Table 540. Number of Persons With Income by Specified Sources of Income: 2008

[In thousands (211,831 represents 211,831,000). Persons 15 years and over as of March of following year. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III]

Source of income	Total persons with income					
	Under 65 years	65 years and over	White ¹	Black ²	Hispanic origin ³	
Total	211,831	175,325	36,506	173,809	23,948	26,684
Earnings	158,577	150,965	7,611	129,761	17,731	22,138
Wages and salary	149,315	142,790	6,525	121,678	17,159	20,948
Nonfarm self-employment	12,323	11,214	1,109	10,637	867	1,452
Farm self-employment	1,975	1,723	252	1,782	108	120
Unemployment compensation	8,067	7,770	297	6,511	1,073	1,157
State or local only	7,699	7,415	284	6,230	1,012	1,096
Combinations	368	355	13	281	61	61
Workers' compensation	1,604	1,458	147	1,357	169	224
State payments	553	510	43	454	67	91
Employment insurance	661	608	53	580	59	93
Own insurance	46	42	4	40	2	3
Other	398	337	61	322	52	44
Social Security	42,963	10,557	32,406	36,823	4,294	2,920
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	5,541	4,403	1,139	3,683	1,455	847
Public assistance, total	1,984	1,921	63	1,187	640	443
TANF/Welfare (AFDC) only ⁴	1,347	1,315	33	775	477	302
Other assistance only	620	590	30	404	156	136
Both	17	17	—	8	8	5
Veterans benefits	2,737	1,667	1,070	2,232	389	156
Disability only	1,683	1,142	541	1,379	246	109
Survivors only	231	77	154	186	31	7
Pension only	539	245	294	423	83	20
Education only	55	55	—	46	7	1
Other only	117	68	49	105	8	3
Combinations	112	80	31	94	13	16
Means-tested	601	375	226	473	103	41
Nonmeans-tested	2,136	1,292	844	1,760	286	115
Survivors Benefits	2,888	948	1,939	2,550	244	99
Company or Union	1,273	276	997	1,135	104	46
Federal government	307	80	227	255	37	10
Military retirement	171	53	118	151	10	8
Disability benefits	1,505	1,313	192	1,181	236	173
Workers' compensation	102	83	19	80	15	11
Company or union	360	308	51	280	63	30
Federal government	136	113	23	116	14	14
Military retirement	50	39	11	48	2	3
State or local government	240	211	29	198	26	45
Pension income	16,810	5,387	11,424	14,879	1,376	692
Company or union retirement	11,465	3,139	8,326	10,161	929	477
Federal government retirement	1,783	611	1,172	1,511	189	76
Military retirement	1,293	756	537	1,147	100	65
State or local government retirement	4,470	1,814	2,656	3,944	386	207
Property income ⁵	99,826	79,635	20,192	87,483	6,135	6,084
Interest	94,580	75,367	19,213	82,885	5,830	5,667
Dividends	28,685	22,108	6,577	25,964	1,008	922
Rents, royalties, estates or trusts	10,454	7,833	2,621	9,301	540	693
Educational assistance	7,634	7,607	27	5,850	1,121	857
Pell grant only	1,909	1,900	9	1,264	456	274
Other government only	1,159	1,156	4	909	162	142
Scholarships only	2,382	2,378	4	1,925	210	240
Child support	4,869	4,831	38	3,797	839	684
Alimony	430	373	57	387	27	43
Financial assistance from outside the household	2,359	2,170	189	1,802	251	278
Other income, n.e.c.	1,026	823	203	843	96	50
Combinations of income types:						
Government transfer payments	63,380	29,605	33,775	52,228	7,938	5,751
Public assistance or SSI or both	7,280	6,088	1,191	4,724	2,009	1,252

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Beginning with the 2003 CPS, respondents could choose one or more races. For example, "White" refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. The use of this single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. Information on people who reported more than one race, such as "Asian and Black or African American," is available from Census 2000 through American FactFinder. ² "Black" refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ⁴ TANF—Temporary Assistance for Needy Families program; AFDC—Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. ⁵ Includes estates and trusts reported as survivor benefits.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau: "Table PINC-09. Source of Income in 2008—Number With Income and Mean Income of Specified Type in 2008 of People 15 Years Old and Over, by Race, Hispanic Origin and Sex" (published October 2009), <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032009/perinc/new09_000.htm>.

Table 541. Persons Living in Households Receiving Selected Noncash Benefits: 2008

[In thousands (301,041 represents 301,041,000), except percent. Persons, as of March 2009, who lived with someone (a nonrelative or a relative) who received aid. Not every person tallied here received the aid themselves. Persons living in households receiving more than one type of aid are counted only once. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Population controls for 2008 based on Census 2000 and an expanded sample of households. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Age, sex, and race	Total	In household that received means-tested assistance ¹		In household that received means-tested cash assistance		In household that received food stamps		In household in which one or more persons were covered by Medicaid		Lived in public or authorized housing	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	301,041	83,906	27.9	19,484	6.5	27,644	9.2	66,729	22.2	10,838	3.6
Under 18 years	74,068	30,934	41.8	5,591	7.5	11,582	15.6	25,019	33.8	3,896	5.3
18 to 24 years	28,688	8,640	30.1	1,952	6.8	2,882	10.0	7,117	24.8	1,120	3.9
25 to 34 years	40,520	11,688	28.8	2,268	5.6	4,023	9.9	9,596	23.7	1,307	3.2
35 to 44 years	41,322	10,496	25.4	2,139	5.2	2,984	7.2	8,137	19.7	993	2.4
45 to 54 years	44,366	9,293	20.9	2,914	6.6	2,806	6.3	7,301	16.5	1,048	2.4
55 to 59 years	18,755	3,370	18.0	1,337	7.1	974	5.2	2,591	13.8	463	2.5
60 to 64 years	15,534	2,642	17.0	1,064	6.9	693	4.5	2,028	13.1	376	2.4
65 years and over	37,788	6,843	18.1	2,218	5.9	1,700	4.5	4,940	13.1	1,635	4.3
65 to 74 years	20,404	3,612	17.7	1,170	5.7	978	4.8	2,730	13.4	777	3.8
75 years and over	17,384	3,231	18.6	1,048	6.0	722	4.2	2,210	12.7	858	4.9
Male	147,862	39,075	26.4	9,000	6.1	12,051	8.2	31,082	21.0	4,279	2.9
Female	153,179	44,832	29.3	10,484	6.8	15,593	10.2	35,647	23.3	6,559	4.3
White alone ²	240,548	58,393	24.3	12,463	5.2	17,410	7.2	46,872	19.5	5,416	2.3
Black alone ²	37,966	18,394	48.4	5,306	14.0	8,165	21.5	14,093	37.1	4,372	11.5
Asian alone ²	13,310	3,194	24.0	659	5.0	590	4.4	2,636	19.8	481	3.6
Hispanic ³	47,398	23,814	50.2	3,962	8.4	7,163	15.1	18,751	39.6	2,292	4.8
White alone, Non-Hispanic ²	196,940	36,562	18.6	8,937	4.5	10,960	5.6	29,689	15.1	3,451	1.8

¹ Means-tested assistance includes means-tested cash assistance, food stamps, Medicaid, and public or authorized housing.

² Refers to people who reported specific race and did not report any other race category. ³ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-235. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2009pubs/p60-236.pdf>>.

Table 542. Social Security—Covered Employment, Earnings, and Contribution Rates: 1990 to 2009

[164.7 represents 164,700,000. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Guam. Represents all reported employment. Data are estimated. OASDHI = Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance; SMI = Supplementary medical insurance]

Item	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Workers with insured status ¹	Million	164.7	173.6	185.8	193.7	195.8	198.4	200.9	203.4	(NA)
Male	Million	86.8	90.6	96.0	99.3	100.4	101.5	102.6	103.8	(NA)
Female	Million	77.9	83.1	89.9	94.4	95.7	96.9	98.3	99.7	(NA)
Under 25 years	Million	21.2	18.9	20.8	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.3	(NA)
25 to 34 years	Million	41.6	39.5	36.6	36.4	36.5	36.6	37.0	37.6	(NA)
35 to 44 years	Million	36.5	40.7	42.6	41.4	41.1	40.7	40.1	39.5	(NA)
45 to 54 years	Million	23.0	29.7	36.1	39.5	40.4	41.2	41.9	42.4	(NA)
55 to 59 years	Million	8.9	9.9	12.3	15.4	16.3	16.8	17.1	17.5	(NA)
60 to 64 years	Million	8.8	8.6	9.6	11.4	11.9	12.5	13.4	14.1	(NA)
65 to 69 years	Million	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.7	10.3	(NA)
70 years and over	Million	16.5	18.5	19.8	20.6	20.9	21.2	21.5	21.8	(NA)
Workers reported with—										
Taxable earnings ²	Million	133	141	154	156	159	161	163	162	156
Maximum earnings ²	Million	8	8	10	9	10	10	10	10	8
Earnings in covered employment ²	Bill. dol	2,716	3,407	4,842	5,399	5,691	6,049	6,398	6,509	6,197
Reported taxable ²	Bill. dol	2,359	2,920	4,009	4,554	4,766	5,042	5,263	5,434	5,288
Percent of total	Percent	86.8	85.7	82.8	84.4	83.7	83.4	82.3	83.5	85.3
Average per worker:										
Total earnings ²	Dollars	20,417	24,198	31,342	34,572	35,904	37,583	39,236	40,058	39,721
Taxable earnings ²	Dollars	17,731	20,733	25,951	29,163	30,067	31,329	32,278	33,444	33,896
Annual maximum taxable earnings ³	Dollars	51,300	61,200	76,200	87,900	90,000	94,200	97,500	102,000	106,800
Contribution rates for OASDHI: ⁴										
Each employer and employee	Percent	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65
Self-employed ⁵	Percent	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30
SMI, monthly premium ⁶	Dollars	28.60	46.10	45.50	66.60	78.20	88.50	93.50	96.40	96.40

NA Not available. ¹ Estimated number fully insured for retirement and/or survivor benefits as of end of year. ² Includes self-employment. Averages per worker computed with unrounded earnings and worker amounts and may not agree with rounded table and amounts. ³ Beginning 1995, upper limit on earnings subject to HI taxes was repealed. ⁴ As of January 1, 2006, each employer and employer pays 7.65 percent and the self-employed pay 15.3 percent. ⁵ Self-employed pays 15.3 percent and half of the tax is deductible for income tax purposes and for computing self-employment income subject to social security tax. ⁶ As of January 1.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin* and unpublished data (released March 2010). See also <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2009>>.

354 Social Insurance and Human Services

Table 543. Social Security (OASDI)—Benefits by Type of Beneficiary: 1990 to 2009

[39,832 represents 39,832,000. A person eligible to receive more than one type of benefit is generally classified or counted only once as a retired-worker beneficiary. OASDI = Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance. See also headnote, Table 544, and Appendix III]

Type of beneficiary	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Number of benefits¹ (1,000)	39,832	43,387	45,415	47,038	47,688	48,434	49,123	49,865	50,898	52,523
Retired workers ² (1,000)	24,838	26,673	28,499	29,532	29,953	30,461	30,976	31,528	32,274	33,514
Disabled workers ³ (1,000)	3,011	4,185	5,042	5,874	6,198	6,519	6,807	7,099	7,427	7,788
Wives and husbands ^{2,4} (1,000)	3,367	3,290	2,963	2,773	2,722	2,680	2,632	2,585	2,525	2,502
Children (1,000)	3,187	3,734	3,803	3,961	3,986	4,025	4,041	4,051	4,132	4,231
Under age 18	2,497	2,956	2,976	3,080	3,097	3,130	3,133	3,120	3,118	3,158
Disabled children ⁵	600	686	729	753	759	769	777	795	871	921
Students ⁶	89	92	98	128	130	127	131	136	142	152
Of retired workers	422	442	459	480	483	488	490	494	525	561
Of deceased workers	1,776	1,884	1,878	1,910	1,905	1,903	1,899	1,892	1,915	1,921
Of disabled workers	989	1,409	1,466	1,571	1,599	1,633	1,652	1,665	1,692	1,748
Widowed mothers ⁷ (1,000)	304	275	203	190	184	178	171	165	160	160
Widows and widowers ^{2,8} (1,000)	5,111	5,226	4,901	4,707	4,643	4,569	4,494	4,436	4,380	4,327
Parents ² (1,000)	6	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Special benefits ⁹ (1,000)	7	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT, CURRENT DOLLARS										
Retired workers ²	603	720	844	922	955	1,002	1,044	1,079	1,153	1,164
Retired worker and wife ²	1,027	1,221	1,420	1,535	1,586	1,660	1,726	1,776	1,894	1,913
Disabled workers ³	587	682	786	862	894	938	978	1,004	1,063	1,064
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	298	354	416	450	464	485	502	516	551	556
Children of retired workers	259	322	395	444	465	493	518	538	568	570
Children of deceased workers	406	469	550	603	625	656	684	704	745	747
Children of disabled workers	164	183	228	254	265	279	290	299	318	318
Widowed mothers ⁷	409	478	595	684	689	725	757	782	835	842
Widows and widowers, nondisabled ²	556	680	810	888	920	967	1,008	1,040	1,112	1,124
Parents ²	482	591	704	779	810	851	892	918	979	988
Special benefits ⁹	167	192	217	232	238	247	256	261	276	276
AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT, CONSTANT (2007) DOLLARS¹⁰										
Retired workers ²	909	947	979	1,010	1,013	1,027	1,087	1,079	1,184	1,164
Retired worker and wife ²	1,549	1,605	1,647	1,681	1,682	1,702	1,796	1,776	1,946	1,913
Disabled workers ³	885	897	912	943	948	962	1,017	1,004	1,092	1,064
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	449	465	482	493	492	497	523	516	566	556
Children of deceased workers	612	617	638	660	663	673	711	704	766	747
Widowed mothers ⁷	617	628	690	727	731	743	787	782	858	842
Widows and widowers, nondisabled ²	839	894	939	972	976	991	1,049	1,040	1,142	1,124
Number of benefits awarded (1,000)	3,717	3,882	4,290	4,322	4,459	4,672	4,621	4,711	5,135	5,728
Retired workers ²	1,665	1,609	1,961	1,791	1,883	2,000	1,999	2,036	2,279	2,740
Disabled workers ³	468	646	622	777	796	830	799	805	877	971
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	379	322	385	353	367	379	378	364	395	429
Children	695	809	777	852	859	908	897	902	961	1,008
Widowed mothers ⁷	58	52	40	39	40	38	36	34	33	33
Widows and widowers ^{2,8}	452	445	505	508	514	517	512	570	590	547
Parents ²	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits ⁹	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
BENEFIT PAYMENTS DURING YEAR (bil. dol.)										
Total¹¹	247.8	332.6	407.6	470.8	493.3	520.8	552.8	585.0	615.4	675.5
Monthly benefits ¹²	247.6	332.4	407.4	470.6	493.1	520.6	552.6	584.8	615.2	675.3
Retired workers ²	156.8	205.3	253.5	291.5	304.3	321.7	342.9	364.3	384.0	424.0
Disabled workers ³	22.1	36.6	49.8	64.8	71.7	78.4	85.0	91.3	98.1	109.5
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	14.5	17.9	19.4	20.4	20.6	20.5	21.5	22.1	22.6	24.2
Children	12.0	16.1	19.3	22.3	23.3	24.5	25.8	27.0	28.2	30.2
Under age 18	9.0	11.9	14.1	16.2	17.0	17.9	18.8	19.5	20.1	21.2
Disabled children ⁵	2.5	3.6	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.8
Students ⁶	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Of retired workers	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.9
Of deceased workers	8.6	10.7	12.5	14.1	14.5	15.1	15.8	16.5	17.0	18.1
Of disabled workers	2.2	3.7	4.7	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.2
Widowed mothers ⁷	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Widows and widowers ^{2,8}	40.7	54.8	63.9	70.1	71.7	73.4	75.9	78.5	80.7	85.6
Parents ²	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits ⁹	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Lump sum	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Z Fewer than 500 or less than \$50 million. ¹ Number of benefit payments in current-payment status, i.e., actually being made at a specified time with no deductions or with deductions amounting to less than a month's benefit. ² 62 years and over. ³ Disabled workers under age 65. ⁴ Includes wife beneficiaries with entitled children in their care and entitled divorced wives. ⁵ 18 years old and over. Disability began before age 18. ⁶ Full-time students aged 18 and 19. ⁷ Includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care and widowed fathers with entitled children in their care. ⁸ Includes widows aged 60–61, surviving divorced wives aged 60 and over, disabled widows and widowers aged 50 and over; and widowers aged 60–61. ⁹ Benefits for persons aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. ¹⁰ Constant dollar figures are based on the consumer price index (CPI-U) for December as published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. ¹¹ Represents total disbursements of benefit checks by the U.S. Department of the Treasury during the years specified. ¹² Distribution by type estimated.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, 2009, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy>>.

Table 544. Social Security—Beneficiaries, Annual Payments, and Average Monthly Benefit, 1990 to 2009, and by State and Other Areas, 2009

[Number of beneficiaries in current-payment status (39,832 represents 39,832,000) and average monthly benefit as of December. Data based on 10-percent sample of administrative records. See also headnote, Table 543, and Appendix III]

Year, state, and other area	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)				Annual payments ² (mil. dol.)				Average monthly benefit (dol.)		
	Retired workers and dependents ¹		Disabled workers and dependents		Retired workers and dependents ¹		Disabled workers and dependents		Retired workers ³	Disabled workers	Widows and widowers ⁴
	Total	Survivors	Total	Survivors	Total	Survivors	Total	Survivors			
1990	39,832	28,369	7,197	4,266	247,796	172,042	50,951	24,803	603	587	557
2000	45,417	31,761	6,981	6,675	407,431	274,645	77,848	54,938	845	787	810
2005	48,446	33,488	6,650	8,307	520,561	345,094	90,073	85,394	1,002	938	967
2006	49,123	33,945	6,566	8,612	552,636	366,952	93,300	92,384	1,044	978	1,007
2007	49,865	34,454	6,495	8,916	584,764	389,123	96,555	99,086	1,079	1,004	1,040
2008	50,898	35,169	6,456	9,273	615,152	409,503	99,348	106,301	1,153	1,063	1,112
2009 total⁵	52,523	36,419	6,410	9,694	675,288	451,579	105,380	118,329	1,164	1,064	1,124
United States	51,177	35,530	6,188	9,459	664,187	445,269	102,971	115,947	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Alabama	983	592	134	257	12,209	7,119	2,042	3,048	1,130	1,044	1,058
Alaska	75	51	10	14	907	591	143	173	1,111	1,051	1,070
Arizona	1,028	747	111	171	13,457	9,429	1,845	2,183	1,189	1,103	1,163
Arkansas	620	380	77	162	7,480	4,468	1,147	1,865	1,097	1,016	1,037
California	4,835	3,502	551	782	61,960	42,779	9,245	9,936	1,157	1,085	1,142
Colorado	664	481	76	107	8,472	5,855	1,283	1,334	1,149	1,067	1,144
Connecticut	611	456	63	92	8,663	6,293	1,181	1,189	1,275	1,102	1,261
Delaware	168	119	18	31	2,294	1,581	316	397	1,237	1,123	1,216
District of Columbia	73	50	9	14	846	562	127	157	1,038	948	952
Florida	3,669	2,726	384	559	47,205	33,803	6,462	6,940	1,158	1,071	1,151
Georgia	1,413	935	184	294	17,750	11,386	2,816	3,548	1,145	1,061	1,080
Hawaii	220	172	22	27	2,813	2,117	357	339	1,152	1,097	1,094
Idaho	259	184	29	46	3,237	2,217	481	539	1,136	1,038	1,151
Illinois	1,993	1,413	254	326	26,766	18,246	4,437	4,083	1,202	1,086	1,197
Indiana	1,158	792	146	220	15,595	10,408	2,532	2,655	1,224	1,067	1,203
Iowa	574	420	71	84	7,463	5,241	1,235	987	1,161	1,013	1,160
Kansas	478	339	58	81	6,311	4,344	1,008	959	1,191	1,035	1,193
Kentucky	870	508	121	241	10,643	5,961	1,839	2,843	1,108	1,041	1,038
Louisiana	770	458	138	175	9,307	5,195	2,069	2,043	1,088	1,048	1,035
Maine	293	194	31	68	3,521	2,250	501	770	1,079	984	1,085
Maryland	827	594	101	131	10,991	7,600	1,706	1,685	1,191	1,095	1,157
Massachusetts	1,118	775	117	226	14,610	9,842	2,043	2,725	1,175	1,051	1,171
Michigan	1,905	1,301	236	368	26,291	17,442	4,196	4,653	1,258	1,122	1,218
Minnesota	858	628	95	135	11,237	7,953	1,647	1,637	1,182	1,053	1,156
Mississippi	584	345	83	155	6,948	4,002	1,174	1,772	1,086	1,013	1,004
Missouri	1,138	761	140	237	14,493	9,397	2,274	2,822	1,149	1,036	1,133
Montana	187	135	22	30	2,311	1,584	367	360	1,107	1,018	1,124
Nebraska	304	220	37	47	3,894	2,714	631	549	1,147	1,009	1,153
Nevada	391	287	39	64	5,092	3,585	660	847	1,167	1,126	1,168
New Hampshire	246	171	23	51	3,262	2,230	410	622	1,208	1,080	1,206
New Jersey	1,441	1,062	158	220	20,623	14,749	2,900	2,974	1,286	1,167	1,235
New Mexico	348	235	44	69	4,165	2,706	648	811	1,091	1,023	1,041
New York	3,215	2,269	353	593	43,521	29,823	6,153	7,545	1,225	1,109	1,179
North Carolina	1,699	1,147	189	362	21,555	14,210	2,915	4,430	1,155	1,056	1,080
North Dakota	119	85	17	16	1,455	986	287	182	1,085	986	1,074
Ohio	2,074	1,422	293	359	27,058	17,772	5,020	4,266	1,172	1,034	1,156
Oklahoma	689	455	92	142	8,595	5,459	1,444	1,692	1,123	1,035	1,096
Oregon	687	504	73	109	8,952	6,299	1,281	1,372	1,171	1,068	1,181
Pennsylvania	2,530	1,772	316	442	33,898	22,905	5,565	5,428	1,200	1,070	1,179
Rhode Island	200	140	19	41	2,601	1,782	330	489	1,169	1,028	1,169
South Carolina	890	592	106	192	11,299	7,316	1,610	2,373	1,157	1,074	1,074
South Dakota	150	110	19	21	1,820	1,277	306	237	1,083	987	1,064
Tennessee	1,213	788	155	270	15,226	9,630	2,391	3,205	1,147	1,034	1,081
Texas	3,320	2,216	470	634	41,291	26,383	7,429	7,479	1,134	1,051	1,090
Utah	312	224	37	50	3,993	2,777	622	594	1,174	1,053	1,195
Vermont	125	87	13	25	1,580	1,081	219	280	1,163	996	1,136
Virginia	1,246	860	149	238	16,059	10,684	2,419	2,956	1,165	1,072	1,103
Washington	1,049	757	112	181	14,011	9,752	1,974	2,285	1,211	1,078	1,203
West Virginia	436	255	66	115	5,616	3,078	1,069	1,469	1,148	1,105	1,086
Wisconsin	1,033	746	116	171	13,691	9,604	2,036	2,051	1,196	1,057	1,187
Wyoming	89	64	11	14	1,148	800	179	169	1,162	1,056	1,162
Puerto Rico	776	450	116	211	6,874	3,552	1,193	2,129	777	931	687
Guam	14	9	3	2	117	70	28	19	773	914	769
American Samoa	6	2	1	2	45	17	13	15	762	831	674
Virgin Islands	19	14	2	2	207	150	29	28	1,012	1,072	884
Northern Mariana Islands	2	1	1	(Z)	16	9	5	2	649	710	540
Abroad	529	412	97	17	3,842	2,512	1,141	189	628	967	699

NA Not available. Z Less than 500. ¹ Includes special benefits for persons aged 72 years and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. ² Unnegotiated checks not deducted. 1990 and 1995 include lump-sum payments to survivors of deceased workers. ³ Excludes persons with special benefits. ⁴ Nondisabled only. ⁵ Includes those with state or area unknown.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, 2009, February 2010. See also <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2009/supplement09.pdf>>.

Table 545. Social Security Trust Funds: 1990 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (272.4 represents \$272,400,000,000)]

Type of trust fund	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Old-age and survivors insurance (OASI):									
Net contribution income ^{1, 2}	272.4	310.1	433.0	487.4	520.7	534.8	560.9	574.6	570.4
Interest received ²	16.4	32.8	57.5	79.0	84.0	91.8	97.0	105.3	107.9
Benefit payments ³	223.0	291.6	352.7	415.0	435.4	454.5	489.1	509.3	557.2
Assets, end of year	214.2	458.5	931.0	1,500.6	1,663.0	1,844.3	2,023.6	2,202.9	2,336.8
Disability insurance (DI):									
Net contribution income ^{1, 2}	28.7	54.7	71.8	81.4	87.2	90.8	95.2	97.8	96.9
Interest received ²	0.9	2.2	6.9	10.0	10.3	10.6	13.2	11.0	10.5
Benefit payments ³	24.8	40.9	55.0	78.2	85.4	91.7	95.9	106.0	118.3
Assets, end of year	11.1	37.6	118.5	186.2	195.6	203.8	214.9	215.8	203.6

¹ Includes deposits by states and deductions for refund of estimated employee-tax overpayment. Includes government contributions on deemed wage credits for military service 1957–2001. Includes taxation of benefits.² In 1990, includes interest on advance tax transfers. Includes interest on reimbursement for unnegotiated checks.³ Includes payments for vocational rehabilitation services furnished to disabled persons receiving benefits because of their disabilities. Amounts reflect deductions for unnegotiated benefit checks.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Report of Board of Trustees, OASI, DI, HI, and SMI Trust Funds*; <<http://www.ssa.gov/OACT/TR/2009/index.html>>. Also published in *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

Table 546. Public Employee Retirement Systems—Participants and Finances: 1980 to 2008

[4,629 represents 4,629,000. For fiscal year of retirement system, except data for the Thrift Savings Plan which is for calendar year.] For a definition of defined benefit, see headnote, Table 550]

Retirement plan	Unit	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008, proj.
TOTAL PARTICIPANTS¹										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System	1,000	4,629	4,167	3,256	3,133	3,035	2,958	2,878	2,789	2,650
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	1,000	(X)	1,180	1,935	2,140	2,104	2,196	2,290	2,371	2,572
Military Service Retirement System ³	1,000	3,380	3,763	3,397	3,457	3,545	3,536	3,260	3,585	3,657
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	1,000	(X)	1,625	2,500	3,200	3,400	3,600	3,700	3,900	4,000
State and local retirement systems ^{5, 6}	1,000	(NA)	16,858	16,834	17,650	17,890	17,932	18,484	18,583	19,097
ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System	1,000	2,700	1,826	978	854	788	722	650	580	477
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	1,000	(X)	1,136	1,668	1,808	1,882	1,952	2,014	2,066	2,195
Military Service Retirement System ³	1,000	2,050	2,130	1,437	1,468	1,480	1,445	1,443	1,438	1,461
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	1,000	(X)	1,419	1,900	2,400	2,500	2,800	2,600	2,600	2,700
State and local retirement systems ^{5, 6}	1,000	(NA)	11,345	13,917	14,249	14,181	14,116	14,529	14,422	14,701
ASSETS										
Total	Bil. dol.	258	1,047	2,950	3,092	3,472	3,697	4,023	4,533	4,380
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	73	326	782	920	977	1,039	1,111	1,156	1,190
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	73	318	684	791	825	866	904	924	987
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	73	220	395	425	433	440	442	426	423
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	18	126	183	204	228	254	280	311
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	(?)	80	163	183	188	198	208	218	253
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	8	98	129	152	173	207	232	203
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	185	721	2,168	2,172	2,495	2,658	2,912	3,377	3,190
CONTRIBUTIONS										
Total	Bil. dol.	83	103	143	161	187	189	205	224	260
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	19	61	78	86	95	98	108	117	141
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	19	59	69	72	79	82	88	96	119
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	19	28	33	29	34	33	34	36	35
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	4	8	11	13	13	15	17	19
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	(?)	27	28	32	32	38	39	43	65
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	2	9	14	16	16	20	21	22
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	64	42	65	75	92	91	97	107	119
BENEFITS										
Total	Bil. dol.	39	89	172	211	226	240	258	282	295
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	27	53	81	89	93	99	106	120	120
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	27	53	78	86	89	94	99	112	112
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	15	31	44	48	50	52	55	57	59
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	(Z)	1	2	2	3	3	4	4
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	12	22	33	36	37	39	41	43	49
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	(Z)	3	3	4	5	7	8	8
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	12	36	91	122	133	141	152	162	175

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Includes active, separated vested, retired employees and survivors. ² The Federal Employees Retirement System was established June 6, 1986. ³ Includes nondisability and disability retirees, surviving families, and all active personnel with the exception of active reserves. ⁴ The Thrift Savings Plan (a defined contribution plan) was established April 1, 1987. ⁵ Excludes state and local plans that are fully supported by employee contributions. ⁶ Not adjusted for double counting of individuals participating in more than one plan. ⁷ The Military Retirement System was unfunded until October 1, 1984.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, 12th ed.*, and unpublished data (copyright). See also <<http://www.ebri.org>>.

Table 547. Federal Civil Service Retirement: 1990 to 2009

[As of September 30 or for year ending September 30 (2,945 represents 2,945,000). Covers both Civil Service Retirement System and Federal Employees Retirement System]

Item	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Employees covered ¹	1,000	2,945	2,668	2,764	2,670	2,674	2,611	2,618	2,613	2,672
Annuitants, total	1,000	2,143	2,311	2,376	2,404	2,433	2,449	2,463	2,471	2,481
Age and service	1,000	1,288	1,441	1,501	1,544	1,568	1,602	1,625	1,643	1,662
Disability	1,000	297	263	242	231	229	226	222	218	216
Survivors	1,000	558	607	633	629	636	621	616	610	603
Receipts, total ²	Mil. dol	52,689	65,684	75,967	82,412	83,691	87,164	89,860	90,892	93,061
Employee contributions	Mil. dol	4,501	4,498	4,637	4,483	4,353	4,304	4,205	4,111	4,083
Federal government contributions	Mil. dol	27,368	33,130	37,722	42,240	43,093	46,427	48,397	49,547	51,789
Disbursements, total ³	Mil. dol	31,416	38,435	45,194	52,277	54,790	57,983	78,146	63,687	67,669
Age and service annuitants ⁴	Mil. dol	26,495	32,070	37,546	43,727	46,029	48,895	68,776	54,202	57,782
Survivors	Mil. dol	4,366	5,864	7,210	8,127	8,338	8,642	8,905	9,011	9,463
Average monthly benefit:										
Age and service	Dollars	1,369	1,643	1,885	2,154	2,240	2,363	2,473	2,550	2,710
Disability	Dollars	1,008	1,164	1,240	1,305	1,327	1,366	1,394	1,409	1,469
Survivors	Dollars	653	819	952	1,073	1,106	1,157	1,200	1,232	1,309
Cash and security holdings	Bil. dol	238.0	366.2	508.1	631.8	660.8	690.0	701.7	728.9	754.3

¹ Excludes employees in leave-without-pay status. ² Includes interest on investments. ³ Includes refunds, death claims, and administration. ⁴ Includes disability annuitants.

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Civil Service Retirement and Disability Trust Fund Annual Report*.

Table 548. State and Local Government Retirement Systems—Beneficiaries and Finances: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (111.3 represents \$111,300,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal years closed during the 12 months ending June 30. Minus sign (-) indicates negative earnings on investment]

Year and level of government	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)	Receipts				Benefits and withdrawals			Cash and security holdings	
		Total	Em- p- loy- ee con- tri- bu- tions	Government contributions		Earnings on investments	Total	Benefits		With- drawals
				State	Local					
1990: All systems	4,026	111.3	13.9	14.0	18.6	64.9	38.4	36.0	2.4	721
State-administered	3,232	89.2	11.6	14.0	11.5	52.0	29.6	27.6	2.0	575
Locally administered	794	22.2	2.2	(Z)	7.0	12.9	8.8	8.4	0.4	145
1995: All systems	4,979	148.8	18.6	16.6	24.4	89.2	61.5	58.8	2.7	1,118
State-administered	4,025	123.3	15.7	16.2	15.4	76.0	48.0	45.8	2.2	914
Locally administered	954	25.5	2.9	0.4	9.0	13.3	13.5	13.0	0.5	204
2000: All systems	6,292	297.0	25.0	17.5	22.6	231.9	95.7	91.3	4.4	2,169
State-administered	4,786	247.4	20.7	17.2	16.7	192.8	76.0	72.2	3.8	1,798
Locally administered	1,506	49.7	4.3	0.4	5.9	39.1	19.8	19.1	0.7	371
2005: All systems	6,946	353.5	31.5	24.0	35.7	262.2	156.0	142.1	3.7	2,672
State-administered	5,846	293.4	26.8	23.6	22.1	220.9	126.8	115.2	3.1	2,226
Locally administered	1,100	60.1	4.8	0.4	13.6	41.3	29.3	26.9	0.5	445
2007: All systems	7,464	580.5	34.1	30.6	42.3	473.5	183.0	162.7	5.2	3,377
State-administered	6,353	486.8	29.1	30.0	26.4	401.3	148.4	131.2	4.6	2,819
Locally administered	1,110	93.7	5.0	0.6	15.9	72.2	34.6	31.5	0.7	558
2008: All systems	7,744	79.6	36.9	36.3	45.7	-39.3	193.8	175.4	4.6	3,190
State-administered	6,596	56.4	31.6	35.8	28.1	-39.1	157.4	143.5	3.2	2,664
Locally administered	1,148	23.2	5.3	0.5	17.6	-0.2	36.4	32.0	1.4	526

Z Less than \$50 million.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, through 1990, *Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments*, Series GF, No. 2, annual; beginning 2000, "Federal, State, and Local Governments, State and Local Government Public Employee Retirement Systems," <<http://www.census.gov/govs/retire.html>>.

Table 549. Percent of Workers Participating In Retirement Benefits by Worker Characteristics: 2005 to 2009

[Based on National Compensation Survey, a sample survey of 10,370 private industry establishments of all sizes, representing over 105 million workers; see Appendix III. Survey covers all 50 states and the District of Columbia. For a definition of defined benefit and defined contribution, see headnote, Table 550. See also Table 655]

Characteristic	Total ¹				Defined benefit				Defined contribution			
	2005	2007	2008	2009	2005	2007	2008	2009	2005	2007	2008	2009
Total	50	51	51	51	21	20	20	20	42	43	43	43
White-collar occupations	61	69	68	69	24	28	28	28	53	60	60	60
Blue-collar occupations	51	51	52	53	26	25	25	26	38	40	41	41
Service occupations	22	25	25	26	7	7	8	8	18	20	20	21
Full-time	60	60	60	61	25	23	24	24	50	50	51	51
Part-time	19	23	23	22	9	9	10	9	14	18	18	16
Union	85	81	80	82	72	67	67	66	43	41	42	44
Nonunion	46	47	48	48	15	15	15	15	41	43	43	43

¹ Total is less than the sum of the individual retirement items because many employees participated in both types of plans.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employee Benefits in Private Industry in the United States, March 2010*. See also <http://www.bls.gov/nchs/ebs/benefits/2009/ownership_private.htm>.

Table 550. Private Pension Plans—Summary by Type of Plan: 1990 to 2007

[712.3 represents 712,300. "Pension plan" is defined by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA) as "any plan, fund, or program which was heretofore or is hereafter established or maintained by an employer or an employee organization, or by both, to the extent that such plan (a) provides retirement income to employees, or (b) results in a deferral of income by employees for periods extending to the termination of covered employment or beyond, regardless of the method of calculating the contributions made to the plan, the method of calculating the benefits under the plan, or the method of distributing benefits from the plan." A **defined benefit** plan provides a definite benefit formula for calculating benefit amounts—such as a flat amount per year of service or a percentage of salary times years of service. A **defined contribution** plan is a pension plan in which the contributions are made to an individual account for each employee. The retirement benefit is dependent upon the account balance at retirement. The balance depends upon amounts contributed, investment experience, and, in the case of profit sharing plans, amounts which may be allocated to the account due to forfeitures by terminating employees. Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOP) and 401(k) plans are included among defined contribution plans. Data are based on Form 5500 series reports filed with the U.S. Department of Labor and exclude (1) most pension plans qualified under sections 403(b), 457(b) and 457(f) of the Internal Revenue Code, (2) most SARSEP, SEP and SIMPLE IRA plans, (3) unfunded excess benefit plans, (4) most church plans, (5) top hat plans, (6) individual retirement accounts, and (7) governmental plans]

Item	Unit	Total				Defined contribution plan				Defined benefit plan			
		1990	2000	2005	2007	1990	2000	2005	2007	1990	2000	2005	2007
Number of plans ¹	1,000	712.3	735.7	679.1	707.8	599.2	686.9	631.5	658.8	113.1	48.8	47.6	49.0
Total participants ²	Million	76.9	103.3	117.4	123.9	38.6	61.7	75.5	81.6	38.8	41.6	41.9	42.3
Active participants ³	Million	61.5	73.1	82.7	86.3	35.6	50.9	62.4	66.9	26.2	22.2	20.3	19.4
Assets ⁴	Bil. dol	1,674	4,203	5,062	6,090	834	2,216	2,808	3,444	962	1,986	2,254	2,647
Contributions ⁵	Bil. dol	98.8	231.9	341.4	368.1	80.9	198.5	248.8	299.8	24.7	33.4	92.7	68.3
Benefits ⁶	Bil. dol	129.4	341.0	354.5	452.8	64.0	213.5	218.0	294.1	66.4	127.5	136.6	158.7

¹ Excludes all plans covering only one participant. ² Includes active, retired, and separated vested participants not yet in pay status. Also includes double counting of workers in more than one plan. ³ Includes any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service under a plan. Also includes any nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred breaks in service. ⁴ Asset amounts shown exclude funds held by life insurance companies under allocated group insurance contracts for payment of retirement benefits. These excluded funds make up roughly 10 to 15 percent of total private fund assets. ⁵ Includes both employer and employee contributions. ⁶ Includes benefits paid directly from trust and premium payments made from plans to insurance carriers. Excludes benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employee Benefits Security Administration, *Private Pension Plan Bulletin*. See also <<http://www.dol.gov/ebsa/pdf/1975-2007historicaltables.pdf>>.

Table 551. Defined Benefit Retirement Plans—Selected Features: 2009

[In percent. Covers full-time employees in private industry. Based on National Compensation Survey, a sample survey of 3,227 private industry establishments of all sizes, representing over 102 million workers; see Appendix III. For definition of defined benefit, see headnote, Table 550. See also Table 655]

Feature	All workers	Goods producing	Service producing	1 to 99 workers	100 workers or more	Union	
						Union	Nonunion
Benefit formula:							
Percent of terminal earnings	35	27	37	38	33	22	42
Percent of career earnings	11	3	(NA)	15	(NA)	6	14
Dollar amount formula	24	39	19	17	27	45	(NA)
Percent of contribution formula	6	15	(NA)	11	(NA)	13	(NA)
Cash balance	23	13	27	18	25	11	31
Pension equity	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *National Compensation Survey: Employee Benefits in Private Industry in the United States* and unpublished data.

Table 552. Percent of U.S. Households Owning Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs): 2000 to 2009

[Incidence of IRA ownership is based on an annual tracking survey of 3,000 randomly selected, representative U.S. households; see source for details]

Year and characteristic	Employer-sponsored				Year and characteristic	Employer-sponsored			
	Any type of IRA ¹	Traditional IRA	Roth IRA	IRA ²		Any type of IRA ¹	Traditional IRA	Roth IRA	IRA ²
2000	35.7	28.7	9.2	6.8	2009, total	39.3	31.2	14.5	8.2
2001	36.2	28.9	9.8	8.0	Under 35 years	28.0	17.0	12.0	7.0
2002	34.8	28.2	10.8	7.7	35 to 44 years	38.0	27.0	18.0	10.0
2003	36.7	29.6	12.5	7.5	45 to 54 years	44.0	34.0	18.0	12.0
2004	36.5	29.6	11.6	8.0	55 to 64 years	49.0	44.0	16.0	7.0
2005	37.9	30.0	12.8	7.4	65 years and over	39.0	37.0	8.0	4.0
2006	38.3	31.7	13.4	7.7					
2007	39.8	32.5	14.9	7.9					
2008	40.5	32.1	15.9	8.6					

¹ Excludes ownership of Coverdell Education Savings Accounts, which were referred to as Education IRAs before July 2001.

² Employee-sponsored Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs) include SIMPLE IRAs, Simplified Employee Pension IRAs (SEP-IRAs), and SAR-SEP IRAs (SEP IRAs with salary reduction plans included).

Source: Investment Company Institute, Washington, DC, *Research Fundamentals*, "Appendix: Additional Data on IRA Ownership in 2009"; Vol 19, No. 1A, January 2010 (copyright). See also <<http://www.ici.org/pdf/fm-v19n1-appendix.pdf>>.

Table 553. Characteristics of U.S. Households Owning Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs): 2009

[Incidence of IRA ownership is based on an annual tracking survey of 3,000 randomly selected, representative U.S. households; see source for details]

Characteristic	Households owning IRAs			Households not owning IRAs
	Total ¹	Traditional IRA	Roth IRA	
MEDIAN PER HOUSEHOLD				
Age of household sole or co-decisionmaker for investing	52	54	45	47
Household income ²	75,000	75,000	90,000	35,000
Household financial assets ³	150,000	180,000	150,000	25,000
Household financial assets in all types of IRAs	30,000	40,000	35,000	(X)
Share of household financial assets in type of IRA indicated	33	28	10	(X)
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS				
Household has defined contribution account or defined benefit plan coverage (total) ⁴	80	79	88	47
Defined contribution retirement plan account	69	66	78	39
Defined benefit plan coverage	50	50	56	22
Types of IRAs owned: ⁴				
Traditional IRA	79	100	63	(X)
Roth IRA	37	29	100	(X)
Employer-sponsored IRA ¹	21	15	17	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Employer-sponsored IRAs include SIMPLE IRAs, SEP IRAs, and SAR-SEP IRAs. ² Total reported is household income before taxes in 2008. ³ Household financial assets include assets in employer-sponsored retirement plans but exclude the household's primary residence. ⁴ Multiple responses are included.

Source: Investment Company Institute, Washington, DC, *Research Fundamentals*, "Appendix: Additional Data on IRA Ownership in 2009," Vol. 19, No. 1A, January 2010 (copyright). See also <http://www.ici.org/pdf/fm-v19n1_appendix.pdf>.

Table 554. Percent Distribution of Assets in Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs) by Type of IRA: 2009

[Incidence of IRA ownership is based on an annual tracking survey of 3,000 randomly selected, representative U.S. households; see source for details]

Assets in type of IRA	Unit	Total assets in IRAs	Type of IRA owned	
			Traditional IRAs	Roth IRAs
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF ASSETS IN IRAs				
Less than \$10,000	Percent	23	23	35
\$10,000 to \$24,999	Percent	20	22	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	Percent	17	16	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	Percent	16	16	9
\$100,000 to \$249,999	Percent	15	15	4
\$250,000 or more	Percent	9	8	5
TOTAL ASSETS IN IRAs				
Mean	Dollars	89,800	86,500	40,700
Median	Dollars	30,000	30,000	12,500

Source: Investment Company Institute, Washington, DC, *Research Fundamentals*, "Appendix: Additional Data on IRA Ownership in 2009," Vol. 19, No. 1A, January 2010 (copyright). See also <http://www.ici.org/pdf/fm-v19h1_appendix.pdf>.

Table 555. 401(k) Plans—Participants, Assets, Contributions, and Benefits by Type of Plan: 2007

Type of plan ¹	Total plans ²	Total participants (thousands) ³	Total assets (millions)	Total contributions (millions) ⁴	Total benefits (millions) ⁵
Total	490,917	72,178	2,981,522	273,235	262,108
Profit Sharing and thrift-savings	489,333	70,412	2,887,360	267,082	253,991
Stock bonus	314	1,075	800	5,130	7,063
Target benefit	66	1	11	3	30
Money Purchase	985	319	13,450	951	954
Annuity—403(b)(1)	171	5	59	9	3
Custodial account—403(b)(7)	27	36	765	61	68

¹ About 1 percent of defined contribution plans report more than one plan type. ² Excludes plans covering only one participant.

³ Includes active, retired, and separated vested participants not yet in pay status. ⁴ Includes both employer and employee contributions. ⁵ Amounts shown include benefits paid directly from trust funds and premium payments made by plans to insurance carriers.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, *Private Pension Plan Bulletin: 2007*. See also <<http://www.dol.gov/ebsa/PDF/2007pensionplanbulletin.pdf>>.

Table 556. State Unemployment Insurance—Summary: 1990 to 2008

[2,522 represents 2,522,000. Includes unemployment compensation for state and local government employees where covered by state law]

Item	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Insured unemployment, average weekly . . .	1,000	2,522	2,572	2,110	3,531	2,950	2,661	2,475	2,571	3,306
Percent of covered employment ¹	Percent	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.5
Percent of civilian unemployed	Percent	35.8	34.7	37.6	40.7	36.8	35.7	35.3	36.3	36.3
Unemployment benefits, average weekly . .	Dollars	161	187	221	262	263	267	277	288	233
Percent of weekly wage	Percent	36.0	35.5	32.9	36.5	35.2	34.6	34.3	35.1	35.1
Weeks compensated	Million	116.2	118.3	96.0	163.2	135.1	121.2	112.2	116.3	149.5
Beneficiaries, first payments	1,000	8,629	8,035	7,033	9,935	8,369	7,922	7,350	7,641	10,053
Average duration of benefits ²	Weeks	13.4	14.7	13.7	16.4	16.1	15.3	15.2	15.3	14.9
Claimants exhausting benefits	1,000	2,323	2,662	2,144	4,417	3,532	2,856	2,676	2,670	3,424
Percent of first payment ³	Percent	29.4	34.3	31.8	43.4	39.0	35.9	35.4	35.3	41.5
Contributions collected ⁴	Bil. dol.	15.2	22.0	19.9	25.3	31.2	34.8	34.1	34.5	30.0
Benefits paid	Bil. dol.	18.1	21.2	20.5	41.4	34.4	31.2	29.8	30.1	40.7
Funds available for benefits ⁵	Bil. dol.	37.9	35.4	53.4	23.4	23.0	29.0	35.8	32.5	29.0
Average employer contribution rate ⁶	Percent	1.95	2.44	1.75	2.20	2.68	2.86	2.68	2.61	2.25

¹ Insured unemployment as percent of average covered employment in preceding year. ² Weeks compensated divided by first payment. ³ Based on first payments for 12-month period ending June 30. ⁴ Contributions from employers; also employees in states which tax workers. ⁵ End of year. Sum of balances in state clearing accounts, benefit-payment accounts, and state accounts in federal unemployment trust funds. ⁶ As percent of taxable wages.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Financial Data Handbook*. See also <<http://www.ows.doleta.gov/unemploy/hb394.asp>>.

Table 557. State Unemployment Insurance by State and Other Area: 2008

[10,053 represents 10,053,000. See headnote, Table 556. For state data on insured unemployment, see Table 628]

State and other areas	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)	State and other areas	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)
Total	10,053	40,690	297	MT	30	98	255
AL	148	299	196	NE	38	101	241
AK	38	99	202	NV	129	569	292
AZ	137	432	218	NH	34	118	272
AR	105	319	265	NJ	368	2,215	377
CA	1,389	6,655	307	NM	38	170	278
CO	96	416	341	NY	579	2,528	307
CT	153	693	322	NC	354	1,022	287
DE	30	125	257	ND	15	47	286
DC	21	105	291	OH	357	1,441	303
FL	510	1,709	238	OK	53	182	272
GA	311	917	273	OR	198	784	302
HI	39	213	413	PA	562	2,607	335
ID	71	211	272	RI	46	276	370
IL	445	2,209	312	SC	157	474	240
IN	261	952	298	SD	9	25	239
IA	126	409	302	TN	194	548	221
KS	76	260	316	TX	405	1,487	303
KY	139	539	300	UT	47	188	312
LA	75	212	209	VT	28	105	294
ME	39	136	265	VA	150	501	282
MD	140	610	305	WA	233	1,008	355
MA	257	1,499	391	WV	49	160	242
MI	513	2,149	300	WI	321	998	273
MN	164	836	347	WY	10	50	308
MS	77	177	183	PR	110	222	112
MO	176	569	244	VI	2	12	328

Source: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Financial Data Handbook*. See also <<http://www.ows.doleta.gov/unemploy/hb394.asp>>.

Table 558. Persons With Work Disability by Selected Characteristics: 2008

[In thousands, except percent (20,213 represents 20,213,000). As of March. Covers civilian noninstitutional population and members of Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. Persons are classified as having a work disability if they (1) have a health problem or disability which prevents them from working or which limits the kind or amount of work they can do; (2) have a service-connected disability or ever retired or left a job for health reasons; (3) did not work in survey reference week or previous year because of long-term illness or disability; or (4) are under age 65, and are covered by Medicare or receive supplemental security income. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Age and participation status in assistance programs	Total ¹	Male	Female	White alone ²	Black alone ³	Hispanic ⁴
Persons with work disability	20,213	9,861	10,352	15,219	3,841	2,255
16 to 24 years old	1,562	757	805	1,073	380	230
25 to 34 years old	2,176	1,083	1,094	1,509	536	290
35 to 44 years old	3,522	1,764	1,758	2,621	698	472
45 to 54 years old	5,711	2,679	3,032	4,289	1,100	597
55 to 64 years old	7,242	3,578	3,664	5,727	1,126	666
Percent work disabled of total population—						
16 to 24 years old	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.7	6.8	3.5
25 to 34 years old	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.9	10.3	3.6
35 to 44 years old	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.9	13.4	6.9
45 to 54 years old	13.0	12.5	13.5	12.0	21.3	12.2
55 to 64 years old	21.8	22.3	21.3	20.5	33.4	23.9
Percent of work disabled—						
Receiving social security income	35.5	36.0	35.0	36.7	31.7	26.7
Receiving food stamps	19.3	15.0	23.3	16.6	29.5	22.6
Covered by Medicaid	65.4	68.9	62.0	67.8	60.7	56.6
Residing in public housing	5.9	4.7	7.1	4.4	11.1	7.5
Residing in subsidized housing	3.4	2.3	4.4	2.7	6.1	4.4

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey asked respondents to choose one or more races. White alone refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. The use of this single-race population does not imply reported more than one race, such as "White and American Indian and Alaska Native" or "Asian and Black or African American," is available from Census 2000 through American FactFinder. About 2.6 percent of people reported more than one race in 2000. ³ Black alone refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

Table 559. Workers' Compensation Payments: 1990 to 2007

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated (53.1 represents \$53,100,000,000). See headnote, Table 560]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Workers covered (mil.)	106	113	127	127	126	125	126	128	130	132
Premium amounts paid ¹	53.1	57.1	60.1	66.6	73.4	82.0	86.8	88.8	87.3	85.0
Private carriers ¹	35.1	31.6	35.7	37.8	41.4	45.3	48.0	50.9	51.7	50.8
State funds	8.0	10.5	8.8	11.5	14.6	17.8	19.1	18.2	15.8	14.3
Federal programs ²	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2
Self-insurers	7.9	12.5	11.9	13.6	13.6	14.9	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.6
Annual benefits paid ¹	38.2	42.1	47.7	50.8	52.4	55.1	52.7	55.5	54.3	55.4
By private carriers ¹	22.2	20.1	26.9	27.9	28.2	28.6	28.1	28.0	27.3	28.4
From state funds ³	8.8	10.8	10.3	11.1	12.5	13.7	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.4
Employers' self-insurance ⁴	7.2	11.2	10.5	11.8	11.8	12.8	13.6	13.2	13.1	13.3
Type of benefit:										
Medical/hospitalization	15.2	16.7	20.9	23.1	24.3	25.8	26.4	26.3	26.3	27.2
Compensation payments	23.1	25.4	26.8	27.7	28.1	29.2	29.7	29.2	28.0	28.3
Percent of covered payroll: ¹										
Workers' compensation costs ^{5,6}	2.18	1.82	1.34	1.45	1.59	1.74	1.75	1.71	1.58	1.45
Benefits ⁶	1.53	1.34	1.06	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.07	0.98	0.95

¹ Premium and benefit amounts include estimated payments under insurance policy deductible provisions. Deductible benefits are allocated to private carriers and state funds. ² Years 1990–1995 includes federal employer compensation program and that portion of federal black lung benefits program financed from employer contributions. Years 1997–2000 includes federal employer compensation program only due to changes in reporting methods. ³ Net cash and medical benefits paid by competitive and exclusive state funds and by federal workers' compensation programs. ⁴ Cash and medical benefits paid by self-insurers, plus value of medical benefits paid by employers carrying workers' compensation policies that exclude standard medical coverage. ⁵ Premiums written by private carriers and state funds, and benefits paid by self-insurers increased by 5–10 prior to 1995 and by 11 percent for 1995–2002 for administrative costs. Also includes benefits paid and administrative costs of federal system for government employees. ⁶ Excludes programs financed from general revenue—black lung benefits and supplemental pensions in some states.

Source: National Academy of Social Insurance, Washington, DC, *Workers' Compensation: Benefits, Coverage, and Costs*, annual. See also <http://www.nasi.org>.

Table 560. Workers' Compensation Payments by State: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (47,699 represents \$47,699,000,000). Calendar-year data. Payments represent compensation and medical benefits and include insurance losses paid by private insurance carriers (compiled from state workers' compensation agencies and A.M. Best Co.); disbursements of state funds (compiled from the A.M. Best Co. and state workers' compensation agencies); and self-insurance payments (compiled from state workers' compensation agencies and authors' estimates)]

State	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	State	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	47,699	56,053	55,510	54,686	55,427	Montana	155	223	239	248	241
Alabama	529	576	609	609	585	Nebraska	230	287	302	263	291
Alaska	139	185	183	182	184	Nevada	347	359	386	394	378
Arizona	498	548	543	608	647	New Hampshire	177	213	218	214	200
Arkansas	214	228	208	219	243	New Jersey	1,378	1,503	1,619	1,672	1,968
California	9,449	12,453	10,934	10,149	9,916	New Mexico	144	198	231	238	240
Colorado	810	845	889	871	830	New York	2,761	3,335	3,191	3,324	3,204
Connecticut	638	711	708	713	726	North Carolina	865	1,167	1,391	1,358	1,340
Delaware	118	160	173	207	195	North Dakota	70	83	82	81	92
District of Columbia	78	97	91	92	88	Ohio	2,099	2,435	2,447	2,384	2,478
Florida	2,577	2,730	2,794	2,533	2,685	Oklahoma	485	578	589	628	656
Georgia	965	1,126	1,199	1,210	1,339	Oregon	425	536	550	613	586
Hawaii	231	271	251	243	247	Pennsylvania	2,379	2,594	2,678	2,685	2,748
Idaho	114	237	246	238	276	Rhode Island	127	145	139	156	155
Illinois	1,944	2,261	2,399	2,488	2,722	South Carolina	515	688	770	796	771
Indiana	545	594	608	615	644	South Dakota	63	77	86	91	119
Iowa	343	452	482	492	510	Tennessee	774	815	863	794	765
Kansas	323	371	385	398	394	Texas	2,160	1,633	1,553	1,398	1,423
Kentucky	584	730	701	710	648	Utah	172	217	239	245	268
Louisiana	547	726	667	579	580	Vermont	101	124	122	124	119
Maine	245	268	272	283	271	Virginia	597	759	855	838	1,059
Maryland	641	777	767	815	831	Washington	1,527	1,836	1,846	1,927	1,995
Massachusetts	801	969	904	935	888	West Virginia	661	794	694	696	700
Michigan	1,474	1,517	1,474	1,464	1,502	Wisconsin	765	898	1,170	1,043	1,094
Minnesota	798	916	922	921	936	Wyoming	89	120	117	117	127
Mississippi	293	311	312	341	332	Federal total ¹	2,957	3,256	3,258	3,270	3,340
Missouri	780	1,120	1,156	1,175	854	Federal employees	2,119	2,445	2,462	2,455	2,587

¹ Federal benefits include: those paid under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act for civilian employees; the portion of the Black Lung benefit program that is financed by employers; and a portion of benefits under the Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act that are not reflected in state data, namely, benefits paid by self-insured employers and by special funds under the LHWCA. See Appendix H of source for more information about federal programs.

Source: National Academy of Social Insurance, Washington, DC, *Workers' Compensation: Benefits, Coverage, and Costs*, annual. See also <http://www.nasi.org>.

Table 561. Supplemental Security Income—Recipients and Payments: 1990 to 2008

[In thousands (4,817 represents 4,817,000), except as noted. Recipients and monthly payment as of December. Payments for calendar year. Persons with a federal SSI payment and/or federally administered state supplementation. See also Appendix III]

Program	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Recipients, total	1,000	4,817	6,514	6,602	6,902	6,988	7,114	7,236	7,360	7,521
Aged	1,000	1,454	1,446	1,289	1,233	1,211	1,214	1,212	1,205	1,203
Blind	1,000	84	84	79	77	76	75	73	72	70
Disabled	1,000	3,279	4,984	5,234	5,593	5,701	5,825	5,951	6,083	6,247
Payments, total ¹	Mil. dol.	16,133	27,037	30,672	34,693	36,065	37,236	38,889	41,205	43,040
Aged	Mil. dol.	3,559	4,239	4,540	4,857	4,894	4,965	5,116	5,301	5,379
Blind	Mil. dol.	329	367	386	409	412	414	409	419	416
Disabled	Mil. dol.	12,245	22,431	25,746	29,429	30,745	31,857	33,364	35,485	37,246
Average monthly payment, total	Dollars	276	335	379	417	428	439	455	468	478
Aged	Dollars	208	250	300	342	351	360	373	384	393
Blind	Dollars	319	355	413	455	463	475	488	500	508
Disabled	Dollars	303	358	398	433	444	455	471	485	494

¹ Includes payments not distributed by reason for eligibility.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly, and *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin* (released March 2010). See also <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement->>.

Table 562. Supplemental Security Income (SSI)—Recipients and Payments by State and Other Area: 2000 to 2008

[Recipients as of December; payments for calendar year (6,602 represents 6,602,000). Data cover federal SSI payments and/or federally administered state supplementation. For explanation of methodology, see Appendix III]

State and other area	Recipients (1,000)		Payments for the year (mil. dol.)			State and other area	Recipients (1,000)		Payments for the year (mil. dol.)		
	2000	2008	2000	2005	2008		2000	2008	2000	2005	2008
Total	6,602	7,521	30,672	37,236	43,040	MO.	112	124	471	573	662
U.S.	6,601	7,520	30,669	37,232	43,035	MT.	14	16	57	70	82
AL	159	167	659	776	875	NE.	21	24	85	103	123
AK	9	12	37	53	61	NV.	25	37	108	163	198
AZ	81	103	355	482	554	NH.	12	16	49	67	84
AR	85	99	333	407	511	NJ.	146	160	672	763	877
CA	1,088	1,272	6,386	8,146	8,986	NM.	47	58	193	248	298
CO	54	60	228	264	319	NY.	617	658	3,197	3,561	4,028
CT	49	55	216	260	303	NC.	191	208	732	894	1,067
DE	12	15	50	66	79	ND.	8	8	30	33	38
DC	20	23	93	113	131	OH.	240	265	1,114	1,295	1,527
FL	377	445	1,621	2,031	2,321	OK.	72	88	302	381	469
GA	197	213	785	944	1,123	OR.	52	66	228	298	356
HI	21	24	104	119	139	PA.	284	340	1,367	1,659	1,956
ID	18	25	76	106	129	RI.	28	32	130	161	180
IL	249	266	1,174	1,337	1,500	SC.	107	107	429	488	550
IN	88	108	382	488	601	SD.	13	13	48	55	64
IA	40	45	158	193	232	TN.	164	165	664	752	879
KS	36	42	151	187	230	TX.	409	566	1,575	2,191	2,801
KY	174	187	741	862	988	UT.	20	25	87	110	133
LA	166	165	715	771	867	VT.	13	14	51	63	76
ME	30	34	116	146	176	VA.	132	142	535	632	720
MD	88	101	400	481	565	WA.	101	125	484	616	733
MA	168	182	807	902	1,058	WV.	71	80	318	376	434
MI	210	233	988	1,157	1,332	WI.	85	99	357	437	528
MN	64	81	272	355	438	WY.	6	6	23	26	30
MS	129	122	512	572	624	N. Mariana...	1	1	3	4	5

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*. See also <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement->>.

Table 563. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Families and Recipients: 1980 to 2008

[In thousands (3,712 represents 3,712,000). Average monthly families and recipients for calendar year. Prior to TANF, the cash assistance program to families was called Aid to Families with Dependent Children (1980–1996). Under the new welfare law (Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996), the program became TANF. See text, this section. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands]

Year	Families	Recipients	Year	Families	Recipients	Year	Families	Recipients
1980.	3,712	10,774	1992.	4,829	13,773	2000.	2,215	5,778
1985.	3,701	10,855	1993.	5,012	14,205	2001.	2,104	5,359
1986.	3,763	11,038	1994.	5,033	14,161	2002.	2,048	5,069
1987.	3,776	11,027	1995.	4,791	13,418	2003.	2,024	4,929
1988.	3,749	10,915	1996.	4,434	12,321	2004.	1,979	4,748
1989.	3,799	10,993	1997.	3,740	10,376	2005.	1,894	4,469
1990.	4,057	11,695	1998.	3,050	8,347	2006.	1,777	4,148
1991.	4,497	12,930	1999.	2,554	6,824	2007.	1,674	3,897
						2008.	1,633	3,795

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, unpublished data.

Table 564. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Recipients by State and Other Areas: 2000 to 2008

[In thousands (2,265 represents 2,265,000). Average monthly families and recipients for calendar year. See headnote, Table 563]

State or other area	Families			Recipients			State or other area	Families			Recipients		
	2000	2005	2008	2000	2005	2008		2000	2005	2008	2000	2005	2008
Total . . .	2,265	1,921	1,635	5,943	4,549	3,795	MT	5	4	52	13	12	8
U.S.	2,181	1,876	1,622	5,678	4,418	2,355	NE	9	10	5	24	25	17
AL	19	20	29	45	47	41	NV	6	6	3	16	15	18
AK	7	4	10	21	11	8	NH	6	6	0	14	14	9
AZ	33	42	10	84	96	78	NJ	50	43	29	125	104	79
AR	12	8	20	29	18	19	NM	23	18	52	69	45	36
CA	489	461	46	1,262	1,078	1,217	NY	250	140	9	695	321	256
CO	11	15	65	28	39	21	NC	45	33	17	98	64	46
CT	27	19	22	64	39	37	ND	3	3	—	7	7	5
DE	6	6	11	12	13	12	OH	95	82	—	235	177	178
DC	17	17	35	45	41	12	OK	14	11	—	35	26	18
FL	65	58	3	142	100	83	OR	17	19	—	38	44	43
GA	52	39	7	125	82	38	PA	88	97	—	241	254	120
HI	14	8	5	46	19	14	RI	16	10	—	44	26	19
ID	1	2	33	2	3	2	SC	18	16	—	42	36	35
IL	78	38	14	234	96	55	SD	3	3	—	7	6	6
IN	37	44	116	101	124	84	TN	57	70	—	147	184	136
IA	20	17	24	53	42	39	TX	129	82	—	347	189	115
KS	13	18	2	32	46	31	UT	8	9	—	21	22	12
KY	38	34	82	87	74	59	VT	6	5	—	16	11	7
LA	27	15	8	71	36	22	VA	31	10	—	69	28	65
ME	11	9	19	28	25	24	WA	56	57	—	148	136	122
MD	29	23	50	71	53	46	WV	13	12	—	33	26	20
MA	43	48	12	100	102	91	WI	17	19	—	38	44	37
MI	72	81	8	198	215	166	WY	1	—	—	1	1	1
MN	39	28	15	114	71	48	PR	30	15	—	88	41	1
MS	15	15	3	34	33	23	GU	3	3	7	10	9	32
MO	47	40	53	125	96	85	VI	1	—	—	3	1	1

— Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, unpublished data.

Table 565. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Expenditures by State: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (24,781 represents \$24,781,000,000). Represents federal and state funds expended in fiscal year]

State	2000, total	2005, total	2008		State	2000, total	2005, total	2008	
			Total ¹	Expenditures on assistance				Total ¹	Expenditures on assistance
U.S.	24,781	25,580	28,130	10,047	MO	321	299	332	114
AL	96	123	143	46	MT	44	44	39	18
AK	93	74	63	42	NE	79	78	94	23
AZ	261	299	349	123	NV	69	70	85	31
AR	139	67	144	14	NH	73	63	85	31
CA	6,481	5,882	6,687	3,750	NJ	321	994	955	244
CO	205	214	231	45	NM	149	127	129	58
CT	436	459	496	107	NY	3,512	3,970	4,423	1,791
DE	55	61	68	15	NC	440	448	447	81
DC	157	156	161	21	ND	33	34	37	18
FL	781	868	948	175	OH	995	990	1,501	318
GA	386	520	615	116	OK	130	174	176	61
HI	162	128	229	49	OR	169	269	309	151
ID	43	40	35	6	PA	1,327	1,190	962	238
IL	879	998	1,013	63	RI	172	168	109	42
IN	342	307	308	75	SC	245	230	170	38
IA	163	162	173	73	SD	21	30	29	21
KS	151	154	176	68	TN	293	233	290	118
KY	203	216	193	124	TX	727	851	822	145
LA	118	186	173	48	UT	100	108	86	33
ME	108	127	127	96	VT	62	68	72	32
MD	336	349	405	113	VA	418	290	271	99
MA	690	689	915	293	WA	535	525	705	268
MI	1,264	1,175	1,230	361	WV	134	124	115	50
MN	381	392	435	71	WI	382	446	453	89
MS	62	79	91	25	WY	34	32	27	16

¹ Includes other items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Program, *Annual Report to Congress*. See also <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cb/stats_research>.

Table 566. Child Support—Award and Reciprocity Status of Custodial Parent: 2007

[In thousands except as noted (13,743 represents 13,743,000). Custodial parents 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from absent parents as of spring 2008. Covers civilian noninstitutionalized population. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Award and reciprocity status	All custodial parents				Custodial parents below the poverty level			
	Total		Mothers	Fathers	Total		Mothers	Fathers
	Number	Percent distribution			Number	Percent distribution		
Total	13,743	(X)	11,356	2,387	3,375	(X)	3,067	308
With child support agreement or award ¹	7,428	(X)	6,463	965	1,580	(X)	1,464	116
Supposed to receive payments in 2007	6,375	100.0	5,551	825	1,278	100.0	1,185	93
Actually received payments in 2007	4,864	76.3	4,253	611	886	69.3	811	75
Received full amount	2,986	46.8	2,615	371	514	40.2	471	43
Received partial payments	1,878	29.5	1,638	240	372	29.1	340	32
Did not receive payments in 2007	1,511	23.7	1,298	213	392	30.7	374	18
Child support not awarded	6,315	(X)	4,893	1,422	1,796	(X)	1,603	193
MEAN INCOME AND CHILD SUPPORT								
Received child support payments in 2007:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	34,068	(X)	32,271	46,574	8,849	(X)	8,652	10,966
Mean child support received (dol.)	4,395	(X)	4,379	4,510	3,393	(X)	3,413	3,177
Received the full amount due:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	37,266	(X)	35,135	52,294	9,309	(X)	9,115	11,430
Mean child support received (dol.)	5,736	(X)	5,694	6,032	4,462	(X)	4,481	4,259
Received partial payments:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	28,983	(X)	27,696	37,751	8,213	(X)	8,011	10,347
Mean child support received (dol.)	2,264	(X)	2,279	2,163	1,916	(X)	1,934	1,734
Received no payments in 2007:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	29,261	(X)	27,377	40,712	8,598	(X)	8,523	10,142
Without child support agreement or award:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	28,515	(X)	23,242	46,659	6,934	(X)	6,793	8,103

X Not applicable. ¹ As of April of following year (e.g., 2007 data is as of April 2008).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data, <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/childsupport/cs07.html>>.

Table 567. Child Support Enforcement Program—Caseload and Collections: 1990 to 2009

[For years ending September 30 (12,796 represents 12,796,000). Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The child support enforcement program locates absent parents, establishes paternity of children born out of wedlock, and establishes and enforces support orders. By law, these services are available to all families that need them. The program is operated at the state and local government level, but 66 percent of administrative costs are paid by the federal government. Child support (CS) collected for families not receiving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) goes to the family to help it remain self-sufficient. Most of the child support collected on behalf of TANF families goes to federal and state governments to offset TANF payments. Some states pass-through a portion of the CS collections to help families become self-sufficient. Based on data reported by state agencies. Minus sign (-) indicates net outlay]

Item	Unit	Year							2009, prel.
		1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
Total cases ¹	1,000	12,796	17,334	15,854	15,861	15,844	15,755	15,676	15,798
Paternalities established, total ²	1,000	393	867	692	690	675	640	629	643
Support orders established, total ³	1,000	1,022	1,175	1,181	1,180	1,159	1,178	1,193	1,267
FINANCES									
Collections, total	Mil. dol.	6,010	17,854	21,861	23,006	23,933	24,855	26,561	26,386
TANF/FC collections ⁴	Mil. dol.	1,750	2,593	2,221	2,191	2,112	2,050	2,254	1,971
State share	Mil. dol.	620	1,080	927	911	875	852	948	741
Estimated incentive payments to states	Mil. dol.	264	353	361	365	402	431	(NA)	541
Federal share ⁵	Mil. dol.	533	968	1,147	1,129	1,086	1,054	1,170	945
Current assistance medical support collections	Mil. dol.	(NA)	27	12	11	12	11	12	13
Current assistance payments to families or foster care	Mil. dol.	(NA)	165	136	140	139	133	124	155
Non-TANF collections	Mil. dol.	4,260	15,261	19,641	20,815	21,822	22,804	24,307	24,415
Administrative expenditures, total	Mil. dol.	1,606	4,526	5,322	5,353	5,561	5,594	5,878	5,850
State share	Mil. dol.	545	1,519	1,803	1,813	1,884	1,902	2,221	1,964
Federal share	Mil. dol.	1,061	3,006	3,519	3,540	3,677	3,692	3,657	3,886
Program savings, total	Mil. dol.	-190	-2,125	-3,249	-3,312	-3,600	-3,687	-3,780	(NA)
State share	Mil. dol.	338	-87	-515	-537	-607	-619	-700	(NA)
Federal share	Mil. dol.	-528	-2,038	-2,734	-2,776	-2,993	-3,068	-3,080	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Passage of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (PRWORA) mandated new categories in 1999 and cases were no longer double counted resulting in a 2 million case reduction. ² Does not include in-hospital paternalities. ³ Includes modifications to orders. ⁴ Collections for current assistance cases where the children are: (1) recipients of TANF under title IV-A of the Social Security Act or (2) entitled to foster care (FC) maintenance under title IV-E of the Social Security Act plus collections distributed as assistance reimbursements. Includes assistance reimbursements, which are collections that will be divided between the state and federal governments to reimburse their respective shares of either Title IV-A assistance payments or Title IV-E foster care maintenance payments. ⁵ Prior to fiscal year 2002, incentives were paid out of the federal share of collections and the net federal share was reported.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Support Enforcement, *Annual Report to Congress*.

Table 568. Federal Food Programs: 1990 to 2009

[20.0 represents 20,000,000, except as noted. For years ending September 30. Program data include Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and the former Trust Territory when a federal food program was operated in these areas. Participation data are average monthly figures except as noted. Participants are not reported for programs. Cost data are direct federal benefits to recipients; they exclude federal administrative payments and applicable state and local contributions. Federal costs for commodities and cash in-lieu of commodities are shown separately from direct cash benefits for those programs receiving both]

Program	Unit	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Supplemental nutrition assistance program (SNAP): ¹									
Participants	Million	20.0	17.2	23.9	25.7	26.7	26.5	28.4	33.7
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	14,143	14,983	24,619	28,568	30,187	30,373	34,608	50,360
Monthly average coupon value per recipient	Dollars	58.78	72.62	85.99	92.57	94.32	95.63	101.52	124.45
Nutrition assistance program for Puerto Rico: ²									
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	937	1,268	1,413	1,495	1,518	1,551	1,623	2,001
National school lunch program (NSLP):									
Free lunches served	Million	1,662	2,205	2,397	2,477	2,496	2,506	2,611	2,724
Reduced-price lunches served	Million	273	409	462	479	488	501	521	519
Children participating ³	Million	24.1	27.3	29.0	29.6	30.1	30.5	31.0	31.3
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	3,214	5,493	6,663	7,055	7,389	7,707	8,265	8,873
School breakfast (SB):									
Children participating ³	Million	4.1	7.6	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.6	11.1
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	596	1,393	1,776	1,927	2,043	2,164	2,366	2,582
Special supplemental food program (WIC): ⁴									
Participants	Million	4.5	7.2	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.7	9.1
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	1,637	2,853	3,562	3,603	3,598	3,882	4,534	4,642
Child and adult care (CAC): ⁵									
Participants ⁶	Million	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	719	1,500	1,812	1,904	1,944	2,023	2,169	2,289
Federal cost of commodities donated to— ⁷									
Child nutrition									
(NSLP, CACFP, SFS, and SBP) ⁸	Mill. dol.	644	704	1,028	1,045	875	1,110	1,138	(NA)
Emergency feeding ⁹	Mill. dol.	282	182	361	314	243	198	227	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ The program name was changed from Food Stamp to Supplemental Nutrition Assistance (SNAP) in October 2008. ² Puerto Rico receives a grant in lieu of SNAP benefits. ³ Average monthly participation (excluding summer months of June through August). Includes children in public and private elementary and secondary schools and in residential child care institutes. ⁴ WIC serves pregnant and postpartum women, infants, and children up to age 5. ⁵ CACFP provides year-round subsidies to feed preschool children in child care centers and family day care homes. Certain care centers serving disabled or elderly adults also receive meal subsidies. ⁶ Average quarterly daily attendance at participating institutions. ⁷ Includes the federal cost of commodity entitlements, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and bonus foods. ⁸ Includes NSLP, CACFP and Summer Food Service. ⁹ Provides free (bonus) commodities to needy persons for home consumption through food banks, hunger centers, soup kitchens, and similar nonprofit agencies. Includes The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP), the commodity purchases for soup kitchens/food banks program (FY 1989–96), and commodity disaster relief. Does not include SNAP disaster assistance.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, "Food and Nutrition Service, Program Data," <<http://www.fns.usda.gov/pdf>>, updated monthly.

Table 569. Federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program by State: 2000 to 2009

[For years ending September 30. Participation data are average monthly number participating in year ending September 30. (26,619 represents 26,619,000); institutions. Food stamp costs are for benefits only and exclude administrative expenditures]

State	Persons (1,000)			Benefits (million dollars)			State	Persons (1,000)			Benefits (million dollars)		
	2000	2005	2009	2000	2005	2009		2000	2005	2009			
Total¹	17,194	25,628	33,490	14,983	28,568	50,360	MS	276	435	506	226	463	691
U.S.	17,156	25,588	33,442	14,927	27,352	48,075	MO	423	677	801	358	736	1,136
AL	396	559	679	344	616	971	MT	59	81	92	51	89	135
AK	38	56	64	46	80	130	NE	82	117	134	61	120	179
AZ	259	550	814	240	634	1,224	NV	61	122	200	57	129	286
AR	247	374	411	206	401	570	NH	36	52	79	28	51	116
CA	1,831	1,992	2,670	1,639	2,315	4,382	NJ	345	392	500	304	437	750
CO	156	246	319	127	313	503	NM	169	241	291	140	251	411
CT	165	204	258	138	223	417	NY	1,439	1,755	2,323	1,361	2,136	3,955
DE	32	62	91	31	65	129	NC	488	800	1,137	403	856	1,625
DC	81	89	103	77	103	160	ND	32	42	53	25	45	80
FL	882	1,382	1,952	771	1,598	2,968	OH	610	1,007	1,357	520	1,155	2,167
GA	559	921	1,286	489	1,048	1,944	OK	253	424	473	208	440	666
HI	118	94	115	166	156	274	OR	234	429	581	198	456	831
ID	58	93	136	46	103	201	PA	777	1,043	1,338	656	1,105	1,901
IL	817	1,158	1,462	777	1,400	2,323	RI	74	76	102	59	79	170
IN	300	556	707	268	627	1,071	SC	295	521	688	249	566	1,002
IA	123	207	295	100	220	420	SD	43	56	74	37	61	111
KS	117	178	219	83	180	302	TN	496	850	1,072	415	942	1,604
KY	403	570	702	337	611	1,002	TX	1,333	2,442	3,003	1,215	2,659	4,399
LA	500	808	724	448	979	1,119	UT	82	133	185	68	141	263
ME	102	153	201	81	162	293	VT	41	45	72	32	45	99
MD	219	289	454	199	320	669	VA	336	488	652	263	500	923
MA	232	368	628	182	363	926	WA	295	508	761	241	539	1,047
MI	603	1,048	1,450	457	1,099	2,107	WV	227	262	306	185	258	408
MN	196	260	345	165	275	473	WI	193	346	548	129	317	680
							WY	22	25	27	19	27	37

¹ Includes Guam and the Virgin Islands. Several outlying areas receive nutrition assistance grants in lieu of food stamps (Puerto Rico, American Samoa, and the Northern Marianas).

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, "Food and Nutrition Service, Program Data," <<http://www.fns.usda.gov/pdf>>, updated monthly.

Table 570. Selected Characteristics of Food Stamp Households and Participants: 1990 to 2008

[7,811 represents 7,811,000. For years ending September 30. Data for 1990 exclude Guam and the Virgin Islands. Based on a sample of households from the Food Stamp Quality Control System]

Year	Households				Participants		
	Total ¹ (1,000)	Percent of total			Total (1,000)	Percent of total	
		With children	With elderly ²	With disabled ³		Children	Elderly ²
1990	7,811	60.3	18.1	8.9	20,440	49.6	7.7
1995	10,883	59.7	16.0	18.9	26,955	51.5	7.1
2000	7,335	53.9	21.0	27.5	17,091	51.3	10.0
2004	10,070	54.3	17.3	22.9	23,486	50.2	8.2
2005	10,854	53.8	17.1	23.1	24,881	50.0	8.2
2006	11,315	52.2	17.9	23.1	25,595	49.2	8.7
2007	11,563	51.3	17.9	23.9	25,926	49.1	8.7
2008	12,465	50.9	18.5	22.6	27,791	48.6	9.1

¹ Total does not include those who are ineligible or those receiving disaster benefits. ² Persons 60 years old and over. ³ The substantial increase in 1995 and decrease in 2003 are due in part to the changes in definition of a disabled household. Prior to 1995, disabled households were defined as households with SSI income but no members over age 59. In 1995, that definition changed to households with at least one member under 65 who received SSI, or at least one member aged 18–61 who received Social Security, veterans' benefits, or other government benefits as a result of a disability. Because of changes to the QC data in 2003, the definition of a disabled household changed to households either SSI income or a medical expense deduction and without an elderly person, and households containing a nonelderly adult who does not appear to be working and who is receiving Social Security, veterans' benefits, or workers' compensation.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. Percentages obtained from *Characteristics of Food Stamp Households: Fiscal Year 2008*, September 2008. See also <<http://www.fns.usda.gov/ora/MENU/Published/snap/SNAPParthh.htm>>.

Table 571. Food Stamp Households and Participants—Summary: 2008

[12,465 represents 12,465,000. For year ending September 30. Based on a sample of households from the Food Stamp Quality Control System. Figures are lower than official participation counts because they do not include ineligible participants or those receiving disaster food stamp assistance]

Household type and income source	Households		Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Participants	
	Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent
Total	12,465	100.0	Total	27,791	100.0
With children	6,342	50.9	Children	13,496	48.6
Single-parent households	3,876	31.1	Under 5 years old	4,656	16.8
Married-couple households	1,057	8.5	5 to 17 years old	8,840	31.8
Other	1,409	11.3	Adults	14,294	51.4
With elderly	2,312	18.5	18 to 35 years old	6,117	22.0
Living alone	1,865	15.0	36 to 59 years old	5,658	20.4
Not living alone	447	3.6	60 years old and over	2,519	9.1
Disabled	2,821	22.6	Male	11,537	41.5
Living alone	1,581	12.7	Female	16,254	58.5
Not living alone	1,240	9.9	White, non-Hispanic	8,417	30.3
Earned income	3,640	29.2	Black, non-Hispanic	6,270	22.6
Wages and salaries	3,222	25.8	Hispanic	4,112	14.8
Unearned income	8,171	65.6	Asian	693	2.5
TANF ¹	1,321	10.6	Native American	1,192	4.3
Supplemental security income	3,278	26.3	Other ²	7,108	25.6
Social security	3,064	24.6			
No income	1,986	15.9			

¹ Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program. ² For FY 2008, this category includes respondents who recorded more than one race, and those with no racial/ethnic data.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, *Characteristics of Food Stamp Households: Fiscal Year 2008*, September 2009. See also <<http://www.fns.usda.gov/ora/menu/Published/snap/SNAPParthh.htm>>.

Table 572. Head Start—Summary: 1980 to 2009

[For years ending September 30 (376 represents 376,000)]

Year	Enrollment (1,000)	Appropriation (mil. dol.)	Age and race	Enrollment, 2009 (percent)	Item	
					Number	Number
1980	376	735	Under 3 years old	10	Average cost per child:	
1990	541	1,552	3 years old	36	1995	\$4,534
1995	751	3,534	4 years old	51	2000	\$5,951
1999	826	4,658	5 years old and over	3	2009	\$7,600
2000	858	5,267				
2001	905	6,200	White	40	Paid staff (1,000):	
2002	912	6,537	Black	30	1995	147
2003	910	6,668	Hispanic	36	2000	180
2004	906	6,775	American Indian/	5	2009	212
2005	907	6,843	Alaska Native	4	Volunteers (1,000):	
2006	909	6,872	Asian	2	1995	1,235
2007	908	6,888	Hawaiian/	2	2000	1,252
2008	907	6,878	Pacific Islander	1	2009	1,274
2009	904	7,113				

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Services, Administration for Children and Families, "Head Start Statistical Fact Sheet"; <<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ohs/about>>.

Table 573. Number of Emergency and Transitional Beds in Homeless Assistance Systems Nationwide: 2008

[Data include beds located in Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. Data are based on a nationally representative sample of 80 jurisdictions that collect data from emergency shelters and transitional providers. The data estimate homeless persons who used emergency shelters or transitional housing from January 1 through June 30, 2008. As a compliment to the survey, a "Continuum of Care" community was derived from each jurisdiction in order to estimate the number of unsheltered homeless persons and the number of emergency shelter and transitional housing beds available on a single night in January 2008. The data do not include homeless individuals living outside a sampled jurisdiction or homeless individuals not using an emergency shelter or a transitional housing program. For more information on data collection and methodology, see Appendix B of source.]

Homeless programs	Year-round units/beds ¹			Total year-round beds	Other beds	
	Family units	Family beds	Individual beds		Seasonal beds ²	Overflow/voucher ³
Emergency shelters	30,117	98,703	112,519	211,222	20,413	37,141
Transitional housing	35,470	110,973	94,089	205,062	(NA)	(NA)
Total inventory	65,587	209,676	206,608	416,284	20,413	37,141
Permanent supportive housing	26,729	76,581	119,143	195,724	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Year-round beds are available for use throughout the year and are considered part of the stable inventory of beds for homeless persons. ² Seasonal beds are typically available during particularly high-demand seasons of the year (e.g. winter months in the North or summer months in the South) to accommodate increased need for emergency shelters to prevent illness or death due to the weather. ³ Overflow beds are typically used during unanticipated emergencies (e.g., precipitous temperature drops or a natural disaster that displaces residents). Voucher beds are made available in a hotel or motel, and often function like overflow beds.

Source: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, *The Fourth Annual Homeless Assessment Report to Congress*. See also <<http://www.hudhre.info/documents/4thHomelessAssessmentReport.pdf>>.

Table 574. Social Assistance Services—Revenue for Employer Firms: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (77,032 represents \$77,032,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002, (NAICS); see text, Section 15 and Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code	2000, total	2005, total	2008		
				Total	Taxable firms	Tax-exempt firms
Social assistance, total	624	77,032	110,483	131,912	34,823	97,089
Individual and family services	6241	37,311	52,797	64,843	11,330	53,513
Child and youth services	62411	7,517	10,397	11,845	1,452	10,393
Services for elderly and disabled persons	62412	12,804	19,309	24,878	5,258	19,620
Other individual and family services	62419	16,990	23,091	28,120	4,620	23,500
Community, emergency and other relief services	6242	12,281	18,934	20,354	220	20,134
Community food services	62421	2,835	3,784	4,351	47	4,304
Community housing services	62422	4,888	6,683	8,017	148	7,869
Emergency and other relief services	62423	4,558	8,467	7,986	(S)	7,961
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	9,458	13,921	14,037	2,958	11,079
Child day care services	6244	17,982	24,831	32,678	20,315	12,363

S Figure does not meet publication standards.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Service Annual Survey*, 2008. See also <http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/services/sas/sas_data/sas62.htm>.

Table 575. Social Assistance—Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts: 2000 to 2007

[Receipts in millions of dollars (7,539 represents \$7,539,000,000). Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Data for 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; 2007 based on NAICS 2002; see text, Section 15]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Establishments			Receipts		
		2000	2005	2007	2000	2005	2007
Social assistance, total	624	642,946	807,729	829,550	7,539	10,265	11,539
Individual and family services	6241	72,433	112,909	121,633	1,106	1,920	2,242
Community/emergency and other relief services	6242	3,560	5,533	5,766	54	81	101
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	7,314	11,022	10,862	151	245	260
Child day care services	6244	559,639	678,265	691,289	6,228	8,018	8,936

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics," <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/index.html>> (released July 2009).

Table 576. Child Care Arrangements of Preschool Children by Type of Arrangement: 1991 to 2005

[In percent, except as indicated (8,428 represents 8,428,000). Estimates are based on children 3 to 5 years old who have not entered kindergarten. Based on interviews from a sample survey of the civilian, noninstitutionalized population in households with telephones; see source for details. See also Appendix III]

Characteristic	Children		Type of nonparental arrangement ¹ (percent)			With parental care only (percent)
	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	In relative care	In non-relative care	In center-based program ²	
1991, total	8,428	100.0	16.9	14.8	52.8	31.0
1995, total	9,232	100.0	19.4	16.9	55.1	25.9
2005, total	9,066	100.0	22.6	11.6	57.2	26.3
Age:						
3 years old	4,070	44.9	24.0	14.4	42.5	33.4
4 years old	3,873	42.7	20.8	9.2	69.2	20.6
5 years old	1,123	12.4	23.8	9.9	68.7	20.4
Race-ethnicity:						
White, non-Hispanic	5,177	57.1	21.4	15.0	59.1	24.1
Black, non-Hispanic	1,233	13.6	25.0	5.2	66.5	19.5
Hispanic	1,822	20.1	22.7	8.1	43.4	38.0
Other	834	9.2	26.4	8.1	61.5	24.7
Household income:						
Less than \$10,001	795	8.8	25.1	8.6	53.4	33.4
\$10,001 to \$20,000	978	10.8	26.0	7.8	49.2	27.2
\$20,001 to \$30,000	1,183	13.1	25.4	6.3	43.9	38.5
\$30,001 to \$40,000	1,124	12.4	23.8	6.9	48.7	33.4
\$40,001 to \$50,000	808	8.9	21.8	11.6	50.0	35.4
\$50,001 to \$75,000	1,849	20.4	21.1	13.3	57.1	25.5
\$75,001 or more	2,329	25.7	19.8	18.0	75.1	11.4

¹ Columns do not add to 100.0 because some children participated in more than one type of nonparental arrangement.

² Center-based programs include day care centers, Head Start programs, preschools, prekindergarten, and nursery schools.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Early Childhood Program Participation Survey of the National Household Education Surveys Program (NHES), 2005.

Table 577. Children in Foster Care and Awaiting Adoption: 2000 and 2008

[Data are preliminary and cover the period from October 1 of prior year through September 30 of year shown]

Characteristic	In foster care		Entered foster care		Exited foster care		Waiting to be adopted		Adopted from foster care	
	2000	2008 ¹	2000	2008 ¹	2000	2008 ¹	2000	2008 ¹	2000	2008 ¹
Total	552,000	463,000	293,000	273,000	272,000	285,000	131,000	123,000	51,000	55,000
AGE										
Under 1 year	22,839	26,812	37,996	44,365	11,025	13,328	3,957	4,628	939	1,098
1 to 5 years	134,378	133,049	72,365	76,987	70,667	91,509	44,126	46,667	23,135	29,725
6 to 10 years	136,003	91,416	63,346	50,689	63,228	57,855	44,980	32,467	17,831	14,753
11 to 15 years	160,077	113,510	86,555	67,488	65,550	55,187	33,143	29,529	7,946	7,591
16 to 20 years ¹	98,701	98,213	32,737	33,471	61,531	67,121	4,793	9,708	1,149	1,834
RACE										
White ²	207,970	183,149	136,214	119,242	121,322	124,688	44,898	47,392	19,462	24,377
Black ²	217,615	142,502	84,460	70,378	84,065	75,441	57,345	36,913	19,566	13,687
Asian ²	4,370	2,631	3,565	2,269	3,307	2,316	664	587	290	303
Hispanic ³	81,823	92,464	42,769	54,802	39,909	56,741	17,050	26,223	7,430	11,441
SEX										
Male	289,187	243,740	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	68,620	64,725	25,472	27,718
Female	262,813	219,260	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	62,380	58,275	25,528	27,282

NA Not available. ¹ For children waiting to be adopted, includes ages 16 to 17 years only. ² Beginning with the 2000 census, respondents could choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The census in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in text, Section 1. ³ Hispanic persons may be any race.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System Reports, annual. See also <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cb/stats_research/index.htm#afcars>.

Table 578. Private Philanthropy Funds by Source and Allocation: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (101.4 represents \$101,400,000,000). Estimates for sources of funds based on U.S. Internal Revenue Service reports of individual charitable deductions and household surveys of giving by Independent Sector and the Center on Philanthropy at Indiana University. For corporate giving, data are corporate charitable deductions from the U.S. Internal Revenue Service and the contributions made by corporate foundations as reported by the Foundation Center. Data about foundation donations are based upon surveys of foundations and data provided by the Foundation Center. Estimates of the allocation of funds were derived from surveys of nonprofits conducted by various sources]

Source and allocation	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total funds	101.4	123.7	202.7	229.7	231.1	231.5	236.3	260.5	293.8	294.9	306.4	307.7
Individuals	81.0	95.4	154.6	174.5	172.4	172.8	180.2	202.2	221.4	223.0	229.0	229.3
Foundations ¹	7.2	10.6	20.5	24.6	27.2	27.0	26.8	28.4	32.4	34.9	38.5	41.2
Corporations	5.5	7.4	10.2	10.7	11.6	10.8	11.1	11.4	16.6	15.4	15.7	14.5
Charitable bequests	7.6	10.4	17.4	19.9	19.8	20.9	18.2	18.5	23.5	21.7	23.2	22.7
Allocation:												
Religion	49.8	58.1	71.3	77.0	79.9	82.9	84.6	88.0	93.0	97.7	102.3	106.9
Health	9.9	13.9	15.2	16.4	18.3	17.8	17.8	20.2	22.5	22.0	23.2	21.6
Education	12.4	15.6	27.2	29.7	32.7	30.0	30.0	33.8	37.3	40.7	43.3	40.9
Human service	11.8	9.7	17.9	20.0	21.8	24.4	24.4	24.4	26.1	27.4	29.6	25.9
Arts, culture, and humanities	7.9	5.7	9.2	10.5	11.4	10.8	10.8	11.8	11.8	12.7	13.7	12.8
Public/social benefit	4.9	11.3	13.0	15.4	16.5	18.0	16.4	18.8	21.3	21.4	22.7	23.8
Environment/wildlife	2.5	2.3	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.3	7.0	6.6
International	1.3	3.0	6.6	7.2	8.3	8.7	9.8	11.6	15.2	11.4	13.2	13.3
Gifts to foundations ¹	3.8	8.5	28.8	24.7	25.7	19.2	21.6	20.3	27.5	30.6	27.7	32.7
Unallocated ²	-3.0	-4.4	9.4	24.2	11.3	14.6	13.8	26.2	33.2	24.8	23.7	19.4

¹ Data are from the Foundation Center through 2001. ² Money deducted as a charitable contribution by donors but not allocated to sources. May include gifts to governmental entities, in-kind giving, and gifts to new charities.

Source: Giving USA Foundation, Glenview, IL, researched and written by the Center on Philanthropy at Indiana University, *Giving USA*, annual (copyright).

Table 579. Foundations—Number and Finances by Asset Size: 1990 to 2008

[Figures are for latest year reported by foundations (142,500 represents \$142,500,000,000). Covers nongovernmental nonprofit organizations with funds and programs managed by their own trustees or directors, whose goals were to maintain or aid social, educational, religious, or other activities deemed to serve the common good. Excludes organizations that make general appeals to the public for funds, act as trade associations for industrial or other special groups, or do not currently award grants]

Asset size	Number		Assets	Gifts received	Total giving ¹
			(mil. dol.)	(mil. dol.)	(mil. dol.)
1990	32,401	142,500	142,500	5,000	8,700
2000	56,582	486,100	486,100	27,600	27,600
2005	71,095	550,600	550,600	31,500	36,400
2007	75,187	682,222	682,222	46,844	44,394
2008, total	75,595	564,951	564,951	39,554	46,781
Under \$50,000	12,795	200	200	2,635	2,846
\$50,000–\$99,999	5,319	394	394	165	231
\$100,000–\$249,999	10,261	1,716	1,716	456	621
\$250,000–\$499,999	9,873	3,589	3,589	517	726
\$500,000–\$999,999	10,727	7,739	7,739	1,290	1,594
\$1,000,000–\$4,999,999	17,059	38,632	38,632	3,221	4,322
\$5,000,000–\$9,999,999	3,908	27,547	27,547	2,400	2,935
\$10,000,000–\$49,999,999	4,191	88,305	88,305	7,614	8,394
\$50,000,000–\$99,999,999	724	50,445	50,445	4,030	3,722
\$100,000,000–\$249,999,999	465	72,168	72,168	5,867	4,925
\$250,000,000 or more	273	274,216	274,216	11,360	16,466

¹ Includes grants, scholarships, and employee matching gifts; excludes set-asides, loans, program-related investments (PRIs), and program expenses.

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *Foundation Yearbook*, annual (copyright).

Table 580. Domestic Private Foundations—Information Returns: 1990 to 2006

[In billions (122.4 represents \$122,400,000,000). Minus sign (–) indicates loss]

Item	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Number of returns	40,105	47,917	56,658	62,694	66,738	70,787	73,255	76,348	76,897	79,535	81,850
Nonoperating foundations ¹	36,880	43,966	52,460	58,840	61,501	63,650	67,101	70,004	70,613	72,800	74,364
Operating foundations ²	3,226	3,951	4,198	3,854	5,238	7,137	6,154	6,344	6,284	6,734	7,486
Total assets, book value	122.4	195.6	325.7	384.6	409.5	413.6	383.5	418.5	455.5	481.8	569.3
Total assets, fair market value	151.0	242.9	397.1	466.9	471.6	455.4	413.0	475.0	509.9	545.9	645.8
Investments in securities	115.0	190.7	317.9	363.4	361.4	329.4	294.4	344.3	361.2	373.1	403.7
Total revenue	19.0	30.8	59.7	83.3	72.8	45.3	27.8	48.4	58.7	76.4	94.1
Total expenses	11.3	17.2	25.9	33.9	37.4	36.7	34.4	35.1	36.6	42.8	48.8
Contributions, gifts, and grants paid	8.6	12.3	19.4	22.8	27.6	27.4	26.3	26.7	27.6	31.9	34.9
Excess of revenue over expenses (net)	7.7	13.6	33.8	49.4	35.3	8.6	-6.6	13.3	22.1	33.5	45.3
Net investment income ³	11.9	20.4	39.3	57.1	48.8	25.7	17.6	25.2	34.0	44.3	54.2

¹ Generally provide charitable support through grants and other financial means to charitable organizations; the majority of foundations are nonoperating. ² Generally conduct their own charitable activities, e.g., museums. ³ Represents income not considered related to a foundation's charitable purpose, e.g., interest, dividends, and capital gains. Foundations could be subject to an excise tax on such income.

Source: Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, SOI Tax Stats—Charities & Other Tax-Exempt Organizations, February 2010, <<http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/charitablestats/article/0,,id=96996,00.html#2>>.

Table 581. Nonprofit Charitable Organizations—Information Returns: 2000 and 2006

[In billions of dollars (1,562.5 represents \$1,562,500,000,000), except as indicated. Categories based on The National Taxonomy of Exempt Entities (NTEE), a classification system that uses 26 major field areas that are aggregated into 10 categories. Includes data reported by organizations described in Internal Revenue Code, Section 501(3), excluding private foundations and most religious organizations. Organizations with receipts under \$25,000 were not required to file]

Year and major category	Number of returns (1,000)	Total assets (billions)	Total fund balance or net worth (billions)	Revenue			Total expenses (billions)	Excess of revenue over expenses (net)
				Total	Program service revenue ¹	Contributions, gifts, and grants		
2000.....	230.2	1,562.5	1,023.2	866.2	579.1	199.1	796.4	69.8
2006, total	301.2	2,549.7	1,617.7	1,370.9	920.2	303.2	1,230.4	140.5
Arts, culture, and humanities.....	30.6	99.0	80.9	32.2	7.5	17.5	26.3	6.0
Education.....	54.9	856.4	641.8	275.6	135.1	81.2	217.6	58.0
Environment, animals.....	13.3	37.7	31.4	13.6	2.6	8.9	10.4	3.2
Health.....	36.2	967.5	522.6	759.4	659.3	55.4	716.4	43.0
Human services.....	114.3	275.4	138.1	178.6	91.6	70.2	169.5	9.0
International, foreign affairs.....	5.0	22.1	16.1	20.8	1.7	18.0	19.0	1.8
Mutual, membership benefit.....	27.5	249.8	159.0	77.8	19.3	45.2	60.6	17.2
Public, societal benefit.....	18.4	24.0	19.2	10.0	1.5	6.6	8.2	1.8
Religion related.....	0.9	17.9	8.5	2.9	1.6	0.2	2.3	0.5

¹ Represents fees collected by organizations in support of their tax-exempt purposes, and income such as tuition and fees at educational institutions, hospital patient charges, and admission and activity fees collected by museums and other nonprofit organizations or institutions.

Source: Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, SOI Tax Stats—Charities & Other Tax-Exempt Organizations Statistics. See also <<http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/charitablestats/article/0,,id=97176,00.html>>, accessed January 2010.

Table 582. Individual Charitable Contributions by State: 2007

[In million of dollars (189,952 represents \$189,952,000,000. For tax year. Data will not agree with data in other tables due to differing survey methodology used to derive state data)]

State	Charitable contribution		State	Charitable contribution		State	Charitable contribution		State	Charitable contribution	
	Number of returns (1,000)	Amount (mil. dol.)		Number of returns (1,000)	Amount (mil. dol.)		Number of returns (1,000)	Amount (mil. dol.)		Number of returns (1,000)	Amount (mil. dol.)
U.S. ^{1,2}	41,088	189,952	IL.....	1,835	7,857	NE.....	227	1,004	SD.....	62	487
AL.....	558	3,036	IN.....	728	3,078	NV.....	368	1,423	TN.....	607	3,811
AK.....	71	311	IA.....	372	1,400	NH.....	193	655	TX.....	2,160	12,857
AZ.....	846	3,206	KS.....	344	1,717	NJ.....	1,653	5,869	UT.....	401	3,104
AR.....	249	1,490	KY.....	475	1,896	NM.....	189	750	VT.....	75	260
CA.....	5,167	24,548	LA.....	363	1,730	NY.....	3,006	17,154	VA.....	1,277	5,480
CO.....	775	3,313	ME.....	159	480	NC.....	1,299	5,885	WA.....	927	4,076
CT.....	661	3,180	MD.....	1,173	5,203	ND.....	51	220	WV.....	110	461
DE.....	134	538	MA.....	1,101	4,680	OH.....	1,497	5,285	WI.....	854	2,735
DC.....	104	806	MI.....	1,422	5,322	OK.....	383	2,679	WY.....	47	519
FL.....	2,311	11,696	MN.....	907	3,432	OR.....	576	2,148			
GA.....	1,398	6,847	MS.....	262	1,460	PA.....	1,652	6,779			
HI.....	182	724	MO.....	707	3,013	RI.....	165	463			
ID.....	191	889	MT.....	119	456	SC.....	570	2,790			

¹ The sum for the states does not add to the total because other components are not shown in this table. ² U.S. totals do not agree with Table 487 in Section 9 because this table also includes (1) "substitutes for returns," whereby the IRS constructs returns for certain nonfilers on the basis of available information and imposes and income tax on the resulting estimate of the tax base and (2) returns of nonresident or departing aliens. In addition, in this table, income tax includes the alternative minimum tax, but differs from total income tax in Table 487 in that it is after subtraction of all tax credits except a portion of the earned income credit.

Source: Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin*, Spring issue. See also <<http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/article/0,,id=171535,00.html>>.

Table 583. Volunteers by Selected Characteristics: 2009

[In percent, except as noted. Data on volunteers relate to persons who performed unpaid volunteer activities for an organization at any point from September 1, 2008 through September 2009. Data represent the percent of the population involved in the activity]

Type of main organization ¹	Total, both sexes	Sex		Educational attainment ²			
		Male	Female	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduate, no college ³	Less than a bachelor's degree ⁴	College graduates
Total volunteers (1,000)	63,361	26,655	36,706	2,242	11,408	15,931	25,490
Percent of population.....	23.8	23.3	30.1	8.6	18.8	30.5	42.8
Median annual hours ⁵	50	52	50	45	48	50	54
Civic and political ⁶	5.5	6.7	4.6	3.1	5.4	5.1	6.3
Educational or youth service.....	26.1	24.2	27.5	24.2	22.7	25.6	26.8
Environmental or animal care.....	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.6
Hospital or other health.....	8.5	6.7	9.7	4.6	7.7	9.0	8.4
Public safety.....	1.2	2.0	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.7
Religious.....	34.0	33.7	34.2	47.1	40.4	34.7	31.3
Social or community service.....	13.9	14.9	13.2	11.7	13.9	13.1	14.3
Sport and hobby ⁷	3.4	4.0	2.9	0.9	2.4	3.4	4.2

¹ Main organization is defined as the organization for which the volunteer worked the most hours during the year. See headnote for more details. ² Data refer to persons 25 years and over. ³ Includes high school diploma or equivalent. ⁴ Includes the categories, "some college, no degree" and "associate's degree." ⁵ At all organizations. For those reporting annual hours. ⁶ Includes professional and/or international. ⁷ Includes cultural and/or arts.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, News Release, USDL 10-0097, January 2010. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/pdf/volun.pdf>>.