

**Table 494. Federal Civilian Employment and Annual Payroll by Branch: 1970 to 2009**

[2,997 represents 2,997,000. For fiscal year ending in year shown. See text, Section 8. Includes employees in U.S. territories and foreign countries. Data represent employees in active-duty status, including intermittent employees. Annual employment figures are averages of monthly figures. Excludes Central Intelligence Agency, National Security Agency, and as of November 1984, the Defense Intelligence Agency; and as of October 1996, the National Imagery and Mapping Agency]

Year	Employment						Payroll (mil. dol.)					
	Total (1,000)	Percent of U.S. em- ployed <sup>1</sup>	Executive (1,000)		Legis- lative (1,000)	Judicial (1,000)	Total	Executive		Legis- lative	Judicial	
			Total	Defense				Total	Defense			
1970. . . .	<sup>2</sup> 2,997	3.81	2,961	1,263	29	7	27,322	26,894	11,264	338	89	
1975. . . .	2,877	3.35	2,830	1,044	37	10	39,126	38,423	13,418	549	154	
1980. . . .	<sup>2</sup> 2,987	3.01	2,933	971	40	14	58,012	56,841	18,795	883	288	
1985. . . .	3,001	2.80	2,944	1,080	39	18	80,599	78,992	28,330	1,098	509	
1990. . . .	<sup>2</sup> 3,233	2.72	3,173	1,060	38	23	99,138	97,022	31,990	1,329	787	
1995. . . .	2,943	2.36	2,880	852	34	28	118,304	115,328	31,753	1,598	1,379	
2002. . . .	2,699	1.98	2,635	671	31	34	136,611	132,893	28,845	1,781	1,938	
2003. . . .	2,743	1.99	2,677	669	31	34	143,380	139,506	29,029	1,908	1,966	
2004. . . .	2,714	1.95	2,649	668	30	34	148,037	144,134	29,128	1,977	1,927	
2005. . . .	2,709	1.91	2,645	671	30	34	152,222	148,275	29,331	2,048	1,900	
2006. . . .	2,700	1.87	2,636	676	30	34	160,570	156,543	29,580	2,109	1,918	
2007. . . .	2,695	1.85	2,632	674	30	33	161,394	157,010	29,025	2,119	2,265	
2008. . . .	2,730	1.88	2,666	682	30	34	167,166	162,675	29,749	2,162	2,328	
2009. . . .	2,804	2.00	2,740	714	30	34	174,804	170,349	30,995	2,203	2,252	

<sup>1</sup> Civilian employed only. See Table 584, Section 12. <sup>2</sup> Includes temporary census workers.

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Federal Civilian Workforce Statistics—Employment and Trends*, bimonthly, and unpublished data, <<http://www.opm.gov/feddata>>.

**Table 495. Full-Time Federal Civilian Employment—Employees and Average Pay by Pay System: 2000 to 2009**

[As of March 31 (1,671 represents 1,671,000). Excludes employees of Congress and federal courts, maritime seamen of U.S. Department of Commerce, and small number for whom rates were not reported. See text, this section, for explanation of general schedule and wage system]

Pay system	Employees (1,000)				Average annual pay (dol.)			
	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total, excluding postal . . .</b>	<b>1,671</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>1,798</b>	<b>50,429</b>	<b>65,825</b>	<b>69,061</b>	<b>63,678</b>
General Schedule . . . . .	1,216	1,330	1,265	1,083	49,428	65,856	68,674	59,330
Wage system . . . . .	205	200	200	189	37,082	46,317	47,652	50,223
Other . . . . .	250	315	420	526	66,248	78,134	80,444	77,433
Postal pay system <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	788	685	663	623	37,627	48,752	50,294	52,510

<sup>1</sup> Source: Career employees—U.S. Postal Service, *Annual Report of the Postmaster General*. See also <<http://www.usps.com/financials/csp/welcme.html>>. Average pay—U.S. Postal Service, *Comprehensive Statement of Postal Operations*, annual.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Office of Personnel Management, "Pay Structure of the Federal Civil Service," annual (publication discontinued) and unpublished data, <<http://www.opm.gov/feddata>>.

**Table 496. Paid Civilian Employment in the Federal Government by State: 2000 and 2008**

[As of December 31. In thousands (2,766 represents 2,766,000). Excludes Central Intelligence Agency, Defense Intelligence Agency, seasonal and on-call employees, and National Security Agency]

State	2000	2008	State	2000	2008	State	2000	2008
<b>U.S. <sup>1</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>2,766</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>KY . . . . .</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>OH . . . . .</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>49</b>
AL . . . . .	48	38	LA . . . . .	33	21	OK . . . . .	43	34
AK . . . . .	14	12	ME . . . . .	13	10	OR . . . . .	29	20
AZ . . . . .	43	38	MD . . . . .	130	117	PA . . . . .	107	67
AR . . . . .	20	14	MA . . . . .	53	27	RI . . . . .	10	7
CA . . . . .	248	157	MI . . . . .	58	28	SC . . . . .	26	20
CO . . . . .	51	37	MN . . . . .	34	17	SD . . . . .	9	8
CT . . . . .	21	8	MS . . . . .	24	19	TN . . . . .	50	26
DE . . . . .	5	3	MO . . . . .	54	36	TX . . . . .	162	130
DC . . . . .	181	149	MT . . . . .	11	10	UT . . . . .	30	27
FL . . . . .	113	84	NE . . . . .	15	10	VT . . . . .	6	4
GA . . . . .	89	74	NV . . . . .	13	11	VA . . . . .	145	138
HI . . . . .	23	23	NH . . . . .	8	4	WA . . . . .	62	51
IL . . . . .	11	9	NJ . . . . .	62	30	WV . . . . .	18	18
IN . . . . .	94	49	NM . . . . .	25	24	WI . . . . .	30	14
IA . . . . .	37	22	NY . . . . .	134	69	WY . . . . .	6	5
IA . . . . .	18	9	NC . . . . .	57	39			
KS . . . . .	25	16	ND . . . . .	8	6			

<sup>1</sup> Includes employees outside the United States and in states not specified, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, "Employment by Geographic Area," biennial (publication discontinued) and unpublished data, <<http://www.opm.gov/feddata>>.