
Section 28

Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; and foreign assistance programs.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly Survey of *Current Business Statistics* for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual U.S. *Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the U.S. Census Bureau. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report Series FT 900*. The *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics*, found on the Census Bureau Web site at <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/index.html>, lists the Census Bureau's monthly and annual products and services in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade on their Web sites: <http://ita.doc.gov/td/industry/otea/> and <http://www.bea.gov/international/index>, respectively. The merchandise trade data published by the Bureau of Economic Analysis in the *Survey of Current Business* and on the Web include balance of payments adjustments to the Census Bureau data. The U.S. Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties. The International Trade Commission, U.S. Department of Agriculture (agricultural products), U.S. Department of Energy (mineral fuels, like petroleum and coal), and the U.S. Geological Survey (minerals)

release various reports and specialized products on U.S. trade.

International accounts—

The international transactions tables (Tables 1285 to 1287) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world. The international investment position table (Table 1288) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person or 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of and receivables due from foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates' receivables due from their U.S. parents. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates plus net interest received by parents on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

Foreign aid—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency “counterpart” funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an obligation on the part

of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions.

Other assistance represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

In 1952, economic, technical, and military aid programs were combined under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning programs for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

Exports—The Census Bureau compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of

export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications are based on the Harmonized System and coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

Imports—The Census Bureau compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two valuations bases in this section: The c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance

with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as “General imports” or “Imports for consumption.” *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

Beginning in 1989, import statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, which coincides with import Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import series beginning with the 1989 data.

Area coverage—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980 have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands’ trade with foreign countries, where possible.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 1285. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (\$706,975 represents \$706,975,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Type of transaction ¹	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Exports of goods and services and income receipts	706,975	1,004,631	1,421,515	1,258,412	1,340,353	1,572,315	1,816,449	2,135,004	2,478,267	2,635,540	2,159,000
Exports of goods and services	535,233	794,387	1,070,597	977,470	1,019,897	1,158,576	1,281,186	1,452,783	1,648,685	1,830,012	1,570,797
Goods, balance of payments basis ²	387,401	575,204	784,181	686,268	728,258	819,870	909,016	1,035,868	1,160,366	1,304,896	1,068,489
Services ³	147,832	219,183	286,416	281,202	291,639	338,707	372,171	416,916	488,299	534,116	502,288
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	9,932	14,643	6,088	4,656	5,916	8,878	12,164	15,678	17,936	14,936	17,096
Travel	43,007	63,395	82,400	66,605	69,359	81,799	87,359	85,789	96,896	109,976	93,917
Passenger fares	15,298	18,909	20,687	17,046	15,891	17,456	18,190	20,970	22,306	25,646	26,424
Other transportation	22,042	26,081	25,318	25,385	26,111	29,495	31,704	35,503	40,315	43,714	35,406
Royalties and license fees ⁵	16,634	30,289	43,233	44,508	46,988	56,715	64,395	70,727	84,580	93,920	89,791
Other private services ⁶	40,251	65,048	107,904	122,207	131,563	149,262	160,051	186,028	222,434	238,332	238,332
U.S. government miscellaneous services	668	818	786	795	810	959	1,087	1,155	1,212	1,234	1,333
Income receipts	171,742	210,244	350,918	280,942	320,456	413,739	535,263	682,221	829,602	796,528	588,203
Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	170,570	208,065	348,083	278,131	317,643	410,917	532,373	679,338	826,632	793,484	585,256
Direct investment receipts	65,973	95,260	151,839	145,590	186,417	250,606	294,538	324,816	370,712	403,225	346,073
Other private receipts	94,072	108,092	192,398	129,338	126,529	157,313	235,120	352,122	453,687	385,353	234,458
U.S. government receipts	10,525	4,713	3,846	3,303	4,697	2,998	2,715	2,400	2,233	4,906	4,724
Compensation of employees	1,172	2,179	2,835	2,811	2,813	2,822	2,890	2,883	2,971	3,044	2,947
Imports of goods and services and income payments	-759,290	-1,080,124	-1,779,241	-1,651,538	-1,789,227	-2,114,441	-2,458,268	-2,846,159	-3,080,813	-3,182,368	-2,412,489
Imports of goods and services	-616,087	-890,771	-1,449,377	-1,397,994	-1,514,080	-1,767,921	-1,995,362	-2,212,023	-2,350,763	-2,537,814	-1,945,705
Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-498,438	-749,374	-1,230,413	-1,171,613	-1,269,802	-1,485,501	-1,692,817	-1,875,324	-1,983,558	-2,139,548	-1,575,443
Services ³	-117,651	-141,397	-218,964	-226,381	-244,278	-282,420	-302,546	-336,700	-367,206	-398,266	-370,262
Direct defense expenditures	-37,349	-44,916	-64,705	-58,715	-57,447	-65,750	-68,190	-72,104	-76,331	-79,726	-73,230
Travel	-10,531	-14,663	-24,274	-19,969	-20,989	-24,718	-26,149	-27,501	-28,437	-29,563	-25,980
Passenger fares	-24,966	-27,034	-36,712	-34,886	-40,174	-47,752	-52,475	-59,466	-65,513	-70,702	-61,586
Other transportation	-3,135	-6,919	-16,468	-19,353	-20,833	-24,752	-28,614	-32,586	-34,931	-37,871	-25,230
Royalties and license fees ⁵	-22,229	-45,129	-61,223	-73,321	-80,526	-91,046	-98,684	-128,760	-151,894	-173,686	-168,892
Other private services ⁶	-1,919	-2,623	-2,883	-2,920	-3,131	-3,778	-3,979	-4,021	-4,184	-4,497	-4,871
U.S. government miscellaneous services	-143,192	-189,353	-329,864	-253,544	-275,147	-346,519	-462,905	-634,136	-730,049	-844,554	-666,783
Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-139,728	-183,090	-322,945	-245,164	-266,635	-337,556	-453,613	-624,646	-719,983	-834,190	-656,027
Direct investment payments	-3,450	-30,318	-56,910	-43,244	-73,750	-99,574	-121,333	-150,770	-193,134	-215,538	-194,110
Other private payments	-95,508	-97,149	-180,918	-127,012	-119,051	-155,266	-228,408	-338,897	-496,501	-362,053	-218,020
U.S. government payments	-40,770	-55,623	-84,517	-74,908	-73,884	-82,536	-103,874	-134,979	-164,368	-166,589	-143,997
Compensation of employees	-26,654	-38,074	-58,645	-64,948	-71,794	-88,362	-105,772	-148,068	-175,894	-203,664	-172,943
U.S. government grants ⁴	-10,359	-11,190	-16,714	-17,097	-22,173	-23,823	-33,647	-27,733	-34,437	-36,003	-41,638
U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-3,451	-4,705	-5,125	-5,341	-6,264	-6,264	-6,303	-6,508	-7,323	-8,390	-8,874
Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-13,070	-23,433	-37,226	-42,726	-44,280	-58,275	-65,822	-57,240	-73,788	-77,633	-74,431

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1285. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2009—C on.

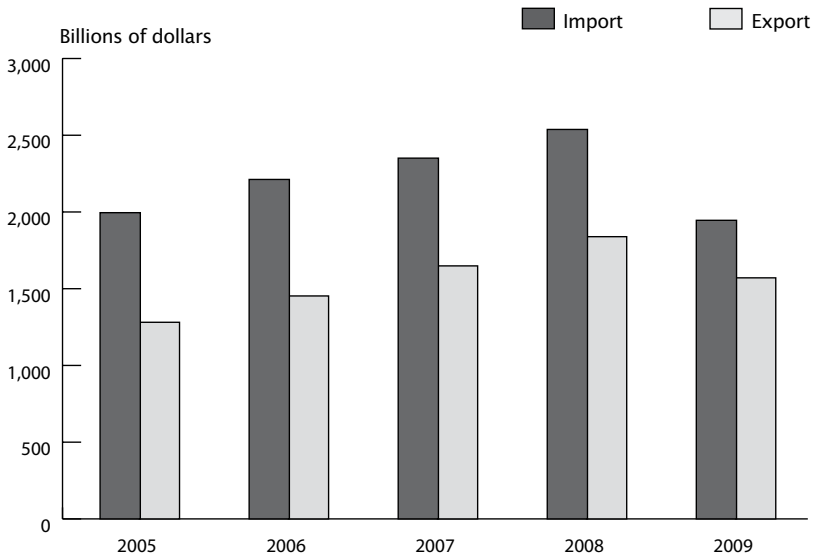
[In millions of dollars (\$706,975 represents \$706,975,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Type of transaction ¹	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Capital account transactions, net	-7,220	-222	-1	-141	-1,821	3,049	13,116	-1,788	384	6,010	-140
U.S.-owned assets abroad, excl. financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-81,234	-352,264	-560,523	-294,646	-325,424	-1,000,870	-546,631	-1,285,729	-1,475,719	156,077	-140,465
U.S. official reserve assets	-2,158	-9,742	-290	-3,681	1,523	2,805	14,096	2,374	-122	4,848	-62,256
Special drawing rights	-191	-808	-722	-475	601	-398	4,511	-223	-154	-106	-48,230
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	731	-2,466	2,308	-2,632	1,494	3,826	10,200	3,331	1,021	-3,473	-3,357
Foreign currencies	-2,697	-6,488	-1,876	-574	-572	623	615	-734	-989	-1,269	-669
U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	2,317	-984	-941	345	537	1,710	5,339	5,346	-22,273	-529,615	541,342
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-8,410	-4,859	-5,182	-5,251	-7,279	-3,044	-2,295	-2,992	-2,475	-2,202	-4,069
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ²	10,886	4,125	4,265	5,701	7,981	4,716	5,603	8,329	4,104	2,364	2,133
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-130	-250	-24	-105	165	38	2,191	9	-23,902	-529,756	543,278
U.S. private assets	-81,393	-341,158	-559,292	-291,310	-327,484	-1,005,385	-566,266	-1,293,449	-1,453,324	690,540	-629,552
Direct investment	-37,183	-98,750	-159,212	-154,460	-149,584	-316,223	-244,922	-413,993	-413,993	351,141	-268,680
Foreign securities	-28,765	-122,394	-127,908	-48,568	-146,722	-170,549	-199	-365,129	-366,512	97,897	-208,213
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-27,824	-45,286	-138,790	-50,022	-18,184	-152,566	-71,207	-181,299	-23,089	421,153	124,428
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	12,379	-75,108	-193,382	-38,260	-13,014	-366,047	-207,625	-502,099	-649,730	422,631	-277,087
Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	139,357	435,102	1,098,224	795,161	858,303	1,533,201	1,247,347	2,065,169	2,107,655	454,722	305,736
Foreign official assets in the United States	33,910	109,860	42,758	115,945	278,069	397,755	299,268	487,939	481,043	550,770	490,030
U.S. government securities	30,243	72,712	35,710	90,971	224,874	314,941	213,334	428,401	289,897	591,381	441,056
Other U.S. government liabilities	1,868	-105	-1,825	137	-723	-134	-421	2,616	5,436	8,912	57,971
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	3,385	34,008	5,746	21,221	48,643	69,245	26,260	22,365	109,019	-153,423	-70,851
Other foreign official assets	-1,586	3,265	3,127	3,616	5,275	13,703	20,095	34,357	96,691	103,900	21,854
Other foreign assets in the United States	105,447	325,222	985,466	679,216	580,234	1,135,446	988,079	1,577,230	1,626,612	-96,048	-144,294
Direct investment	48,494	48,494	321,274	84,372	63,750	145,966	112,638	243,151	271,210	328,334	134,707
U.S. Treasury securities	-2,534	91,544	-69,983	100,403	91,455	93,608	132,300	-58,229	66,845	161,411	22,781
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	1,592	77,249	459,889	283,299	220,705	381,493	450,386	683,245	605,414	-166,490	59
U.S. currency	16,586	8,840	-3,357	18,861	10,591	13,301	8,447	2,227	-10,675	29,187	12,632
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	45,133	59,637	170,672	95,871	96,526	165,872	165,872	244,793	182,355	-36,522	-1,460
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-3,824	30,176	116,971	96,410	97,207	335,206	214,736	462,043	511,463	-411,968	-313,013
Financial derivatives, net	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29,710	6,222	32,947	50,804
Statistical discrepancy	28,066	30,951	-61,329	-42,300	-10,391	95,107	33,758	-4,727	79,552	84,991	162,497
Balance on goods	-111,037	-174,170	-446,233	-475,345	-541,544	-665,631	-783,801	-639,456	-823,192	83,941	506,944
Balance on services	30,173	77,786	67,453	54,821	47,361	56,286	69,625	80,216	121,093	135,850	132,036
Balance on goods and services	-80,864	-96,384	-378,780	-420,524	-494,183	-609,345	-714,176	-759,240	-702,099	-698,802	-374,908
Balance on income	28,550	20,897	21,054	27,398	45,309	67,219	72,358	48,085	99,553	151,974	121,419
Unilateral current transfers, net	-26,654	-38,074	-58,645	-64,948	-71,794	-88,362	-105,772	-91,481	-115,548	-122,026	-124,943
Balance on current account	-78,968	-113,567	-416,371	-458,074	-520,668	-630,488	-747,590	-802,636	-718,094	-668,854	-378,432

NA Not available. ¹ Credits, +; Exports of goods and services and income receipts; unilateral current transfers to the United States; capital account transactions receipts; financial inflows—decrease in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims), Debts, -. Imports of goods and services and income payments; unilateral current transfers to foreigners; capital account transactions payments; financial outflows—decrease in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or increase in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims). ² See Table 2 footnotes for explanations of the various balance of payments adjustments made to convert goods on a Census-basis to goods on a balance of payments basis. The adjustments are made to improve coverage, eliminate duplication and align the goods data with national and international accounting guidelines. ³ Includes some goods; Mainly military equipment and supplies in lines 5 and 22 that are commingled in the source data and cannot be separately identified. Beginning with statistics for 1999, line 5 excludes equipment and supplies exported under the U.S. Foreign Military Sales program that can be separately identified, and line 22 excludes petroleum purchases abroad by U.S. military agencies that can be separately identified. ⁴ Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. ⁵ Beginning in 1982, these lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. ⁶ Beginning in 1982, the "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. Government. ⁷ Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/sb/index.htm>>.

Figure 28.1
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 2005 to 2009



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1299.

Figure 28.2
Top U.S. Trading Partners—Imports, Exports: 2009

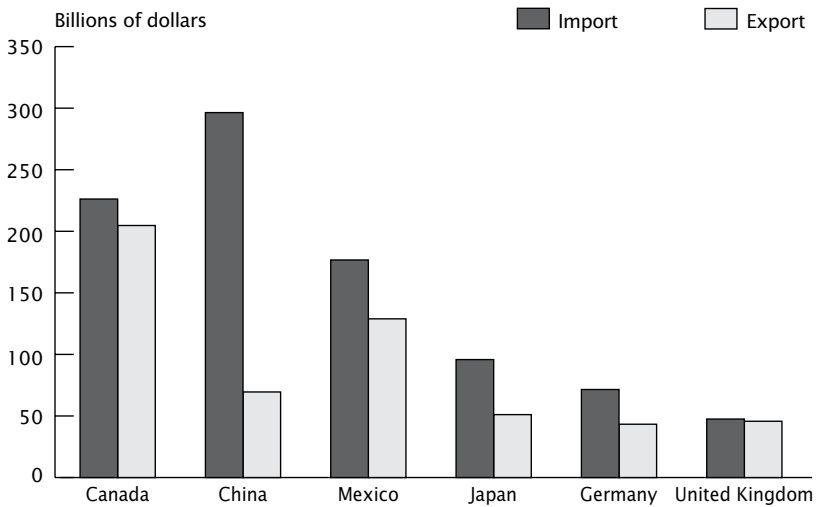


Table 1286. U.S. Balances on International Transactions by Area and Selected Country: 2008 and 2009

[In millions of dollars (-834,652 represents -\$834,652,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Area or Country	2008, balance on—				2009, balance on—			
	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account
All areas	-834,652	135,850	151,974	-668,854	-506,944	132,036	121,419	-378,432
Europe	-118,324	51,819	69,573	-5,302	-70,976	40,992	56,890	13,956
European Union	-98,473	44,968	66,583	8,073	-59,869	38,622	48,774	22,921
Euro Area ²	-79,924	20,517	65,659	197	-50,181	22,021	59,615	26,457
Germany	-43,591	-0,089	9,229	-40,520	-28,096	-6,464	-3,041	-38,169
Italy	-20,910	1,437	4,225	-15,598	-14,286	590	4,629	-9,477
Netherlands	18,077	6,200	39,077	63,520	16,084	4,547	40,629	60,526
United Kingdom	-5,669	16,330	-1,495	10,872	-1,403	12,251	-4,343	2,632
Canada	-80,383	19,555	33,981	-28,596	-22,447	19,659	19,805	14,541
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere	-92,185	17,789	43,987	-63,874	-48,250	15,252	50,971	-9,077
Mexico	-68,341	8,352	127	-73,946	-49,528	8,165	8,847	-55,141
Venezuela	-38,926	4,141	1,335	-33,567	-18,811	4,209	2,927	-11,700
Asia and Pacific	-399,299	38,075	-40,239	-426,072	-311,648	47,007	-42,021	-335,175
Australia	11,572	5,861	10,253	27,049	11,512	6,569	8,361	26,019
China ³	-267,831	5,580	-42,651	-307,736	-226,788	7,431	-41,551	-263,639
Hong Kong	15,937	-2,538	2,500	15,468	17,978	-902	1,908	18,710
India	-7,992	-2,268	1,699	-11,374	-4,793	-2,415	1,646	-8,536
Japan ⁴	-75,439	16,642	-32,127	-91,478	-44,978	18,474	-23,393	-50,604
Korea, South	-12,561	4,326	828	-8,141	-10,185	4,321	1,213	-5,526
Singapore	11,513	5,396	13,318	30,167	6,235	5,546	6,247	17,974
Taiwan ⁵	-10,689	-81	-2,975	-14,200	-9,301	1,566	-4,463	-12,667
Middle East	-59,224	2,930	-2,129	-71,581	-15,701	2,949	-3,172	-27,347
Africa	-85,238	3,783	7,117	-83,994	-37,922	3,545	5,325	-41,803
International and unallocated	(X)	1,899	39,685	10,564	(X)	2,633	33,622	6,473

X Not applicable. ¹ Adjusted to balance of payments basis; excludes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. ² See footnote 3, table 1353. ³ See footnote 4, Table 1331. ⁴ Includes Ryukyu Islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

Table 1287. Private International Service Transactions by Selected Type of Service and Selected Country: 2000 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (279,542 represents \$279,542,000,000). For all transactions, see Table 1285]

Type of Service and country	Exports				Imports			
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2008	2009
Private services, total	279,542	358,919	517,946	483,869	203,383	270,891	365,459	334,917
TYPE OF SERVICE								
Travel	82,400	81,799	109,976	93,917	64,705	68,970	79,726	73,230
Passenger fares	20,687	20,970	31,404	26,424	24,274	26,149	32,563	25,980
Other transportation	25,318	31,704	43,714	35,406	36,712	52,475	53,702	41,586
Freight	12,547	15,952	22,153	17,247	27,388	43,559	42,046	29,341
Port services	12,771	15,752	21,561	18,159	9,324	8,916	11,656	12,245
Royalties and license fees	43,233	64,395	93,920	89,791	16,468	24,612	25,781	25,230
Other private services	107,904	160,051	238,932	238,332	61,223	98,684	173,686	168,892
By type: ¹								
Education	10,348	14,021	17,938	19,111	2,032	3,992	5,173	5,583
Financial services	(NA)	(NA)	60,798	55,446	(NA)	(NA)	20,154	16,454
Insurance services	3,631	7,566	13,538	14,651	11,284	28,710	56,107	55,233
AREA AND COUNTRY								
Europe	106,139	150,246	225,449	199,191	88,534	119,359	161,665	145,254
European Union	92,981	130,946	195,282	171,828	76,672	102,578	138,943	121,373
Euro Area	56,003	75,994	118,443	106,280	44,892	59,288	87,607	73,165
Belgium	2,590	3,185	4,255	3,839	1,997	2,105	3,266	3,304
Luxembourg	683	1,567	3,012	2,319	287	501	910	860
France	10,461	12,617	17,950	16,252	10,467	11,861	15,431	13,425
Germany	15,584	20,427	27,618	24,271	12,211	18,441	26,131	22,661
Italy	5,399	7,025	10,026	8,479	5,048	5,947	7,346	6,512
Netherlands	6,974	8,462	14,669	11,833	5,541	7,404	8,404	7,244
United Kingdom	31,660	44,682	61,093	51,042	27,856	34,201	43,814	38,101
Canada	24,443	32,409	44,657	42,005	17,835	21,895	24,799	22,020
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere	53,968	60,643	93,843	88,312	37,521	50,676	75,909	72,975
Mexico	14,243	20,149	23,737	21,827	10,757	13,999	15,237	13,517
Asia and Pacific	77,315	95,648	125,628	125,437	49,545	64,879	88,119	78,948
Australia	5,524	7,522	11,878	12,227	3,406	4,548	5,944	5,676
China ²	5,009	8,394	15,046	15,661	3,166	6,154	9,445	8,204
India	2,532	5,068	10,153	9,940	1,882	4,958	12,462	12,377
Japan	32,809	40,492	41,858	40,869	16,361	20,379	23,733	20,773
Korea, South	6,921	9,563	12,874	12,618	4,584	5,865	7,253	6,441
Taiwan ²	4,608	5,791	6,184	6,488	4,152	6,409	6,533	5,139
Middle East	6,719	8,837	15,597	15,769	3,310	5,117	7,893	8,625
Africa	4,896	6,098	9,840	10,372	2,690	3,888	5,925	6,831
South Africa	1,391	1,410	2,045	2,242	798	915	1,432	1,490
International organizations and unallocated	6,062	5,037	2,933	2,782	3,948	5,076	1,152	266

NA not available. ¹ Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions. Additional historical estimates for royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type that include only unaffiliated transactions are available in table 3b. ² See footnote 4, Table 1331.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

Table 1288. International Investment Position by Type of Investment: 2000 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (-1,337 represents -\$1,337,000,000,000). Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data. Unless otherwise specified, types below refer to current-cost method. For information on current-cost method and market value, see article cited in source]

Type of investment	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009, prel.
Net international investment position of the United States . . .	-1,337	-2,253	-1,932	-2,192	-1,916	-3,494	-2,738
Financial derivatives, net ¹	(X)	(X)	58	60	71	160	128
Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives	-1,337	-2,253	-1,990	-2,251	-1,987	-3,654	-2,866
U.S.-owned assets abroad	6,239	9,341	11,962	14,428	18,340	19,245	18,379
Financial derivatives (gross positive fair value) ¹	(X)	(X)	1,190	1,239	2,559	6,127	3,512
U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives	6,239	9,341	10,772	13,189	15,781	13,117	14,867
U.S. official reserve assets	128	190	188	220	277	294	404
Gold ²	72	114	134	165	218	227	284
Special drawing rights	11	14	8	9	9	9	58
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	15	20	8	5	4	8	11
Foreign currencies	31	42	38	41	45	49	50
U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	85	83	78	72	94	624	83
U.S. credits and other long-term assets ³	83	80	77	72	70	70	72
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets ⁴	3	3	1	1	24	554	11
U.S. private assets	6,025	9,068	10,506	12,897	15,409	12,200	14,380
Direct investment at current cost	1,532	2,498	2,652	2,948	3,553	3,743	4,051
Foreign securities	2,426	3,545	4,329	5,604	6,835	3,986	5,471
Bonds	573	985	1,012	1,276	1,587	1,237	1,494
Corporate stocks	1,853	2,560	3,318	4,329	5,248	2,748	3,977
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	837	794	1,018	1,184	1,174	795	794
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere	1,232	2,231	2,507	3,160	3,847	3,676	4,064
Foreign-owned assets in the United States	7,576	11,594	13,894	16,620	20,256	22,739	21,117
Financial derivatives (gross negative fair value) ¹	(X)	(X)	1,132	1,179	2,488	5,968	3,384
Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives	7,576	11,594	12,762	15,441	17,768	16,771	17,733
Foreign official assets in the United States	1,037	2,020	2,313	2,833	3,412	3,940	4,374
U.S. government securities	756	1,510	1,725	2,167	2,540	3,264	3,592
U.S. Treasury securities	640	1,252	1,341	1,558	1,737	2,401	2,871
Other	116	258	385	609	803	864	721
Other U.S. government liabilities	26	24	23	26	32	41	99
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere	153	270	297	297	406	253	187
Other foreign official assets	102	215	269	343	434	383	495
Other foreign assets	6,539	9,574	10,448	12,608	14,356	12,831	13,359
Direct investment at current cost	1,421	1,743	1,906	2,154	2,411	2,521	2,673
U.S. Treasury securities	382	562	644	568	640	851	826
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	2,623	3,996	4,353	5,372	6,190	4,621	5,287
Corporate and other bonds	1,069	2,035	2,243	2,825	3,289	2,771	2,841
Corporate stocks	1,554	1,960	2,110	2,547	2,901	1,850	2,446
U.S. currency	205	272	280	283	272	301	314
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	739	600	658	799	865	732	665
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere	1,169	2,402	2,607	3,431	3,979	3,805	3,594
Memoranda:							
Direct investment abroad at market value	2,694	3,363	3,638	4,470	5,275	3,104	4,303
Direct investment in the United States at market value	2,783	2,717	2,818	3,293	3,597	2,553	3,121

X Not applicable. ¹ A break in series in 2005 reflects the introduction of U.S. Department of the Treasury data on financial derivatives. ² U.S. official gold stock is valued at market price. ³ Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and resources provided to foreigners under foreign assistance programs requiring repayment over several years. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced. ⁴ Beginning in 2007, includes foreign-currency-denominated assets obtained through temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

Table 1289. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1990 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (83.3 represents \$83,300,000,000). As of end of year, except as indicated]

Type	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	83.3	67.6	85.9	86.8	65.1	65.9	70.6	77.6	130.8
Gold stock	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Special drawing rights	11.0	10.5	12.6	13.6	8.2	8.9	9.5	9.3	57.8
Foreign currencies	52.2	31.2	39.7	42.7	37.8	40.9	45.8	49.6	50.5
Reserve position in IMF ¹	9.1	14.8	22.5	19.5	8.0	5.0	4.2	7.7	11.4

¹ International Monetary Fund.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, quarterly. See also <<http://www.fms.treas.gov/bulletin/index.html>>.

Table 1290. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis by Selected Country, 2000 to 2009, and by Industry, 2009

[In millions of dollars (1,256,867 represents \$1,256,867,000,000). Foreign direct investment is defined as the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one foreign entity (as used here, "entity" is synonymous with "person" as the term is used in a broad legal sense including any individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) of 10 percent or more of the voting interest of a U.S. business enterprise. Data are based on surveys of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies]

Country					2009			
	2000	2005	2007	2008	Total ¹	Manufac- turing	Wholesale trade	Finance ² and insur- ance
All countries	1,256,867	1,634,121	2,055,176	2,165,748	2,319,585	790,568	328,430	293,204
Canada	114,309	165,667	205,381	194,140	225,836	60,924	3,861	54,792
Europe ³	887,014	1,154,048	1,478,383	1,555,208	1,685,279	609,358	171,114	243,460
Austria	3,007	2,425	2,696	2,947	2,868	1,386	701	-1
Belgium	14,787	10,024	24,479	23,066	38,541	19,211	6,810	1,449
Denmark	4,025	6,117	4,796	4,883	5,246	3,572	1,046	(Z)
Finland	8,875	5,938	4,729	7,341	7,628	4,343	2,258	(-)
France	125,740	114,260	153,713	157,172	189,285	81,835	12,054	32,391
Germany	122,414	177,176	213,159	201,424	218,153	79,286	13,317	41,130
Ireland	25,523	17,465	26,943	26,146	32,610	18,593	-148	10,099
Italy	6,576	7,725	12,722	18,685	9,693	1,063	2,000	(D)
Luxembourg	58,930	79,680	120,945	118,283	127,768	50,394	3,387	8,075
Netherlands	138,894	156,602	189,469	199,137	237,959	82,822	27,116	50,627
Norway	2,665	9,810	7,644	8,873	7,260	-295	3,067	(Z)
Spain	5,068	7,472	27,705	39,142	43,901	4,102	89	3,215
Sweden	21,991	22,269	43,171	35,843	38,929	28,872	7,287	264
Switzerland	64,719	133,387	151,513	164,534	189,371	97,400	9,331	39,447
United Kingdom	277,613	371,350	424,046	454,328	453,875	106,217	82,053	53,156
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere ³	53,691	57,175	49,828	46,130	27,864	9,548	13,912	-32,855
South and Central America ³	13,384	22,507	15,390	16,539	17,733	3,049	6,436	210
Brazil	882	2,051	1,753	-294	-647	-2,820	(D)	(D)
Mexico	7,462	3,595	7,688	9,444	11,361	5,408	718	47
Panama	3,819	10,983	932	822	1,045	245	-90	194
Venezuela	792	5,292	4,181	4,567	4,850	44	(D)	3
Other Western Hemisphere ³	40,307	34,668	34,438	29,591	10,131	6,499	7,476	-33,065
Bermuda	18,336	2,147	-2,676	4,116	-13,181	1,501	234	-24,053
Netherlands Antilles	3,807	5,531	5,428	5,752	7,354	96	(D)	-3
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	15,191	23,063	34,588	24,401	17,529	4,544	(D)	(D)
Other	1,719	3,277	-3,503	-4,745	-2,037	277	244	(D)
Africa	2,700	2,341	1,535	2,309	1,689	89	437	4
Middle East ³	6,506	8,306	14,896	17,242	17,614	4,193	6,086	415
Israel	3,012	4,231	6,294	7,284	7,306	4,120	417	(D)
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	(D)	2
Asia and Pacific ³	192,647	246,585	305,154	350,718	361,303	106,456	133,021	27,389
Australia	18,775	36,392	37,514	40,626	45,663	6,958	211	2,961
Hong Kong	1,493	3,467	3,727	3,966	3,836	1,630	1,462	5
India	96	1,497	2,735	3,886	4,366	275	-49	(Z)
Japan	159,690	189,851	229,408	259,753	264,208	76,636	118,216	22,383
Korea, South	3,110	6,077	12,870	12,132	12,020	1,796	9,685	(D)
Singapore	5,087	3,338	11,716	23,074	22,893	(D)	200	(D)
Taiwan ⁴	3,174	3,731	4,306	3,917	4,211	1,453	1,493	(D)

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately. ² Excludes depository institutions ³ Includes other countries, not shown separately. ⁴ See footnote 4, Table 1331.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2009, and previous issues. For most recent copy and previous issues, see <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

Table 1291. U.S. Majority-Owned Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Selected Financial and Operating Data by Industry of Affiliate: 2007

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated (12,012,130 represents \$12,012,130,000,000). Preliminary. A majority-owned U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which a foreign entity (as used here, "entity" is synonymous with "person" as the term is used in a broad legal sense including any individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest greater than 50 percent]

Industry	2002 NAICS Code			Employ- ment (1,000)	Employee compen- sation	Gross property, plant, and equip- ment	Mer- chandise exports	Mer- chandise imports
		Total assets	Sales					
All industries	(X)	12,012,130	3,277,167	5,519.5	403,606	1,283,009	215,554	533,430
Manufacturing ¹	31-33	1,343,458	1,195,807	1,998.2	159,595	508,523	125,703	200,759
Petroleum and coal products	324	100,636	182,720	38.6	5,486	57,613	(D)	49,991
Chemicals	325	354,097	266,946	304.6	36,007	121,805	30,209	32,605
Computers and electronic products	334	82,071	56,362	134.6	10,227	22,502	13,476	14,310
Transportation equipment	336	245,112	247,001	408.3	29,112	84,720	34,228	59,134
Wholesale trade	42	613,345	895,917	620.3	51,019	258,978	80,214	316,993
Retail trade	44-45	69,024	144,431	534.5	18,255	43,620	673	6,300
Information	51	234,301	90,292	238.1	22,138	50,268	893	415
Finance and insurance	52, exc.	8,834,038	561,864	378.5	63,154	64,332	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	128,015	30,459	31.0	1,875	99,126	17	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	111,933	71,646	234.1	21,672	14,121	532	491
Other industries	(X)	678,015	286,751	1,484.8	65,898	244,041	(D)	8,246

X Not applicable. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Includes industries not shown separately. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, November 2009, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, Preliminary 2007 Estimates*. For more information: <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>>.

Table 1292. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Property, Plant, and Equipment and Employment of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by State: 2002 and 2007

[Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment in millions of dollars (1,035,916 represents \$1,035,916,000,000); employment in thousands (5,570.4 represents 5,570,400). A U.S. majority-owned affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which a foreign entity (as used here, "entity" is synonymous with "person" as the term is used in a broad legal sense including any individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest greater than 50 percent.]

State and other area	Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment (mil. dol.)		Employment		
	2002	2007	2002 (1,000)	2007	
				Total (1,000)	Percentage of total employment in the state or area ¹
Total	1,035,916	1,283,009	5,570.4	5,519.5	4.7
Alabama	15,520	21,965	75.1	80.5	4.8
Alaska	30,052	34,336	12.6	11.7	4.8
Arizona	(D)	13,119	57.6	72.3	3.1
Arkansas	4,872	5,041	35.7	34.5	3.4
California	89,193	110,214	635.3	605.6	4.6
Colorado	13,026	(D)	77.7	81.2	4.0
Connecticut	(D)	13,615	(D)	99.0	6.6
Delaware	6,252	4,337	23.6	27.8	7.3
District of Columbia	5,135	5,489	17.5	16.0	3.3
Florida	28,993	33,647	258.3	245.8	3.4
Georgia	(D)	(D)	191.4	177.0	5.0
Hawaii	(D)	6,167	(D)	30.8	5.9
Idaho	2,131	2,035	12.5	13.7	2.4
Illinois	41,862	49,207	281.5	268.1	5.1
Indiana	27,991	(D)	133.3	144.1	5.5
Iowa	5,776	8,406	36.6	43.5	3.3
Kansas	5,238	8,011	34.9	52.8	4.6
Kentucky	24,091	28,272	88.4	90.0	5.7
Louisiana	26,993	30,701	50.5	52.4	3.3
Maine	5,511	6,252	31.7	27.7	5.3
Maryland	(D)	13,538	(D)	106.1	4.9
Massachusetts	(D)	26,272	(D)	178.4	6.0
Michigan	(D)	22,681	(D)	150.4	4.1
Minnesota	9,805	16,276	88.1	94.3	3.9
Mississippi	5,097	10,962	25.8	24.5	2.6
Missouri	14,484	(D)	91.5	81.2	3.4
Montana	1,824	3,194	5.9	7.7	2.1
Nebraska	1,840	(D)	18.7	23.7	2.9
Nevada	(D)	9,681	25.9	34.3	2.9
New Hampshire	(D)	5,131	(D)	37.5	6.6
New Jersey	30,956	38,811	230.1	225.3	6.5
New Mexico	(D)	4,054	13.0	16.1	2.4
New York	68,310	82,623	440.8	433.6	5.8
North Carolina	(D)	29,553	(D)	211.7	6.0
North Dakota	1,100	1,461	7.4	7.8	2.7
Ohio	32,124	42,938	214.2	229.5	4.8
Oklahoma	7,434	10,142	33.9	32.6	2.6
Oregon	(D)	10,142	51.3	44.3	2.9
Pennsylvania	(D)	37,822	(D)	261.5	5.0
Rhode Island	(D)	5,350	(D)	25.5	5.9
South Carolina	21,573	(D)	133.1	112.8	6.9
South Dakota	685	1,184	7.6	6.4	1.9
Tennessee	16,795	22,467	130.7	139.0	5.7
Texas	88,116	119,255	353.0	418.5	4.7
Utah	10,612	6,413	32.3	36.6	3.4
Vermont	1,286	1,456	11.1	9.8	3.7
Virginia	(D)	(D)	142.2	157.0	5.0
Washington	(D)	22,400	84.7	90.1	3.6
West Virginia	7,388	6,605	22.7	21.1	3.5
Wisconsin	16,103	14,520	107.1	81.8	3.3
Wyoming	10,551	11,497	8.5	10.5	4.6
Puerto Rico	2,583	2,974	19.8	21.9	(NA)
Other U.S. areas	(D)	73,480	10.2	13.1	(NA)
Foreign	2,328	2,394	0.3	0.2	(NA)
Unspecified ²	66,341	92,253	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Suppressed to avoid the disclosure of data of individual companies. NA Not available. ¹ The data on total employment in the state or area that is used to calculate the shares shown in this table are equal to employment in private industries less employment of private households. For consistency with the coverage of the private-industry employment data, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate employment total when the percentage shares were computed. ² Covers property, plant, and equipment not located in a particular state, including aircraft, railroad rolling stock, satellites, undersea cable, and trucks engaged in interstate transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, November 2009, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, Preliminary 2007 Estimates*. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>>.

Table 1293. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors—Investment Outlays by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (335,629 represents \$335,629,000,000). Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

Industry and country	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008, prel.
Total ¹	335,629	63,591	86,219	91,990	165,603	251,917	260,362
By type of investment:							
U.S. businesses acquired	322,703	50,212	72,738	73,997	148,604	223,616	242,799
U.S. businesses established	12,926	13,379	13,481	17,393	16,999	28,301	17,564
By type of investor:							
Foreign direct investors	105,151	27,866	34,184	40,304	44,129	88,337	47,078
U.S. affiliates	230,478	35,725	52,035	51,086	121,474	163,580	213,284
INDUSTRY ²							
Manufacturing	143,285	10,750	18,251	34,036	56,330	118,370	141,079
Wholesale trade	8,561	1,086	(D)	3,489	8,273	5,631	3,977
Retail trade	1,672	941	3,073	1,262	1,295	6,867	2,775
Information	67,932	9,236	4,315	8,487	10,341	8,585	22,214
Depository institutions	2,636	4,864	(D)	7,973	7,547	12,307	15,996
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	44,420	23,511	26,234	5,529	33,776	27,497	29,584
Real estate and rental and leasing	4,526	2,817	6,335	8,756	12,441	17,852	3,796
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,332	1,955	(D)	6,407	8,923	9,018	15,167
Other industries	30,264	8,429	10,121	15,453	26,677	45,790	25,775
COUNTRY ³							
Canada	28,346	9,157	31,502	13,640	12,121	38,502	25,181
Europe ¹	249,167	39,024	43,815	56,416	106,732	132,454	157,853
France	26,149	2,955	6,415	5,608	18,140	14,307	16,565
Germany	18,452	8,830	4,788	7,239	20,514	15,831	12,823
Netherlands	47,686	1,077	461	2,609	4,769	8,357	12,545
Switzerland	22,789	649	6,505	2,332	12,401	6,501	9,041
United Kingdom	110,208	20,373	23,288	30,420	26,261	56,051	19,657
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	15,400	1,607	2,629	5,042	(D)	(D)	18,259
South and Central America	5,334	182	1,382	980	2,273	(D)	3,551
Other Western Hemisphere	10,066	1,425	1,247	4,062	(D)	1,933	14,708
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	129
Middle East	947	1,738	1,318	5,068	11,755	21,882	12,263
Asia and Pacific ¹	40,282	11,469	6,015	10,924	15,759	34,408	44,863
Australia	(D)	9,032	3,850	4,713	5,650	12,983	10,522
Japan	26,044	1,544	1,027	4,245	8,350	7,928	28,041

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. NA not available. ¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately. ² Based on 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Beginning 2002, based on NAICS 2002; see text, Section 15. ³ For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/index.htm>>.

Table 1294. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Capital Outflows, and Income by Industry of Foreign Affiliates: 2000 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (1,316,247 represents \$1,316,247,000,000). See headline, Table 1295]

Industry	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows [inflows(-)]			Income ¹		
	2000	2008	2009	2000	2008	2009	2000	2008	2009
All industries, total ²	1,316,247	3,219,725	3,508,142	142,627	330,491	248,074	133,692	382,575	325,467
Mining	72,111	153,442	171,106	2,174	27,293	22,259	13,164	40,940	27,542
Manufacturing ²	343,899	484,596	541,080	43,002	39,955	47,707	42,230	60,895	44,624
Food	23,497	41,201	45,247	2,014	3,939	3,429	2,681	3,506	2,654
Chemicals	75,807	114,171	129,529	3,812	16,571	15,759	(D)	15,520	14,207
Primary and fabricated metals	21,644	20,078	23,186	1,233	2,445	611	1,536	1,788	735
Machinery	22,229	39,093	43,612	2,659	7,451	3,627	2,257	5,983	3,766
Computer and electronic products	59,909	65,530	65,598	17,303	4,687	182	8,860	10,213	6,416
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	10,005	23,582	24,694	2,100	4,633	1,316	1,079	2,202	1,718
Transportation equipment	49,887	45,456	47,235	7,814	-11,614	804	4,107	1,420	-1,721
Wholesale trade	93,936	176,869	198,985	11,938	33,171	21,296	14,198	29,564	24,154
Information	52,345	135,037	149,826	16,531	13,635	11,700	-964	13,806	14,404
Depository institutions	40,152	70,205	91,768	-1,274	-3,395	17,755	2,191	-509	420
Finance and insurance	217,086	688,160	746,993	21,659	55,672	42,063	15,210	42,915	38,774
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,868	74,691	77,474	5,441	10,253	6,545	3,548	6,732	6,743
Holding companies (nonbank)	(NA)	1,181,323	1,279,952	(NA)	133,959	99,246	(NA)	166,976	152,471

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data. NA Not available. ¹ See footnote 2, Table 1293. ² Prior to 2006, income is shown net of withholding taxes. For 2006, income is shown gross of withholding taxes. ³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 2009. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

Table 1295. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis by Selected Country: 2000 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (1,316,247 represents \$1,316,247,000,000). U.S. investment abroad is the ownership or control by one U.S. person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated foreign business enterprise. Negative position can occur when a U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in and loans to the foreign affiliate]

Country	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
All countries	1,316,247	1,769,613	2,160,844	2,241,656	2,477,268	2,993,980	3,219,725	3,508,142
Canada	132,472	187,953	214,931	231,836	205,134	250,642	239,170	259,792
Europe ¹	687,320	976,889	1,180,130	1,210,679	1,397,704	1,682,023	1,831,246	1,976,222
Austria	2,872	6,366	9,264	11,236	14,897	14,646	15,926	18,203
Belgium	17,973	27,415	41,840	49,306	51,862	62,491	65,028	69,773
Czech Republic	1,228	1,668	2,444	2,729	3,615	4,066	5,548	5,871
Denmark	5,270	5,597	6,815	6,914	5,849	8,950	10,278	9,318
Finland	1,342	1,671	2,208	1,950	2,107	2,202	2,072	2,094
France	42,628	51,229	63,359	60,526	63,008	74,179	81,753	85,801
Germany	55,508	72,262	79,467	100,473	93,620	100,601	100,217	116,832
Greece	795	1,431	1,899	1,884	1,804	2,179	2,139	2,028
Hungary	1,920	2,856	3,024	2,795	2,602	6,457	7,724	9,287
Ireland	35,903	60,604	72,907	55,173	86,372	117,708	146,672	165,924
Italy	23,484	23,092	25,184	24,528	25,435	28,216	28,679	31,470
Luxembourg	27,849	68,298	83,634	79,937	125,146	144,180	152,825	174,092
Netherlands	115,429	186,366	219,384	240,205	279,373	412,122	426,762	471,567
Norway	4,379	6,511	6,491	8,533	9,667	12,188	24,389	26,984
Poland	3,884	4,382	7,256	5,575	6,934	15,614	13,021	13,957
Portugal	2,664	2,402	1,915	2,138	2,832	2,991	2,969	2,461
Russia	1,147	2,511	6,088	9,363	11,371	15,029	20,628	21,328
Spain	21,236	41,119	48,409	50,197	49,356	61,093	50,809	50,644
Sweden	25,959	27,004	29,730	30,153	33,857	36,615	38,003	27,418
Switzerland	55,377	92,750	121,790	100,692	102,022	94,675	132,126	148,239
Turkey	1,826	2,213	2,682	2,563	3,141	5,584	5,721	6,268
United Kingdom	230,762	277,246	330,416	351,513	406,358	426,357	449,521	471,384
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere	266,576	297,222	351,709	379,582	418,429	556,160	591,363	678,956
South America ¹	84,220	66,256	68,685	73,311	80,477	104,732	100,442	125,949
Argentina	17,488	10,663	9,201	10,103	13,174	13,692	12,518	14,108
Brazil	36,717	29,553	29,485	30,882	33,504	48,807	44,532	56,692
Chile	10,052	9,021	10,804	11,127	10,927	16,337	16,412	22,608
Colombia	3,693	2,773	2,991	4,292	3,799	4,552	5,553	6,728
Ecuador	832	975	881	941	904	1,007	1,092	1,269
Peru	3,130	3,401	4,773	5,542	5,561	5,964	4,772	6,232
Venezuela	10,531	8,438	9,109	8,934	10,922	12,871	13,473	14,506
Central America ¹	73,841	64,647	73,214	82,496	91,811	102,472	104,128	113,793
Costa Rica	1,716	840	2,687	1,598	2,105	2,267	2,596	2,419
Honduras	399	272	755	821	864	626	787	844
Mexico	39,352	56,851	63,384	73,687	82,965	91,046	89,610	97,897
Panama	30,758	5,409	4,919	4,826	4,636	6,171	6,236	7,845
Other Western Hemisphere ¹	108,515	166,319	209,610	223,775	246,142	348,956	386,792	439,214
Bahamas, The	3,291	8,643	11,255	13,451	13,703	16,567	19,720	22,052
Barbados	2,141	984	3,249	3,881	4,831	2,136	2,873	3,650
Bermuda	60,114	84,508	100,856	113,222	133,480	211,708	213,863	245,671
Dominican Republic	1,143	816	1,028	815	789	712	714	1,006
Jamaica	2,483	3,406	3,551	1,018	940	801	958	707
Netherlands Antilles	3,579	2,926	4,712	5,607	3,924	6,483	13,493	17,667
Trinidad and Tobago	1,550	2,392	2,577	2,219	2,940	3,916	5,145	6,328
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	33,451	61,882	82,159	83,164	84,817	105,829	129,243	141,527
Africa ¹	11,891	19,835	20,356	22,756	28,158	32,607	37,221	44,805
Egypt	1,998	3,524	4,526	5,475	5,564	7,023	8,385	9,826
Nigeria	470	1,100	1,936	1,105	1,677	1,584	3,298	5,369
South Africa	3,562	3,580	3,913	3,969	3,980	5,240	4,919	5,922
Middle East ¹	10,863	16,885	18,963	21,115	24,206	28,448	31,886	37,012
Israel	3,735	7,020	6,171	7,978	9,168	9,487	9,729	10,013
Saudi Arabia	3,661	3,140	3,657	3,830	4,410	5,012	5,189	8,122
United Arab Emirates	683	1,934	2,962	2,285	2,670	2,967	3,424	3,993
Asia and Pacific ¹	207,125	270,830	374,754	375,689	403,637	444,101	488,839	511,353
Australia	34,838	48,447	(D)	75,669	67,632	84,331	94,451	106,370
China ²	11,140	11,261	17,616	19,016	26,459	29,710	52,521	49,403
Hong Kong	27,447	36,426	32,735	36,415	39,636	40,720	40,014	50,459
India	2,379	4,868	7,658	7,162	9,746	14,622	16,571	18,610
Indonesia	8,904	(D)	(D)	8,603	9,484	14,978	16,284	16,005
Japan	57,091	57,794	71,005	81,175	84,428	85,224	101,918	103,643
Korea, South	8,968	13,063	17,747	19,760	27,299	23,558	22,361	26,953
Malaysia	7,910	7,057	8,909	11,097	11,185	12,140	12,295	13,486
New Zealand	4,271	3,859	4,620	5,191	5,933	5,527	4,802	5,816
Philippines	6,638	6,390	6,176	6,522	6,948	6,953	5,593	5,806
Singapore	24,133	51,053	61,076	76,390	81,879	93,529	86,048	76,862
Taiwan ²	7,836	11,983	(D)	14,356	16,999	15,807	18,070	19,534
Thailand	5,824	6,886	7,499	10,352	10,642	10,284	9,309	10,209

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately.

² See footnote 2, Table 1331.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2010, <<http://www.bea.gov/international/index.htm#iip>>.

Table 1296. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 2000 to 2009

[In millions of dollars. (1,500 represents 1,500,000,000) See text, this section. Negative figures (-) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. Government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products]

Country	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Investment in financial institutions	1,500	1,434	1,994	1,263	2,024	1,651	1,385	1,676
Western Europe ¹	429	706	348	345	98	231	262	342
Ireland	-	44	50	-	30	-	34	7
Spain	-19	-19	-19	-19	-205	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Yugoslavia ²	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Hercegovina	52	47	66	72	49	46	29	35
Macedonia	50	58	42	67	30	2	34	30
Former Yugoslavia - Regional ²	63	297	51	70	47	43	56	177
Other ³ and unspecified ⁴	478	221	69	49	45	50	58	44
Eastern Europe ¹	2,220	1,492	1,273	-70	257	1,062	1,877	1,502
Albania	26	42	43	53	31	36	30	31
Romania	38	66	34	57	41	41	9	15
Newly independent states:								
Armenia	20	74	66	85	61	68	63	45
Azerbaijan	8	35	47	74	52	44	36	31
Belarus	1	(Z)	1	2	4	6	8	10
Georgia	36	66	113	169	75	87	352	124
Kazakhstan	42	50	56	69	40	43	44	43
Kyrgyzstan	15	35	39	60	50	26	38	42
Moldova	32	23	27	38	26	20	40	28
Russia	797	192	251	-681	-920	-41	403	332
Tajikistan	8	25	40	61	35	Z	24	35
Turkmenistan	4	6	4	12	3	Z	-8	11
Ukraine	138	96	114	145	119	69	66	99
Uzbekistan	22	59	53	52	23	13	11	9
Former Soviet Union—Regional ⁴	501	364	372	456	470	461	508	535
Other ³ and unspecified ⁴	419	214	107	153	76	73	76	73
Near East and South Asia ¹	3,304	2,268	3,704	5,487	4,748	9,938	9,045	11,778
Afghanistan	5	555	1,382	2,304	3,808	7,541	6,124	8,557
Bangladesh	43	29	50	48	45	81	75	56
Egypt	3,091	2,055	2,689	2,827	149	1,761	1,802	1,734
Greece	-169	-287	-457	-114	-103	-74	-66	-74
India	-64	-150	-40	-70	61	46	28	32
Nepal	15	43	37	50	57	63	64	82
Pakistan	366	223	230	530	703	526	692	1,249
Turkey	-86	-322	-299	-228	-194	-296	-43	-25
UNRWA ⁴	97	124	27	48	137	135	160	70
Other and unspecified ³	21	14	79	54	47	117	150	71
Africa ¹	1,058	3,909	2,450	2,199	1,342	3,523	4,580	6,022
Algeria	-53	-123	-146	-173	-1,324	-19	-18	-8
Burundi	3	18	27	6	37	18	16	32
Congo (Kinshasa) ⁶	9	1,078	229	135	131	94	1	12
Ethiopia	142	138	234	308	233	278	446	441
Ghana	40	50	67	53	54	55	55	67
Guinea	19	30	33	36	29	15	75	31
Kenya	44	58	82	91	186	178	282	391
Liberia	19	13	50	40	61	81	261	142
Madagascar	21	31	34	35	44	48	40	37
Malawi	45	42	54	46	61	68	81	94
Mali	50	50	45	55	52	43	42	69
Mozambique	119	107	105	64	92	106	144	178
Nigeria	-17	472	41	67	-178	123	200	213
Rwanda	26	36	35	47	55	71	93	110
Senegal	27	45	53	39	34	39	75	59
Somalia	7	10	16	7	33	40	168	108
South Africa	68	115	332	103	106	155	243	361
Sudan	17	41	120	130	390	363	529	514
Tanzania	15	49	66	62	75	104	117	188
Uganda	92	86	120	148	154	183	190	225
Zambia	44	52	56	90	89	105	157	151
Zimbabwe	23	23	31	27	32	69	141	153
Other and unspecified ⁴	164	278	407	513	621	1,060	777	1,815
Far East and Pacific ¹	544	712	-129	42	-106	141	611	594
Cambodia	23	32	44	58	56	61	60	66
Hong Kong	-15	-23	-28	-28	-28	-28	-22	-16
Indonesia	270	821	-157	-8	-71	-18	-108	-52
Korea, South	-132	-137	-110	-43	-43	-40	182	-68
Malaysia	134	2	-45	-46	-45	-185	2	6
Philippines	20	-35	-15	-36	-28	46	131	127
Thailand	-102	-37	11	4	-67	(Z)	18	14
Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of the Pacific Island ⁷	145	103	204	190	174	195	182	348
Other and unspecified ⁴	19	22	40	47	39	182	200	215

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1296. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 2000 to 2009—Con.

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, page 801]

Country	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Western Hemisphere ¹	1,621	1,658	1,986	2,164	1,537	1,409	2,023	4,173
Bolivia	136	212	217	159	142	155	135	141
Brazil	195	-78	-136	-93	-344	-181	-167	-84
Colombia	33	328	467	598	613	771	914	1,229
Ecuador	14	39	36	59	80	73	53	63
El Salvador	27	56	104	52	27	40	52	38
Guatemala	49	42	40	21	34	25	55	66
Haiti	63	64	83	118	154	164	192	232
Honduras	100	51	84	70	60	75	62	51
Mexico	-123	5	14	40	30	50	51	1,284
Nicaragua	53	41	28	36	53	71	57	46
Panama ⁸	-13	5	14	7	11	6	9	7
Peru	87	93	167	127	71	-258	127	534
Other ⁹ and unspecified ⁴	1,100	868	806	815	510	447	406	466
Other international organizations	2,837	3,207	2,485	4,201	3,770	4,843	5,324	7,883
Middle East	4,345	7,745	8,412	16,702	10,216	10,181	10,787	9,618
Iraq ¹⁰	(z)	3,235	5,009	10,857	9,156	7,030	6,227	5,276
Israel	3,932	2,761	2,163	4,953	390	2,373	2,955	1,992
Jordan	317	240	300	582	462	417	632	686
Lebanon	22	24	30	37	45	146	252	250
Yemen	16	17	31	24	30	40	22	31
West Bank-Gaza Regional	64	195	171	179	128	152	473	811

— Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately. ² In 1992, some successor countries assumed portions of outstanding credits of the former Yugoslavia (assignment of the remaining portions is pending). Subsequent negative totals reflect payments to the United States on these assumed credits which were greater than the extension of new credits and grants to these countries. ³ Includes European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, European Productivity Agency, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation. ⁴ In recent years, significant amounts of foreign assistance has been reported on a regional, inter-regional, and worldwide basis. Country totals in this table may understate actual assistance to many countries. ⁵ United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. ⁶ See footnote 5, table 1331. ⁷ Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands after October 1986; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. ⁸ Includes transfer of Panama Canal to the Republic of Panama on Dec. 1999. ⁹ Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization. ¹⁰ Foreign assistance to Iraq in 1991–96 was direct humanitarian assistance to ethnic minorities of Northern Iraq after the conflict in the Persian Gulf. Foreign assistance to Iraq in 2003 thru 2009 includes Iraq Reconstruction and humanitarian assistance.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases, and unpublished data. See <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

Table 1297. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1980 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (9,694 represents \$9,694,000,000). For years ending September 30. Total aid programs are the sum of economic and military assistance. Major components in recent years include USAID, USDA, State Department and voluntary contributions to international financial institutions. Annual figures are in obligations]

Year and Region	Economic assistance, by funding agency							
	Total foreign assistance	Military assistance	U.S. Agency for International Development				Other U.S. agencies	Multilateral organizations
			Total	U.S. Department of Agriculture	U.S. Department of State	U.S. Agency for International Development		
1980	9,694	2,122	7,572	4,062	1,437	459	137	1,478
1985	18,128	5,801	12,327	8,132	2,052	431	164	1,548
1990	16,015	4,971	11,044	6,964	1,643	590	377	1,469
1995	16,408	4,165	12,242	7,281	1,401	763	1,016	1,781
2000	18,208	4,876	13,331	5,907	2,567	2,486	1,262	1,110
2003	25,891	6,662	19,229	10,124	2,551	2,183	3,733	637
2004	33,614	6,144	27,469	11,330	2,150	4,018	7,087	2,885
2005	37,176	7,354	29,823	10,102	2,318	5,020	10,725	1,659
2006	39,394	12,288	27,106	9,618	2,033	5,347	8,615	1,492
2007	40,819	13,187	27,632	11,378	1,835	5,634	7,052	1,733
2008, total	49,057	15,446	33,611	9,324	2,792	9,641	9,576	2,278
Asia	12,026	6,423	5,603	2,700	462	985	1,382	75
Central Asia	2,479	47	2,432	411	13	98	1,910	
Eastern Europe	583	79	504	342	—	54	104	4
Latin America and Caribbean	2,694	76	2,618	760	171	970	683	34
Middle East and North Africa	13,956	8,382	5,574	2,614	47	848	2,065	—
Oceania	197	1	195	18	—	3	174	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	10,405	411	9,994	1,585	2,066	3,957	2,251	135
Western Europe	82	11	71	17	—	17	37	—
Canada	27	—	27	—	—	—	27	—
World, not specified	6,608	16	6,591	875	33	2,709	943	2,031

— Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants: Obligations and Loan Authorizations*, annual. See also <<http://gbk.eads.usaidallnet.gov>>.

Table 1298. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid by Major Recipient Country: 2001 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (16,836 represents \$16,836,000,000). For years ending September 30. Annual figures are in obligations]

Region/Country	2001	2005	2006	2007	2008		
					Total	Economic aid	Military aid
Total ¹	16,836	37,176	39,394	40,819	49,057	33,611	15,446
Afghanistan	106	2,252	3,739	5,812	8,892	2,880	6,012
Albania	55	43	54	35	46	43	3
Angola	88	67	52	50	58	58	—
Armenia	92	76	170	81	220	217	4
Azerbaijan	29	64	56	56	37	33	4
Bangladesh	162	84	82	93	171	170	1
Bolivia	203	162	224	181	128	128	—
Bosnia and Herzegovina	160	47	53	42	36	32	4
Bulgaria	60	44	39	27	26	18	8
Burundi	35	59	50	38	46	46	—
Cambodia	45	98	71	75	76	75	1
Chad	9	63	82	98	127	127	—
Colombia	264	824	1,348	497	888	834	54
Comoros	—	1	1	—	2	1	1
Congo (Kinshasa) ²	99	121	171	150	255	249	6
Ecuador	65	87	76	66	52	51	—
Egypt	1,716	1,563	1,787	1,972	1,492	201	1,291
El Salvador	139	59	69	252	223	216	7
Eritrea	80	133	6	3	3	3	—
Ethiopia	212	693	322	473	1,009	1,007	1
Georgia	97	106	251	97	274	264	10
Ghana	70	72	94	433	230	229	1
Guatemala	80	96	106	84	111	111	—
Haiti	94	224	243	210	310	309	1
Honduras	52	271	89	63	74	72	2
India	222	214	177	161	148	146	1
Indonesia	195	588	269	236	208	194	14
Iraq	—	9,482	10,563	7,931	7,452	3,083	4,369
Israel	2,839	2,714	2,544	2,508	2,425	44	2,381
Jamaica	35	66	36	36	22	21	1
Jordan	272	683	562	535	833	532	301
Kazakhstan	47	66	110	104	112	109	2
Kenya	155	262	390	517	719	718	1
Kosovo	105	43	—	—	207	207	—
Liberia	54	148	152	257	220	133	88
Macedonia	64	48	45	35	32	28	3
Madagascar	50	89	55	67	119	119	—
Malawi	39	84	73	105	104	103	—
Mali	48	55	65	381	142	142	—
Marshall Islands	41	44	51	48	47	47	—
Mexico	55	102	185	89	95	95	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	82	94	100	100	80	80	—
Morocco	42	55	53	79	696	691	5
Mozambique	214	127	160	237	799	799	—
Namibia	16	50	64	91	129	129	—
Nepal	51	73	60	81	106	105	1
Nicaragua	67	96	164	58	145	143	2
Nigeria	98	151	187	340	485	483	2
Pakistan	188	758	957	975	963	605	358
Peru	216	191	338	165	159	159	—
Philippines	151	167	213	169	161	132	29
Poland	18	93	34	32	31	2	29
Romania	67	63	53	35	26	13	13
Russia	541	1,585	1,530	1,593	1,261	1,261	—
Rwanda	39	83	103	122	172	172	—
Senegal	41	48	65	71	78	77	1
Serbia and Montenegro ³	205	90	5	—	—	—	—
South Africa	70	187	262	399	568	567	1
Sri Lanka	28	160	49	44	68	68	1
Sudan	96	1,043	908	1,180	1,196	997	199
Tajikistan	62	64	48	34	70	69	1
Tanzania	107	137	188	233	1,061	1,061	—
Turkey	7	54	23	30	21	12	10
Uganda	95	291	280	366	456	455	1
Ukraine	146	149	154	165	111	103	8
Uzbekistan	60	42	45	17	14	14	—
West Bank/Gaza ⁴	240	350	274	165	575	575	—
Zambia	51	144	196	205	263	262	—
Zimbabwe	23	61	30	141	234	234	—

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately. ² See footnote 5, Table 1331.

³ See footnote 4, Table 1374. ⁴ See footnote 7, Table 1331.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants: Obligations and Loan Authorizations*, annual. See also <http://gbk.eads.usaidainet.gov>.

Table 1299. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 2000 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (-379,780 represents -\$379,780,000,000). Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with the following merchandise trade tables in this section]

Category	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
TRADE BALANCE								
Total	-378,780	-494,183	-609,345	-714,176	-759,240	-702,099	-698,802	-374,908
Goods	-446,233	-541,544	-665,631	-783,801	-839,456	-823,192	-834,652	-506,944
Services	67,453	47,361	56,286	69,625	80,216	121,093	135,850	132,036
Travel	17,695	6,912	8,796	12,829	13,685	68,459	77,413	67,937
Passenger fares	-3,587	-5,098	-5,867	-5,179	-5,465	-13,198	-9,988	-6,180
Other transportation	-11,622	-13,289	-17,204	-20,656	-19,093	59,649	68,140	64,561
Royalties, license fees	26,765	27,955	33,449	39,783	47,209	70,540	65,246	69,440
Other private services	47,384	51,799	59,010	62,233	60,550	-10,701	-13,375	-13,378
Other ¹	317	-11,981	-13,518	-10,536	-7,119	-2,972	-3,262	-3,538
U.S. govt misc. services	-2,097	-2,321	-2,819	-2,892	-2,866	-2,972	-3,262	-3,538
EXPORTS								
Total	1,070,597	1,019,897	1,158,576	1,281,186	1,452,783	1,648,665	1,839,012	1,570,797
Goods	784,181	728,258	819,870	909,016	1,035,868	1,160,366	1,304,896	1,068,499
Services	286,416	291,639	338,707	372,171	416,916	488,299	534,116	502,298
Travel	82,400	64,359	74,546	81,799	85,789	96,896	109,976	93,917
Passenger fares	20,687	15,891	18,851	20,970	22,036	25,646	31,404	26,424
Other transportation	29,803	31,416	36,957	41,281	46,225	40,315	43,714	35,406
Royalties, license fees	43,233	46,988	56,715	64,395	70,727	84,580	93,920	89,791
Other private services	107,904	131,563	149,262	160,051	186,028	222,434	238,932	238,332
Other ¹	13,790	13,315	15,781	19,539	23,913	17,216	14,936	17,096
U.S. govt misc. services	786	810	959	1,087	1,155	1,212	1,234	1,333
IMPORTS								
Total	1,449,377	1,514,080	1,767,921	1,995,362	2,212,023	2,350,763	2,537,814	1,945,705
Goods	1,230,413	1,269,802	1,485,501	1,692,817	1,875,324	1,983,558	2,139,548	1,575,443
Services	218,964	244,278	282,420	302,546	336,700	367,206	398,266	370,262
Travel	64,705	57,447	65,750	68,970	72,104	76,331	79,726	73,230
Passenger fares	24,274	20,989	24,718	26,149	27,501	28,437	32,563	25,980
Other transportation	41,425	44,705	54,161	61,937	65,318	53,513	53,702	41,586
Royalties, license fees	16,468	19,033	23,266	24,612	23,518	24,931	25,781	25,230
Other private services	60,520	79,764	90,252	97,818	125,478	151,894	173,686	168,892
Other ¹	13,473	25,296	29,299	30,075	31,032	27,917	28,311	30,474
U.S. govt misc. services	2,883	3,131	3,778	3,979	4,021	4,184	4,497	4,871

¹ Represents transfers under U.S. military sales contracts for exports and direct defense expenditures for imports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, Annual Revision for 2009*, Series FT-900(10-04), and previous reports. See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2009pr/final_revisions/09final.pdf>.

Table 1300. U.S. International Trade in Goods by Related Parties: 2000 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (1,205,339 represents \$1,205,339,000,000). "Related party trade" is trade by U.S. companies with their subsidiaries abroad as well as trade by U.S. subsidiaries of foreign companies with their parent companies. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, Section 15]

Country and commodity	2002 NAICS code	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Total imports	(X)	1,205,339	1,662,380	1,942,863	2,090,483	1,549,163
Related party trade, total ¹	(X)	563,084	775,730	920,369	975,096	740,481
Canada	(X)	100,689	127,719	146,906	156,666	107,315
Japan	(X)	108,290	108,322	116,304	111,898	73,859
Mexico	(X)	89,068	99,709	120,551	111,979	100,935
China ²	(X)	18,061	62,716	82,404	89,339	84,829
Germany	(X)	37,781	51,870	61,318	64,058	45,000
Transportation equipment	336	161,150	188,445	207,668	189,984	132,812
Computer & electronic products	334	166,279	176,719	196,933	182,337	163,662
Chemicals	325	45,452	84,459	109,734	137,095	118,149
Machinery, except electrical	333	39,918	56,804	61,272	62,192	42,216
Oil & gas	211	13,241	48,725	69,394	104,091	61,700
EXPORTS						
Total exports	(X)	780,418	803,992	1,162,708	1,300,136	1,056,932
Related party trade, domestic exports, total ¹	(X)	196,596	245,712	343,584	373,646	261,332
Canada	(X)	64,133	76,331	88,396	89,928	71,478
Mexico	(X)	34,249	44,570	52,470	51,789	39,653
Japan	(X)	20,313	17,427	17,486	18,825	15,038
Netherlands	(X)	6,845	9,308	12,812	16,364	15,784
Germany	(X)	6,751	9,250	16,185	18,275	11,902
Transportation equipment	336	46,288	52,513	63,885	63,946	43,758
Chemicals	325	26,376	48,121	58,343	61,497	54,655
Computer & electronic products	334	51,210	41,882	47,127	47,027	36,405
Machinery, except electrical	333	19,831	25,473	30,231	32,978	26,418
Electrical equipment, appliances & components	335	7,575	9,888	12,205	11,806	8,624

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other countries and other commodities, not shown separately. ² See footnote 4, Table 1331.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Related Party Trade—2009." See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2009pr/aip/related_party>.

Table 1301. U.S. Freight Gateways—Value of Shipments: 2008

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated (3,248.8 represents \$3,248,800,000,000). For the top 50 gateways ranked by value of shipments. Excludes imports of less than \$1,250, exports less than \$2,500, and intransit shipments]

Port	Mode					Exports
		Rank	Total trade	Exports	Imports	as a percent of total
Total U.S. merchandise trade	(X)	(X)	3,248.8	1,220.4	2,028.4	37.6
Top 50 gateways	(X)	(X)	2,633.4	998.1	1,635.3	37.9
As a percent of total	(X)	(X)	81.1	81.8	80.6	(X)
Port of New York, NY and NJ	Water	1	189.5	51.0	138.5	26.9
Port of Los Angeles, CA	Water	2	182.4	33.6	148.7	18.4
JFK International Airport, NY	Air	3	167.9	85.5	82.4	50.9
Port of Long Beach, CA	Water	4	152.0	32.8	119.2	21.6
Port of Houston, TX	Water	5	146.7	68.5	78.2	46.7
Port of Detroit, MI	Land	6	120.2	66.5	53.7	55.3
Port of Laredo, TX	Land	7	115.8	53.9	61.8	46.6
Chicago, IL	Air	8	97.0	35.9	61.2	37.0
Port of Huron, MI	Land	9	81.2	35.2	46.0	43.4
Port of Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	Land	10	80.8	40.3	40.5	49.9
Port of Los Angeles, CA	Air	11	78.3	41.3	37.0	52.7
Port of Charleston, SC	Water	12	62.1	22.3	39.9	35.9
Port of Savannah, GA	Water	13	58.8	22.8	36.0	38.8
Port of Norfolk Harbor, VA	Water	14	56.3	26.5	29.9	47.0
San Francisco International Airport	Air	15	52.8	26.6	26.2	50.4
Port of El Paso, TX	Land	16	48.2	20.2	28.0	41.8
Port of Baltimore, MD	Water	17	45.1	16.1	29.0	35.7
New Orleans, LA	Air	18	45.0	19.9	25.1	44.3
Port of New Orleans, LA	Water	19	41.7	20.2	21.4	48.6
Anchorage, AK	Air	20	41.4	10.2	31.2	24.6
Miami International Airport, FL	Air	21	40.0	29.2	10.8	73.0
Dallas-Forth Worth Airport, TX	Air	22	39.5	16.4	23.1	41.6
Port of Seattle, WA	Water	23	37.7	9.8	27.9	26.0
Port of Oakland, CA	Water	24	37.7	12.8	24.9	33.9
Port of Morgan City, LA	Water	25	37.7	0.3	37.4	0.7
Port of Tacoma, WA	Water	26	37.3	8.3	29.0	22.3
Atlanta, GA	Air	27	32.2	12.3	19.9	38.3
Port of Otay Mesa Station, CA	Land	28	31.8	10.6	21.2	33.2
Cleveland, OH	Air	29	30.9	17.6	13.2	57.1
Port of Beaumont, TX	Water	30	29.9	5.2	24.7	17.2
Port of Corpus Christi, TX	Water	31	28.2	2.9	25.3	10.2
Port of Philadelphia, PA	Water	32	25.1	3.7	21.4	14.6
Port of Champlain-Rouses Pt., NY	Land	33	23.6	9.4	14.2	39.9
Port of Jacksonville, FL	Water	34	23.4	2.7	20.7	11.7
Port of Port Everglades, FL	Water	35	23.1	12.5	10.6	54.3
Port of Jacksonville, FL	Water	36	22.9	11.2	11.8	48.7
Chicago, IL	Land	37	22.7	—	22.7	—
Port of Gramery, LA	Water	38	22.3	8.8	13.5	39.4
Port of Hidalgo, TX	Land	39	22.1	9.9	12.3	44.5
Port of Miami, FL	Water	40	21.6	10.5	11.1	48.7
San Juan, PR	Air	41	21.3	12.3	8.9	58.0
Port of Pembina, ND	Land	42	19.9	11.2	8.6	56.7
Port of Nogales, AZ	Land	43	19.1	6.9	12.2	36.1
Port of Christiansted, VI	Water	44	19.0	2.6	16.4	13.6
Port of General Edward Lawrence Logan International, MA	Land	45	18.4	11.0	7.4	59.9
Washington Dulles Airport,	Air	46	17.5	5.6	11.9	32.1
Port of Portland, OR	Water	47	16.9	5.2	11.7	30.9
Portal, ND	Land	48	16.5	9.6	6.9	58.4
Port of Freeport, TX	Water	49	16.2	2.3	13.9	14.1
Port of Sweetgrass, MT	Land	50	15.8	7.9	8.0	49.6

— Represents zero. X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Transportation Statistics, *National Transportation Statistics*, annual. See <http://www.bts.gov/publications/national_transportation_statistics>.

Table 1302. U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Customs District: 2000 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (780.0 represents \$780,000,000,000). Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs-value basis. These data may differ from those in Tables 1300, 1306, and 1307. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III]

Customs district	Exports					Imports for consumption				
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
Total ¹	780.0	901.1	1,148.2	1,287.4	1,056.0	1,205.6	1,673.5	1,957.0	2,103.6	1,559.6
Anchorage, AK	5.9	12.1	14.1	13.5	11.9	13.4	10.4	11.5	10.7	12.4
Baltimore, MD	6.2	9.0	14.4	16.5	11.2	18.6	29.6	30.3	31.3	21.0
Boston, MA	7.0	10.4	11.3	11.9	8.3	18.7	21.7	24.5	24.4	17.4
Buffalo, NY	38.2	35.0	41.4	43.5	35.7	38.4	42.6	45.1	46.0	31.6
Charleston, SC ²	12.6	16.2	20.0	22.3	16.4	16.9	31.9	36.9	36.5	26.3
Chicago, IL	21.7	29.9	34.3	36.6	31.5	51.1	78.7	98.6	116.9	96.7
Cleveland, OH	22.7	20.8	22.3	23.8	21.4	36.5	49.0	61.3	70.4	55.8
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX	11.5	17.8	20.7	19.8	17.4	18.8	31.8	36.9	37.1	30.8
Detroit, MI	79.4	106.9	121.2	119.1	89.6	97.6	123.1	127.8	117.4	81.3
Duluth, MN	1.5	1.9	2.1	3.2	2.3	7.0	9.3	7.4	8.5	5.8
El Paso, TX	18.0	19.9	20.9	21.1	19.8	24.1	28.0	34.2	32.4	30.4
Great Falls, MT	5.0	9.8	14.8	18.0	15.3	14.3	27.1	30.1	34.9	21.7
Honolulu, HI	0.7	2.4	3.7	5.6	5.8	2.9	3.7	5.2	6.0	3.8
Houston/Galveston, TX	29.7	47.0	72.3	89.9	75.1	40.9	89.4	113.0	151.0	92.4
Laredo, TX	57.7	60.5	70.6	79.6	66.8	62.7	78.7	96.7	95.1	80.0
Los Angeles, CA	77.6	78.4	100.0	110.0	86.1	150.1	215.5	249.0	247.1	196.4
Miami, FL	31.0	34.1	45.5	54.9	49.5	23.3	31.8	33.6	35.4	29.6
Milwaukee, WI	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.7
Minneapolis, MN	1.4	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.0	4.3	6.9	13.1	16.6	11.4
Mobile, AL ²	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.5	7.3	7.9	14.3	18.4	24.7	17.3
New Orleans, LA	35.9	32.6	52.1	65.6	57.0	54.0	97.8	123.7	151.3	94.2
New York, NY	79.5	90.9	123.7	143.7	110.9	145.6	176.7	200.0	209.5	155.6
Nogales, AZ	7.3	6.9	8.0	9.2	7.6	14.1	13.0	16.4	16.8	14.0
Norfolk, VA ²	12.4	16.8	22.1	25.8	19.8	13.6	23.5	28.4	29.6	21.6
Ogdensburg, NY	12.4	13.3	15.4	16.5	13.5	23.7	28.2	30.9	33.0	23.9
Pembina, ND	8.7	13.6	18.0	22.0	16.9	11.0	12.8	15.1	17.4	12.5
Philadelphia, PA	6.0	10.2	14.3	19.4	13.1	28.3	47.8	60.4	73.3	49.2
Port Arthur, TX	1.2	2.1	3.1	5.3	4.9	10.9	20.9	25.1	32.4	20.1
Portland, ME	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.8	4.2	8.7	11.2	11.1	11.6	10.0
Portland, OR	7.2	6.3	9.9	14.3	10.3	12.5	14.2	18.2	16.9	11.0
Providence, RI	(Z)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	4.4	4.5	5.7	4.0
San Diego, CA	12.7	15.0	16.0	16.6	14.0	22.2	28.4	38.2	37.4	30.4
San Francisco, CA	58.3	36.6	43.3	43.7	37.0	68.6	62.4	68.9	71.6	49.7
San Juan, PR	4.8	9.7	14.9	17.2	18.8	11.8	19.5	21.7	21.6	18.9
Savannah, GA	15.9	24.7	33.6	38.3	33.8	26.1	47.9	60.3	62.7	53.4
Seattle, WA	40.4	44.1	61.2	59.9	53.9	40.5	51.7	58.5	60.7	47.7
St. Albans, VT	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.8	2.9	9.4	12.6	11.0	10.2	7.6
St. Louis, MO	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.8	1.6	7.9	9.7	11.4	12.7	10.1
Tampa, FL	4.8	10.1	13.5	18.1	10.4	14.7	19.3	22.3	22.2	13.6
Virgin Islands, U.S.	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.7	1.2	4.8	9.1	11.0	16.6	9.2
Washington, DC	2.8	3.7	5.4	5.7	6.0	2.6	3.7	6.8	8.8	10.2
Wilmington, NC	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.2	4.0	10.6	15.4	16.9	15.3	12.9

Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada, which are not distributed by customs district. The value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA; Charleston, SC; and Mobile, AL is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. ² Excludes exports of bituminous coal, which are included in "Total."

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000–2004, U.S. Export History and U.S. Import History on compact disc; beginning 2005, U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, December issues, Series FT920. See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html>.

Table 1303. Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 2005 to 2009

[Indexes in U.S. dollars, 2005 = 100. A unit value is an implicit price derived from value and quantity data]

Country	Export unit value					Import unit value				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
United States	100.0	104.9	109.3	121.9	107.9	100.0	104.9	109.3	121.9	107.9
Australia	100.0	102.7	109.5	119.8	111.3	100.0	102.7	109.5	119.8	111.3
Belgium	100.0	105.7	117.5	134.4	115.3	100.0	105.7	117.5	134.4	115.3
Canada	100.0	107.3	112.0	120.2	111.5	100.0	107.3	112.0	120.2	111.5
France	100.0	100.4	109.5	115.3	(NA)	100.0	102.0	112.4	120.1	(NA)
Germany	100.0	101.7	113.4	122.8	113.9	100.0	104.7	116.1	129.1	113.2
Greece	100.0	105.7	118.8	135.3	120.6	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	100.0	99.3	104.4	109.0	105.6	100.0	103.8	112.8	122.3	115.8
Italy	100.0	106.1	121.6	137.5	129.0	100.0	110.5	124.1	144.8	124.7
Japan	100.0	97.7	98.6	105.6	104.3	100.0	108.0	114.5	142.1	117.4
Korea, South	100.0	100.6	103.8	107.8	90.4	100.0	107.7	114.0	136.8	104.2
Netherlands	100.0	104.2	115.3	129.0	112.0	100.0	104.6	116.2	130.0	114.1
Norway	100.0	120.1	131.7	164.8	120.3	100.0	104.9	119.4	129.3	115.1
Spain	100.0	105.7	118.2	128.9	113.9	100.0	107.7	111.5	122.4	109.5
Sweden	100.0	105.4	119.3	125.7	111.1	100.0	107.2	119.6	130.3	111.3
Switzerland	100.0	102.7	111.6	127.8	131.2	100.0	104.5	113.6	126.2	119.7
United Kingdom	100.0	103.7	113.8	119.4	103.7	100.0	104.7	115.1	119.7	104.4

NA Not available.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly, (copyright).

Table 1304. U.S. Exports of Goods by State of Origin: 2000 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (782,429 represents \$782,429,000,000), except as indicated. Exports are on a f.a.s. (free along ship) value basis. Exports are based on origin of movement]

State and other area	2000		2008		2009		State and other area	2000		2008		2009		
	Total	Rank	Total	Rank	Total	Rank		Total	Rank	Total	Rank	Total	Rank	
Total	782,429	1,287,442	1,056,043	(X)	Nebraska	2,511	5,412	4,873	35	Nevada	1,482	6,121	5,672	33
United States	372,726	1,222,545	487,147	(X)	New Hampshire	2,373	3,752	3,061	42	New Jersey	18,638	35,643	27,244	11
Alabama	7,317	15,879	12,355	25	New Mexico	2,391	2,783	1,270	46	New York	42,846	81,386	58,743	3
Alaska	2,464	3,542	3,270	40	North Carolina	17,946	25,091	21,793	15	North Dakota	626	2,772	2,193	44
Arizona	14,334	19,784	14,023	23	Ohio	26,322	45,628	34,104	7	Oklahoma	3,072	5,077	4,415	37
Arkansas	2,599	5,776	5,267	34	Oregon	11,441	19,352	14,907	22	Oregon	11,441	19,352	14,907	22
California	119,640	144,806	120,080	2	Pennsylvania	18,792	34,649	28,381	10	Pennsylvania	18,792	34,649	28,381	10
Colorado	6,593	7,713	5,867	32	Rhode Island	1,186	1,974	1,496	45	Rhode Island	1,186	1,974	1,496	45
Connecticut	8,047	15,384	13,979	24	South Carolina	8,565	19,853	16,488	19	South Carolina	8,565	19,853	16,488	19
Delaware	2,197	4,898	4,312	38	South Dakota	679	1,654	1,011	49	South Dakota	679	1,654	1,011	49
District of Columbia	1,003	1,196	1,091	47	Tennessee	11,592	23,238	20,484	16	Tennessee	11,592	23,238	20,484	16
Florida	26,543	54,238	46,888	5	Texas	103,866	192,222	162,995	1	Texas	103,866	192,222	162,995	1
Georgia	14,925	27,514	23,743	12	Utah	3,221	10,306	10,337	26	Utah	3,221	10,306	10,337	26
Hawaii	387	960	563	51	Vermont	4,097	3,697	3,219	41	Vermont	4,097	3,697	3,219	41
Idaho	3,559	5,005	3,877	39	Virginia	11,698	18,942	15,052	21	Virginia	11,698	18,942	15,052	21
Illinois	31,438	53,677	41,626	6	Washington	32,215	54,498	51,851	4	Washington	32,215	54,498	51,851	4
Indiana	15,386	26,502	22,907	14	West Virginia	2,219	5,643	4,826	36	West Virginia	2,219	5,643	4,826	36
Iowa	4,466	12,125	9,042	29	Wisconsin	10,508	20,570	16,725	18	Wisconsin	10,508	20,570	16,725	18
Kansas	5,145	12,514	8,917	30	Wyoming	503	1,081	926	50	Wyoming	503	1,081	926	50
Kentucky	9,612	19,121	17,650	17	Puerto Rico	9,735	19,961	20,937	(X)	Puerto Rico	9,735	19,961	20,937	(X)
Louisiana	16,814	41,908	32,616	9	Virgin Islands	174	2,747	1,217	(X)	Virgin Islands	174	2,747	1,217	(X)
Maine	1,779	3,016	2,231	43	Other ¹	60,810	42,188	33,620	(X)	Other ¹	60,810	42,188	33,620	(X)
Maryland	4,593	11,383	9,225	28	Timing adjustments	-346	(X)	(X)	(X)	Timing adjustments	-346	(X)	(X)	(X)
Massachusetts	20,514	28,369	23,593	13										
Michigan	33,845	45,136	32,655	8										
Minnesota	10,303	19,186	15,532	20										
Mississippi	2,726	7,323	6,316	31										
Missouri	6,497	12,852	9,522	27										
Montana	541	1,395	1,053	48										

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, and reexports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trades in Goods and Services*, December issues, Series FT-900, <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2009pr/12/>>.

Table 1305. U.S. Agricultural Exports by State: 2000 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (50,762 represents \$50,762,000,000). For years ending September 30]

State	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	State	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
U.S.	50,762	62,516	82,217	115,305	96,632	NE	2,816	2,821	4,063	5,930	4,826
AL	401	563	626	994	867	NV	39	44	45	60	72
AK	2	3	4	5	5	NH	14	15	20	24	23
AZ	391	412	496	746	626	NJ	150	193	244	334	311
AR	1,210	1,713	2,123	3,200	2,616	NM	82	143	271	383	262
CA	6,298	9,354	11,313	13,353	12,499	NY	515	626	836	1,163	928
CO	894	632	1,018	1,235	1,113	NC	1,525	1,802	2,068	3,107	2,879
CT	140	171	257	377	339	ND	1,475	1,705	2,545	3,949	3,186
DE	127	136	162	247	236	OH	1,348	1,579	2,202	2,840	2,671
FL	1,469	1,546	1,925	2,188	2,060	OK	534	761	890	1,632	982
GA	908	1,118	1,438	2,057	1,841	OR	749	912	1,194	1,551	1,340
HI	81	95	88	100	102	PA	989	1,151	1,516	1,941	1,732
ID	803	905	1,203	1,815	1,484	RI	7	11	13	15	16
IL	2,951	3,281	4,723	7,560	5,538	SC	333	344	390	663	550
IN	1,501	1,821	2,436	3,805	3,140	SD	1,094	1,236	1,864	3,054	2,327
IA	2,944	4,002	5,259	7,870	6,486	TN	561	817	785	1,365	1,202
KS	2,929	2,910	3,883	5,930	4,705	TX	2,877	3,626	5,210	6,042	4,747
KY	806	1,085	1,237	1,662	1,485	UT	246	249	334	462	374
LA	426	568	733	953	838	VT	14	75	119	155	130
ME	61	73	105	122	112	VA	490	513	548	825	718
MD	273	286	362	487	439	WA	1,595	1,942	2,665	3,174	2,968
MA	120	73	105	121	119	WV	36	40	49	70	67
MI	813	1,044	1,372	1,924	1,552	WI	1,283	1,512	2,090	3,014	2,238
MN	2,230	2,768	3,619	5,469	4,284	WY	48	51	62	114	104
MS	571	956	1,176	1,707	1,275	Unallocated	2,072	2,882	3,825	5,171	4,689
MO	1,204	1,361	2,024	3,195	2,706						
MT	319	585	739	1,257	929						

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "State Export Data," <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/stateexports/>>.

Table 1306. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2005 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (901,082 represents \$901,082,000,000). Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and include trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. Minus sign (-) denotes an excess of imports over exports]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total¹	901,082	1,025,967	1,148,199	1,287,442	1,056,043	1,673,455	1,853,938	1,956,962	2,103,641	1,559,825	-772,373	-827,971	-808,763	-816,199	-503,582
Afghanistan.....	262	417	495	482	1,509	67	45	74	85	116	195	421	397	1,382	
Albania.....	19	34	28	1,243	48	37	24	10	12	15	-19	4	24	33	
Algeria.....	1,106	1,102	1,652	1,243	1,108	10,446	15,456	17,816	19,355	10,718	-9,340	-14,354	-16,114	-18,112	-9,610
Angola.....	929	1,389	1,242	2,019	1,423	8,484	11,719	12,508	18,911	9,339	-7,555	-10,330	-11,266	-16,892	-7,916
Anguilla.....	32	43	93	81	53	4	4	5	4	6	28	39	88	77	47
Antigua and Barbuda.....	190	194	240	183	157	4	6	9	5	9	186	188	178	148	
Argentina.....	4,122	4,776	5,856	7,536	5,569	4,584	3,979	4,487	5,822	3,890	-462	797	1,369	1,714	1,679
Armenia.....	65	80	111	151	77	46	46	33	43	78	19	34	78	109	-
Aruba.....	559	511	529	680	446	2,920	2,845	2,995	3,179	1,278	-2,361	-2,335	-2,466	-2,499	-833
Australia.....	15,589	17,546	19,178	22,219	19,599	7,342	8,204	8,615	10,589	8,012	8,246	10,563	11,630	11,588	
Austria.....	2,544	2,961	3,110	2,649	2,337	6,103	8,304	10,669	8,457	6,379	-3,568	-5,343	-7,559	-5,808	-3,842
Azerbaijan.....	132	231	178	239	185	45	716	1,887	4,361	1,973	87	-485	-1,710	-4,122	-1,787
Bahamas, The.....	1,787	2,282	2,468	2,760	2,504	700	453	504	604	819	1,087	1,830	1,965	2,155	1,685
Bahrain.....	351	474	591	830	667	432	632	625	539	463	-81	-158	-33	291	204
Bangladesh.....	320	333	456	468	435	2,693	3,271	3,432	3,748	3,699	-2,373	-2,938	-2,976	-3,280	-3,264
Barbados.....	395	442	457	497	405	32	34	38	40	33	363	409	419	457	372
Belarus.....	35	75	102	134	137	345	539	1,033	1,070	574	-310	-465	-932	-935	-437
Belgium.....	18,691	21,340	25,259	28,903	21,608	13,023	14,405	15,281	17,308	13,826	5,668	6,935	9,977	11,595	7,782
Belize.....	218	239	234	353	253	98	147	105	154	100	119	92	129	199	153
Benin.....	72	115	289	846	397	1	1	5	31	72	72	115	284	815	397
Chile.....	490	634	660	822	807	16	24	24	140	13	403	618	636	682	794
Bolivia and Herzegovina.....	219	215	278	389	431	293	362	363	511	504	-74	-147	-85	-122	-73
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	18	52	20	34	21	70	26	25	25	25	-53	26	-5	9	-4
Botswana.....	67	27	54	62	93	178	252	187	219	132	-111	-225	-134	-157	-60
Brazil.....	15,372	18,887	24,172	32,289	26,095	24,436	26,367	25,644	30,453	20,070	-9,064	-7,480	-1,472	1,846	6,026
Brunei.....	50	48	100	112	100	550	550	405	114	42	-513	-602	-285	-3	59
Bulgaria.....	268	293	306	509	224	454	458	426	391	228	-186	-165	-120	119	-4
Burkina Faso.....	70	74	139	154	127	1,767	2,188	2,463	2,412	1,924	-1,924	-2,257	-2,257	-1,797	-
Cameroon.....	117	120	133	125	154	158	273	297	614	250	-641	-153	-164	-489	-96
Canada.....	211,899	230,656	248,888	261,150	204,658	290,384	302,438	317,057	339,491	226,248	-78,486	-68,169	-78,342	-78,342	-21,590
Cayman Islands.....	681	632	640	746	643	53	15	21	14	14	627	617	619	732	630
Chad.....	54	61	66	63	63	1,498	1,918	2,145	3,334	1,984	-1,444	-1,857	-2,079	-3,272	-1,921
China.....	5,134	6,586	8,148	11,857	9,346	6,664	9,565	8,999	8,196	5,949	-1,531	-2,979	-851	3,396	
China ²	41,192	53,673	62,937	69,793	69,497	243,470	287,774	321,443	337,773	296,374	-202,278	-234,101	-258,506	-268,040	-226,877
Colombia.....	5,462	6,709	8,558	11,437	9,451	8,849	9,436	10,093	13,093	11,323	-3,367	-2,959	-876	-1,872	
Congo (Brazzaville) ³	104	138	140	185	277	1,623	3,097	3,071	5,074	3,105	-1,519	-2,931	-4,889	-2,828	
Congo (Kinshasa) ³	65	71	113	130	79	264	85	206	266	331	-139	-14	-136	-251	
Costa Rica.....	3,599	4,132	4,580	5,680	4,700	3,415	3,844	3,942	3,938	5,612	183	288	639	1,742	288
Cote d'Ivoire.....	124	147	162	254	206	1,198	702	600	1,092	1,074	-1,074	-654	-838	-539	
Croatia.....	159	147	247	467	202	364	353	332	271	251	-206	-207	-85	196	
Cuba.....	369	340	447	712	533	31	51	—	—	—	369	340	447	711	
Cyprus.....	84	199	169	217	179	—	17	14	14	53	54	147	152	204	126
Czech Republic.....	1,054	1,123	1,262	1,378	970	2,193	2,349	2,431	2,569	1,933	-1,139	-1,227	-1,168	-1,190	-964

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1306. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2005 to 2009—Con.

[See headnote, page 808]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Denmark.....	1,918	2,268	2,890	2,711	2,056	5,144	5,540	6,064	6,446	5,511	-3,226	-3,272	-3,175	-3,735	-3,454
Djibouti.....	48	66	59	141	196	1	3	4	2	3	46	44	54	103	194
Dominica.....	62	84	84	105	77	3	3	2	7	3	58	65	82	134	74
Dominican Republic.....	4,719	5,351	6,084	6,594	5,269	4,604	4,532	4,216	3,978	3,929	115	818	1,868	2,617	1,939
Ecuador.....	1,964	2,727	2,936	3,450	3,938	5,759	7,094	6,135	9,048	5,273	-3,795	-4,367	-3,199	-5,598	-1,335
Egypt.....	3,159	4,029	5,253	6,002	2,523	2,981	2,996	2,377	2,370	2,058	1,068	1,633	2,883	3,632	3,195
El Salvador.....	1,854	2,152	2,313	2,462	2,019	1,989	1,857	2,044	2,228	1,822	-134	295	270	234	197
Equatorial Guinea.....	281	551	236	185	306	1,561	1,733	1,777	3,367	2,489	-1,280	-1,181	-1,541	-3,183	-2,184
Estonia.....	145	221	242	226	189	511	526	296	392	162	-366	-305	-54	-167	27
Ethiopia.....	456	137	167	30	267	62	81	304	152	113	394	56	79	149	154
Finland.....	28	33	30	55	31	169	146	153	162	144	-141	-113	-123	-107	-113
France.....	2,254	2,648	3,133	3,761	1,662	4,342	4,974	5,266	5,903	3,985	-2,088	-2,326	-2,133	-2,142	-2,323
France Guiana.....	22,959	23,512	26,676	28,840	26,493	33,842	37,040	41,553	44,049	34,236	-11,583	-13,528	-14,877	-15,209	-7,743
French Polynesia.....	27	33	31	18	17	—	1	—	—	—	27	33	31	18	17
Gabon.....	112	108	124	130	113	60	58	62	72	29	52	50	62	58	83
Georgia.....	99	135	478	284	171	2,816	1,361	2,182	2,279	1,231	-2,716	-1,226	-1,704	-1,995	-1,060
Germany.....	214	264	364	586	364	194	105	212	208	70	20	158	153	379	294
Ghana.....	34,184	41,159	49,420	54,505	43,306	84,751	89,082	94,164	97,497	71,498	-50,567	-47,923	-44,744	-42,991	-28,192
Gibraltar.....	337	289	416	608	716	158	192	199	222	135	179	97	218	386	581
Greece.....	163	286	594	2,641	1,087	5	1	3	1	1	159	285	591	2,639	1,086
Grenada.....	1,192	1,555	2,110	1,932	2,487	884	966	1,192	999	841	309	589	918	933	1,647
Guadeloupe.....	82	74	83	84	59	6	4	8	7	6	77	70	75	77	53
Guatemala.....	55	65	139	384	206	2	3	5	7	2	52	62	134	377	204
Guinea.....	2,835	3,511	4,065	4,718	3,875	3,137	3,102	3,026	3,463	3,148	-302	409	1,039	1,256	727
Guyana.....	94	65	74	102	95	75	94	99	106	67	19	-29	-26	5	28
Haiti.....	177	179	188	289	260	120	125	123	146	173	57	54	65	143	87
Honduras.....	710	817	680	944	790	440	496	488	450	552	282	321	192	494	238
Hong Kong.....	3,254	3,687	4,461	4,846	3,368	3,749	3,717	3,912	4,041	3,319	-495	-30	549	805	48
Hungary.....	16,351	17,742	19,902	21,499	21,051	8,892	7,947	7,026	6,483	3,571	9,795	12,876	15,015	17,480	17,480
Iceland.....	1,023	1,188	1,292	1,431	1,233	2,564	2,584	2,828	3,103	2,223	-1,538	-1,397	-1,536	-1,672	-991
India.....	512	366	630	470	350	269	228	206	241	179	243	138	424	229	170
Indonesia.....	7,919	9,674	14,969	17,682	16,441	18,804	21,831	24,073	25,704	21,166	-10,886	-12,157	-9,104	-8,725	-4,725
Iran.....	3,054	3,078	3,970	5,644	5,107	12,014	13,425	14,301	15,799	12,939	-8,960	-10,346	-10,332	-10,155	-7,832
Iraq.....	96	86	145	683	170	174	157	173	104	65	-79	-71	-28	579	216
Ireland.....	1,374	1,491	1,560	2,070	1,872	9,054	11,546	11,396	22,080	9,263	-7,680	-10,055	-9,835	-20,010	-7,491
Israel.....	8,447	7,621	7,777	7,611	7,465	28,733	28,528	30,445	31,348	28,101	-20,286	-20,904	-22,668	-23,736	-20,636
Italy.....	9,737	10,965	12,987	14,487	9,559	16,830	19,167	20,794	22,336	18,744	7,093	-8,202	-7,907	-7,849	-9,185
Jamaica.....	11,524	12,546	14,150	15,461	12,268	31,009	32,655	35,028	36,135	26,430	-19,468	-20,109	-20,878	-14,162	-14,162
Japan.....	1,701	2,036	2,316	2,643	1,441	376	528	720	729	468	1,325	1,508	1,596	1,915	973
Jordan.....	54,681	58,459	61,160	65,142	51,134	138,004	148,181	145,463	139,262	95,804	-89,722	-84,304	-74,120	-44,669	-44,669
Kazakhstan.....	644	650	856	940	1,192	1,267	1,422	1,329	1,137	924	-623	-772	-473	-618	260
Kenya.....	538	431	520	442	654	1,101	961	1,252	1,603	1,544	-563	-314	-499	-618	-940
Korea, South.....	573	431	520	442	654	348	354	325	344	281	225	77	195	99	373
Korea, North.....	27,572	32,219	34,402	34,669	28,612	43,781	46,804	47,562	48,069	39,216	-16,210	-13,584	-13,161	-13,400	-10,604

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1306. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2005 to 2009—Con.

[See headnote, page 808]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Kuwait	1,975	2,087	2,484	2,719	1,951	4,335	3,981	4,118	7,093	3,783	-2,360	-1,894	-1,634	-4,374	-1,831
Kyrgyzstan	71	71	49	44	44	4	4	4	2	2	37	67	47	47	51
Latvia	381	245	394	389	289	362	299	334	228	142	-185	-53	47	166	147
Lebanon	466	531	826	1,464	1,852	86	89	104	99	77	379	842	374	1,365	1,775
Lesotho	4	4	8	1	1	404	408	443	374	304	-400	-404	-436	-373	-298
Liberia	69	68	76	157	95	91	140	115	143	80	-22	-72	-39	13	14
Libya	84	384	511	721	666	1,590	2,472	3,385	4,179	1,919	-1,506	-2,088	-2,874	-3,458	-1,253
Liechtenstein	20	16	16	29	23	296	324	284	245	180	-276	-308	-268	-216	-156
Lithuania	390	567	720	831	399	634	570	456	536	590	-244	-47	750	81	191
Luxembourg	711	1,292	936	888	1,292	389	534	526	536	443	323	399	452	323	849
Macau	102	200	226	307	209	1,249	1,230	1,095	915	237	-1,147	-1,030	-869	-609	-29
Macedonia	32	22	34	36	35	48	42	73	78	44	-17	-20	-42	-42	-8
Madagascar	28	45	32	71	106	324	281	338	324	253	-295	-236	-306	-254	-148
Malawi	28	46	51	45	40	116	59	59	65	63	-87	-14	-8	-20	-23
Malaysia	10,461	12,444	11,680	12,949	10,403	33,685	36,533	32,629	30,796	23,283	-23,224	-24,089	-20,948	-17,787	-12,879
Maldives	43	43	32	31	37	4	8	9	5	4	29	35	22	26	33
Malta	194	163	207	253	208	283	371	329	279	219	-69	-208	-121	-25	-10
Martinique	35	32	194	289	263	22	41	7	8	5	13	-9	186	281	258
Mauritania	86	31	103	107	51	56	51	1	46	32	85	39	102	60	22
Mauritius	31	36	50	51	70	222	219	187	176	169	-191	-183	-138	-125	-99
Mexico	120,248	133,722	135,918	151,220	128,892	170,109	198,253	210,714	215,942	176,654	-49,861	-64,531	-74,796	-64,722	-47,762
Moldova	17	33	43	66	27	50	37	21	23	12	-10	-7	30	54	18
Monaco	22	33	26	63	18	37	32	21	21	39	-21	2	21	40	-21
Mongolia	22	23	43	63	41	144	114	83	53	15	-122	-91	-57	4	26
Montenegro	—	—	45	53	35	—	—	5	5	17	—	—	40	53	18
Morocco	481	838	1,294	1,436	1,630	446	521	610	879	468	35	317	684	557	1,162
Mozambique	63	64	115	213	190	12	16	5	17	39	51	49	151	197	151
Namibia	112	127	128	280	202	130	116	220	301	329	-17	11	-92	-21	-126
Nepal	25	17	29	29	31	99	99	90	85	55	-87	-83	-61	-56	-24
Netherlands	26,466	30,960	39,719	32,242	32,242	14,862	17,342	18,403	21,123	16,098	11,606	13,617	14,434	18,597	16,143
Netherlands Antilles	1,138	1,485	2,082	2,952	2,056	922	1,119	782	809	476	215	366	1,300	2,142	1,580
New Caledonia	1,138	1,485	2,082	2,952	2,056	922	1,119	782	809	476	215	366	1,300	2,142	1,580
New Zealand	2,592	2,806	2,718	2,534	2,159	3,155	3,116	3,113	3,171	3,171	-563	-558	-396	-637	-399
Nicaragua	625	752	890	1,094	1,715	1,181	1,126	1,604	1,704	1,612	-555	-774	-714	-609	-887
Niger	79	129	69	50	58	66	124	10	10	13	5	5	60	6	-48
Nigeria	2,233	2,233	2,778	4,102	3,687	24,239	27,863	32,770	38,068	19,128	-22,620	-25,630	-29,932	-33,966	-15,441
Peru	1,942	2,394	3,040	3,292	2,790	6,776	7,085	7,318	7,315	5,688	-4,834	-4,691	-4,277	-4,023	-2,898
Norway	1,942	2,394	3,040	3,292	2,790	6,776	7,085	7,318	7,315	5,688	-4,834	-4,691	-4,277	-4,023	-2,898
Oman	571	829	1,059	1,382	1,126	1,944	1,944	1,041	852	907	16	-80	18	530	219
Pakistan	1,252	1,723	1,944	1,618	1,918	3,253	3,672	3,578	3,591	3,163	-2,002	-1,950	-1,634	-1,693	-1,545
Panama	2,162	2,660	3,669	4,887	4,293	3,327	3,79	3,665	3,79	3,02	1,835	2,281	3,304	4,508	3,991
Papua New Guinea	44	44	66	70	218	58	84	109	108	103	-40	-40	-36	36	115
Paraguay	896	911	1,237	1,610	1,355	52	58	68	78	56	844	853	1,169	1,532	1,299
Philippines	2,309	2,627	4,120	6,183	4,919	5,119	5,880	5,272	5,812	4,223	-2,810	-2,954	-1,152	-371	696
Poland	6,895	7,617	7,712	8,295	5,766	9,250	9,694	9,405	8,713	6,794	-2,355	-2,077	-1,696	-418	-1,028
Poland	1,268	1,961	3,123	4,131	2,302	2,253	2,226	2,226	2,587	2,038	-681	-292	-897	1,544	482
Portugal	1,132	1,471	2,478	2,646	1,085	2,329	3,060	3,049	2,451	1,577	-1,197	-1,590	-1,571	195	-463
Catala	987	1,279	2,524	2,716	2,713	2,448	2,82	4,477	4,84	506	539	1,017	2,046	2,232	2,207
Romania	609	554	677	1,048	672	1,208	1,119	1,054	1,107	752	-589	-565	-378	-56	-80

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1306. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2005 to 2009—Cont.

[See headline, page 808]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Russia	3,962	4,700	7,283	9,335	5,332	15,307	19,828	19,314	26,783	18,200	-11,344	-15,128	-12,031	-17,448	-12,868
Saudi Arabia	6,805	7,640	10,396	12,484	10,792	27,193	31,689	35,626	54,747	22,053	-20,387	-24,049	-25,230	-42,263	-11,261
Senegal	141	97	150	137	176	4	21	19	18	18	138	76	132	119	169
Serbia			110	207	113			58	72	62			57	136	51
Sierra Leone	38	39	55	59	43	9	36	48	48	24	29	3	7	18	18
Singapore	20,468	23,826	25,619	27,854	22,232	15,110	17,768	18,394	15,885	15,705	5,356	6,057	7,225	11,969	6,527
Slovakia	150	422	503	548	210	1,961	1,405	1,505	1,307	888	-811	-983	-1,002	-754	-418
Slovenia	234	239	297	310	244	413	483	488	461	388	-179	-244	-192	-157	-144
South Africa	3,907	4,462	5,521	6,490	4,453	5,886	7,501	9,054	9,948	5,879	-1,979	-3,039	-3,533	-3,458	-1,426
Spain	6,839	7,401	9,766	12,190	8,717	8,615	9,768	10,498	11,094	8,757	-1,776	-2,377	-2,732	-1,096	860
Sri Lanka	198	237	227	283	230	2,083	2,146	2,065	1,962	1,593	-1,885	-1,909	-1,838	-1,679	-1,363
St. Kitts and Nevis	94	127	111	124	108	50	54	54	54	48	44	77	57	70	60
St. Lucia	135	149	165	241	136	30	30	33	26	18	103	119	132	215	119
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	45	59	69	83	75	16	2	7	5	1	30	56	68	82	74
Sudan	108	79	143	143	78	14	6	1	1	10	95	71	72	138	69
Suriname	205	257	304	406	360	165	165	145	124	139	-67	94	-174	200	241
Switzerland	3,712	4,122	4,473	5,018	4,561	13,621	13,870	13,024	12,488	8,186	-10,106	-9,744	-8,551	-7,460	-3,625
Sweden	10,718	14,375	17,039	22,024	17,504	13,000	14,230	14,740	17,782	16,053	-2,282	145	2,279	4,252	1,451
Switzerland	15	15	26	36	24	354	514	352	303	303		1	231	57	
Taiwan	21,674	22,709	25,829	24,926	18,496	34,826	38,212	38,278	36,356	28,362	-13,211	-15,502	-12,449	-11,400	-9,877
Tajikistan	29	43	53	51	51	51	51	45	8	9	-21	18	32	43	63
Tanzania	151	169	158	169	158	34	33	45	56	45	63	126	128	14	109
Thailand	7,257	7,915	8,326	9,067	6,916	19,890	22,466	22,755	23,593	19,082	-12,693	-14,551	-14,472	-12,194	-12,194
Togo	1,425	1,018	1,288	1,777	1,368	6	4	5	11	11	71	105	263	106	16
Trinidad and Tobago	1,417	1,615	1,780	2,250	1,986	7,891	8,362	8,790	9,030	5,180	-6,474	-6,745	-7,010	-6,780	-3,192
Turkey	4,291	5,363	6,403	5,925	5,011	4,588	4,700	4,558	4,642	3,226	-943	-107	55	53	343
Turkey	205	183	127	99	103	5,182	5,359	4,601	4,942	3,662	-943	-99	1,896	5,317	3,433
Turkmenistan	238	163	127	244	248	155	176	190	140	93	60	37	82	80	207
Turks and Caicos Islands	208	366	396	484	348	9	22	13	13	11	229	354	383	424	287
Uganda	593	751	1,349	1,689	887	26	22	27	33	31	59	59	54	96	86
Ukraine	533	1,020	1,787	1,988	1,367	1,098	1,626	1,227	1,240	495	-567	824	122	472	10
United Arab Emirates	8,120	10,277	10,782	14,962	12,211	1,468	1,965	1,537	1,269	1,486	6,681	8,692	9,449	13,131	10,173
United Kingdom	38,565	45,104	49,981	53,589	45,704	51,053	53,515	56,858	58,597	47,460	-12,469	-8,103	-6,876	-4,888	-1,776
Uruguay	397	482	661	693	748	732	512	492	544	289	-95	-30	-149	649	506
Uzbekistan	6,424	9,002	8,891	9,301	9,360	33,878	37,114	39,105	232	282	-27,552	-28,131	-29,709	-38,814	-18,744
Venezuela	1,125	1,100	1,303	2,789	3,067	6,631	8,597	10,633	12,991	28,059	-5,486	-7,466	-8,130	-30,812	-9,171
Virgin Islands, British	125	115	310	283	283	274	447	292	1	9	91	189	350	339	257
Yemen	219	255	642	401	361	275	447	292	1	7	-60	-122	350	353	374
Zambia	49	32	109	93	87	32	103	79	51	21	23	51	21	27	63
Zimbabwe	236	48	165	93	83	94	103	73	112	22	-15	-56	33	-19	

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes timing adjustment and unidentified countries, not shown separately. ² See footnote 4, Table 1331. ³ See footnote 5, Table 1331.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, December and annual revisions for 2009, Series FT-900 (10-04). See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade>>.
/Press-Release/2009prfinal_revisions/

Table 1307. U.S. Exports and General Imports by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 2000 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (781,918 represents \$781,918,000,000). SITC = Standard International Trade Classification. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. N.e.s. = not elsewhere specified]

Selected commodity	Exports ¹				General imports ²			
	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009
Total	781,918	1,162,479	1,287,442	1,056,043	1,218,022	1,956,962	2,103,641	1,559,625
Agricultural commodities ³	51,296	89,921	115,248	98,423	39,186	72,067	80,662	71,849
Animal feeds	3,780	5,506	7,610	7,763	597	1,008	1,258	1,162
Cereal flour	1,310	2,839	2,870	2,957	1,753	3,774	4,268	4,161
Corn	4,695	10,095	13,931	9,146	160	257	350	283
Cotton, raw and lintens	1,893	4,589	4,812	3,365	28	14	12	1
Meat and preparations	7,004	9,131	12,584	11,618	3,841	5,355	5,046	4,598
Soybeans	5,284	10,002	15,455	16,443	31	97	182	210
Vegetables and fruits	7,477	12,125	14,040	14,014	9,286	17,671	19,145	18,571
Wheat	3,374	8,328	11,294	5,380	229	501	1,080	698
Manufactured goods ³	625,894	868,237	912,382	743,321	1,012,855	1,479,971	1,490,383	1,185,889
ADP equipment, office machinery	46,595	29,914	28,639	21,282	92,133	101,602	96,526	91,098
Airplane parts	15,062	21,666	(X)	(X)	5,572	8,434	(X)	(X)
Airplanes	24,777	51,854	(X)	(X)	12,412	13,286	(X)	(X)
Alcoholic beverages, distilled	424	984	80,206	1,007	2,946	5,521	5,478	5,011
Aluminum	3,780	5,806	1,049	4,291	6,949	13,947	13,429	8,679
Artwork/antiques	1,387	4,335	6,204	4,605	5,864	8,740	7,513	5,031
Basketware, etc.	3,309	6,995	5,409	8,068	4,840	10,810	12,196	11,530
Chemicals, cosmetics	5,292	10,120	7,692	11,120	3,539	8,872	9,577	8,396
Chemicals, dyeing	4,089	5,807	11,534	5,546	2,667	3,115	3,073	2,424
Chemicals, fertilizers	2,249	3,309	6,238	3,475	1,684	4,981	8,377	4,156
Chemicals, inorganic	5,359	10,807	6,540	10,203	6,108	13,349	16,826	10,790
Chemicals, medicinal	12,893	32,755	12,846	41,809	14,685	53,798	59,212	60,002
Chemicals, n.e.s.	12,264	20,730	37,379	20,428	5,725	10,851	12,713	9,582
Chemicals, organic	17,990	33,869	25,287	27,779	28,578	42,178	47,802	42,183
Chemicals, plastics	19,519	37,129	34,256	33,078	10,647	18,248	18,912	13,694
Clothing	8,191	3,209	3,169	2,919	64,296	81,176	78,893	69,326
Copper	1,425	3,489	3,439	2,375	4,471	11,532	10,358	5,596
Cork, wood, lumber	4,320	4,412	4,241	3,495	8,227	8,282	5,704	3,574
Crude fertilizers	1,724	2,009	2,428	1,765	1,401	1,854	2,966	1,682
Electrical machinery	89,917	81,452	82,049	63,964	108,747	113,613	112,623	91,683
Fish and preparations	2,806	4,044	4,017	3,763	9,907	13,519	13,994	12,982
Footwear	663	578	673	620	14,842	19,408	19,545	17,523
Furniture and bedding	4,744	5,123	5,170	4,023	18,923	33,853	31,371	24,588
Gem diamonds	1,289	5,305	5,943	2,156	12,068	18,937	19,744	12,736
General industrial machinery	33,094	48,641	55,192	45,034	34,667	63,940	66,910	50,181
Glass	2,502	3,350	3,317	2,828	2,248	2,885	2,653	2,117
Gold, nonmonetary	5,898	13,344	18,714	13,898	2,657	4,670	6,120	8,810
Iron and steel mill products	5,715	14,018	18,493	12,022	15,807	30,890	38,910	18,230
Jewelry	1,574	4,538	4,894	4,322	6,459	11,193	9,615	8,676
Lighting, plumbing	1,384	2,090	2,516	2,141	5,104	8,111	7,767	6,120
Metal manufactures, n.e.s.	13,453	17,315	18,743	14,669	16,204	29,929	30,403	21,414
Metal ores; scrap	4,234	22,999	29,431	20,058	3,817	7,549	9,309	5,460
Metalworking machinery	6,191	5,351	6,074	4,294	7,726	7,723	8,548	4,961
Nickel	401	1,379	1,567	931	1,425	4,903	3,430	1,665
Optical goods	3,246	3,210	2,860	2,773	4,019	4,698	5,090	4,513
Paper and paperboard	10,640	13,480	14,668	12,891	15,185	17,913	18,073	14,463
Photographic equipment	4,236	3,612	3,595	3,211	6,896	2,760	2,489	1,776
Plastic articles, n.e.s.	7,607	9,427	9,511	8,224	8,034	15,348	15,793	13,743
Platinum	888	1,615	1,161	844	5,566	7,716	7,115	2,982
Power generating machinery	32,743	49,933	33,658	28,056	33,773	50,191	48,187	36,181
Printed materials	4,776	6,190	6,355	5,601	3,680	5,548	5,372	4,231
Pulp and waste paper	4,576	6,906	7,744	6,694	3,381	3,734	4,004	2,441
Records/magnetic media	5,395	5,088	5,250	4,413	5,172	7,382	6,735	5,183
Rubber articles, n.e.s.	1,673	1,953	1,915	1,625	1,962	3,212	3,169	2,481
Rubber tires and tubes	2,379	3,517	3,981	3,641	4,785	9,380	9,705	8,136
Scientific instruments	30,984	42,315	42,588	38,105	22,007	35,604	37,275	31,975
Ships, boats	1,070	3,062	3,114	1,917	1,178	1,921	1,675	1,267
Specialized industrial machinery	30,959	48,357	51,928	36,956	22,711	35,761	35,574	24,235
Television, VCR, etc.	27,921	24,735	24,379	19,992	70,468	129,796	133,187	119,392
Textile yarn, fabric	10,534	11,861	11,860	9,288	15,171	22,759	21,854	18,232
Toys/games/sporting goods	3,609	5,039	4,697	4,170	20,011	31,807	32,617	27,918
Travel goods	351	436	463	449	4,430	7,625	7,986	6,444
Vehicles	57,421	95,187	98,871	65,288	161,544	210,431	190,799	127,863
Watches/clocks/parts	348	392	416	356	3,481	4,454	4,340	3,065
Wood manufactures	1,842	2,125	2,270	1,725	7,228	10,390	8,446	6,230
Mineral fuel ³	13,179	41,725	76,075	54,536	135,367	364,987	491,885	271,739
Coal	2,162	4,288	8,196	6,162	805	2,451	3,958	1,766
Crude oil	463	1,015	2,270	1,618	89,876	245,771	353,537	194,603
Petroleum preparations	5,746	26,522	51,384	36,351	25,673	74,108	87,103	52,584
Liquefied propane/butane	663	1,048	1,011	1,409	1,508	4,024	4,755	2,202
Natural gas	411	3,130	4,879	3,271	12,594	31,938	34,423	16,056
Mineral fuels, other mineral	3,734	4,708	7,030	5,131	4,911	3,717	4,452	2,444
Reexports	68,203	117,177	131,066	120,345	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ F.a.s. basis. Exports by commodity are only for domestic exports. ² Customs value basis. ³ Includes other commodities, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT 900, Final Reports, <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2009pr/final_revisions/>.

Table 1308. U.S. Total and Aerospace Foreign Trade: 1990 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (-101,718 represents -\$101,718,000,000), except percent. Data are reported as exports of domestic merchandise, including Department of Defense shipments and undocumented exports to Canada, f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis, and imports for consumption, customs value basis. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit]

Year	U.S. Merchandise Trade			Aerospace Trade						
	Trade balance ¹	Imports	Exports	Trade balance	Imports	Exports			Total military	
						Total	Percent of U.S. exports	Civil		
						Total	Transports			
1990	-101,718	495,311	393,592	27,282	11,801	39,083	9.9	31,517	16,691	7,566
1993	-115,568	580,659	465,091	27,235	12,183	39,418	8.5	31,823	18,146	7,596
1994	-150,630	663,256	512,626	25,010	12,363	37,373	7.3	30,050	15,931	7,322
1995	-158,801	743,543	584,742	21,562	11,509	33,071	5.7	25,079	10,606	7,991
1996	-170,214	795,289	625,075	26,602	13,668	40,270	6.4	29,477	13,624	10,792
1997	-180,522	869,704	689,182	32,240	18,134	50,374	7.3	40,075	21,028	10,299
1998	-229,758	911,896	682,138	40,961	23,110	64,071	9.4	51,999	29,168	12,072
1999	-328,821	1,024,618	695,797	37,381	25,063	62,444	9.0	50,624	25,694	11,820
2000	-436,104	1,218,022	781,918	26,735	27,944	54,679	7.0	45,566	19,615	9,113
2001	-411,899	1,140,999	729,100	26,035	32,473	58,508	8.0	49,371	22,151	9,137
2002	-468,263	1,161,366	693,103	29,514	27,241	56,775	8.2	47,348	21,661	9,427
2003	-532,350	1,257,121	724,771	27,111	25,393	52,504	7.2	44,060	19,434	8,445
2004	-650,930	1,469,704	818,775	31,002	25,815	56,817	6.9	47,325	18,577	9,492
2005	-767,477	1,673,455	905,978	39,783	27,649	67,433	7.4	57,225	21,888	10,207
2006	-827,971	1,853,938	1,025,967	54,809	30,453	85,262	8.2	71,857	32,897	13,404
2007	-808,763	1,956,962	1,148,199	60,614	36,502	97,224	8.4	83,977	40,297	13,247
2008	-816,199	2,103,641	1,287,442	57,389	37,694	95,082	7.4	82,264	33,326	12,819
2009	-503,582	1,559,625	1,056,043	56,034	25,132	81,166	7.7	70,500	(NA)	10,666

NA Not available. ¹ Exports minus imports.

Source: Aerospace Industries Association of America, Washington, DC, *Aerospace Facts and Figures*, annual,

<<http://www.aia-aerospace.org/resource-center/economics>>.

Table 1309. U.S. High Technology Exports by Industry and Selected Major Country: 2000 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (222.5 represents \$222,500,000,000)]

Selected industry	2000	2008	2009	Selected country	2000	2008	2009
Total exports	222.5	218.8	187.7	Total exports	222.5	218.8	187.7
Computers and office equipment	57.8	47.0	38.3	Canada	34.4	29.1	37.3
Consumer electronics	10.0	8.6	7.6	China ¹	4.6	15.0	28.1
Communications equipment	26.9	32.6	29.6	Japan	19.9	10.9	28.0
Electronic components	22.1	17.5	16.3	Korea, South	12.1	7.5	14.0
Semiconductors	60.0	50.2	43.6	Malaysia	7.8	8.3	9.0
Industrial electronics	30.5	38.7	28.3	Mexico	30.0	27.7	7.2
Industrial medical equipment	8.1	18.3	20.2	Taiwan ¹	10.4	8.0	7.0
Photonics	7.1	5.9	3.9	European Union 27 ²	51.5	46.9	7.0

¹ See footnote 4, Table 1331. ² See footnote 5, Table 1377.

Source: AeA (formerly the American Electronics Association), *Cyberstates 2010*, annual (copyright), <<http://www.aeanet.org>>.

Table 1310. U.S. Exporting Companies Profile by Employment-Size Class: 2000 and 2008

[(668,310 represents \$668,310,000,000). Based on data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on data limitations, see the Technical Documentation in the source]

Employment-size class	Number of exporters		Known export value ¹ (mil. dol.)		Percent of—			
					Number of exporters		Known export value	
	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008
All companies, total	246,452	288,747	668,310	1,147,669	100.0	100.0	100.0	100
No employees	74,772	101,765	47,024	93,146	30.3	35.2	7.0	8.1
1 to 19 employees	96,268	112,220	45,272	81,787	39.1	38.9	6.8	7.1
20 to 49 employees	31,362	32,784	21,262	46,555	12.7	11.4	3.2	4.1
50 to 99 employees	16,988	16,955	19,711	35,163	6.9	5.9	2.9	3.1
100 to 249 employees	13,685	13,023	32,192	62,201	5.6	4.5	4.8	5.4
250 to 499 employees	5,454	4,921	27,397	40,798	2.2	1.7	4.1	3.6
500 or more employees	7,923	7,079	475,453	788,019	3.2	2.5	71.1	68.7

¹ Known value is defined as the value of exports by known exporters, i.e., those export transactions that could be matched to specific companies. Export values are on f.a.s. or "free alongside ship basis."

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 2000 and 2007-2008*, <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/edb/2008/edb-3a.pdf>>.

Table 1311. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Selected NAICS Product Category: 2000 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (712,285 represents \$712,285,000,000). Includes nonmonetary gold. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. NAICS = North American Industry Classification System; see text, Section 15]

Product category	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Domestic exports, total	712,285	798,997	917,997	1,031,022	1,156,376	935,698
Agricultural, forestry, and fishery products	29,153	37,109	41,518	53,517	68,233	55,552
Agricultural products, total	23,596	30,683	34,768	46,436	61,073	49,069
Livestock and livestock products	1,255	1,118	1,285	1,362	1,520	1,409
Forestry products, not elsewhere specified	1,644	1,686	1,713	1,925	1,894	1,622
Fish, fresh or chilled, and other marine products	2,658	3,622	3,752	3,795	3,746	3,452
Mining, total	6,187	12,629	13,968	17,013	24,751	17,332
Oil and gas	1,706	4,547	4,225	5,689	8,706	6,570
Minerals and ores	4,481	8,082	9,743	11,324	16,045	10,762
Manufacturing, total	644,440	708,205	810,606	897,516	987,582	802,183
Food and kindred products	24,966	28,937	32,151	38,793	48,476	43,843
Beverages and tobacco products	5,568	3,423	3,850	4,193	4,793	4,373
Textiles and fabrics	7,010	8,483	8,523	8,251	8,213	6,434
Textile mill products	2,236	2,344	2,573	2,651	2,611	2,276
Apparel and accessories	8,104	4,075	3,792	3,133	3,055	2,812
Leather and allied products	2,322	2,300	2,451	2,355	2,266	1,876
Wood products	4,854	4,463	4,915	4,973	5,041	3,976
Paper products	15,539	16,640	18,032	19,738	21,713	19,175
Printed, publishing, & similar products	4,869	5,526	5,816	6,321	6,504	5,747
Petroleum and coal products	8,862	17,979	25,943	30,976	58,440	41,494
Chemicals	77,649	114,821	129,615	147,596	166,249	145,896
Plastics and rubber products	16,970	18,784	20,551	22,041	23,403	20,340
Nonmetallic mineral products	7,830	6,663	7,555	8,372	8,927	7,482
Primary metal products	20,126	27,455	37,120	44,623	54,713	38,173
Fabricated metal products	21,737	23,370	27,281	29,878	32,483	27,737
Machinery, except electrical	85,038	97,001	109,430	122,669	134,117	104,139
Computers and electronic products	161,449	122,744	133,788	135,429	134,757	106,782
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	25,401	26,457	31,177	33,422	34,548	26,498
Transportation equipment	121,701	144,985	169,382	190,474	192,296	154,120
Furniture and fixtures	2,882	2,844	3,162	3,511	3,999	3,525
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	19,327	28,909	33,498	38,117	40,978	35,486
Special classification provisions	32,505	41,055	50,995	62,069	75,010	59,866
Waste & scrap	4,948	10,389	15,806	22,020	28,943	21,784
Used or second-hand merchandise	1,950	2,570	4,228	5,708	7,326	6,005
Goods returned or reimported	333	65	57	36	47	31
Special classification provision, not elsewhere specified	25,274	28,030	30,905	34,305	38,693	32,046
Imports for consumption, total	1,205,339	1,664,497	1,843,976	1,946,341	2,093,578	1,551,063
Agricultural, forestry, and fishery products	24,378	30,761	34,621	37,678	41,068	36,802
Agricultural products, total	11,771	15,818	17,333	19,677	22,477	21,508
Livestock and livestock products	3,085	3,277	4,105	4,691	4,435	3,600
Forestry products, not elsewhere specified	1,409	2,250	2,757	2,745	3,417	1,773
Fish, fresh or chilled, and other marine products	8,113	9,416	10,427	10,565	10,739	9,920
Mining, total	79,841	192,115	221,903	241,494	341,123	184,585
Oil and gas	76,166	185,621	214,130	233,384	329,397	177,929
Minerals and ores	3,675	6,494	7,772	8,110	11,726	6,655
Manufacturing, total	1,040,329	1,372,004	1,512,070	1,585,062	1,627,042	1,260,343
Food and kindred products	18,944	29,779	31,803	34,706	39,987	36,131
Beverages and tobacco products	8,350	12,849	14,616	15,937	15,877	14,454
Textiles and fabrics	7,042	7,450	7,364	7,451	6,943	5,283
Textile mill products	7,347	13,508	14,680	15,410	14,984	13,227
Apparel and accessories	62,928	74,478	77,007	78,947	76,182	66,818
Leather and allied products	21,463	26,559	28,467	29,400	29,479	25,548
Wood products	15,388	23,654	22,740	18,540	14,142	9,746
Paper products	19,080	22,094	23,467	23,472	24,014	18,514
Printed, publishing, & similar products	4,197	5,599	5,805	6,347	6,170	4,890
Petroleum and coal products	40,156	81,359	93,022	102,303	130,639	75,139
Chemicals	76,606	131,936	146,612	160,297	195,731	162,366
Plastics and rubber products	17,362	28,072	30,567	32,039	33,006	27,749
Nonmetallic mineral products	14,740	18,445	20,278	19,683	18,070	13,081
Primary metal products	43,833	64,666	88,622	88,928	99,327	55,412
Fabricated metal products	27,974	41,026	46,061	50,011	51,934	39,780
Machinery, except electrical	79,366	109,619	121,334	121,276	123,669	86,832
Computers and electronic products	250,694	269,921	295,214	312,769	300,391	265,557
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	39,567	55,179	62,269	67,115	67,758	55,519
Transportation equipment	213,110	251,386	269,391	277,450	254,296	180,256
Furniture and fixtures	15,607	25,096	27,027	27,674	26,321	21,566
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	56,577	79,329	85,724	95,307	98,121	82,475
Special classification provisions	60,791	69,617	75,306	82,054	84,308	69,301
Waste & scrap	1,875	3,207	4,788	5,031	5,669	3,459
Used or second-hand merchandise	6,345	6,026	7,127	8,994	7,757	5,205
Goods returned or reimported	33,851	37,024	38,436	39,494	40,134	38,101
Special classification provision, not elsewhere specified	18,720	23,359	24,954	28,535	30,747	22,535

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900, December 2009,

<<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2009pr/12/#exhibits>>.