

**Table 867. Cattle and Calves—Number, Production, and Value by State: 2008 to 2009**

[96,035 represents 96,035,000. Includes milk cows. See headnote, Table 864]

State	Number on farms <sup>1</sup> (1,000)			Production (mil. lb.)			Value of production (mil. dol.)			Commercial slaughter <sup>2</sup> (mil. lb.)	
	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2008	2009
<b>U.S.</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>96,035</b>	<b>94,521</b>	<b>93,701</b>	<b>41,437</b>	<b>41,594</b>	<b>40,919</b>	<b>35,973</b>	<b>35,608</b>	<b>31,769</b>	<b>43,895</b>	<b>42,966</b>
TX . . . . .	13,600	13,600	13,300	6,728	7,280	6,924	6,026	6,449	5,481	8,269	8,208
NE . . . . .	6,450	6,350	6,250	4,697	4,622	4,598	4,246	4,203	3,733	9,415	9,104
KS . . . . .	6,650	6,300	6,000	4,069	3,892	3,916	3,328	3,321	2,965	8,296	8,175
OK . . . . .	5,400	5,400	5,450	1,977	2,036	1,984	2,002	1,939	1,747	30	30
CO . . . . .	2,750	2,600	2,600	1,898	1,783	1,804	1,915	1,737	1,586	3,272	3,119
IA . . . . .	4,000	3,950	3,850	1,732	1,845	1,787	1,446	1,606	1,437	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
SD . . . . .	3,700	3,700	3,800	1,472	1,490	1,471	1,410	1,401	1,326	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
MO . . . . .	4,250	4,250	4,150	1,333	1,394	1,348	1,320	1,275	1,170	108	108
CA . . . . .	5,450	5,250	5,150	1,977	1,968	1,919	1,289	1,353	1,112	1,999	2,109
MN . . . . .	2,400	2,400	2,420	1,094	1,108	1,108	886	896	800	1,175	1,167
ID . . . . .	2,210	2,110	2,140	1,102	1,140	1,046	918	936	798	382	390

<sup>1</sup> As of January 1. <sup>2</sup> Data cover cattle only. Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. <sup>3</sup> Includes other states, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Included in U.S. total. Not printed to avoid disclosing individual operation.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Meat Animals—Production, Disposition and Income 2009 Summary*, April 2010, and *Livestock Slaughter 2009 Summary*, April 2010, annual. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.

**Table 868. Milk Cows—Number, Production, and Value by State: 2008 to 2009**

[9,315 represents 9,315,000]

State	Number on farms <sup>1</sup> (1,000)		Milk produced on farms <sup>2</sup> (mil. lb.)		Milk produced per milk cow <sup>2</sup>		Value of production <sup>3</sup> (mil. dol.)	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
<b>United States</b> <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	<b>9,315</b>	<b>9,201</b>	<b>189,982</b>	<b>189,320</b>	<b>20,395</b>	<b>20,576</b>	<b>35,051</b>	<b>24,477</b>
California . . . . .	1,844	1,796	41,203	39,512	22,344	22,000	6,930	4,540
Wisconsin . . . . .	1,252	1,257	24,472	25,239	19,546	20,079	4,625	3,306
New York . . . . .	626	619	12,432	12,424	19,859	20,071	2,387	1,690
Idaho . . . . .	549	550	12,315	12,150	22,432	22,091	2,106	1,434
Pennsylvania . . . . .	549	545	10,575	10,551	19,262	19,360	2,115	1,519
Minnesota . . . . .	464	469	8,782	9,019	18,927	19,230	1,677	1,209
Texas . . . . .	418	423	8,416	8,840	20,134	20,898	1,574	1,176
Michigan . . . . .	350	355	7,763	7,968	22,180	22,445	1,490	1,068

<sup>1</sup> Average number during year. Represents cows and heifers that have calved, kept for milk; excluding heifers not yet fresh. <sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves. <sup>3</sup> Valued at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream. Includes value of milk fed to calves. <sup>4</sup> Includes other states, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income 2009 Summary*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.

**Table 869. Milk Production and Manufactured Dairy Products: 1990 to 2009**

[193 represents 193,000]

Item	Unit	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Number of farms with milk cows . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	193	105	86	82	78	75	70	67	65
Cows and heifers that have calved, kept for milk . . . . .	Mil. head . . .	10.0	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.2
Milk produced on farms . . . . .	Bil. lb. . . . .	148	167	170	171	177	182	186	190	189
Production per cow . . . . .	1,000 lb. . . .	14.8	18.2	18.8	19.0	19.6	19.9	20.2	20.4	20.6
Milk marketed by producers <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	Bil. lb. . . . .	146	166	169	170	176	181	185	189	188
Value of milk produced . . . . .	Bil. dol. . . . .	20.4	20.8	21.4	27.6	26.9	23.6	35.7	35.1	24.5
Cash receipts from marketing of milk and cream <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol. . . . .	20.1	20.6	21.2	27.4	26.7	23.4	35.5	34.8	24.3
Number of dairy manufacturing plants. . . . .	Number . . . .	1,723	1,164	1,119	1,093	1,088	1,094	1,123	1,125	1,178
Manufactured dairy products:										
Butter (including whey butter) . . . . .	Mil. lb. . . . .	1,302	1,256	1,242	1,247	1,347	1,448	1,533	1,644	1,573
Cheese, total <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Mil. lb. . . . .	6,059	8,258	8,557	8,673	9,149	9,525	9,777	9,913	10,109
American (excl. full-skim American) . . . . .	Mil. lb. . . . .	2,894	3,642	3,622	3,739	3,808	3,913	3,877	4,109	4,202
Cream and Neufchatel . . . . .	Mil. lb. . . . .	431	687	677	699	715	756	773	764	767
All Italian varieties . . . . .	Mil. lb. . . . .	2,207	3,289	3,524	3,662	3,803	3,973	4,199	4,121	4,180
Cottage cheese: Creamed <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Mil. lb. . . . .	832	735	769	788	784	778	774	714	730
Nonfat dry milk <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Mil. lb. . . . .	902	1,457	1,589	1,412	1,210	1,244	1,298	1,519	1,509
Dry whey <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Mil. lb. . . . .	1,143	1,188	1,085	1,035	1,041	1,110	1,134	1,082	1,001
Yogurt, plain and fruit-flavored . . . . .	Mil. lb. . . . .	(NA)	1,837	2,507	2,707	3,058	3,301	3,476	3,570	3,832
Ice cream, regular . . . . .	Mil. gal. . . . .	824	980	993	920	960	982	956	931	920
Ice cream, lowfat <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	Mil. gal. . . . .	352	373	398	387	360	377	383	384	381

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Comprises sales to plants and dealers, and retail sales by farmers direct to consumers. <sup>2</sup> Includes varieties, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes partially creamed (low fat). <sup>4</sup> Includes dry skim milk for animal feed through 2000. <sup>5</sup> Includes animal but excludes modified whey production. <sup>6</sup> Includes freezer-made milkshake in most states.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income Final Estimates 2003–2007*, May 2009. *Dairy Products 2009 Summary*, April 2010, and *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income 2009 Summary*, April 2010, <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.