

**Table 471. Federal Outlays by Detailed Function: 1990 to 2010**

[In billions of dollars (1,253.0 represents \$1,253,000,000,000). For years ending September 30. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Superfunction and function	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010, est.
<b>Total outlays</b> .....	<b>1,253.0</b>	<b>1,789.0</b>	<b>2,292.9</b>	<b>2,472.0</b>	<b>2,655.1</b>	<b>2,728.7</b>	<b>2,982.6</b>	<b>3,517.7</b>	<b>3,720.7</b>
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	299.3	294.4	455.8	495.3	521.8	551.3	616.1	661.0	719.2
Department of Defense-Military .....	289.7	281.0	436.4	474.1	499.3	528.5	594.6	636.7	692.0
Military personnel .....	75.6	76.0	113.6	127.5	127.5	127.5	138.9	147.3	155.0
Operation and maintenance .....	88.3	105.8	174.0	188.1	203.8	216.6	244.8	259.3	279.4
Procurement .....	81.0	51.7	76.2	82.3	89.8	99.6	117.4	129.2	147.2
Research, development, test, and evaluation .....	37.5	37.6	60.8	65.7	68.6	73.1	75.1	79.0	79.3
Military construction .....	5.1	5.1	6.3	5.3	6.2	7.9	11.6	17.6	23.8
Atomic energy defense activities .....	9.0	12.1	16.6	18.0	17.5	17.1	17.1	17.6	20.0
International affairs <sup>1</sup> .....	13.8	17.2	26.9	34.6	29.5	28.5	28.9	37.5	51.1
International development and humanitarian assistance .....	5.5	6.5	13.8	17.7	16.7	15.5	14.1	22.1	26.5
International security assistance .....	8.7	6.4	8.4	7.9	7.8	8.0	9.5	6.2	9.9
Conduct of foreign affairs .....	3.0	4.7	7.9	9.1	8.6	8.4	10.4	12.2	13.2
General science, space, and technology .....	14.4	18.6	23.0	23.6	23.6	25.5	27.7	29.4	33.0
General science and basic research .....	2.8	6.2	8.4	8.8	9.1	10.3	10.5	11.1	14.5
Space flight, research, and supporting activities .....	11.6	12.4	14.6	14.8	14.5	15.3	17.2	18.4	18.6
Energy .....	3.3	-0.8	-0.2	0.4	0.8	-0.9	0.6	4.7	19.0
Energy supply .....	2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-0.9	0.2	-2.0	-0.4	2.0	8.8
Natural resources and environment <sup>1</sup> .....	17.1	25.0	30.7	28.0	33.0	31.7	31.8	35.6	47.0
Water resources .....	4.4	5.1	5.6	5.7	8.0	5.1	6.1	8.1	12.4
Conservation and land management .....	4.0	6.8	9.8	6.2	7.8	9.6	8.7	9.8	12.5
Recreational resources .....	1.4	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.0
Pollution control and abatement .....	5.2	7.4	8.5	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.3	11.5
Agriculture .....	11.8	36.5	15.4	26.6	26.0	17.7	18.4	22.2	26.6
Farm income stabilization .....	9.7	33.4	11.2	22.0	21.4	13.1	13.8	17.6	21.3
Agricultural research and services .....	2.1	3.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.3
Commerce and housing credit <sup>1</sup> .....	67.6	3.2	5.3	7.6	6.2	0.5	27.9	291.5	-25.3
Mortgage credit .....	3.8	-3.3	2.7	-0.9	-0.6	-5.0	0.0	99.8	55.7
Postal service .....	2.1	2.1	-4.1	-1.2	-1.0	-3.2	-3.1	-1.0	1.0
Deposit insurance .....	57.9	-3.1	-2.0	-1.4	-1.1	-1.5	18.8	22.6	-26.6
Transportation .....	29.5	46.9	64.6	67.9	70.2	72.9	77.6	84.3	106.5
Ground transportation .....	19.0	31.7	40.7	42.3	45.2	46.8	50.0	54.1	72.7
Air transportation .....	7.2	10.6	16.7	18.8	18.0	18.1	19.4	20.8	22.7
Water transportation .....	3.2	4.4	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.7	8.1	9.1	10.4
Community and regional development <sup>1</sup> .....	8.5	10.6	15.8	26.3	54.5	29.6	24.0	27.7	28.5
Community development .....	3.5	5.5	6.2	5.9	5.8	11.8	10.2	7.7	9.8
Disaster relief and insurance .....	2.1	2.6	7.3	17.7	46.0	15.2	11.2	16.7	16.5
Education, training, employment, and social services <sup>1</sup> .....	37.2	53.8	88.0	97.6	118.5	91.7	91.3	79.7	142.5
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	9.9	20.6	34.4	38.3	39.7	38.4	38.9	53.2	84.1
Higher education .....	11.1	10.1	25.3	31.4	50.5	24.6	23.6	-3.3	20.4
Research and general education aids .....	1.6	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8
Training and employment .....	5.6	6.8	7.9	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.7	10.9
Social services .....	8.1	12.6	15.9	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	21.4
Health .....	57.7	154.5	240.1	250.5	252.7	266.4	280.6	334.3	372.3
Health care services .....	47.6	136.2	210.1	219.6	220.8	233.9	247.7	300.0	335.2
Health research and training .....	8.6	16.0	27.1	28.1	28.8	29.3	29.9	30.6	32.7
Consumer and occupational health and safety .....	1.5	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.8	4.4
Medicare .....	98.1	197.1	269.4	298.6	329.9	375.4	390.8	430.1	457.2
Income security <sup>1</sup> .....	148.7	253.7	333.1	345.8	352.5	366.0	431.3	533.2	685.9
General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security) .....	5.1	5.2	6.6	7.0	4.6	7.8	8.9	8.2	8.0
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	52.0	77.2	88.7	93.4	98.3	103.9	109.0	118.1	120.6
Unemployment compensation .....	18.9	23.0	45.0	35.4	33.8	35.1	45.3	122.5	194.3
Housing assistance .....	15.9	28.9	36.8	37.9	38.3	39.7	40.6	50.9	77.0
Food and nutrition assistance .....	24.0	32.5	46.0	50.8	53.9	54.5	60.7	79.1	99.3
Social security .....	248.6	409.4	495.5	523.3	548.5	586.2	617.0	683.0	721.5
Veterans benefits and services <sup>1</sup> .....	29.0	47.0	59.7	70.1	69.8	72.8	84.7	95.4	124.7
Income security for veterans .....	15.3	24.9	30.8	35.8	35.8	35.7	41.3	46.0	63.1
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	0.2	1.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.5	9.0
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	12.1	19.5	26.9	28.8	29.9	32.3	37.0	41.9	46.2
Veterans housing .....	0.5	0.4	-2.0	0.9	-1.2	-0.9	-0.4	-0.6	0.6
Administration of justice .....	10.2	28.5	45.6	40.0	41.0	41.2	47.1	51.5	55.0
Federal law enforcement activities .....	4.8	12.1	19.1	19.9	20.0	19.6	24.6	27.6	28.8
Federal litigative and judicial activities .....	3.6	7.8	9.7	9.6	10.1	11.0	11.8	12.1	12.9
Federal correctional activities .....	1.3	3.7	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.7
Criminal justice assistance .....	0.5	4.9	11.3	4.6	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.6	5.6
General government .....	10.5	13.0	22.3	17.0	18.2	17.4	20.3	22.0	29.3
Net interest <sup>1</sup> .....	184.3	222.9	160.2	184.0	226.6	237.1	252.8	186.9	187.8
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross) .....	264.7	361.9	321.7	352.3	405.9	430.0	451.1	383.1	425.1
Interest received by on-budget trust funds .....	-46.3	-69.3	-67.8	-69.2	-71.6	-72.0	-77.8	-63.6	-73.0
Interest received by off-budget trust funds .....	-16.0	-59.8	-86.2	-91.8	-97.7	-106.0	-113.7	-118.0	-118.4
Allowances .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-36.6	-42.6	-58.5	-65.2	-68.3	-82.2	-86.2	-92.6	-79.7

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes functions not shown separately.Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables*, annual. See also <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget>>.