

**Table 469. Federal Budget Outlays by Type: 1990 to 2010**

[1,253.0 represents \$1,253,000,000,000. For years ending September 30. Given the inherent imprecision in deflating outlays, the data shown in constant dollars present a reasonable perspective—not precision. The deflators and the categories that are deflated are as comparable over time as feasible. Minus sign (–) indicates offset]

Type	Unit	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010, est.
<b>Current dollar outlays</b>	<b>Bil. dol.</b>	<b>1,253.0</b>	<b>1,789.0</b>	<b>2,472.0</b>	<b>2,728.7</b>	<b>2,982.6</b>	<b>3,517.7</b>	<b>3,720.7</b>
National defense <sup>1</sup>	Bil. dol.	299.3	294.4	495.3	551.3	616.1	661.0	719.2
Nondefense, total	Bil. dol.	953.7	1,494.6	1,976.7	2,177.4	2,366.5	2,856.6	3,001.5
Payments for individuals	Bil. dol.	585.7	1,054.5	1,490.2	1,689.4	1,824.6	2,093.0	2,392.4
Direct payments <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol.	507.0	867.7	1,212.1	1,401.0	1,520.0	1,732.2	1,988.2
Grants to State and local governments	Bil. dol.	78.7	186.8	278.1	288.4	304.7	360.7	404.3
All other grants	Bil. dol.	56.4	99.1	149.9	155.4	156.6	177.2	249.3
Net interest <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol.	184.3	222.9	184.0	237.1	252.8	186.9	187.8
All other <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol.	163.9	160.7	217.8	177.8	218.7	492.2	251.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol.	-36.6	-42.6	-65.2	-82.2	-86.2	-92.6	-79.7
<b>Constant (2005) dollar outlays</b>	<b>Bil. dol.</b>	<b>1,831.9</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>2,472.0</b>	<b>2,565.1</b>	<b>2,704.3</b>	<b>3,186.3</b>	<b>3,315.2</b>
National defense <sup>1</sup>	Bil. dol.	461.2	361.3	495.3	509.2	548.6	580.2	626.2
Nondefense, total	Bil. dol.	1,370.6	1,679.3	1,976.7	2,055.7	2,155.7	2,606.2	2,688.8
Payments for individuals	Bil. dol.	815.4	1,172.3	1,490.2	1,602.4	1,667.0	1,927.6	2,155.5
Direct payments <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol.	705.7	964.4	1,212.1	1,329.1	1,388.9	1,595.7	1,792.0
Grants to state and local governments	Bil. dol.	109.6	207.9	278.1	273.3	278.1	331.9	363.6
All other grants	Bil. dol.	87.9	118.5	149.9	139.9	133.8	151.2	209.1
Net interest <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol.	255.7	250.8	184.0	222.8	232.1	169.1	168.4
All other <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol.	278.8	190.5	217.8	166.8	200.2	440.3	225.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol.	-67.1	-52.9	-65.2	-76.1	-77.5	-82.0	-70.0
<b>Outlays as percent of GDP<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.4</b>
National defense <sup>1</sup>	Percent	5.2	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9
Nondefense, total	Percent	16.6	15.2	15.9	15.7	16.4	20.1	20.5
Payments for individuals	Percent	10.2	10.7	12.0	12.2	12.6	14.7	16.4
Direct payments <sup>2</sup>	Percent	8.8	8.8	9.7	10.1	10.5	12.2	13.6
Grants to state and local governments	Percent	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.8
All other grants	Percent	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7
Net interest <sup>2</sup>	Percent	3.2	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.3
All other <sup>2</sup>	Percent	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	3.5	1.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup>	Percent	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small amount of grants to state and local governments and direct payments for individuals. <sup>2</sup> Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits). <sup>3</sup> Gross domestic product; see text, Section 13.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables*, annual. See also <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget>>.

**Table 470. Federal Budget Outlays by Agency: 1990 to 2010**

[In billions of dollars (1,253.0 represents \$1,253,000,000,000). For years ending September 30]

Department or other unit	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010, est.
<b>Outlays, total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>1,253.0</b>	<b>1,789.0</b>	<b>2,472.0</b>	<b>2,728.7</b>	<b>2,982.6</b>	<b>3,517.7</b>	<b>3,720.7</b>
Legislative Branch	2.2	2.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.4
The Judiciary Branch	1.6	4.1	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.2
Agriculture	45.9	75.1	85.3	84.4	90.8	114.4	142.0
Commerce	3.7	7.8	6.1	6.5	7.7	10.7	16.7
Defense—Military	289.7	281.0	474.4	528.6	594.7	636.8	692.0
Education	23.0	33.5	72.9	66.4	66.0	53.4	106.9
Energy	12.1	15.0	21.3	20.1	21.4	23.7	38.3
Health and Human Services	175.5	382.3	581.4	672.0	700.4	796.3	868.8
Homeland Security	7.2	13.2	38.7	39.2	40.7	51.7	52.9
Housing and Urban Development	20.2	30.8	42.5	45.6	49.1	61.0	62.5
Interior	5.8	8.0	9.3	10.5	9.8	11.8	12.0
Justice	5.9	16.8	22.4	23.3	26.5	27.7	30.3
Labor	26.1	31.9	46.9	47.5	58.8	138.2	209.3
State	4.8	6.7	12.7	13.7	17.5	21.4	25.7
Transportation	25.6	41.6	56.6	61.7	64.9	73.0	90.9
Treasury	253.9	390.5	410.2	490.6	548.8	701.8	503.0
Veterans Affairs	29.0	47.0	69.8	72.8	84.7	95.5	124.6
Corps of Engineers	3.3	4.2	4.7	3.9	5.1	6.8	10.5
Other Defense—Civil Programs	21.7	32.8	43.5	47.1	45.8	57.3	54.3
Environmental Protection Agency	5.1	7.2	7.9	8.3	7.9	8.1	11.3
Executive Office of the President	0.2	0.3	7.7	3.0	1.2	0.7	0.7
International Assistance Programs	10.1	12.1	15.0	12.8	11.4	14.8	23.9
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	12.4	13.4	15.6	15.9	17.8	19.2	19.1
National Science Foundation	1.8	3.4	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.0	7.8
Office of Personnel Management	31.9	48.7	59.5	58.4	64.4	72.3	71.6
Social Security Administration (on-budget)	17.3	45.1	54.6	54.9	58.6	78.7	85.1
Social Security Administration (off-budget)	245.0	396.2	506.8	566.8	599.2	648.9	683.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-98.9	-173.0	-226.2	-260.2	-277.8	-274.2	-271.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes other agencies, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables*, annual. See also <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget>>.