

**Table 452. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2007**

[In millions of dollars (1,635,747 represents \$1,635,747,000,000) except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Total expenditures	General expenditures								
		Total	Inter-governmental	Direct expenditures						Police protection
				Total	Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health	Hospi-tals	High-ways	
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>1,635,747</b>	<b>1,424,195</b>	<b>459,605</b>	<b>964,590</b>	<b>213,868</b>	<b>336,510</b>	<b>37,321</b>	<b>47,953</b>	<b>88,333</b>	<b>11,383</b>
Alabama . . . . .	23,493	20,974	6,089	14,885	4,909	4,711	619	1,198	1,142	144
Alaska . . . . .	9,192	8,291	1,366	6,925	1,095	1,423	118	30	1,200	73
Arizona . . . . .	28,828	25,969	10,342	15,628	3,311	6,296	1,382	70	1,249	243
Arkansas . . . . .	14,949	13,762	4,300	9,462	2,395	3,625	237	743	733	71
California . . . . .	232,450	197,414	92,416	104,998	20,873	31,930	2,613	6,245	6,675	1,429
Colorado . . . . .	21,244	17,981	6,001	11,980	3,809	3,176	674	395	785	111
Connecticut . . . . .	21,598	18,493	3,832	14,661	2,719	4,673	574	1,284	740	205
Delaware . . . . .	6,736	6,214	1,158	5,056	1,089	1,316	352	63	398	103
Florida . . . . .	73,018	65,974	19,681	46,294	7,490	17,291	3,297	698	6,273	456
Georgia . . . . .	41,845	37,750	10,516	27,234	6,261	9,204	1,069	731	5,009	245
Hawaii . . . . .	9,848	8,970	138	8,832	3,240	1,494	602	455	306	13
Idaho . . . . .	6,910	6,160	1,932	4,229	950	1,485	135	44	501	45
Illinois . . . . .	59,767	51,502	14,260	37,242	7,008	13,905	2,092	953	3,969	404
Indiana . . . . .	28,861	26,574	8,179	18,395	5,459	6,643	542	247	1,659	230
Iowa . . . . .	15,462	13,843	3,892	9,950	2,519	3,511	127	1,017	1,002	86
Kansas . . . . .	13,824	12,623	3,870	8,753	1,915	2,957	150	928	1,069	94
Kentucky . . . . .	23,738	20,921	4,527	16,394	4,282	5,710	435	999	1,950	164
Louisiana . . . . .	27,839	24,999	6,175	18,824	3,751	4,823	588	844	1,564	211
Maine . . . . .	7,932	7,260	1,273	5,987	919	2,423	476	55	471	70
Maryland . . . . .	31,695	28,454	7,568	20,886	4,062	6,846	1,277	481	1,842	354
Massachusetts . . . . .	44,488	39,863	9,365	30,498	4,672	12,225	933	513	1,551	464
Michigan . . . . .	54,772	48,066	19,395	28,671	8,420	9,928	836	2,055	1,577	276
Minnesota . . . . .	31,880	28,163	10,686	17,477	4,622	7,826	439	328	1,144	245
Mississippi . . . . .	18,630	16,900	5,086	11,814	2,022	4,020	312	861	1,291	97
Missouri . . . . .	25,193	22,316	5,501	16,815	3,104	5,759	1,051	1,211	1,870	199
Montana . . . . .	5,553	4,895	1,176	3,719	887	809	275	43	571	34
Nebraska . . . . .	7,834	7,436	1,794	5,642	1,413	1,996	358	225	558	63
Nevada . . . . .	10,755	9,459	3,827	5,632	1,545	1,552	249	241	706	92
New Hampshire . . . . .	6,226	5,382	1,408	3,973	865	1,342	111	56	409	48
New Jersey . . . . .	56,080	44,925	10,671	34,253	8,160	11,007	1,264	1,831	2,392	492
New Mexico . . . . .	14,907	13,641	4,145	9,496	2,041	3,116	447	735	972	164
New York . . . . .	151,550	124,894	50,528	74,366	10,359	34,428	2,102	4,600	4,239	766
North Carolina . . . . .	44,009	39,736	12,646	27,090	7,722	8,416	1,205	1,372	2,770	491
North Dakota . . . . .	3,778	3,441	742	2,700	775	690	52	15	370	22
Ohio . . . . .	66,494	54,240	18,043	36,198	8,834	14,222	1,510	1,959	2,510	222
Oklahoma . . . . .	18,052	15,794	4,015	11,779	3,260	4,384	520	167	1,024	145
Oregon . . . . .	20,606	16,703	5,047	11,656	2,493	3,538	290	1,002	1,059	169
Pennsylvania . . . . .	68,130	58,348	17,009	41,339	7,791	16,792	659	2,155	5,347	713
Rhode Island . . . . .	7,071	5,909	1,063	4,846	775	1,998	162	94	264	60
South Carolina . . . . .	24,825	20,887	4,871	16,016	4,111	5,345	944	1,310	1,035	178
South Dakota . . . . .	3,570	3,262	652	2,610	502	755	111	55	485	28
Tennessee . . . . .	24,860	23,197	6,035	17,163	3,773	7,478	1,205	394	1,589	141
Texas . . . . .	90,624	80,768	21,920	58,848	14,658	20,045	1,821	3,287	7,979	606
Utah . . . . .	12,774	11,611	2,601	9,010	2,840	2,091	312	767	772	115
Vermont . . . . .	4,994	4,687	1,416	3,271	840	1,203	147	18	276	71
Virginia . . . . .	36,774	33,652	10,459	23,193	6,596	6,312	616	2,541	2,246	284
Washington . . . . .	36,823	31,671	8,602	23,069	6,269	6,973	1,187	1,598	2,143	227
West Virginia . . . . .	9,724	9,247	2,074	7,172	1,814	2,413	257	89	974	62
Wisconsin . . . . .	31,004	26,912	9,748	17,165	4,208	5,798	366	951	1,262	120
Wyoming . . . . .	4,536	4,062	1,569	2,493	443	610	222	2	408	38

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 452. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2007—Con.**

[See headnote, page 290]

State	General expenditures—Con.								Expenditures		Cash and security holdings	Total debt outstanding
	Direct expenditures—Con.								Utility and liquor store	Insurance trust		
	Correc-tions	Parks and recre-ation	Hous-ing and com-munity devel-opment	Sewer-age	Solid waste man-agement	Gov-ern-men-tal admin-istration	Inter-est on gen-eral debt	Other				
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>44,021</b>	<b>5,181</b>	<b>8,712</b>	<b>1,364</b>	<b>2,226</b>	<b>49,236</b>	<b>41,594</b>	<b>76,889</b>	<b>29,194</b>	<b>182,358</b>	<b>3,922,371</b>	<b>936,524</b>
Alabama . . . . .	487	29	8	—	2	550	284	802	199	2,319	43,865	7,059
Alaska . . . . .	237	13	133	—	—	525	321	1,757	75	825	59,081	6,553
Arizona . . . . .	898	103	72	—	5	659	466	873	31	2,828	51,214	9,546
Arkansas . . . . .	331	44	11	—	9	527	175	562	—	1,187	27,390	4,509
California . . . . .	7,787	397	271	156	1,020	8,368	5,360	11,874	5,640	29,397	579,171	114,702
Colorado . . . . .	748	71	82	2	1	674	701	751	28	3,235	64,491	14,906
Connecticut . . . . .	660	22	161	—	159	1,093	1,143	1,226	318	2,787	45,089	23,836
Delaware . . . . .	266	57	56	—	110	472	253	521	89	433	14,162	5,391
Florida . . . . .	2,542	188	70	—	228	2,893	1,391	3,477	98	6,946	192,315	36,483
Georgia . . . . .	1,422	187	214	5	60	711	554	1,563	42	4,053	78,739	11,406
Hawaii . . . . .	197	78	127	12	—	424	458	1,426	—	878	19,552	5,959
Idaho . . . . .	202	36	13	—	—	297	135	386	80	670	17,390	2,807
Illinois . . . . .	1,199	123	208	18	34	1,175	2,742	3,413	—	8,265	136,240	54,535
Indiana . . . . .	604	67	256	11	6	668	866	1,138	37	2,250	63,338	19,180
Iowa . . . . .	256	31	27	—	3	500	340	530	123	1,496	35,280	6,727
Kansas . . . . .	272	29	53	—	4	417	307	557	—	1,202	22,256	5,894
Kentucky . . . . .	451	106	144	22	47	749	474	861	—	2,817	44,731	11,646
Louisiana . . . . .	522	289	2,912	—	—	776	852	1,694	4	2,835	59,460	14,019
Maine . . . . .	130	11	132	2	1	278	238	781	—	672	20,428	5,327
Maryland . . . . .	1,347	282	244	85	20	1,242	970	1,854	552	2,689	63,166	20,912
Massachusetts . . . . .	1,010	186	384	336	11	1,641	3,366	3,209	248	4,378	99,126	68,448
Michigan . . . . .	1,766	79	503	—	9	967	1,183	1,071	604	6,101	110,439	28,586
Minnesota . . . . .	469	166	64	—	25	803	491	854	104	3,613	64,495	8,867
Mississippi . . . . .	301	39	12	—	—	261	227	2,372	191	1,539	35,074	5,858
Missouri . . . . .	625	38	175	—	11	484	1,049	1,239	—	2,877	74,552	18,716
Montana . . . . .	147	12	42	2	1	316	188	392	56	602	16,586	4,801
Nebraska . . . . .	213	32	1	5	9	187	91	491	—	399	14,485	2,332
Nevada . . . . .	293	23	9	—	—	340	190	391	77	1,220	27,766	4,141
New Hampshire . . . . .	109	11	91	3	11	209	364	342	388	456	13,194	7,690
New Jersey . . . . .	1,423	406	233	3	41	1,707	1,931	3,361	2,060	9,096	111,844	51,385
New Mexico . . . . .	341	71	59	—	1	486	335	728	16	1,250	47,611	7,323
New York . . . . .	3,016	513	645	—	109	4,953	3,594	5,043	12,541	14,115	347,377	110,085
North Carolina . . . . .	1,268	218	162	—	11	1,033	607	1,817	151	4,122	97,917	19,246
North Dakota . . . . .	54	22	21	—	—	128	142	410	—	336	11,135	1,792
Ohio . . . . .	1,176	82	281	546	28	1,754	1,395	1,678	431	11,824	199,957	26,065
Oklahoma . . . . .	569	90	13	7	15	488	435	662	428	1,830	38,543	8,667
Oregon . . . . .	597	76	108	—	4	895	509	915	202	3,700	79,486	11,334
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,665	229	24	1	37	2,327	1,768	1,831	1,317	8,465	150,326	37,079
Rhode Island . . . . .	178	9	42	32	62	381	377	411	125	1,037	16,967	8,380
South Carolina . . . . .	466	104	122	—	—	951	550	901	1,627	2,311	44,820	14,981
South Dakota . . . . .	102	28	40	—	—	147	122	235	—	308	12,948	3,232
Tennessee . . . . .	595	145	32	17	12	655	202	925	5	1,657	38,495	4,142
Texas . . . . .	3,177	80	26	4	67	1,431	1,044	4,624	—	9,856	297,794	23,909
Utah . . . . .	310	53	65	13	—	738	274	658	141	1,022	31,346	5,927
Vermont . . . . .	113	14	73	11	10	158	160	176	66	241	7,294	3,104
Virginia . . . . .	1,106	131	153	42	3	903	822	1,437	470	2,652	79,118	19,684
Washington . . . . .	1,090	70	87	—	13	695	940	1,777	494	4,657	85,562	21,059
West Virginia . . . . .	233	51	15	28	10	422	176	629	71	406	12,480	5,628
Wisconsin . . . . .	931	26	23	—	13	610	971	1,886	6	4,086	99,482	21,461
Wyoming . . . . .	117	33	12	—	3	167	60	377	59	415	18,793	1,205

— Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *State Government Finances, 2007*, July 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.